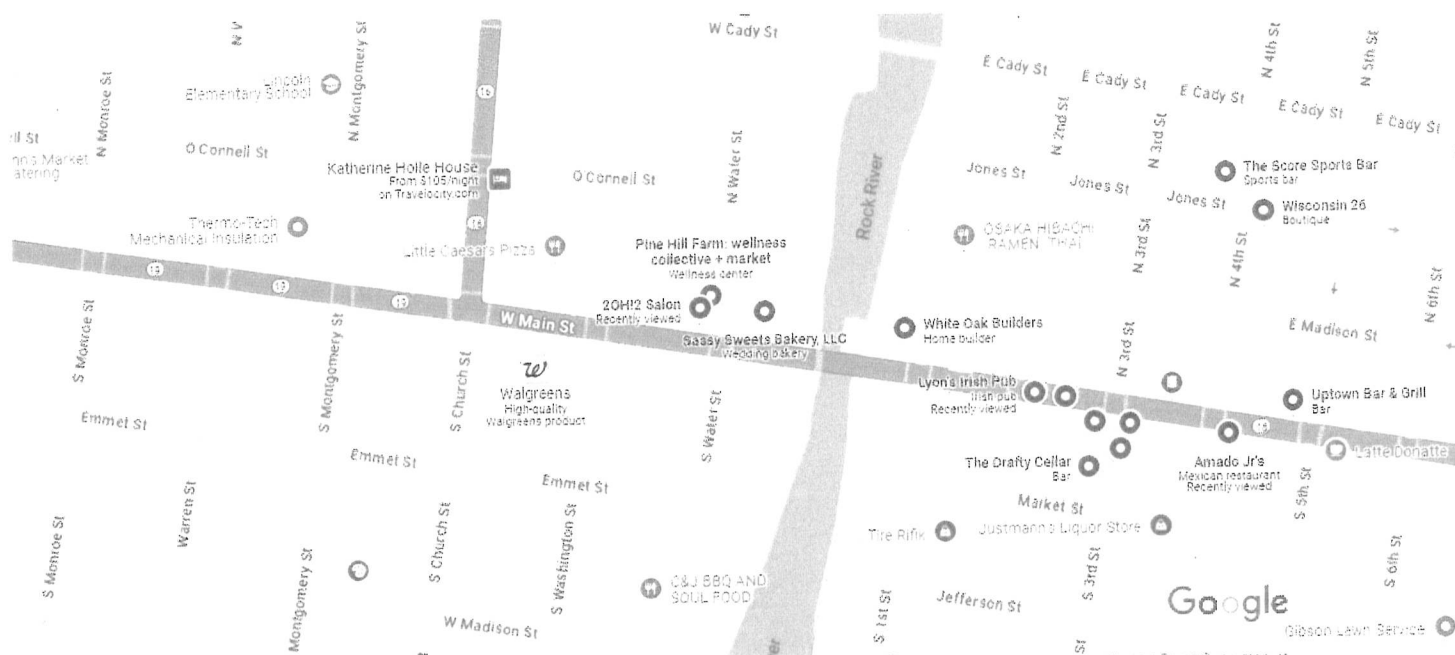


Google Maps



Map data ©2025 Google 200 ft