

STAFF REPORT



Date: March 18, 2025

To: General Government Committee

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2025 Comprehensive Plan Periodic Update – Housing Element

On a ten-year cycle, the City is required to conduct a Growth Management Act periodic update of its Comprehensive Plan and related development regulations. For the current cycle, the City is obligated to complete work on the periodic update by December 31, 2025.

The updated Comprehensive Plan will address diversity, equity, and inclusion throughout the Plan and incorporate many State required changes addressing housing, climate change, and other topics, as well as City amendments identified through the public engagement process.

The General Government Committee meeting on Tuesday, March 18, 2024, is to discuss the draft Housing Element’s goals, policies, and implementation actions.

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1. The Need for Housing in Tumwater

A. Supply and Need

Figure 1 shows the 2020 housing supply of the City and its associated urban growth area, and the expected 2020-2045 housing need based on the State’s allocation to the Thurston County and subsequent process through the Thurston Regional Planning Council to allocate housing needs across all the jurisdictions in the County.

Table 1. Total 2020 Supply and 2045 Need.

	City	UGA	Total
2020 Housing Supply	11,064	1,210	12,274
2020-2045 Housing Need	6,676	2,516	9,192

Figure 1. 2045 Housing Allocation by Area Median Income (AMI).

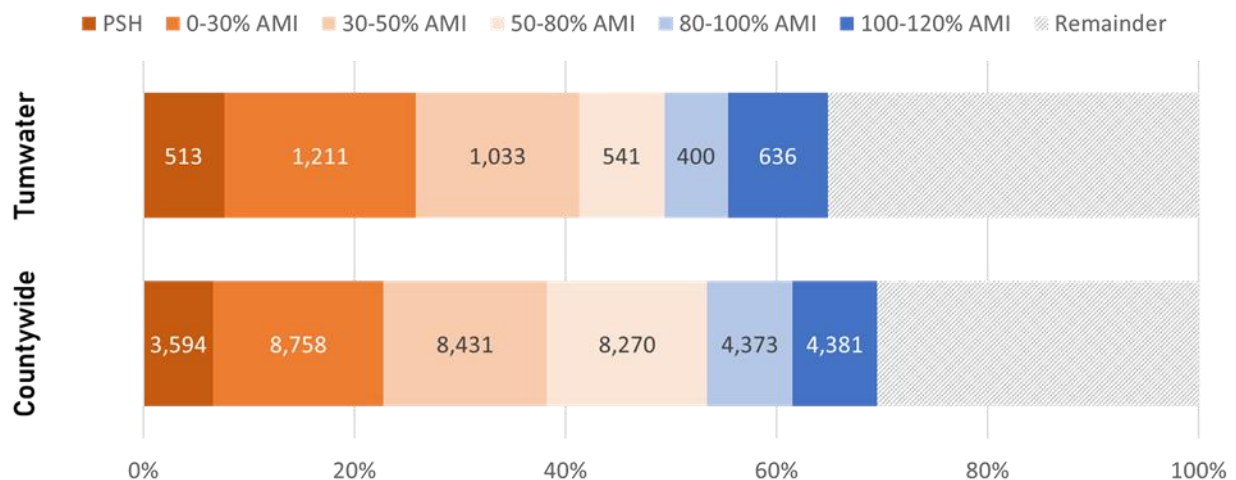


Table 2. Tumwater and Urban Growth Area Population Growth Projection.

Type	Number
Housing Units Needed (2020-2045)	9,192

Type	Number
Household Size (2020)	2.39
Population (2020) ¹	28,707
Projected Population Increase (2020-2045) ²	21,969
Projected Population (2045)	50,676

B. Who Are We Planning For?

The State Growth Management Act requires Tumwater to **“plan for and accommodate housing affordable to all economic segments of the population.”**

Housing is one of the most important parts of the everyday lives of Tumwater residents. One of the City’s top priorities is to work to provide opportunities for residents to have a range of housing options within their budget so that their home is suitable and affordable.

According to HUD, a moderate income at 100% of area median income (AMI) for a Thurston County household of three would be \$102,500.

Table 3. Income Categories by Thurston County Household Incomes.

Income Category	Percent of Area Median Income	Equivalent Household Income*
Permanent Supportive Housing	0-30% AMI	Less than \$30,750
Extremely Low-Income		
Very Low-Income	30-50% AMI	\$30,751 to \$51,250
Low-Income	50-80% AMI	\$51,251 to \$82,000
Moderate-Income	80-100% AMI	\$82,001 to \$102,500
	100-120% AMI	\$102,501 to \$123,000
Remainder	>120% AMI	\$123,001 and greater

Also: Emergency Shelter, Emergency Housing (temporary shelter for people experiencing homelessness or at imminent risk of becoming homeless).

* - 2023 HUD Estimate from the Thurston Regional Planning Council

¹ 2020 Population includes the Census calibrated numbers both within the City of Tumwater (25,573) and its urban growth area (3,134).

² Determined by multiplying housing units needed from 2020-2045 by 2020 household size.

Table 4. Income Categories by Typical Jobs.

Income Category	Percent of Area Median Income	Typical Jobs that May Fall in this Range for Household Income
Permanent Supportive Housing	0-30% AMI	Farm workers, Fixed Incomes
Extremely Low-Income		
Very Low-Income	30-50% AMI	Childcare, Food Preparation, Landscaping
Low-Income	50-80% AMI	Vet. Technicians, Construction, Truck Drivers
Moderate-Income	80-100% AMI	Nurses, Plumbers
	100-120% AMI	Analysts
Remainder	>120% AMI	Lawyers, Managers

C. Anticipated Future Housing Need

Table 5. 2045 Housing Unit Allocation by AMI.

0-30% AMI	31-50% AMI	51-80% AMI	81-120% AMI	Above 120% AMI
1,724 units 26% of total	1,033 units 15% of total	541 units 8% of total	1,036 units 16% of total	2,342 units 35% of total
Rental: Public support needed in all markets	Rental: Public support needed in most markets	Rental: Incentives needed in many markets Home Ownership: Subsidy or incentives needed in many markets	Rental or Home Ownership: Incentives or zoning flexibility needed in some markets	Market Rent and Home Ownership

2. Growth Management Act – Housing Goal

The state Growth Management Act (Chapter 36.70A Revised Code of Washington (RCW)) requires that the City demonstrate that each Element in its Comprehensive Plan addresses the

relevant fifteen planning goals contained within the Act. The fifteen goals guide the development and adoption of the City's Comprehensive Plan and development regulations.

The following is a summary of how the updated Housing Element will need to meet the housing goal of the Growth Management Act, which was substantially updated in 2022 by the state legislature.

- 4. **Housing.** Plan for and accommodate housing affordable to all economic segments of the population of this state, promote a variety of residential densities and housing types, and encourage preservation of existing housing stock.*

How affordable housing will be accommodated for residents of all incomes of the City will be specifically set forth in the Housing Element. The Housing Element will work with the Land Use Element to allocate sufficient land to ensure an adequate supply of buildable land for housing serving all incomes.

All residential and commercial land use designations will provide a variety of housing types at varying intensities. Each Neighborhood subarea will also contain a sufficient variety of housing types to ensure housing needs can be met for all segments of the City's population for the next 20 years. The 2021 Tumwater Housing Action Plan will inform the update of the Land Use and Housing Elements. The goals, policies, and actions of the current Housing Element are found in Appendix C of this staff report.

In addition to the state requirements in WAC 365-196-410, the City will need to address new state legislation regarding accessory dwelling units and conversion of existing commercial or office uses to residential uses. State required Development Code amendments required as part of the update will be addressed at the Planning Commission's September 24, 2024, work session.

New GMA Framework for Updating Housing Elements

✱ New or modified housing needs (PHN) requirement
 ✱ New equity (RDI) requirement

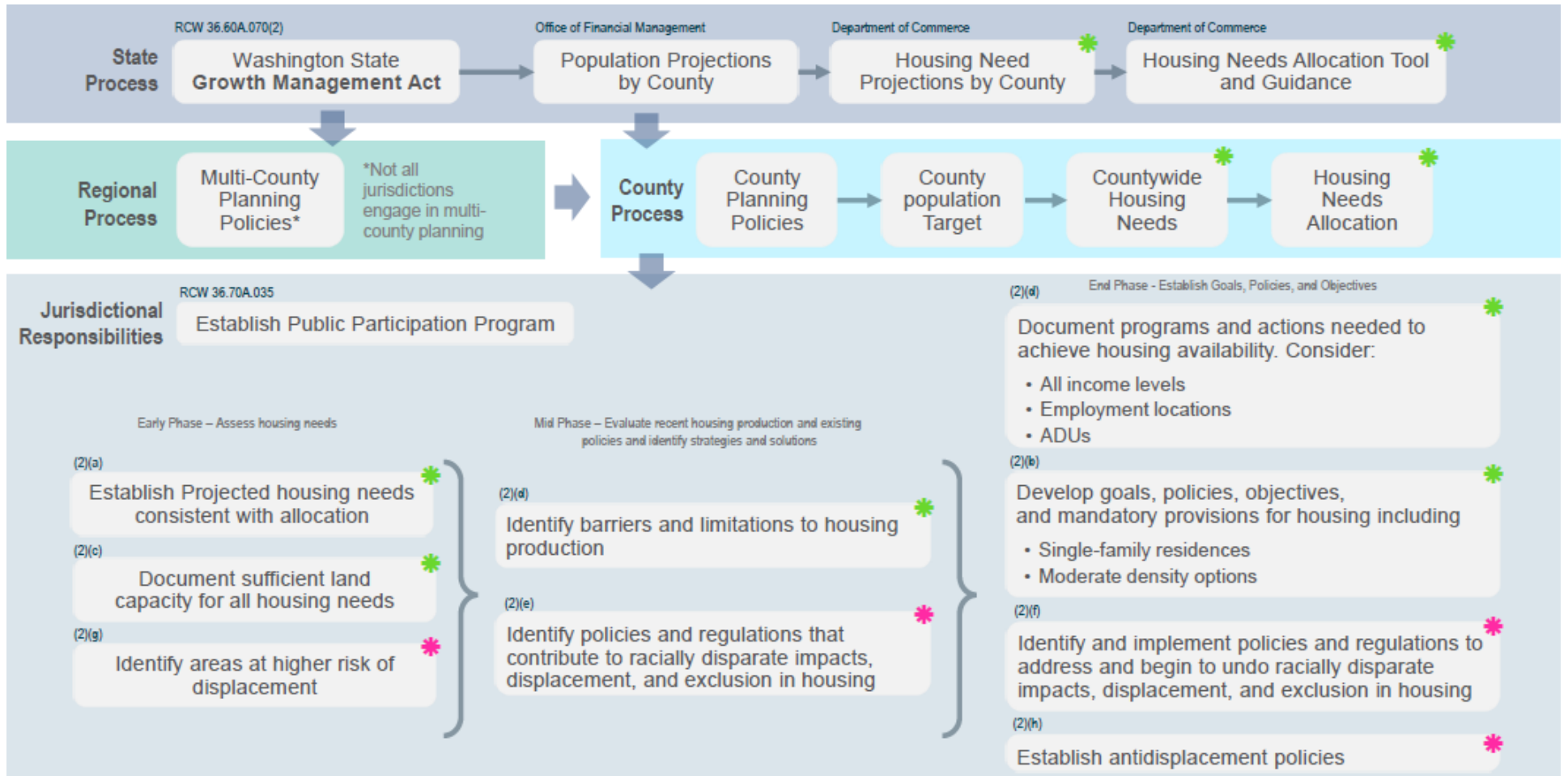


Figure 6. State Department of Commerce.

3. Racially Disparate Impacts

As part of its Comprehensive Plan update, under HB 1220 (2023) the City must now do the following:

1. Identify local policies and regulations that result in racially disparate impacts, displacement, and exclusion in housing, including:
 - a. Zoning that may have a discriminatory effect;
 - b. Disinvestment; and
 - c. Infrastructure availability;
2. Identify and implement policies and regulations to address and begin to undo racially disparate impacts, displacement, and exclusion in housing caused by local policies, plans, and actions;
3. Identify areas that may be at higher risk of displacement from market forces that occur with changes to zoning development regulations and capital investments; and
4. Establish anti-displacement policies, with consideration given to the preservation of historical and cultural communities as well as investments in low, very low, extremely low, and moderate-income housing; equitable development initiatives; inclusionary zoning; community planning requirements; tenant protections; land disposition policies; and consideration of land that may be used for affordable housing.

The State Department of Commerce released the final version of the *Racially Disparate Impacts Guidance* April 2023. The Guidance offers recommendations on how the City's Housing Element might be updated to address new Growth Management Act requirements regarding racially disparate impacts, displacement, exclusion, and displacement risk.

Addressing the new housing element requirements warrants recognition that the City's current housing is the product of many forces including policy, regulations, macroeconomic changes, lending practices, cost of development, and individual preference.

Land use and related policies contribute to the City's housing conditions as they can impact who has access to "areas of opportunity" in our communities, including access to healthy environments, safety, recreational opportunities, education, jobs, nutrition, and other basic needs. Land use decisions also shape the cost to produce housing, by defining the types and sizes of homes that can be built. These constraints affect the affordability and accessibility of housing for different households, and more specifically, determining if and where households can live within a community, based on their income.

Increasing housing supply and opportunity, specifically at prices affordable to Black, Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC) households, is one approach to reduce equity-related effects that discriminatory practices have created. Examples of these effects include:

- Past practices like redlining and restrictive covenants have denied many minorities and low-income households the opportunity to share in wealth building offered by homeownership, resulting in lasting racial and economic inequities seen today.

- Homeownership is out of reach of many minorities and low-income households, making these households particularly vulnerable to housing insecurity and displacement caused by rising rents.
- Higher poverty rates in certain minority neighborhoods have contributed to disinvestment of capital, businesses, and services from these neighborhoods.
- Compared to wealthier neighborhoods, residents in lower income and minority neighborhoods are often less engaged and less represented in local government processes and decisions that directly affect their neighborhoods and quality of life.

As part of the update, the City is required to review any history of racially disparate impacts, exclusion, and displacement, and take actions to begin to undo patterns of racial segregation and exclusion in land use policy making. This work is part of the regional Displacement Study that is currently underway.

Most directly, land use decisions shape the cost to produce housing, and thus the affordability and accessibility of housing for different households. The City's review and updates to housing policies and regulations will seek to provide equitable opportunity for safe and healthy housing for all members of the community.

4. Housing Action Plan

The City Council adopted the Tumwater Housing Action Plan in 2021. The Plan is intended to inform the City's Comprehensive Plan policies and development regulations and to guide implementation strategies to help the City meet its housing needs and strategic objectives.

The Plan built on the affordable housing work the City had started in 2018. It was the next step in the process of identifying actions to increase the amount of affordable housing in the City. The Plan consolidated all affordable housing action items into one document that the City uses to support the development of more affordable housing in the City.

Many of the actions from the Housing Action Plan have been used as implementation actions in the update of the Housing Element.



Figure 7. State Department of Commerce and BERK

5. Housing Goals, Policies, and Implementation Actions Review

A. Introduction

Housing Element review to date has included:

- Initial Planning Commission review of the current adopted version the Housing Element – August 2023.
- A presentation of the new state Housing Element update requirements to the Planning Commission by Laura Hodgson, a senior housing planner with Growth Management Services at the State Department of Commerce in September 2023.
- A joint City Council and Planning Commission middle housing tour of the City on April 9, 2024.
- Further discussion of Housing Element with the Planning Commission in April 2024.
- Staff discussions with housing stakeholders in April and May 2024.
- Community housing open houses in person in June 2024 and online into the fall of 2024.

- Initial discussion of Housing Element goals, policies, and implementation actions with the Planning Commission in August 2024.
- Further staff discussions with housing stakeholders in October 2024.
- A discussion of the housing allocation and land capacity analysis with the Planning Commission and General Government Committee in September and October 2024.
- A joint work session with the City Council and Planning Commission in December 2024.

Work on the technical portion of the Housing Element is underway and is expected to be completed this spring.

B. Goals, Policies, and Implementation Actions

Goals and policies describe how the City proposes to address identified needs. Goals are statements of desired outcomes or intended achievements. Policies are specific statements that guide actions and provide a framework for future decision-making. Actions are specific implementations of goals and policies.

How key terms are used in goals, policies, and actions:

- “Shall” means implementation of the policy is mandatory and imparts a higher degree of substantive direction than “should”.
- “Should” means implementation of the policy is expected but its completion is not mandatory.
- “May” means the actions described in the policy are either advisable or are allowed.
- “Ensure” means actions described in the policy are guaranteed.
- “Must” means implementation of the policy is an obligation.
- “Require” means implementation of the policy is compulsory.
- “Support” means to advocate for implementation of the policy.
- “Promote” means to help bring about implementation of the policy.
- “Encourage” means to foster or help implementation of the policy.
- “Consider” means to take into account.
- “Coordinate” means to bring into a common action, movement, or condition.
- “Implement” means to carry out or accomplish.
- “Integrate” means to form, coordinate, or blend into a functioning or unified whole.
- “Make” means to enact or establish.

- “Engage” means to do or take part in something.

Example from the current Housing Element:

GOAL H-1: To conserve and improve the existing city housing stock and quality of life of neighborhoods.

<u>Policy</u>	<u>Action</u>
H-1.1	Assist city neighborhoods in maintaining and rehabilitating the existing housing stock as decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable housing.
	H-1.1.1 Create a formal maintenance and rehabilitation program beyond the current City code enforcement procedures to support Policy H-1.1 in coordination with the City’s work with the Regional Housing Council.

C. Policy Strength Continuum

When developing goals and policies, it is important to understand the policy strength continuum. The Puget Sound Regional Council developed the following example.

Policy Strength		
Passive	Policy Strength	Active
<p>Statements of Inclination</p> <p>Conveys intent, but establishes no target or definition of success</p>	<p>Statements of Principle</p> <p>Describes clear targets or conditions of success</p>	<p>Statements of Impact</p> <p>Go further, describing specific situations where protecting critical areas is a priority</p>
<p>Example</p> <p>The City shall encourage more affordable housing.</p>	<p>Example</p> <p>The City shall endeavor to designate zoning for multifamily housing.</p>	<p>Example</p> <p>Work with the development community and local agencies to create an affordable housing project for those with less than 80% Area Median Income based on framework established by the Tumwater Housing Action Plan.</p>

For an example of how policies can be written to be more active and how implementation strategies can be established for policies, include identifying who will be responsible for implementing the policy and the timeframes to do so.

D. Next Steps in the Review Process

The Growth Management Act requirements related to addressing racially disparate impacts, displacement, and exclusion focus primarily on the update of the Housing Element. The City is coordinating with other regional partners and a consultant on completing a Displacement Study that will be used in the development of the Housing Element.

In addition, the Growth Management Act's internal consistency requirements will lead to amendments to the Land Use, Lands for Public Purposes, and Utilities Elements as well as the Transportation Plan, so they are consistent with the Housing Element.

The section "Step 3: Evaluate Policies"³ of the State Department of Commerce's Racially Disparate Impacts Guidance provides a recommended process for assessing goals and policies according to two lenses that both contribute to the policy impacts. The first lens focuses on actions the policies support or prohibit, and the second lens focuses on the narrative effect of the policy and if it furthers harmful biases about groups of people and communities.

There will be a follow up discussion on the Housing Element's goals, policies, and actions with the Planning Commission on March 25, 2025. The Planning Commission is scheduled for May 27, 2025, to discuss the draft Housing Element.

³ State Department of Commerce, Racially Disparate Impacts Guidance – Final (April 2023), pp. 33-41.

Appendix A. Resources and Guidance

1. City of Tumwater

[2025 Comprehensive Plan Update | City of Tumwater, WA](#) contains links to guidance material and information about the update.

2. State Department of Commerce

A) General Guidance

The State Department of Commerce has provided guidance specific to the periodic update on their Periodic Update webpage.

<https://www.commerce.wa.gov/serving-communities/growth-management/periodic-update/>

www.commerce.wa.gov/serving-communities/growth-management/growth-management-topics

The State Department of Commerce has prepared a general webinar on the periodic update process.

[Periodic Update Workshop Kickoff](#)

B) Housing Guidance

The State Department of Commerce's Growth Management Act Housing Element webpage contains guidance on planning for housing under the Growth Management Act, including the new requirements established by House Bill 1220 (2021).

[Updating GMA Housing Elements - Washington State Department of Commerce](#)



Middle Housing in Washington: May 2023 Fact Sheet for Implementing E2SHB 1110

In 2023, the Washington State Legislature passed E2SHB 1110, which substantially changes the way many cities in Washington are to plan for housing. The bill requires cities of certain size and locations to allow multiple dwelling units per lot in a middle housing type of form.

What is middle housing? "Middle housing" is defined in the bill as "buildings that are compatible in scale, form, and character with single-family houses and consist two or more attached, stacked, or detached homes including duplexes, triplexes, fourplexes, fiveplexes, sixplexes, townhouses, stacked flats, courtyard apartments, and cottage housing."

What are cities required to do? Table 1 summarizes the middle housing requirements that apply to cities in each of the population tiers established by the bill.¹ Commerce will provide more detail in the coming year on the requirements of the bill and implementation tools.

Which cities are required to allow middle housing? Over the 2024-2027 periodic update cycle, cities that must allow middle housing, in accordance with the bill, include cities over 25,000 in population, as well as any city of any population size that is in a county of over 250,000 population, and which is contiguous with an urban growth area that includes the largest city in the county. Table 2, at the end of this document, identifies cities currently subject to the requirements of E2SHB 1110, based on 2020 population estimates, and Commerce's best understanding.²

When does a local government need to allow middle housing? Section 3(1)(a) of E2SHB 1110 requires cities to implement the bill's requirements no later than six months after their next periodic update required under RCW 36.70A.130. Cities in the central Puget Sound region (within King, Kitsap, Snohomish and Pierce counties) have the earliest upcoming periodic review deadline in the state, that being December 31, 2024, which means that they must implement E2SHB 1110 by June 30, 2025.

Additional cities may be added to this list over time or moved to the next tier, should they meet the population threshold using OFM population estimates in future years. Commerce recommends cities look ahead to when their population might meet the thresholds in the bill and be prepared to meet the requirement if applicable, within 12 months after their next implementation progress report.³

¹ E2SHB 1110, Section 3(1)(b) requires all of the Washington State Office of Financial Management's 2020 April 1 population estimates. <https://ofm.wa.gov/washington-data-research/population-demographics/population-estimates>
² If any city is listed as not being currently subject to the requirements of E2SHB 1110, please contact Commerce.
³ E2SHB 1110, Section 3(1)(b)

The State Department of Commerce has prepared a number of webinars on how to address the new requirements.

[Guidance and Data for Updating Housing Elements: Implementing HB 1220](#)

[Guidance and Data for Updating Housing Elements: Land Capacity Analysis and Adequate Provisions](#)

[Updating your Housing Element: Racially Disparate Impacts Training](#)

[Talking Race for Planners Toolkit](#)

The State Department of Commerce maintains an Affordable Housing Planning Resource webpage containing a number of useful resources related to housing issues.

[Affordable Housing Planning Resources](#)

The State Department of Commerce recently released several materials related to missing middle housing and accessory dwelling units.

[Planning for Middle Housing](#)

3. Municipal Research Services Center

The Municipal Research Services Center has a Comprehensive Planning webpage.

<https://mrsc.org/getdoc/d7964de5-4821-4c4d-8284-488ec30f8605/Comprehensive-Planning.aspx>

And prepared held a webinar on updating a Housing Element

[MRSC Webinar on Housing Elements](#)

Appendix B. Current Housing Goals, Policies, and Actions

The Housing Element contains goals, policies, and actions meant to set forth a direction for how housing will be provided and maintained in the City based on its 20-year community vision. The goals, policies, and actions ensure coordination with the Comprehensive Plan Elements, Sustainable Thurston, and County-Wide Planning Policies.

The current Housing Elements goals, policies, and actions, found in Section 5.1 of the Housing Element include the following.

GOAL H-1: To conserve and improve the existing city housing stock and quality of life of neighborhoods.

Policy

Action

H-1.1 Assist city neighborhoods in maintaining and rehabilitating the existing housing stock as decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable housing.

- H-1.1.1 Create a formal maintenance and rehabilitation program beyond the current City code enforcement procedures to support Policy H-1.1 in coordination with the City's work with the Regional Housing Council.
- H-1.2 Encourage a range of housing, economic development, and community revitalization in the city.
- H-1.3 Promote the quality of life of existing communities and implementation of community housing goals through the preparation of comprehensive plans and the development review process.
- H-1.4 Provide assistance to improve community surroundings and infrastructure in residential areas.
- H-1.5 Encourage and facilitate economic development as an important part of provision of housing by providing jobs.
 - H-1.5.1 Continue implementation of economic development efforts to provide jobs in Tumwater.

GOAL H-2: To provide a sufficient number of single family dwelling units, multi-family dwelling units, manufactured homes, and group housing to provide an affordable selection of housing to each economic segment of the Tumwater population.

Policy

Action

- H-2.1 Provide sufficient, suitably zoned land for development of all housing types to accommodate the future needs for each type of housing, including single-family detached dwellings, accessory dwelling units, townhouses, duplexes, triplexes, fourplexes, multi-family dwellings, cottage housing, senior housing, roominghouses, group housing, and manufactured homes in manufactured home parks and on single lots.
- H-2.2 Provide opportunities for a range of housing types to provide for all economic segments of Tumwater's population.
 - H-2.2.1 Monitor the Land Use Element and Zoning Code to ensure an adequate supply of suitably zoned land.

GOAL H-3: To provide adequate, affordable housing for residents of all income groups, including sufficient housing affordable to low and moderate-income groups.

Policy

Action

- H-3.1 Encourage the development of innovative plans, codes, standards, and procedures in order to take advantage of new private and public sector approaches to housing provision.

- H-3.1.1 The Zoning Code allows manufactured homes on single-family lots in all residential zones. It is the intent of the Housing Element to promote the designation of a sufficient supply of land for traditional mobile/manufactured home parks and to recognize that modular/manufactured housing on single family lots and in manufactured home parks is a viable form of housing construction.
- H-3.1.2 Increase code enforcement efforts and build public private partnerships to encourage renovations of unfit structures for use as transitional or affordable housing.
- H-3.2 Encourage provision of adequate building sites through appropriate land use planning and zoning codes, infrastructure supply, and overall regulatory climate.
- H-3.3 Tumwater should assume its "fair share" of housing for low and moderate income groups, in cooperation with other jurisdictions in Thurston County.
 - H-3.3.1 Monitor land supply, census data, and housing policies to ensure Tumwater accommodates its fair share of housing for low and moderate income groups.
 - H-3.3.2 Work with Tumwater School District, Housing Authority, and other agencies and organizations to pursue grant funding and implement transitional housing strategies for families with children.
 - H-3.3.3 Establish a multi-family tax exemption program that gives financial incentive for developers to create multi-family structures in target areas and to set aside a percentage of units as low-income housing.
- H-3.4 Tumwater should work with the other jurisdictions in Thurston County as part of the Regional Housing Council to share decision making responsibilities related to homelessness and affordable housing in Thurston County to allow for collaboration in expanding affordable housing options and sharing the planning for, identification of, and resource allocation to activities and programs intended to support individuals experiencing homelessness in Thurston County.

GOAL H-4: To provide adequate opportunities for housing for all persons regardless of age, race, color, national origin, ancestry, sex, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, ethnic background, source of income use of federal housing assistance, or other arbitrary factors.

- | <u>Policy</u> | <u>Action</u> |
|---------------|---|
| H-4.1 | Support the inclusion of living opportunities for families with children throughout the city. |
| H-4.2 | Support and encourage a variety of housing types and price ranges through appropriate policies and regulations. |

H-4.2.1 Continue the requirement for reasonable maximum lot sizes in order to create smaller lots that are more affordable and that allow a more efficient use of City services.

H-4.2.2 Encourage homeowner associations to adopt Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions (CCRs) consistent with this policy.

GOAL H-5: To supply sufficient, safe, suitable housing sites and housing supply to meet projected future housing needs for Tumwater over the next 20 years.

Policy

Action

H-5.1 Ensure appropriate land use designations and Zoning Code designations to provide sufficient land for housing construction.

H-5.1.1 Monitor the Land Use Element and Zoning Code to ensure an adequate supply of suitably zoned vacant land. (2.1.1)

H-5.1.2 Continue joint planning with Thurston County to plan for future growth in Tumwater.

H-5.2 Lands not suitable for development due to site constraints such as wetlands, steep slopes, geologically hazardous areas, etc., should be identified and considered when determining sufficient land for new housing in accordance with Tumwater's Conservation Plan.

H-5.3 Encourage construction practices, which exceed minimum standards. Tumwater will support the use of alternative building designs and methods that exceed the minimum standards set by Tumwater.

GOAL H-6: To promote a selection of housing that is decent, safe, and sound, in close proximity to jobs and daily activities, and varies by location, type, design, and price.

Policy

Action

H-6.1 Protect residential areas from undesirable activities and uses through aggressive enforcement of adopted City codes.

H-6.2 Provide for a dynamic mix of residential land uses and zones in order to create a diverse mix of sites available for different housing types.

H-6.2.1 Continue to monitor the available land supply, census data, and City policies to ensure a diverse mix of land for residential housing stock.

H-6.2.2 Continue to implement innovative design techniques, such as zero lot line developments, architectural design standards, alley houses, and attached single-family housing. Zero lot line developments are residential real estate in which the structure comes up to or very near

to the edge of the property. Zero-lot-line houses are built very close to the property line in order to create more usable space.

- H-6.3 Support increasing housing opportunities along urban corridors and centers.
- H-6.4 Encourage provision of affordable housing near public transit routes to promote efficient transportation networks.
 - H-6.4.1 Continue to involve Intercity Transit in Tumwater's development review process.
- H-6.5 Tumwater will maintain current Building Code standards and will use the most up to date future Code editions.
- H-6.6 Increase the variety of housing types outside of corridors and centers of appropriate intensities with supporting design guidelines to meet the needs of a changing population.

GOAL H-7: To ensure that housing is compatible in quality, design, and density with surrounding land uses, traffic patterns, public facilities, and environmentally sensitive areas.

- | <u>Policy</u> | <u>Action</u> |
|---------------|--|
| H-7.1 | Support the stability of established residential neighborhoods through appropriate plans and codes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> H-7.1.1 Continue to implement design standards for multi-family and attached single-family dwellings in order to ensure compatibility with existing neighborhoods. |
| H-7.2 | Assure housing will be well maintained and safe. |
| H-7.3 | Enhance the appearance of and maintain public spaces in residential areas. |
| H-7.4 | Promote community involvement to achieve neighborhood improvement. |

GOAL H-8: To support healthy residential neighborhoods which continue to reflect a high degree of pride in ownership or residency.

- | <u>Policy</u> | <u>Action</u> |
|---------------|---|
| H-8.1 | Support the stability of established residential neighborhoods. |
| H-8.2 | Assure housing will be well maintained and safe. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> H-8.2.1 Protect residential areas from undesirable activities and uses through aggressive enforcement of adopted City codes. |
| H-8.3 | Enhance the appearance of and maintain public spaces in residential areas. |
| H-8.4 | Promote community involvement to achieve neighborhood improvement. |

H-8.4.1 Encourage neighborhood meetings to discuss community issues as situations and concerns arise.

H-8.5 Encourage home ownership for Tumwater residents.

GOAL H-9: To encourage a variety of housing opportunities for those with special needs, particularly those with problems relating to age or disability.

Policy

Action

H-9.1 Require housing to meet the needs of those with special housing requirements without creating a concentration of such housing in any one area.

H-9.2 Assist social service organizations in their efforts to seek funds for construction and operation of emergency, transitional, and permanent housing.

H-9.3 Support and plan for assisted housing opportunities using federal, state, or local aid.

H-9.4 Encourage and support social and health service organizations, which offer support programs for those with special needs, particularly those programs that help people remain in the community.

H-9.5 Encourage alternative housing strategies for homeless youth, which may include Host Homes.

GOAL H-10: To provide housing that is compatible and harmonious with existing neighborhood character through use of innovative designs that enhance the appearance and quality of Tumwater's neighborhoods.

Policy

Action

H-10.1 Encourage innovation and variety in housing design and development. Tumwater will support efforts to build housing with unique individual character, which avoids monotonous neighborhood appearance.

H-10.2 Multi-family residential housing should be subject to design criteria that relate to density, structure bulk, size and design, landscaping, and neighborhood compatibility.

H-10.2.1 Continue to implement multi-family housing design standards.

GOAL H-11: To provide housing to accommodate Tumwater's housing needs in the urban growth area and make the most efficient use of infrastructure and services.

Policy

Action

H-11.1 Reference the Transportation Element and anticipated transportation impacts when making housing decisions affecting the location and density of housing.

H-11.2 Reference utility plans and the impact of housing decisions on capital improvements planning.

H-11.3 Encourage the construction of affordable housing, including cottage housing and accessory dwelling units, within a half mile or twenty minute walk of an urban center, corridor or neighborhood center with access to goods and services to provide access to daily household needs.

GOAL H-12: To encourage urban growth within the city limits with gradual phasing outward from the urban core.

Policy **Action**

H-12.1 Encourage the construction of housing on vacant property within the city and the redevelopment of underdeveloped property within residential areas to minimize urban sprawl and associated public service costs.

H-12.1.1 Continue to review and revise, as necessary, City Development Standards deemed unnecessary and make development more expensive and/or difficult.

H-12.1.2 Continue to support high-density zoning within specific areas of the city that have the infrastructure and services to support high-density housing.

H-12.1.3 Continue to implement minimum density levels for all residential zoning districts to ensure efficient use of the urban growth area.

H-12.1.4 Work cooperatively with Thurston County to provide for more efficient and orderly annexations to facilitate urban service delivery.

GOAL H-13: Ensure consistency with RCW 36.70A.070(2)(c) which requires sufficient land be available for all types of housing including manufactured housing.

Policy **Action**

H-13.1 Maintain the manufactured home park district zoning in appropriate areas in order to prevent conversion of affordable housing to other uses without replacement.

H-13.1.1 Encourage manufactured housing park district zoning to locate near transit services.

H-13.2 When locating zones and designations for manufactured home parks, carefully consider the risks from natural hazards, such as flooding and liquefaction, and the impacts of those hazards on the future residents of those manufactured home parks, Tumwater's emergency responders, and the city as a whole.