

TO: Planning Commission
FROM: Brad Medrud, Planning Manager
DATE: January 24, 2023
SUBJECT: Tree and Vegetation Preservation Regulation Update

1) Recommended Action:

Review the packet and be prepared for a discussion with City staff on the Gap Analysis for the Tree and Vegetation Preservation Code Update.

2) Background:

Trees are an essential part of the character of the City. As part of a healthy community and urban forest, they provide many environmental, economic, and community benefits. Trees and their associated vegetation work constantly to mitigate the negative effects of development, while protecting and enhancing lives within the community. In addition to environmental benefits such as improving and protecting water and air quality, directly and indirectly addressing the effects of climate change, and buffering urban noise, trees and their associated vegetation also have socioeconomic and aesthetic benefits, including promoting equity and environmental justice within the community by ensuring each neighborhood in the City receives community investment and support.

The Tumwater City Council made urban forestry one of four top priority actions for 2022-23. The City Council adopted the *Urban Forestry Management Plan* on March 2, 2021 after four years of entirely City-funded work by City staff, stakeholders, a consultant, the Tree Board, and the Planning Commission.

The City's urban forest consists of all trees and understory plants on public and private property in the City. It includes a diverse mix of vegetation that is managed by a broad group of individuals and groups that are located in a range of urban and natural settings including private properties, developed parks, rights-of-way, conservation areas, and other public lands.

The focus of the *Urban Forestry Management Plan* is the "The Right Tree in the Right Place." The *Urban Forestry Management Plan* guides the stewardship of the urban forest within the City through a series of implementation actions. The primary goals, objectives, and actions that address the preservation of trees and vegetation include:

Goal 1. Restore and enhance the community and urban forest.

Objective 1.1. Increase canopy cover in the City to expand the community and urban forest.

Action B. Ensure that landscaping regulations provide for the preservation of trees with potential and the planting of new trees and understory when removing existing trees and understory on public and private properties.

Action C. Require appropriate tree planting in new development and redevelopment, by emphasizing proper planning for trees, correct planting

techniques, and aftercare that supports the healthy establishment of newly planted trees.

Goal 2. Protect and preserve the community and urban forest, which includes trees, understory, habitat, and soils.

Objective 2.1. Use regulatory and non-regulatory approaches to protect and retain the community and urban forest to the extent practicable within the context of necessary growth and development.

Action A. Enforce tree protection regulations to protect healthy existing trees and forested areas and replace on public and private properties.

Action J. Designate, register, and promote heritage trees.

Goal 4. Balance the protection and support of the community and urban forest with other City strategic priorities, which include, in part, providing affordable housing, developing a walkable urban community, economic development, addressing climate change, and protecting endangered species.

Objective 4.1. Update the *Urban Forestry Management Plan* and supporting regulations regularly and ensure they work in harmony with other City strategic priorities.

Action D. Review tree preservation, landscaping, and street tree regulations regularly to ensure that they are working with other City strategic priorities, plans, and regulations, responding to changes in climate, and implementing the *Urban Forestry Management Plan*.

The tree and vegetation preservation regulation update is the next step in the City's implementation of the *Urban Forestry Management Plan*. As part of this project, the City's consultant, The Watershed Company, and City staff is working this year with stakeholders and the Tree Board, Planning Commission, and City Council to update the City's tree and vegetation preservation regulations (TMC 16.08 *Protection of Trees and Vegetation*), as well as review and update other relevant regulations and standards.

The City will also be updating the City's street tree regulations (TMC 12.24) and preparing a Street Tree Plan and updating City's landscaping regulations (TMC 18.47) this year.

3) Alternative:

☐ None.

4) Attachments:

- A. Gap Analysis – Tree and Vegetation Preservation Code Update
- B. TMC Chapter 16.08 *Protection of Trees and Vegetation*
- C. Recent Example Ordinance – City of Burien Ordinance No. 780