### DRAFT



# RIVER REVITALIZATION

RESTORE · REVIVE · REIMAGINE

**Steering Committee Meeting** 

November 5, 2024

## Truckee Regulations & Plans (for River Corridor) DRAFT

### ZONING...

- Sets specific rules
- Is a more detailed regulatory tool
- Governs what is permitted on a specific parcel of land within the framework of the broader land use designation
- Is legally enforceable and controls things likes the types of structures allowed, building heights, setbacks, density, and parking requirements

Note: List is not all inclusive but represents a few of the primary planning documents regulating development for the River Corridor.

### **REGULATIONS & PLANS:**

- **Development Code:** zoning, land use, and subdivision regulations (includes the majority of req'ts and has special districts for the River Corridor)
- **2040 General Plan:** A guide for decision-making, particularly for land use and development
- Downtown Truckee Plan: Policies, projects, implementation plans, and regulations w/in DSA boundaries
- Objective Design Standards: Primarily for multifamily residential projects
- Downtown River Revitalization Strategy: The vision for development and circulation in the river corridor through downtown
- Building Codes: Safety and technical specs for construction

### Zoning Updates | Consistent with APA & ULI Rec's

American Planning Association and Urban Land Institute have identified that addressing complex regulatory processes and approvals as one of the strategies for addressing housing supply shortages.



#### ZONING AND THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

#### Traditional zoning



Zoning uncertainty raises costs at every stage of development, from financing through construction; higher costs are generally passed along to future tenants and buyers.



Development projects that comply with traditional zoning and include features that are not aligned with market demand—for example, projects with excessive parking in areas with high walkability and transit access—raise costs and lead to less viable developments.



Existing zoning may not meet current market demand, forcing developers to build less economically viable products to avoid potentially costly and lengthy approvals processes to gain <u>variances</u>.

#### **Updated zoning policies**



Simplifying zoning to reduce the cost of development is more likely to lead to developments that affordably meet community needs.



Zoning updates that streamlines the development approvals process may give municipalities room to require or incentivize developer-funded, in-demand community investments, such as parks and trails, which can also provide a return on investment for associated projects.



Aligning zoning policies with community needs and market demand means developer and investor funds that would otherwise be spent to gain <u>variances</u> or get parcels rezoned may instead be used to invest in features that support health, equity, resilience, and sustainability.

ULI: Reshaping the City, 2023.

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## Techniques for Zoning Updates & Flexibility

#### Comprehensive Updates/Overhaul

Create new zoning policies to replace previous codes

### By Right Zoning

 Policies that allow projects that comply with certain zoning standards to obtain approvals and building permits through relatively simple administrative processes

#### Overlays

 Special districts placed over existing zones that include provisions in addition to those already present

### Floating Zones

 Districts that delineate conditions that must be met before the area is approved for a given set of zoning rules

### Zoning Incentives

• Tools to make it more attractive or financially feasible for development to provide certain public benefits by offering incentives that offset the cost of providing such features (e.g., density or height bonuses)

### **Truckee currently updating**

# Truckee currently incorporating for affordable housing

# **Existing Special Districts & Overlays:**

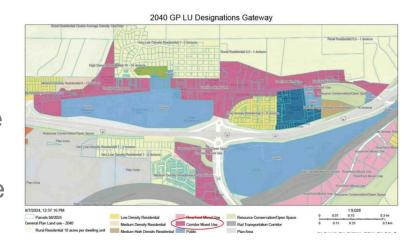
- Downtown Master Plan District
- River Protection Overlay
- Historic Preservation Overlay

Truckee's code includes incentives for affordable housing

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### Truckee Work on 2040 General Plan Implementation

- 1. Development Code Amendments
  - Creation of new Mixed-Use Zoning Districts: Corridor Mixed Use (Gateway land uses) and Neighborhood Mixed Use (Donner Lake and Glenshire)
  - Creation of By Right Housing for compliance with State housing law
  - Clean-up Amendments for General Plan Consistency
- 2. Zoning Map Amendments
  - To be consistent with the 2040 General Plan land use designations
- 3. General Plan Clean-up Amendments
  - Land use diagram and noise contours





### Truckee Work on 2040 General Plan Implementation

### "By right:"

Project cannot be subject to discretionary review if the project meets objective standards. All projects that meet the required criteria would be reviewed at the staff level.

- For the following types of housing development on 5 sites in Truckee:
  - Required to be a minimum density of 15 du/acre
  - 20% of the housing units are required to be affordable to lower income households
  - Meets objective standards
  - Applicable for the 5 parcels since they have been identified as potential housing sites in 2 previous Housing Elements with no development

Administrative Streamlined Residential Review and Zoning Clearance



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Sites identified in 2019-2027 Housing Element

### Form-Based Code | Five Main Elements

### 1) Regulating Plan

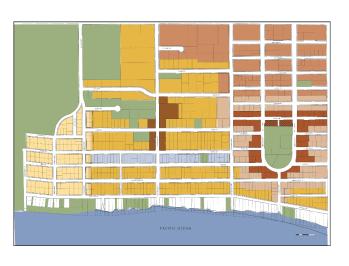
Designates locations where different building form standards apply

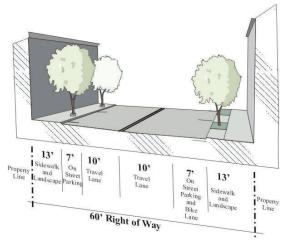
### 2) Public Standards

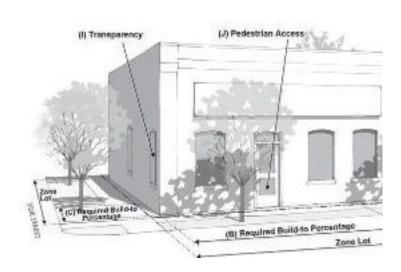
Standards for public realm elements (sidewalks, travel lanes, etc.)

### 3) Building Standards

Standards for features, configurations, and functions of buildings







### 4) Administration

Application and project review process

### 5) Definitions

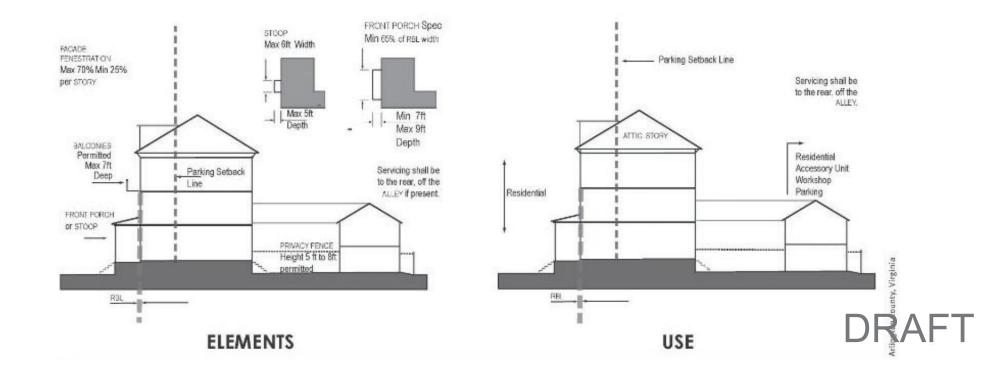
Glossary for use of technical terms



### Form-Based Code

- Rely heavily on graphics, tables, charts and illustrations
- "Build-to lines" instead of setbacks
- Primarily used to regulate walkable urban environments

 Uses form rather than use as an organizing principle, but still incorporates use tables



## Approaches to Zoning Urban Form

- 1 Add graphics to use-based code
- 2. Add design guidelines/site planning guidelines to use-based code
- 3. Add mixed use zones
- 4. Reorganize code, clean up administration, and include minor changes to development standards
- 5. Incorporate form based code overlays within existing zoning code
- 6 Create complete form based code

Unified Development Code
Combines all development
regulations into a single
document for improved clarity



Elements in Place and in Progress in Truckee

### Zoning Updates

 In progress: Riverfront Mixed Use for West River Street area

#### By Right Zoning

• In progress for affordable housing

### Overlays & Special Districts

- Downtown Master Plan
- River Protection Overlay
- Historic Preservation Overlay

### Zoning Incentives

For affordable housing

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