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H.B. No. 2844

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1

AN ACT

2 relating to the regulation of mobile food vendors; requiring an
3 occupational license; imposing fees; authorizing an administrative
4 penalty.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Subtitle A, Title 6, Health and Safety Code, is
7 amended by adding Chapter 437B to read as follows:

8 CHAPTER 437B. MOBILE FOOD VENDORS

9 SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

10 Sec. 437B.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

11 (1) "Applicant" means a person who applies to the
12 department to receive a license to operate as a mobile food vendor.

13 (2) "Food vending vehicle" means any vehicle that
14 operates as a food service establishment and is designed to be
15 readily movable.

16 (3) "License holder" means a person who holds a mobile
17 food vendor license issued under this chapter.

18 (4) "Local authority" means a municipality, county,
19 public health authority, special purpose district or authority, or
20 any other political subdivision of this state.

21 (5) "Mobile food vendor" means any person who
22 dispenses food or beverages from a food vending vehicle for
23 immediate service or consumption.

24 (6) "Prepackaged food" means any commercially labeled

1 and processed food that is prepackaged to prevent direct human
2 contact with the food product on distribution from the
3 manufacturer, food facility, or other approved source.

4 Sec. 437B.002. CONSTRUCTION OF CHAPTER. This chapter may
5 not be construed to require a local authority to enter into a
6 collaborative agreement with the department to conduct health
7 inspections, adopt a program regulating mobile food vendors, or
8 modify a local authority's existing mobile food vendor regulation
9 program, provided the local authority's regulations do not conflict
10 with this chapter.

11 Sec. 437B.003. LOCAL PREEMPTION. This chapter preempts a
12 local authority's power to prohibit or regulate mobile food vendors
13 in a manner that conflicts with this chapter.

14 Sec. 437B.004. RULES. The executive commissioner may adopt
15 rules to implement this chapter. The rules must be narrowly
16 tailored to address a demonstrable health or safety risk and may
17 not:

18 (1) limit the number of mobile food vendor licenses
19 the department may issue;

20 (2) address the hours of operation for mobile food
21 vendors;

22 (3) restrict a mobile food vendor's propane capacity
23 below the capacity state law allows for commercial vehicles; or

24 (4) require a mobile food vendor to:

25 (A) operate outside a specific perimeter of a
26 commercial establishment or restaurant;

27 (B) enter into any agreement with a commercial

1 establishment or restaurant, except as necessary to properly
2 dispose of grease and other cooking waste;

3 (C) have an operational handwashing sink in the
4 vehicle of a vendor who sells only prepackaged food;

5 (D) associate with a commissary if the vehicle
6 carries the equipment necessary to comply with state law and
7 properly disposes of grease and other cooking waste;

8 (E) provide the vendor's fingerprints as a
9 condition of holding a mobile food vendor license;

10 (F) install a global positioning system tracking
11 device on the vehicle;

12 (G) keep the vehicle in constant motion except
13 when serving customers;

14 (H) submit to an additional fire inspection a
15 vehicle the vendor demonstrates has passed a state or local fire
16 inspection within the preceding 12 months; or

17 (I) submit to health inspections other than an
18 inspection the department, or a local authority under a
19 collaborative agreement, conducts unless the department is
20 investigating a reported foodborne illness.

21 SUBCHAPTER B. LICENSE

22 Sec. 437B.051. LICENSE REQUIRED. (a) A person may not
23 operate as a mobile food vendor in this state unless the person
24 holds a mobile food vendor's license issued by the department. A
25 separate license is required for each food vending vehicle a mobile
26 food vendor operates.

27 (b) A local authority may not prohibit the operation in its

1 jurisdiction of a mobile food vendor who holds a mobile food vendor
2 license and complies with all other state and local laws not in
3 conflict with this chapter.

4 Sec. 437B.052. FORM OF APPLICATION. The department shall
5 prescribe a written application for a mobile food vendor license.
6 The department shall make the application available to applicants
7 in person and on the department's Internet website.

8 Sec. 437B.053. APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS. (a) An applicant
9 for a mobile food vendor license must submit an application to the
10 department on the form the department prescribes. The application
11 must contain:

12 (1) the applicant's name, address, and telephone
13 number;

14 (2) the name, address, and telephone number of any
15 associated entity or organization the applicant is representing and
16 copies of documents verifying that relationship;

17 (3) the applicant's primary residences and business
18 addresses during the 12 months preceding the date of the
19 application;

20 (4) the food or beverages the applicant proposes to
21 sell to enable the department to establish the applicant's food
22 type classification;

23 (5) a statement of whether the applicant has
24 previously been denied a mobile food vendor license or had a mobile
25 food vendor license suspended or revoked in another state or local
26 jurisdiction and the reasons for any denial, suspension, or
27 revocation; and

1 (6) for each motorized food vending vehicle the
2 applicant is applying for a license to operate:

3 (A) the vehicle license number, description,
4 identification number, and registration;

5 (B) proof of vehicle insurance; and

6 (C) a copy or proof of any additional commercial
7 vehicle licenses or permits required by this state.

8 (b) An applicant must attest to the information submitted
9 under Subsection (a).

10 (c) The department may require an applicant to submit
11 additional information.

12 (d) An applicant may submit one application for all food
13 vending vehicles to be licensed under this subchapter.

14 (e) An applicant's failure to submit a complete application
15 may result in denial of a license.

16 (f) A person may not intentionally provide false
17 information or intentionally omit requested information on an
18 application.

19 Sec. 437B.054. HEALTH INSPECTION. (a) Not later than the
20 14th day after the date the department receives a complete mobile
21 food vendor license application, the department or a governmental
22 entity acting under a collaborative agreement as provided by
23 Subchapter D shall conduct a health inspection of each of the
24 applicant's food vending vehicles listed on the application. The
25 department may not issue a license to an applicant whose vehicle
26 does not pass a health inspection.

27 (b) The department shall ensure that:

1 (1) an applicant's food vending vehicle is safe for
2 preparing, handling, and selling food; and

3 (2) an applicant is in compliance with all applicable
4 laws and the rules adopted under those laws.

5 Sec. 437B.055. ISSUANCE OF LICENSE. (a) The department
6 shall issue a mobile food vendor license to an applicant who submits
7 a complete application, pays any required fee, and meets the
8 department's licensing requirements and whose food vending vehicle
9 passes a health inspection.

10 (b) A license issued under this section expires on the first
11 anniversary of the date of issuance.

12 Sec. 437B.056. LICENSE RENEWAL. (a) Before expiration of a
13 license, the department shall send notice of the expiration to the
14 mobile food vendor. The vendor shall submit a renewal application
15 before the date the license expires.

16 (b) A mobile food vendor may continue to operate while the
17 vendor's application for renewal is pending with the department.

18 Sec. 437B.057. LICENSE NOT TRANSFERABLE; SUBSTITUTION OF
19 VEHICLE. (a) A mobile food vendor license issued under this
20 subchapter is not transferable and does not authorize the
21 activities of any person other than the person who holds the
22 license.

23 (b) The sale of one food vending vehicle identified in a
24 mobile food vendor license application, when replaced by another
25 food vending vehicle, does not invalidate the license or require
26 issuance of a new license.

27 (c) A license holder who replaces a food vending vehicle

1 with another vehicle must provide to the department for the
2 replacement vehicle the information required by Section 437B.053
3 and have the replacement vehicle inspected as required by Section
4 437B.054. The health inspection shall be conducted as soon as
5 practicable but not later than the 14th calendar day after the date
6 the department receives the information required under this
7 section.

8 (d) The recipient of transferred mobile food vendor
9 business assets must apply for and obtain a new mobile food vendor
10 license before operating as a mobile food vendor.

11 Sec. 437B.058. FEES. (a) The department may charge a fee
12 for each mobile food vendor license application submitted and each
13 license issued or renewed under this chapter. The department may
14 establish a schedule of fees based on the license classifications
15 described by Section 437B.151. The department shall set the fees in
16 amounts reasonable in relation to the costs of administering this
17 chapter but not more than \$150.

18 (b) The department may charge a fee for a health inspection
19 of an applicant's food vending vehicle required under Section
20 437B.054. The department shall set the fee in an amount that covers
21 the cost of conducting a health inspection under that section.

22 (c) At the time the department issues or renews a mobile
23 food vendor license, the department shall charge a fee for a health
24 inspection required under Subchapter D. The department shall set
25 the fee in an amount based on the average cost of conducting a
26 health inspection multiplied by the number of annual health
27 inspections required during the next year for the mobile food

1 vendor classification type as described by Section 437B.151.

2 Sec. 437B.059. MOBILE FOOD VENDOR GUIDE. (a) The
3 department shall develop a guide on the mobile food vendor
4 licensing procedures. The guide must include:

5 (1) instructions for obtaining, maintaining, and
6 renewing a mobile food vendor license; and

7 (2) a description of the department's standards for
8 inspecting a food vending vehicle.

9 (b) The department shall make the guide available at the
10 department's office and on the department's Internet website.

11 Sec. 437B.060. DEPARTMENT DATABASE. (a) The department
12 shall establish and maintain a statewide database for use by the
13 department and local authorities that includes the:

14 (1) names of mobile food vendors licensed under this
15 chapter;

16 (2) results of health inspections of mobile food
17 vendors' food vending vehicles, including inspection reports;

18 (3) public complaints made against mobile food vendors
19 resulting in disciplinary or corrective action; and

20 (4) itineraries of mobile food vendors submitted under
21 Subsection (b).

22 (b) A mobile food vendor may periodically submit to the
23 department an itinerary of the locations of the mobile food
24 vendor's food vending vehicles.

25 SUBCHAPTER C. MOBILE FOOD VENDOR OPERATIONS

26 Sec. 437B.101. COMPLIANCE WITH STATE AND LOCAL LAW. A
27 mobile food vendor shall comply with all state and local laws in the

1 jurisdiction in which the mobile food vendor operates, including
2 all fire codes, location restrictions, and zoning codes.

3 Sec. 437B.102. FOOD VENDING VEHICLE DRIVER REQUIREMENTS. A
4 person who drives a motorized food vending vehicle must hold a
5 current commercial driver's license if a commercial driver's
6 license is required for the vehicle's class under Chapter 522,
7 Transportation Code.

8 Sec. 437B.103. OPERATIONAL STANDARDS. A mobile food vendor
9 shall:

10 (1) submit to and pass any required health inspection
11 conducted under Subchapter D; and

12 (2) display the mobile food vendor license and health
13 inspection certificate in a conspicuous location for public view.

14 Sec. 437B.104. FOOD SAFETY. A mobile food vendor shall
15 comply with all laws and rules regarding food safety, including any
16 food safety and food manager certifications required under Chapter
17 438.

18 SUBCHAPTER D. HEALTH INSPECTIONS

19 Sec. 437B.151. MOBILE FOOD VENDOR CLASSIFICATIONS. (a)
20 The executive commissioner by rule shall establish classifications
21 of mobile food vendors for purposes of conducting health
22 inspections as follows:

23 (1) mobile food type I vendor for a vendor who
24 dispenses prepackaged foods, does not dispense time or temperature
25 control for safety beverages, or poses a low risk of harm to the
26 public;

27 (2) mobile food type II vendor for a vendor who

1 dispenses food that requires limited handling and preparation; and
2 (3) mobile food type III vendor for a vendor who
3 prepares, cooks, holds, and serves food from a food vending
4 vehicle.

5 (b) The rules adopted under Subsection (a) shall specify the
6 categories of foods or beverages that mobile food vendors in each
7 classification may serve.

8 Sec. 437B.152. CHANGING CLASSIFICATIONS. A mobile food
9 vendor who seeks to serve food or beverages that may require the
10 vendor's reclassification shall notify the department of the nature
11 of the food or beverages to be sold. The department, or a local
12 authority in a collaborative agreement with the department under
13 Section 437B.153, may conduct a health inspection and reclassify
14 the vendor in accordance with the rules adopted under Section
15 437B.151.

16 Sec. 437B.153. INSPECTIONS; COLLABORATIVE AGREEMENT WITH
17 LOCAL AUTHORITY. (a) To protect public health and safety, the
18 department shall ensure ongoing, randomized inspections are
19 conducted on each mobile food vendor based on the mobile food
20 vendor's classification and previous health inspection results.

21 (b) On request by a local authority, the department may
22 enter into a collaborative agreement with the local authority for
23 conducting health inspections. The department shall reimburse the
24 local authority acting under a collaborative agreement for the cost
25 of conducting a health inspection using money collected for health
26 inspection fees under Section 437B.058(c).

27 Sec. 437B.154. NOTICE OF LOCATION FOR INSPECTIONS. A

1 mobile food vendor shall make available to the department a list of
2 all locations at which the vendor intends to operate, to the best of
3 the vendor's knowledge. A vendor may provide the list of locations
4 through the vendor's social media or on the vendor's Internet
5 website. If the vendor does not provide the list of operating
6 locations on social media or the vendor's Internet website, the
7 vendor shall submit to the department in the form and manner the
8 department prescribes a list of the locations at which the vendor
9 intends to operate, to the best of the vendor's knowledge.

10 Sec. 437B.155. REIMBURSEMENT OF INSPECTION FEE. On request
11 of a mobile food vendor, the department shall reimburse the vendor
12 the portion of the fee charged for each health inspection required
13 under this subchapter that was not conducted by the department or
14 local authority under a collaborative agreement during the time the
15 vendor's license was valid. The department shall reimburse the
16 vendor not later than the 30th day after the date the department
17 receives the vendor's request.

18 SUBCHAPTER E. INVESTIGATION; ENFORCEMENT

19 Sec. 437B.201. INVESTIGATION. (a) The department or a
20 local authority may investigate a mobile food vendor on reasonable
21 suspicion the vendor is violating the law or on receipt of a health
22 or safety complaint. The department must record a complaint in the
23 state's mobile food vendor database. The local authority shall
24 report suspected violations of state law to the department and may
25 recommend the department suspend or revoke a mobile food vendor
26 license.

27 (b) The mobile food vendor shall cooperate with the

1 department or local authority during an investigation. Failure to
2 cooperate with the department or local authority may result in
3 suspension or revocation of a license.

4 (c) This chapter may not be construed to impede the
5 department or local authority when conducting an investigation of a
6 reported foodborne illness.

7 Sec. 437B.202. LICENSE DENIAL, SUSPENSION, OR REVOCATION.
8 The department may deny, suspend, or revoke a mobile food vendor
9 license only if:

10 (1) the applicant or license holder:

11 (A) violates this chapter, a rule adopted under
12 this chapter, or a department order;

13 (B) obtains a license by means of fraud,
14 misrepresentation, or concealment of a material fact;

15 (C) commits fraud or makes a misrepresentation or
16 false statement in connection with the sale of food or beverages
17 while operating as a mobile food vendor; or

18 (D) is cited three or more times during a
19 12-month period for a violation of this chapter or rules adopted
20 under this chapter; or

21 (2) the department determines that material facts or
22 conditions related to the applicant or application provide
23 reasonable justification for the denial, suspension, or revocation
24 of the license.

25 Sec. 437B.203. NOTICE AND HEARING. (a) The department
26 shall provide written notice to an applicant or license holder that
27 the applicant's mobile food vendor application has been denied or

1 that the license may be suspended or revoked. Not later than 14
2 calendar days after the date an applicant or license holder
3 receives notice from the department of a denial, suspension, or
4 revocation of a license, the applicant or license holder may
5 request a hearing in the form and manner the department prescribes.

6 (b) If the applicant for or holder of a mobile food vendor
7 license requests a hearing as prescribed by the department, the
8 department shall promptly refer the matter to the State Office of
9 Administrative Hearings for a contested case hearing.

10 (c) Following a hearing or on conclusion of the involvement
11 of the State Office of Administrative Hearings in the matter under
12 this section, the department shall promptly issue an order that
13 includes findings of fact and conclusions of law.

14 Sec. 437B.204. EMERGENCY SUSPENSION. (a) The department
15 may issue an emergency order to suspend a mobile food vendor license
16 if the department has reasonable cause to believe a license
17 holder's operations pose an imminent threat to the public's health
18 and safety. An emergency suspension order is effective immediately
19 without a hearing on notice to the license holder and must state the
20 length of the suspension.

21 (b) Not later than the 14th day after the date a mobile food
22 vendor license holder receives notice from the department of an
23 emergency suspension of a license under this section, the license
24 holder may request a preliminary hearing on the emergency order in a
25 form and manner the department prescribes.

26 (c) On receipt of a license holder's request for hearing
27 under Subsection (b), the department shall promptly refer the

1 matter to the State Office of Administrative Hearings for a
2 preliminary hearing before an administrative law judge.

3 (d) An administrative law judge for the State Office of
4 Administrative Hearings shall:

5 (1) conduct a preliminary hearing to affirm, modify,
6 or set aside the emergency suspension order issued by the
7 department under Subsection (b) not later than the 17th day after
8 the date the office receives the hearing request;

9 (2) make findings of fact and conclusions of law; and

10 (3) issue a written proposal for decision on the
11 department's reasonable cause to believe a continuing and imminent
12 threat to the public's health and safety exists.

13 (e) A final hearing on the matter shall be held not later
14 than the 61st day after the date of the emergency suspension.

15 Sec. 437B.2045. RIGHT TO APPEAL. The department's
16 suspension or revocation of a mobile food vendor license under this
17 chapter and the appeal from that action are governed by the
18 procedures for a contested case hearing under Chapter 2001,
19 Government Code.

20 Sec. 437B.205. ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY. A license holder
21 who continues to operate after the department suspends or revokes
22 the license holder's mobile food vendor license is subject to an
23 administrative penalty in an amount the department determines.

24 SECTION 2. Section 437.0055(a), Health and Safety Code, is
25 amended to read as follows:

26 (a) A person may not operate a food service establishment,
27 retail food store, [~~mobile food unit,~~] or temporary food service

1 establishment located in an area in which a county or public health
2 district does not require a permit or conduct inspections under
3 this chapter unless the person has a permit issued by the
4 department.

5 SECTION 3. Section 437A.003, Health and Safety Code, is
6 repealed.

7 SECTION 4. (a) Chapter 437B, Health and Safety Code, as
8 added by this Act, applies to an ordinance, rule, regulation,
9 policy, or procedure adopted before, on, or after the effective
10 date of this Act.

11 (b) Not later than May 1, 2026, the executive commissioner
12 of the Health and Human Services Commission shall adopt the rules
13 required by Chapter 437B, Health and Safety Code, as added by this
14 Act.

15 (c) A mobile food vendor is not required to hold a license
16 under Chapter 437B, Health and Safety Code, as added by this Act,
17 before July 1, 2026.

18 SECTION 5. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this
19 section, this Act takes effect July 1, 2026.

20 (b) Section 437B.004, Health and Safety Code, as added by
21 this Act, takes effect September 1, 2025.