Comprehensive Plan Update

Planning Commission
July 10, 2024

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Background

Background

• Tenino must plan to accommodate 231 additional units:

| Income Band | 2045 Housing Unit Allocation (City + UGA) | Additional Unit Capacity | Surplus/ Deficit |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Low-Income (0-80% AMI) | 99 | 148 | 49 |
| Moderate-Income (80-120% AMI) | 219 | 21 | (198) |
| Higher-Income (>120% AMI) | 211 | 168 | (43) |

Capacity Needs

We have a small surplus of Lower-Income Units (0-80% AMI)

- We need to plan for:
 - ~198 Moderate-Income Units (80-120% AMI)
 - ~43 Higher-Income Units (120%+ AMI)

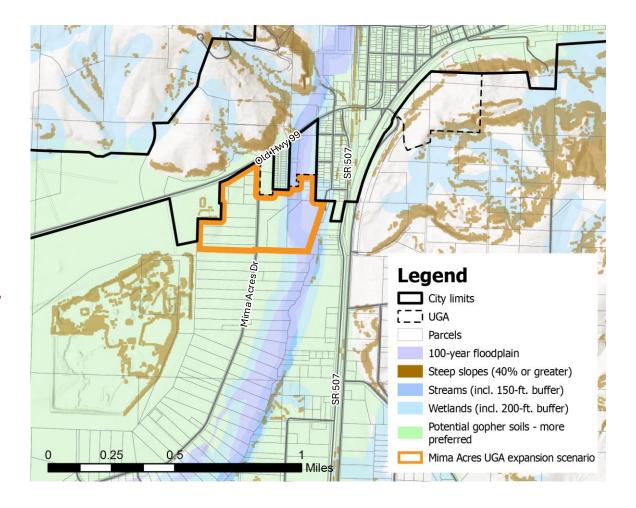
- We need to consider:
 - Permanent Supportive Housing
 - Emergency Beds

Increasing Capacity

Two-pronged approach:

expansion + infill

- Mima Acres proposed as the preferred expansion alternative
- Middle housing by right is preferred infill approach



Infill Development

Accessory Dwelling Unit Capacity

- Tenino MUST allow up to two ADUs per residential lot:
 - In all zoning districts that allow single-family homes
 - On lots that meet min. lot size requirements
- Unlikely to develop at full capacity
 - Likely a handful per year

| Zone | Conforming Lots | ADU Capacity |
|-------|--------------------|-----------------|
| SF-ES | 16 | 32 |
| SF | 504 | 1,008 |
| SF-D | 71 | 142 |
| MF | 28 | 56 |
| C-3 | 48 | 96 |
| Total | 667 | 1,334 |

Preferred Infill Types



















Infill - Middle Housing Types Currently Allowed

| | City of Tenino Zoning | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|----|------------------|-----|-----|
| | | RESIDENT | IAL ZONES | | COMMERCIAL ZONES | | |
| | SF-ES | SF | SF-D | MF | C-1 | C-2 | C-3 |
| Accessory Dwelling Units | Α | Α | Α | Α | | | |
| Duplex (side-by-side or stacked) | | | Υ | Υ | | | |
| Triplex (side-by-side or stacked) | | | | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Fourplex | | | | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Courtyard apartment building | | | | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Cottage court | | | | | | | |
| Townhouse | | | | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Multiplex – medium (5-8 units) | | | | Υ | Α | Α | Α |

Y = Use is allowed outright

A = Administrative Use Permit required

Infill - Middle Housing Types Potentially Added

| | City of Tenino Zoning | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----|----------|
| | | RESIDENT | TALZONES | | COMMERCIAL ZONES | | |
| | SF-ES | SF | SF-D | MF | C-1 | C-2 | C-3 |
| Accessory Dwelling Units | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y*</u> | | | |
| Duplex (side-by-side or stacked) | | <u>Y</u> | Υ | Υ | | | |
| Triplex (side-by-side or stacked) | | | <u>A</u> | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Fourplex | | | <u>A</u> | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Courtyard apartment building | | | | Υ | Α | Α | <u>Y</u> |
| Cottage court | <u>A</u> | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y</u> | | | |
| Townhouse | | <u>Y</u> | <u>Y</u> | Υ | Α | Α | Α |
| Multiplex – medium (5-8 units) | | | | Υ | Α | Α | <u>Y</u> |

Y = Use is allowed outright

A = Administrative Use Permit required

* = when associated with SF units

Nonresidential Capacity

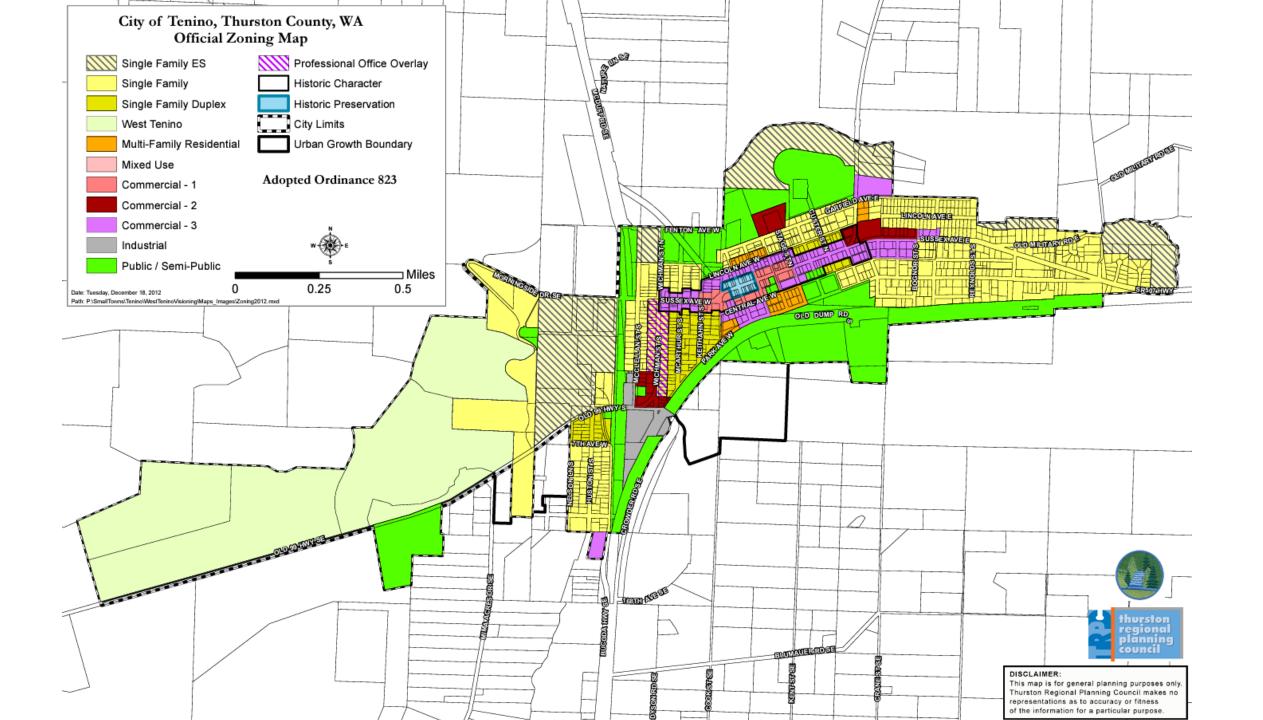
Nonresidential Zones

C-1: historic downtown Tenino, mixed use and retail/commercial

C-2: gateways and major intersections, auto-oriented

C-3: transitional area with mix of commercial and residential

I: large-scale industrial, some commercial



Nonresidential Capacity

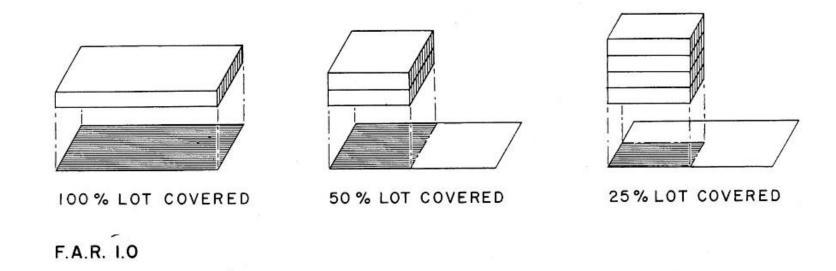
- Where will employment grow?
- Based on assumed floorarea ratios
 - Higher intensity = higher FAR

| • | Assumes employees/sqft |
|---|------------------------|
| | per type of potential |
| | nonresidential use |

| Zone | Net | Density | Сара | acity |
|-------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Acres | | Occ. Sq. Ft. | Employees |
| C-1 | 1.4 | 1 FAR | 56,244 | 94 |
| C-2 | 0.2 | 1 FAR | 6,897 | 17 |
| C-3 | 6.1 | 0.75 FAR | 190,812 | 477 |
| I | 3.6 | 0.75 FAR | 111,731 | 172 |
| Total | 11.4 | | 365,684 | 760 |

Floor Area Ratio

- A measure of nonresidential density
- Measures gross floor area compared to the lot size



Nonresidential Recommendations

- Redesignate portion of Ag Park to C-3 to support flexible build-out
 - Leave WWTP in Public/Semi-Public

Consider other agencies' needs

No major changes

Opportunity Sites

Tenino Estates



Current Characteristics:

- 56 units (est.) on 55 parcels
- 10.7 acres (est.)
- Split MF and SF zoning

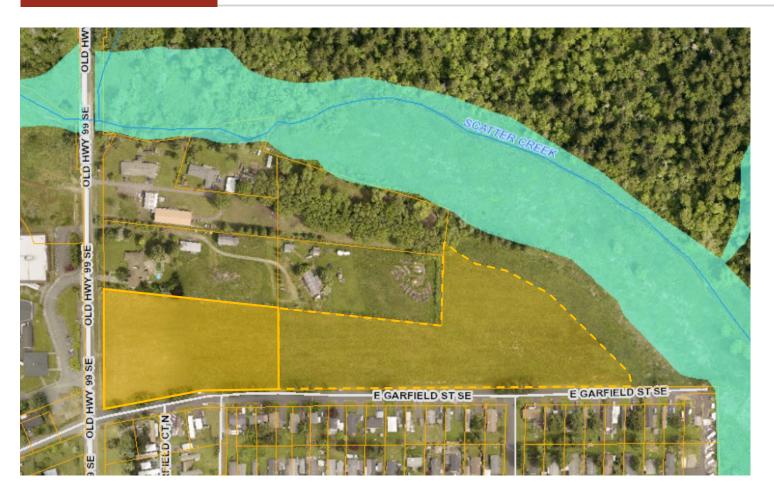
Potential Capacity:

- Up to **429 units** (likely less)
- Assumed rezoned to MF
- Assumed density: 40 du/ac
- Displacement must be mitigated

Planning Policies:

- Protect as affordable housing
- · Consider rezone
- Adopt anti-displacement policies

Old Highway 99 Vacant Field



Current Characteristics:

- Vacant
- 3.6 acres (est.)
- C3 zoning

Potential Capacity:

- Up to **144 units** (likely less)
- Assumed density: 40 du/ac
- Assumed type: only residential
- Gateway development potential

Consider adjacent parcel:

- Same owner
- Not in UGA
- Critical areas constraints

Lincoln & Hodgden



Current Characteristics:

- 2 vacant units on 3 parcels
- 0.5 acres (est.)
- MF zoning

Potential Capacity:

- Up to **20 units** (likely less)
- Assumed density: 40 du/ac

• Planning Policies:

- Take advantage of water/sewer
- Proximity to school/downtown
- Sidewalks and alley access
- No displacement

Anti-Displacement

HB 1220

- Requires planning housing at various income levels
- Must identify and address policies and regulations that result in racially disparate impacts, displacement, and exclusion in housing
- Must identify areas at higher risk of displacement and establish antidisplacement strategies

| Housing Units by Income Band | Area Median Income (AMI) | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Emergency housing/shelters | NA | |
| Extremely low: | 0-30% AMI, including some PSH* | |
| Very low | 31-50% | |
| Low | 51-80% | |
| Moderate | 81-120% | |
| Other | Above 120% | |
| *PSH = permanent supportive housing | | |

SB 5198

 Landlords of Manufactured Home Communities (MHCs) must provide opportunity to current residents to compete to purchase the MHC

 Landlords must provide two years' notice of intent to close/sell MHC

Potential Anti-Displacement Actions

1. MHP Zoning

• Preserve MHCs, preventing redevelopment

2. Tenant Opportunity to Purchase (TOPO) Ordinance

- Adopt rules to avoid 'off-market' sales of MHCs and apartment buildings
- "Right of first refusal"

3. Financial Relocation Assistance

• Commerce's **Manufactured Home Relocation Assistance Program** provides cash assistance of up to \$11,000 for the relocation of single-section homes and \$17,000 for the relocation of multi-section homes.

Potential Anti-Displacement Actions

4. Community Land Trusts

NGO acquires and manages land/housing

5. Inclusionary Zoning

Require affordable housing in new developments

6. Other Financial Assistance, examples:

- Housing assistance
- Utility assistance
- Mortgage assistance and foreclosure prevention

7. Affordability Incentives, examples:

- Height/density bonuses
- Reduced parking requirements
- Tax/fee reductions
- Streamlined permitting



Questions?