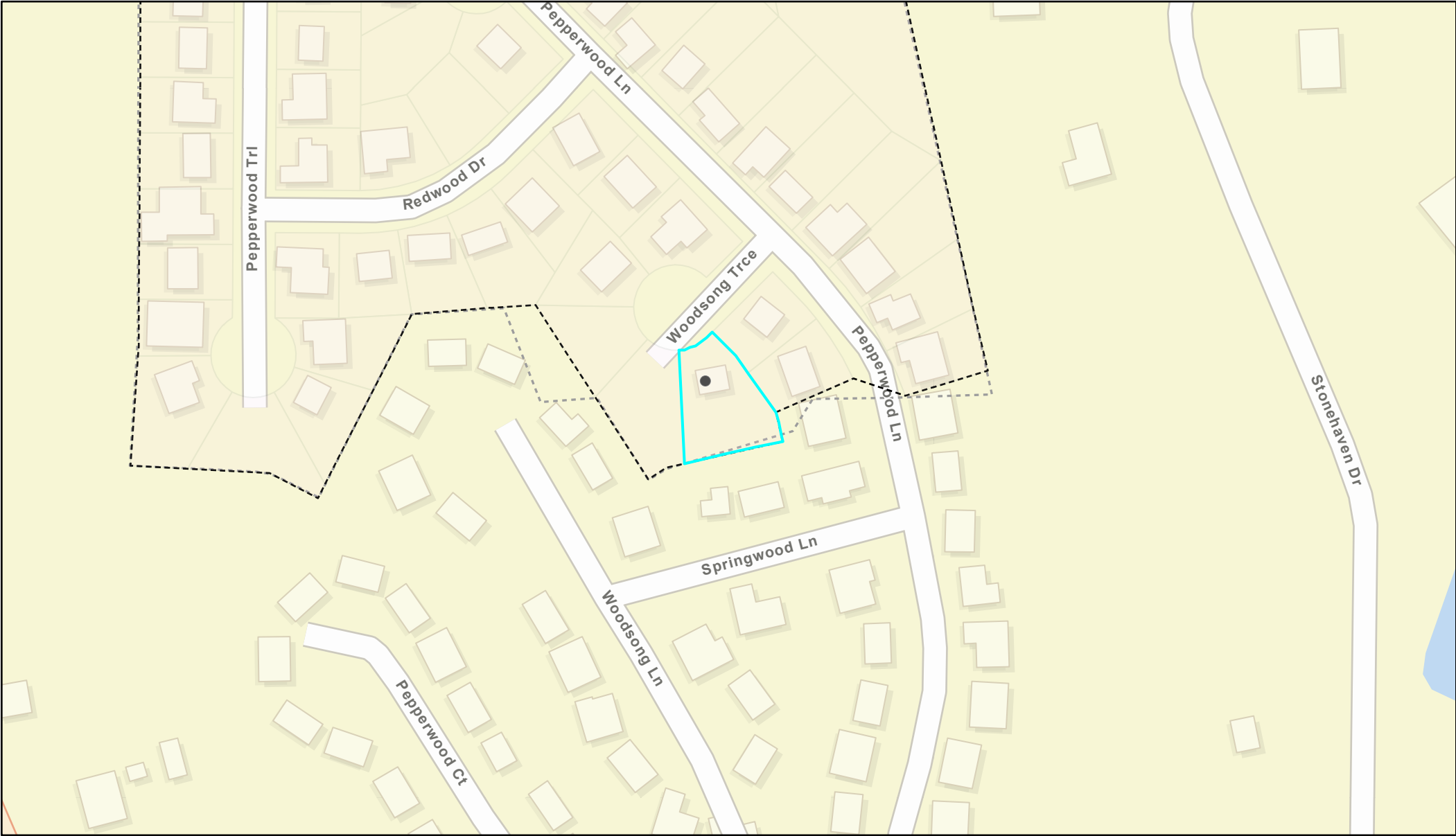


5499 Woodsong Trace - Location Map



7/14/2026, 11:19:42 PM

