



**TOWN OF SOUTHERN SHORES, NORTH CAROLINA
RESOLUTION #2021-09-02**

**RESOLUTION OPPOSING THE UNITED STATES FISH & WILDLIFE SERVICE'S PROPOSED
DESIGNATION OF CRITICAL HABITAT FOR THE RUFA RED KNOT**

WHEREAS, on December 11, 2014, the United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) listed the Rufa Red Knot shorebird as a threatened species under the auspices of the Endangered Species Act and disclosed a compulsory critical habitat designation would be forthcoming in 2015: AND

WHEREAS, the designation of critical habitat can impact a wide variety of coastal projects involving federal action, which include activities or programs of any kind authorized, funded, or carried out, in whole or in part by federal agencies pertaining to coastal and inlet management activities, such as dredging and beach renourishment projects that are permitted, and/or funded and implemented by the United States Army Corps of Engineers and hurricane recovery activities financially supported by the Federal Emergency Management Agency; AND

WHEREAS, other federal actions can involve the administration of the National Flood Insurance Program, implementation of building codes, federal grants for public access and infrastructure improvements, and other programs/policies; AND

WHEREAS, on July 15, 2021 and nearly seven years after listing the Rufa Red Knot as threatened, the USFWS is proposing to indiscriminately designate ALL of the Bogue Banks oceanfront shoreline (25.4 miles) as critical habitat identified as "Unit NC-4 (Emerald Isle-Atlantic Beach)", encompassing a total geographic footprint of 2,030 acres (1,908 acres State + 122 acres private); AND

WHEREAS, Bogue Banks (Unit NC-4) has never been identified as an important stopover for the Rufa Red Knot in any previous publication authored by the USFWS; AND

WHEREAS, the USFWS also specifically disclosed special management considerations for the Rufa Red Knot will be necessitated to address threats to critical habitat and are divided into seven categories, and moreover some the activities cited in these categories include; recreational beach use, beach driving, predation, beach nourishment, sand fencing, dredged material disposal, inlet relocation, and human-caused disasters; AND

WHEREAS, these special management considerations therefore can unnecessarily and negatively impact the local, State, and federal economies; and the public’s access and enjoyment of the beach; AND

WHEREAS, the USFWS has also proposed to extend the continuous Rufa Red Knot critical habitat in Carteret County and Dare County, along the entire oceanfront shoreline of the Cape Hatteras National Seashore as well as Units NC-1A and 1B. When combined, Carteret County and Dare County total over a 150 continuous mile stretch of North Carolina oceanfront that is proposed as Rufa Red Knot critical habitat; AND

WHEREAS, the proposed designation of a 150-mile continuous stretch of Rufa Red Knot oceanfront shoreline strongly implies the USFWS designation methodology is too sensitive and broad, and therefore is capturing all habitat instead of critical habitat for the Rufa Red Knot.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Town of Southern Shores is strongly opposed to the USFWS proposed designation of Rufa Red Knot critical habitat along the shorelines of Bogue Banks (Unit NC-4) and Cape Hatteras National Seashore as set forth in Document Number 2021-14406 of the Federal Register and will work with State and federal resource officials and elected representatives to ensure the critical habitat designation, as proposed, is not included in the final rule.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Town of Southern Shores hereby requests the USFWS revisit the Rufa Red Knot critical habitat designation methodology in a manner resulting in a more fine-tuned designation of important habitats for the Rufa Red Knot rather than broad, indiscriminate continuous stretches of oceanfront shoreline; most notably, an unprecedented 150-mile continuous stretch in North Carolina.

This the 7th day of September 2021.

Thomas G. Bennett, Mayor
Town of Southern Shores

ATTEST:

Sheila Kane, Town Clerk