

April 11, 2023 AVO 37449.004

Ms. Ramie Hammonds
Development Services Director/Building Official
City of Sanger
201 Bolivar Street
P.O. Box 1729
Sanger, Texas 76266

Re: Palomino Bay Addition – Drainage Study in support of the Preliminary Plat Second Review

Dear Ms. Hammonds,

Halff Associates, Inc. was requested by the City of Sanger to provide a review of the drainage study and downstream assessment in support of the preliminary plat for the Palomino Bay development. The drainage study prepared Eikon Architects and Engineers was received on September 27, 2022. First review comments were provided on October 24, 2022. A second submittal was received on November 28<sup>th</sup>, 2022 and comments were provide on December 14, 2022. A third submittal was received on March 29, 2023.

We have completed our 3<sup>rd</sup> review and offer the following comments. Please refer to the Denton County Subdivision Rules and Regulations dated July 2009 for drainage criteria; hereafter referred to as Criteria Manual.

#### **General:**

- 1. 1st /2nd /3rd Review Comment: Plans and plat are reviewed separately. Please note an accepted drainage study is required prior to plat acceptance.
  - <u>1st Review Response</u>: An applicable drainage study as required per the current Denton County Subdivision Rules and Regulations as outlined in Section VII Chapter IV will be provided prior to the final plat application.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Comment: A drainage study needs to be completed prior to plat acceptance.
  - $2^{nd}$  Review Response: The proposed drainage analyses/plans are illustrated in the recently submitted civil engineering plans. The design has been coordinated with Denton County development services on the application and intent of the Denton County Drainage design standards. The County is available to meet to discuss their drainage design requirements, including intent and application. Please let us know if we can set up a meeting with the County.
- 2.  $1^{\text{st}}/2^{\text{nd}}/3^{\text{rd}}$  Review Comment: Please address comments on attached markups and provide annotated responses on markups.

1<sup>st</sup> Review Response: Responses are on the markups

2nd Review Comment: Please provide annotated responses with next submittal

 $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Response: The responses are on the markups. Please see the final civil engineering plans.

 $3^{\text{rd}}$  Review Comment: It appears the annotated responses included are for review #1.

- 3. Development is located adjacent to the Lake Ray Roberts flowage easement (elevation 645.5). Please coordinate with USACE to obtain permission regarding runoff and velocities into the flowage easement.
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Review Response: A meeting with USACE occurred on 11/10/22. USACE acceptable with layout as long as velocities at or below 5 fps in final engineering plans.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  /3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment: Noted. Please ensure velocities reaching the flowage easements are less than 5cfs. Provide cross sections with hydraulic parameters to verify.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response: On November 1 0th, 2022 an in-person meeting was held at the at the Lake Lewisville office of USACE to discuss this comment. Among the meeting attendees were by Rob Jordan (USACE), Kevin Ware, Gary Hazlewood (Westwood), and Clint Baker (Westwood). The USACE instructed that they are acceptable with the layout as long as the velocities are at or below 5 feet-per-second in the final engineering plans.
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment: Provide RAS model for proposed channels. Include existing condition cross sections at and downstream of proposed channel to establish backwater and to analyze transition and transitional velocities. Include velocity analysis for the 2, 5, 10, 25, and 100-yr flood events and required by the Criteria manual Section IV.1.5.
- 4. 1st/ 2nd /3rd Review Comment: The FEMA floodplain appears shifted on exhibits and plat. Please verify and update as needed. Any activity within the FEMA floodplain will require an approved floodplain development permit.
  - <u>1<sup>st</sup> Review Response</u>: No grading activities are planned to occur within 100-year FEMA floodplain or the USACE flowage easement.
  - $2^{nd}$  Review Comment: Comment not addressed; it appears FEMA floodplain is drawn incorrectly on plans. A section of FEMA floodplain appears to reach development. Please note, any activity within the FEMA floodplain will required an FDP; provide prior to grading permit.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response: The FEMA mapped floodplain limits do not always match the on the ground elevations. No grading activities are planned to occur within in the 100-year FEMA floodplain or the USACE flowage easements, which is illustrated on the final civil engineering plans.
  - <u>3rd Review Comment</u>: (a) Verify FEMA floodplain, it appears shifted. Based on digital FEMA files, Zone AE is closer to contour shapes; see DA map markup. (b) Show and label USACE flowage easement or plat and grading sheets; typically, at a contour elevation (ie 645.5). (c)
- 5. <a href="Ist and 2nd Review Comment">1st and 2nd Review Comment</a>: Please include the following on the final plat: (a) Lake Ray Roberts flowage easement, (b) floodplain easement based on Lake Ray Roberts fully developed 100-yr elevation + 10', (c) provide minimum finished floor elevations 2' above fully developed 100-yr water surface elevation; base Min FFE on the higher 100-yr fully developed floodplain for lake or proposed channel. (d) update drainage easements based on comments (e) provide any additional drainage easement at roadside ditches to encompass the fully developed 100-yr floodplain.
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Review Response</sup>: Designers acknowledge these requirements for final plat.
  - <u>2nd Review Comments:</u> Noted. Please address (a) and (b) and provide preliminary DE sizes for preliminary plat (comments d and e).
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response:
  - (a) Please see final civil engineering plans/ final plat.

- (b) The minimum finish floor elevations are 2' above (647.00) the verified (with the USACE) 100-yearwater surface elevation of Lake Ray Roberts, which is 645.00'.
- 20' drainage easements are provided in most places. Please provide the code requirements for 10' of additional easement past the channel banks. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. The county does allow the HGL to extend past the ROW if a drainage easement is in place.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment: (a) Show flowage easement; see markups.
- (b) Please provide source of fully developed 100-yr elevation for the Lake.
- For lots adjacent to channels, the Min FFE must be 2' above channels fully developed 100-yr water surface elevation. Use upstream cross section. The rest can be based on the Lake's fully developed 100-yr elevation.
- (c) Access for maintenance is required for all channels; 10' on each side (Chapter 10 Section 10.105 (5) Easements.
- (d) Update drainage easements based on comments
- (e) Provide any additional drainage easement at roadside ditches to encompass the fully developed 100-yr floodplain.
- 6. <u>1<sup>st</sup> /2<sup>nd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Please note, additional comments may result once additional info is provided.
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Review Response: Designers acknowledged.
  - $3^{rd}$  Review Comment: Please address markups and provide annotated responses. Please note Please note, not all comments are provided on the letter since some comments are easier to show and explain on the markups.

#### **Hydrology and Hydraulics:**

- 7. 1st and 2nd Review Comment: Please provide a separate proposed drainage area map, show proposed development footprint, proposed contours and provide flow calculations. Include 100-yr fully developed flow calculations.
  - 1st Review Response: An incomplete drainage study with map was included.
  - <u>2nd Review Comments</u>: Please addressed comments on proposed drainage area map and provide annotated responses.
  - $2^{nd}$  Review Response: Please see final civil engineering plans. Grading is mostly limited to the right of way and drainage easements. These are 2 acre lots. Any grading on the lots will occur once the lots are purchased and the home sites are designed.
  - $3^{rd}$  Review Comments: Please addressed comments on proposed drainage area map and provide annotated responses.
- 8. <u>1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> /3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Provide a comparison of existing and proposed flows, water surface elevations and velocities at each site outfall.
  - $1^{st}$  Review Response: Designers stated that all detailed calculations with be provided with the detailed engineering plans.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Comments: There is insufficient information provided to review. Please provide with next submittal.
  - <u>2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response</u>: Please see the final civil engineering plans. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer using FWHA HDS-5 is an acceptable tool to

- computer culvert hydraulics. The design has been coordinated with Denton County development services on application and intent of the Denton County Drainage design standards.
- <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Comment refers to existing and proposed flow comparison. Please provide. Address comments on DA maps and provide annotated responses.
- 9. <u>1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Comment:</u> What is the plan to mitigate increases on flow, water surface elevations and velocity? If obtaining permission for increases from adjacent owner, please provide documentation; include exhibits and calculations.
  - $1^{st}$  Review Response: Designers stated that all detailed calculations with be provided with the detailed engineering plans.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Comments: There is insufficient information provided to review. Please address with next submittal. Adverse impact analysis must be addressed with drainage study in support of preliminary plat.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response: Since the USCOE/Lake Ray Roberts is the majority adjacent landowner, on November 10th, 2022 an in-person meeting was held at the at the Lake Lewisville office of USACE to discuss this comment. Among the meeting attendees were by Rob Jordan (USACE), Kevin Ware, Gary Hazlewood (Westwood), and Clint Baker (Westwood). USACE instructed that they are acceptable with the layout as long as the velocities are at or below 5 feet-persecond, which is illustrated in the final engineering plans.
  - <u>3rd Review Comment</u>: (a) Please provide documentation/permission regarding runoff and velocities into adjacent property (b) Please ensure velocities reaching the flowage easements and/or USACE property are less than 5cfs
- 10. <u>1st and 2nd Review Comment</u>: Indicate landuse for selected runoff coefficients for existing, proposed, and ultimate conditions or provide a separate landuse map.
  - 1st Review Response: Designers stated that this information is provided on drainage map.

    2nd Review Comments: The drainage study and map are incomplete. There is insufficient information provided to review. Please provide with next submittal.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response: Please see the final civil engineering plans for the landuse map.
  - <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Please use fully developed conditions for channel/ditches/ and culvert design. Update C values and indicate landuse or provide a separate landuse map.
- 11. 1st /2nd /3rd Review Comment: Show and label flowage easement on grading sheets and drainage area maps.
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Review Response: Designers stated the information is included.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  /3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comments: The USACE flowage easement is not shown correctly (i.e., 645.5 msl). Please verify and update as needed.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response: Please see the final civil engineering plans for these details.
- 12. <a href="Ist">12. <a href="Ist">1st</a> / 2<sup>nd</sup> / 3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment: Provide diversion channels to convey and direct offsite runoff to the streets. Please provide channel cross sections with hydraulic parameters for proposed channels. Please note, a HEC-RAS model is required to confirm water surface profiles in channels, roadside diches and culverts.
  - $1^{\text{st}}$  Review Response: Designers stated that all detailed calculations with be provided with the detailed engineering plans.

- $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Comments: There is insufficient information provided to review. Please provide with next submittal.
- <u>2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response</u>: Please see the final civil engineering plans for the updated drainage details illustrating these requirements. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer using FWHA HDS-5 is an acceptable tool to computer culvert hydraulics.

  <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment: Refer to comment 15.</u>
- 13. <a href="Ist">13. <a href="Ist">1st</a> and <a href="Ist">2<sup>nd</sup> Review Comment</a>: Provide channels to convey offsite/onsite runoff thru site. Channels must be designed to standards. Please refer to criteria manual Section IV-B and section IV3.4 (trapezoidal, 4:1 SS, 1' freeboard from 100-yr fully developed water surface elevation to top of bank, etc). Provide drainage easements with adequate access; include 10' beyond top of bank on both sides.
  - $1^{st}$  Review Response: Designers stated that all detailed calculations with be provided with the detailed engineering plans.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Comments: There is insufficient information provided to review. Please provide with next submittal.
  - $2^{nd}$  Review Response: Please see the final civil engineering plans/plat for the proposed designs.  $3^{rd}$  Review Comment: Address comments on attached markups and provide annotated responses.
- 14. 1st/ 2nd /3rd Review Comment: Provide preliminary size of proposed culverts. Please note, a RAS model will be required for culverts to confirm backwater, headwater and freeboard.
  - $1^{\text{st}}$  Review Response: Designers stated that preliminary culvert sizes have been added, and that all detailed calculations with be provided with the detailed engineering plans.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Comments: There is insufficient information provided to review. Please provide with next submittal.
  - <u>2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response</u>: Please see the final civil engineering plans for these details. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer using FWHA HDS-5 is an acceptable tool to computer culvert hydraulics.
  - <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Address comments on attached markups and provide annotated responses.

# Address the following comments with future drainage study to support final plat and construction plans:

- 15. <u>1<sup>st</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Provide RAS model for all proposed channels and culverts. Verify proposed channels contain the fully developed 100-yr flow with 1' freeboard. Use n=.04 for earthen channel. Include a RAS workmap or add RAS cross sections to the grading plans. Extend RAS model downstream of property line to establish backwater.
  - <u>2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response</u>: Please see the final civil engineering plans for these details. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer using FWHA HDS-5 is an acceptable tool to computer culvert hydraulics. The design has been coordinated with Denton County development services on application and intent of the Denton County Drainage design standards.

<u>3rd Review Comments</u>: Please provide RAS models per Criteria. RAS is needed to accurately model backwater, transitions, and velocities (ie. mixed flow regime for steep channels). This may be waived on a case by case basis; however, for this project this has not been discussed. It appears a RAS model will be needed for this case.

Please address comments on attached markups and provide annotated responses. Refer to sheet C-12 and 13.

- 16. <a href="Ist-3rd">1st-3rd</a> Review Comment: Provide RAS model for all proposed roadside ditches (Criteria Manual Section IV.3.4). Include proposed culverts and driveway culverts and verify the 100-yr fully developed flow is contained within the right of way. If not contained within ROW, additional DE must be dedicated to contain the fully developed 100-yr water surface elevation.

  2nd Review Response: Please see the final civil engineering plans for these details. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer, normal depth calculations for water depth in channel is acceptable. Per discussions with the City and City Engineer using FWHA HDS-5 is an acceptable tool to computer culvert hydraulics.
  - <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comments</u>: Please provide RAS models per Criteria. RAS is needed to accurately model backwater caused by driveways. 100-yr HGL must reflect the effects of backwater from driveway culverts.
- 17. <a href="Ist-3rd Review Comment">15 Review Comment</a>: Show and label proposed driveway culvert on street plan and profile. Include 100-yr HGL. Please use a min of 15". Design driveway culvert to pass the fully developed 100-yr flood event. Use RAS to evaluate backwater and tailwater at proposed culverts.
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Response: These are 2 acre lots where the driveway location will not be determined until the house location is sited. Denton County requires culvert calculations at the time of the building permit.
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comments: Typically for all projects with rural streets, the location of driveway is unknown and must be assumed. Roadside ditches must convey the fully developed 100-yr flow. 100-yr HGL must reflect the effects of backwater from driveway culverts. A RAS model will be required to evaluate water surface profiles in ditches. Include driveway culverts and verify 100-yr HGL is contained within the ROW. (section IV.3.4). Once all backwater effect are analyzed, additional DE may be required to contain the fully developed 100-yr flows
- 18. <a href="Ist-3rd Review Comment">18. <a href
  - $2^{\text{nd}}$  Review Response: Please see the final civil engineering plans for these details.
  - <u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Address comments on attached markups and provide annotated responses.
- 19. <u>1<sup>st</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Provide side yard swales to direct lot flows to the roads. Directing flow to adjacent lots is not allowed.
  - $2^{nd}$  Review Response: Please see final civil engineering plans. Grading is mostly limited to the right of way and drainage easements. These are 2 acre lots. Any grading on the lots to occur once lot is purchased and home sites are designed.

<u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Provide a typical cross section for the side yard swales to direct flows to roads. Include dimensions, depth, lot line, hydraulic parameters, etc. (b) Include flow arrows for side yard swales on grading sheets.

20. Verify that a USACE Section 404 of Clean Water Act investigation was/will be conducted. Placement of fill or realignment of existing channels may require authorization by an appropriate Section 404 permit. Provide results of investigation. Show and label any wetlands and/or Water of the US on grading plans.

<u>2<sup>nd</sup> Review Response</u>: Eikon has completed a larger sitewide wetlands/waters of the US evaluation on the entirety of the property, but for this first phase, there are no proposed grading areas that affect Wetlands/USCOE areas. Eikon is coordinating with the USCOE on these matters

<u>3<sup>rd</sup> Review Comment</u>: Please provide results of investigation and mark any WOUS on grading sheets.

The Engineer shall revise the hydrologic study and/or plans in accordance with the above comments and/or provide a written response that addresses each comment. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to call me at (817) 764-7466.

Sincerely,

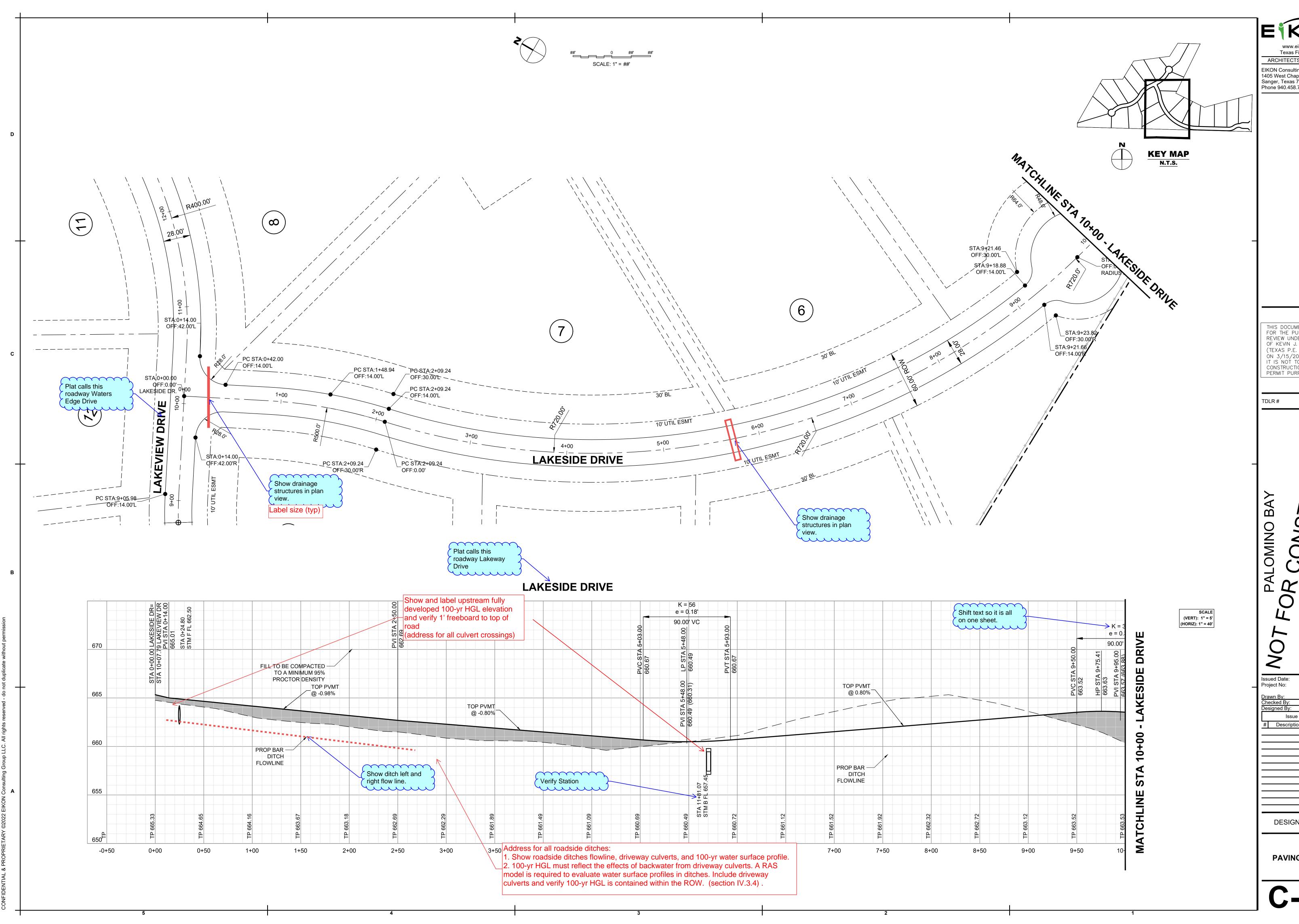
HALFF ASSOCIATES, INC.

Firm No. 0312

Emilia Yanagi, P.E., CFM

Emilia Yanagi

Drainage Review Consultant for the City of Sanger



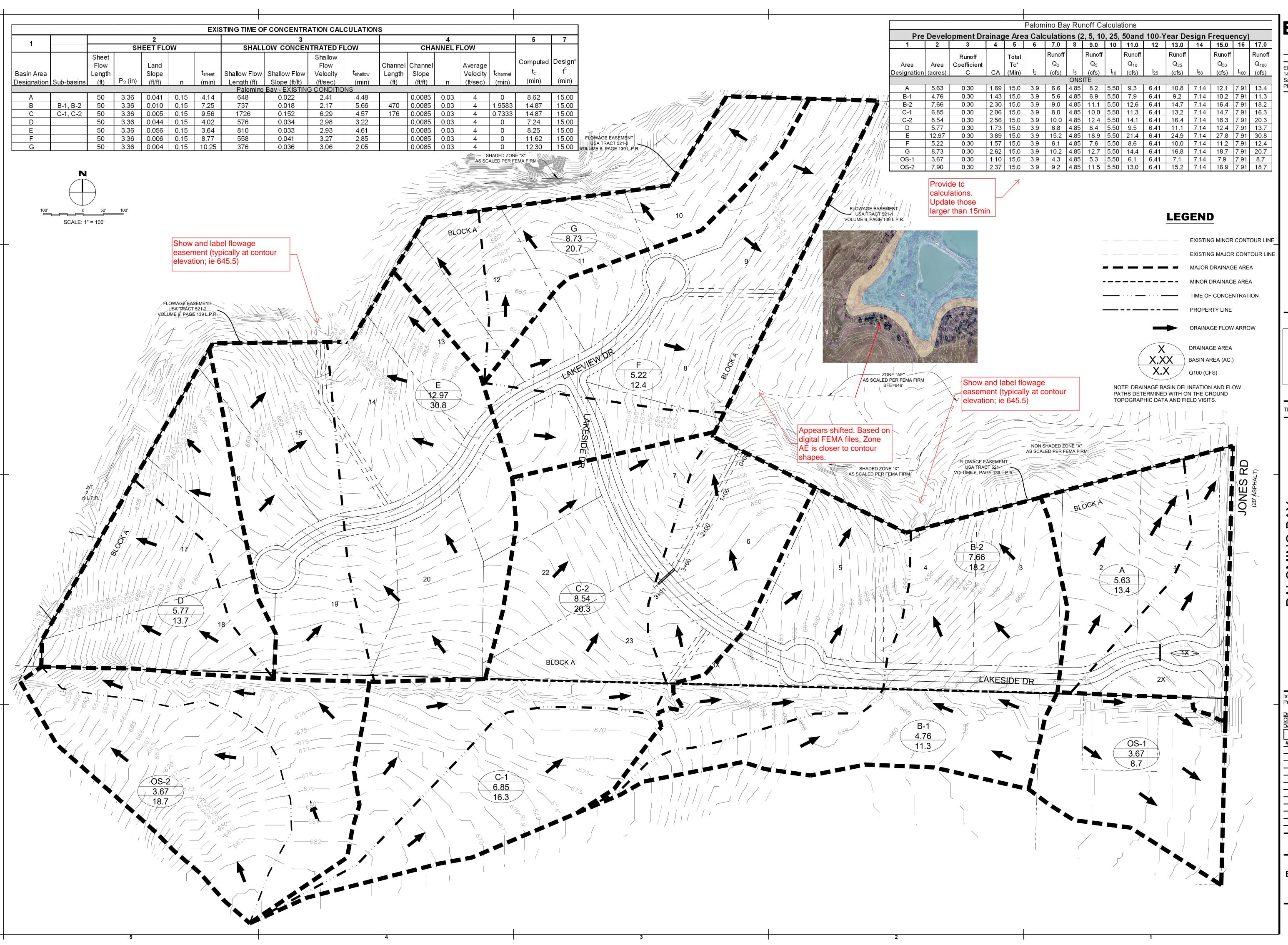
www.eikoncg.com Texas Firm F-12759 ARCHITECTS & ENGINEERS EIKON Consulting Group 1405 West Chapman Drive Sanger, Texas 76266 Phone 940.458.7503

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> IT IS NOT TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION, BIDDING OR PERMIT PURPOSES.

03-15-2023 EIK052622E-2 Issue Record # Description Date

**DESIGN PHASE** 

**PAVING PLAN I** 



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Issued Date: 03-15-2023
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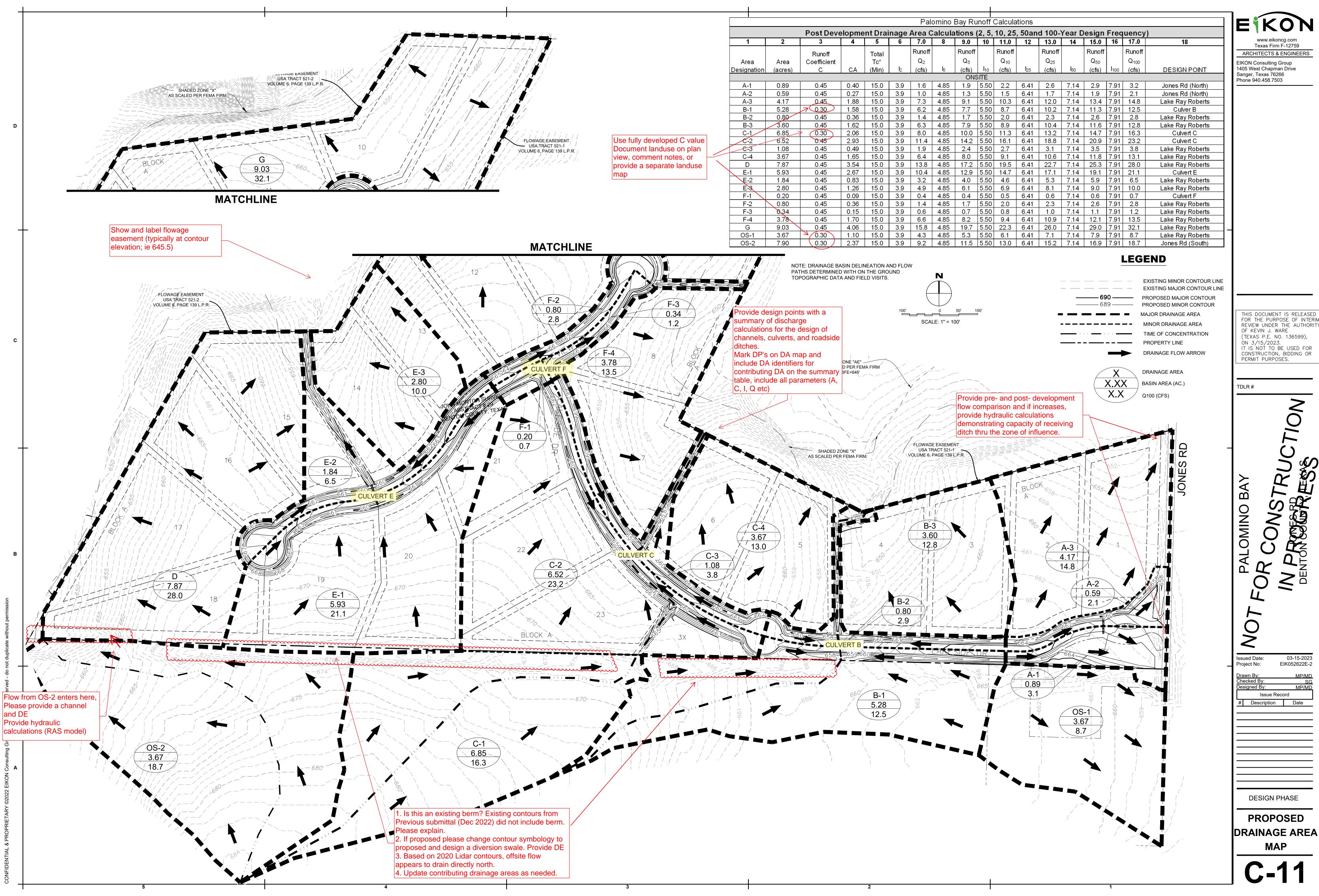
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Designed By: MP/MD
Issue Record

Issue Record
Description Date

DESIGN PHASE

EXISTING DRAINAGE MAP

C-10

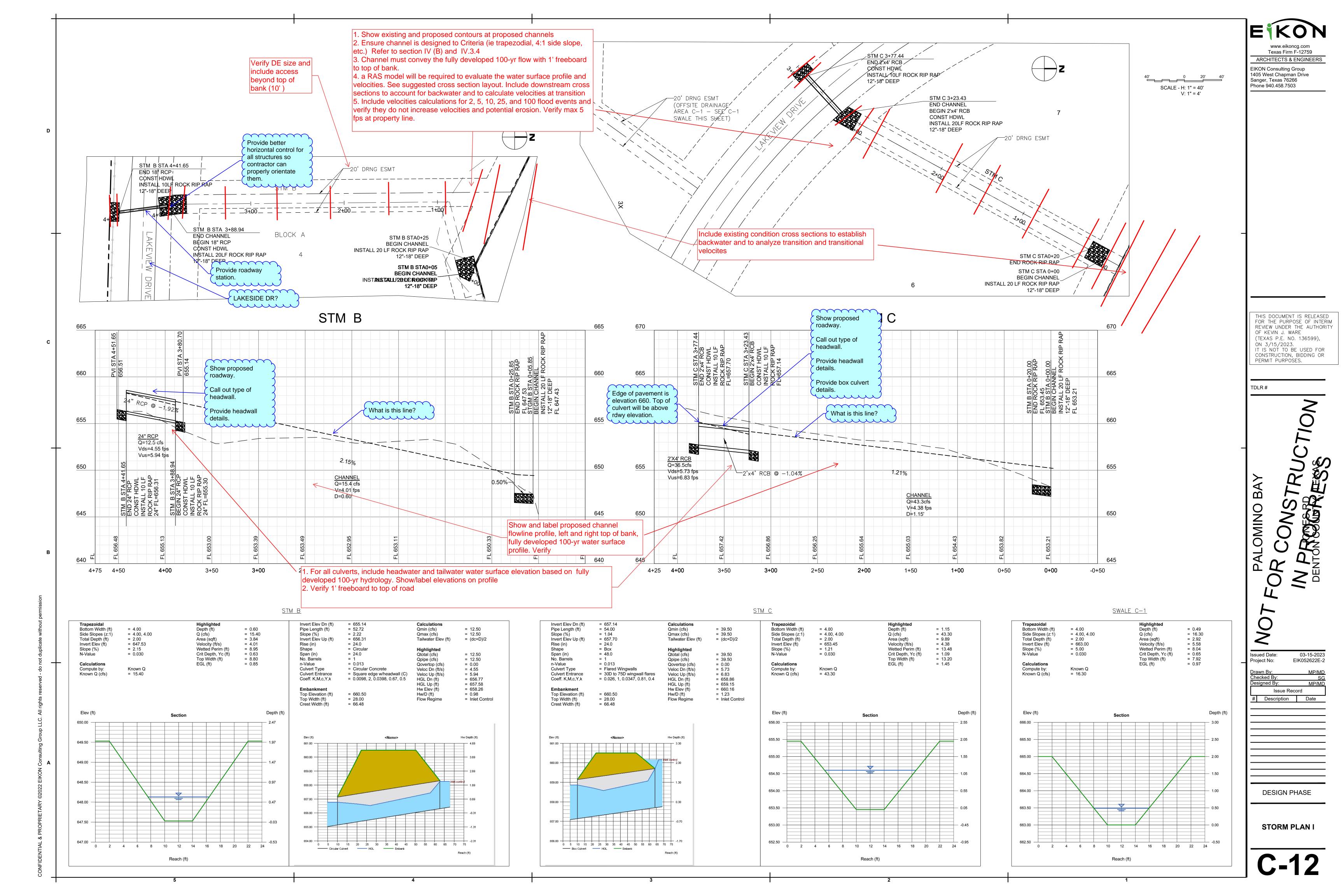


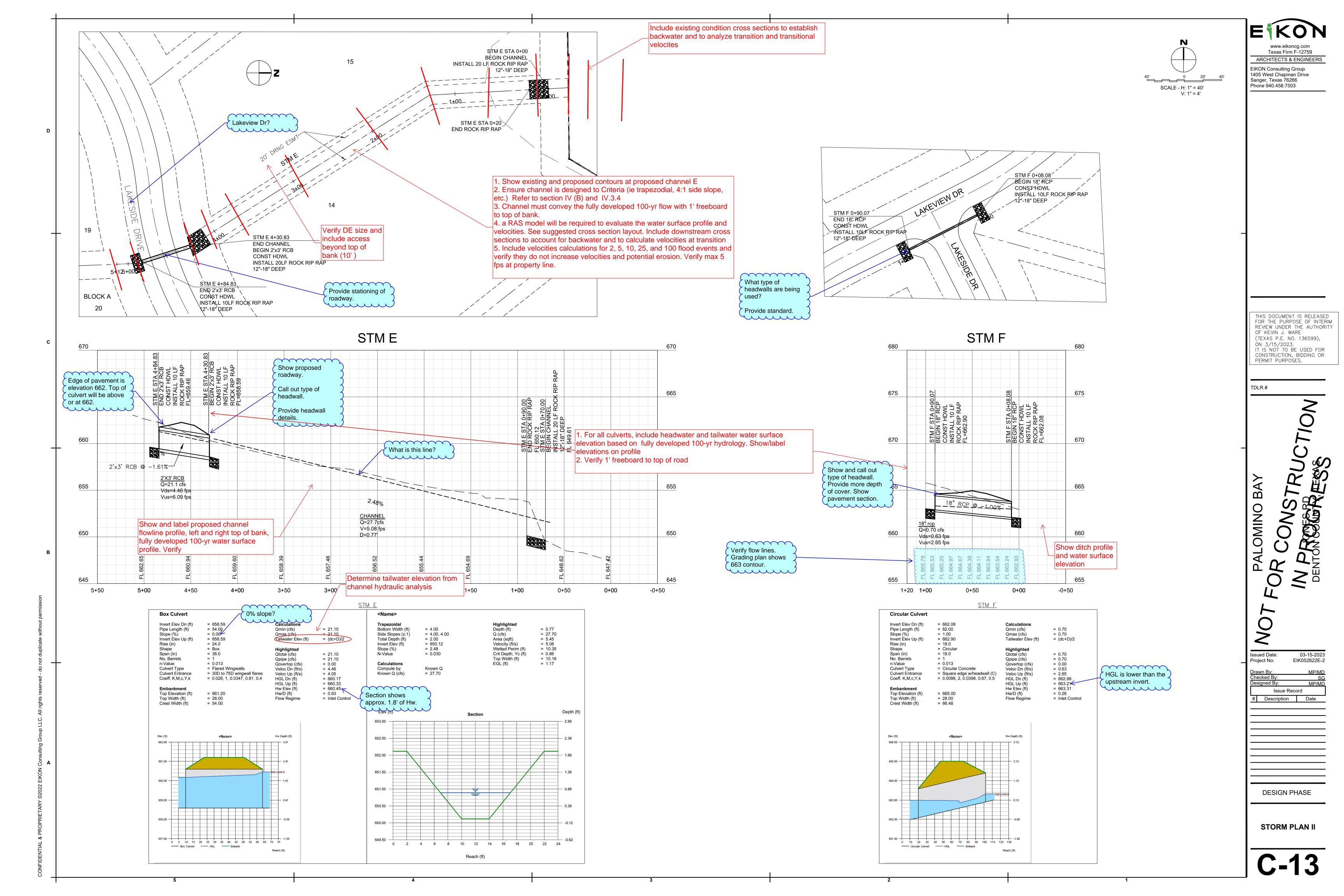
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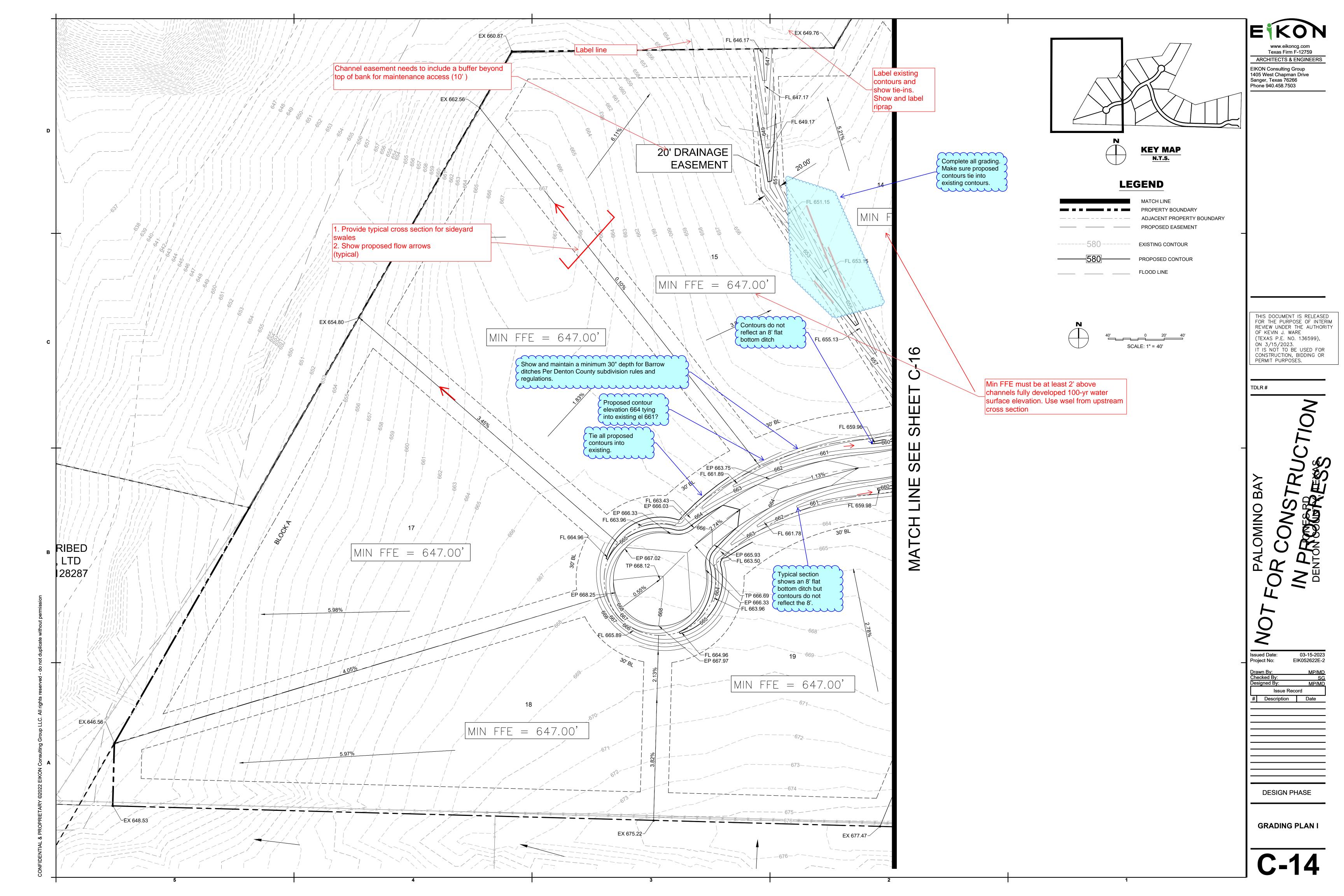
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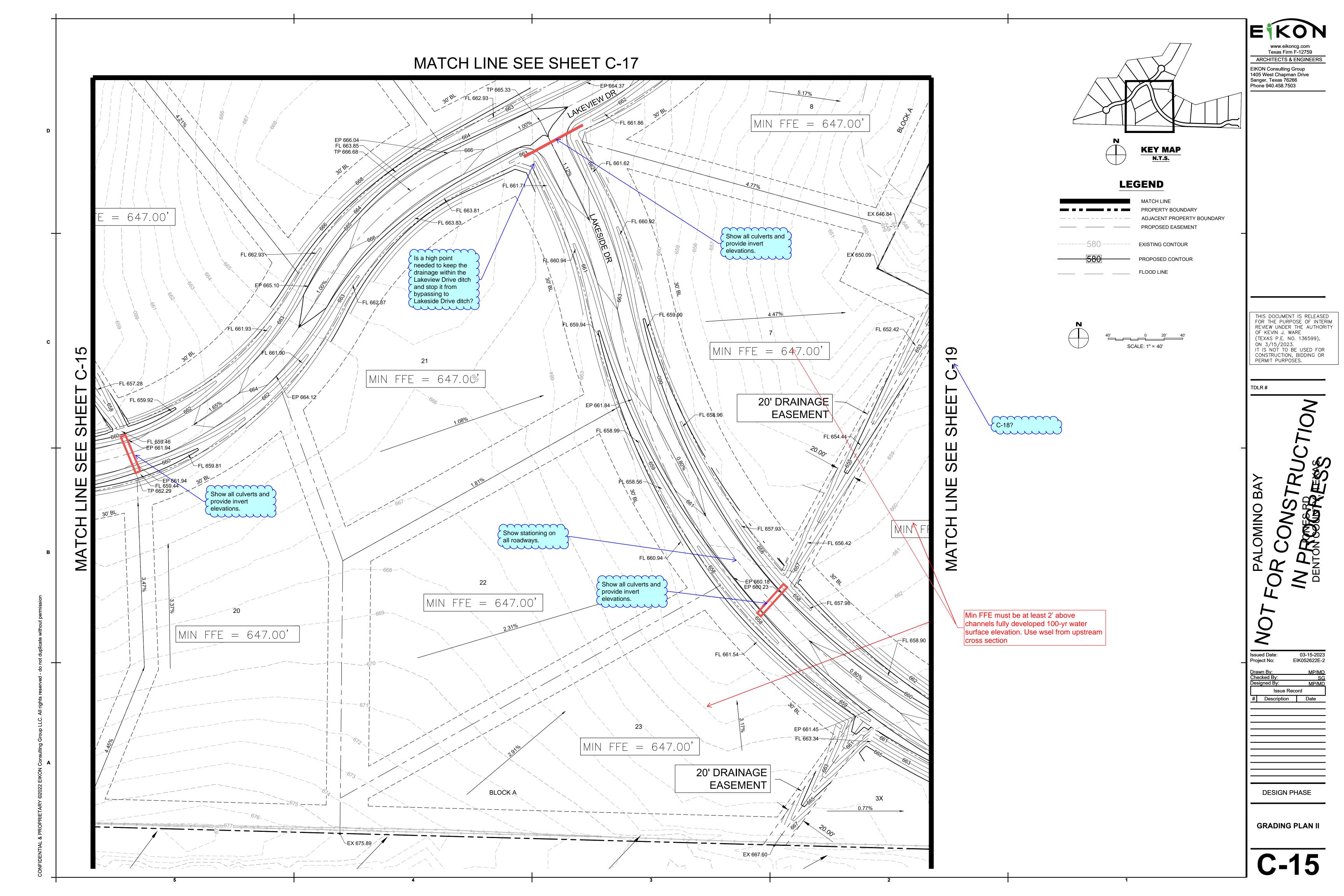
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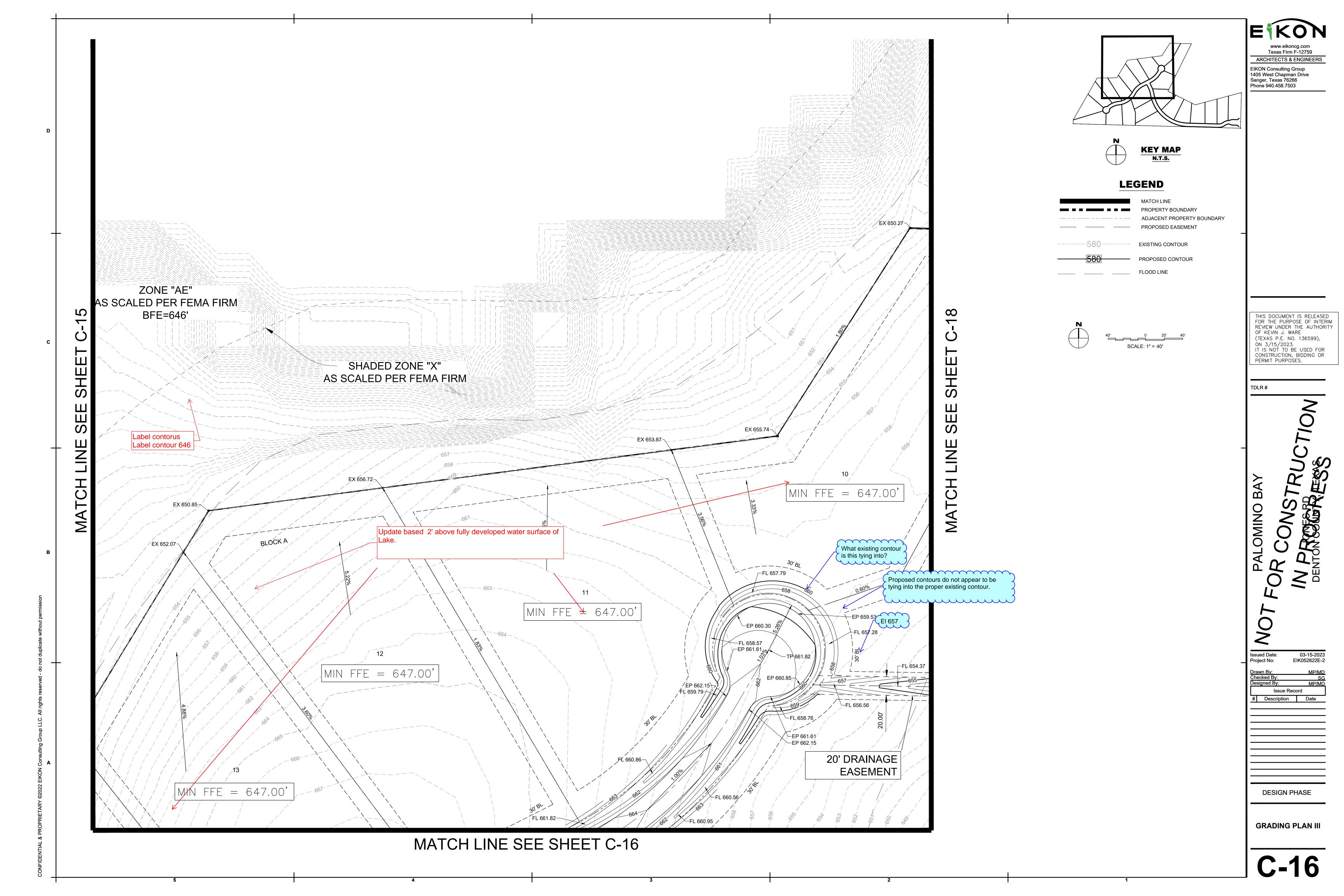
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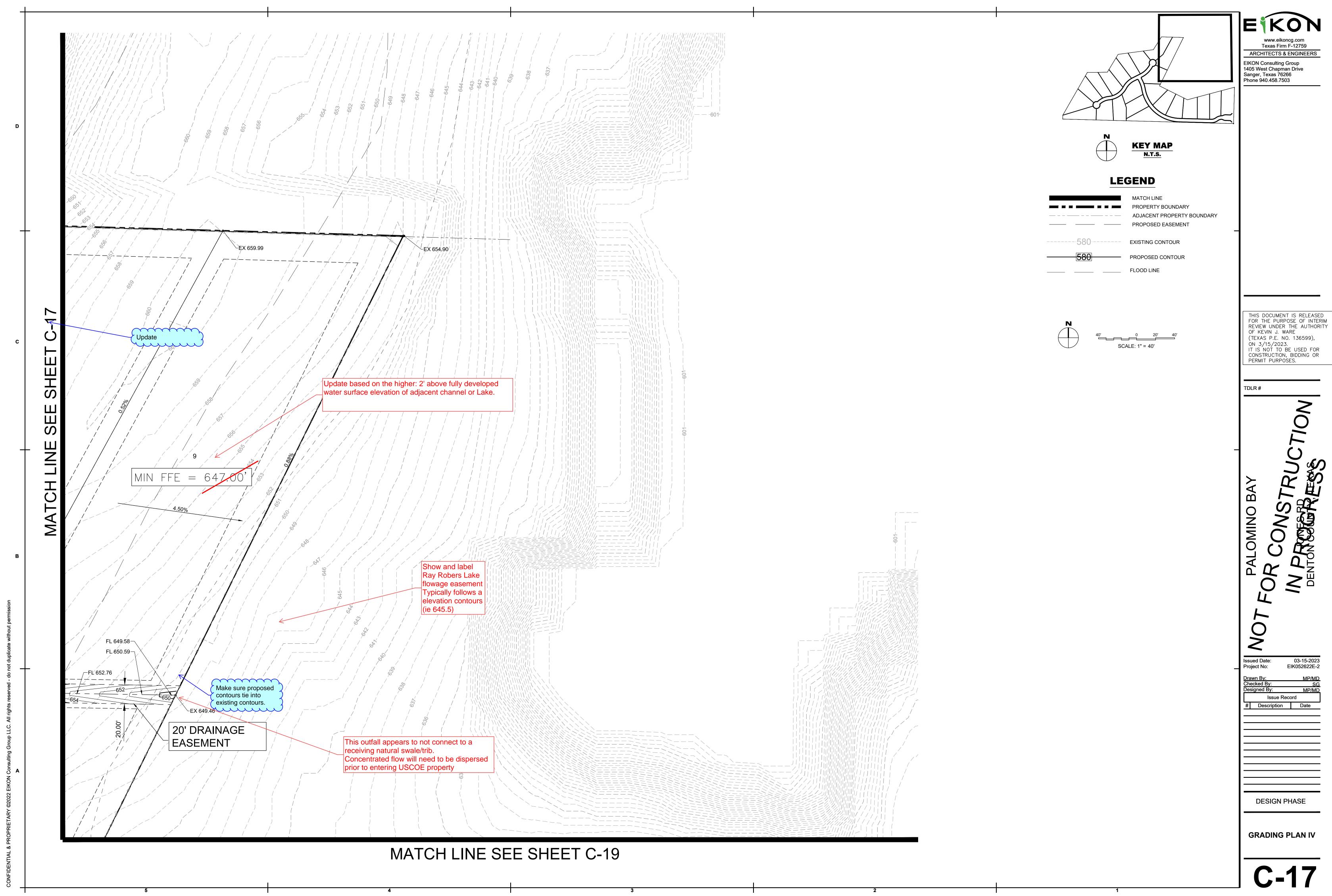






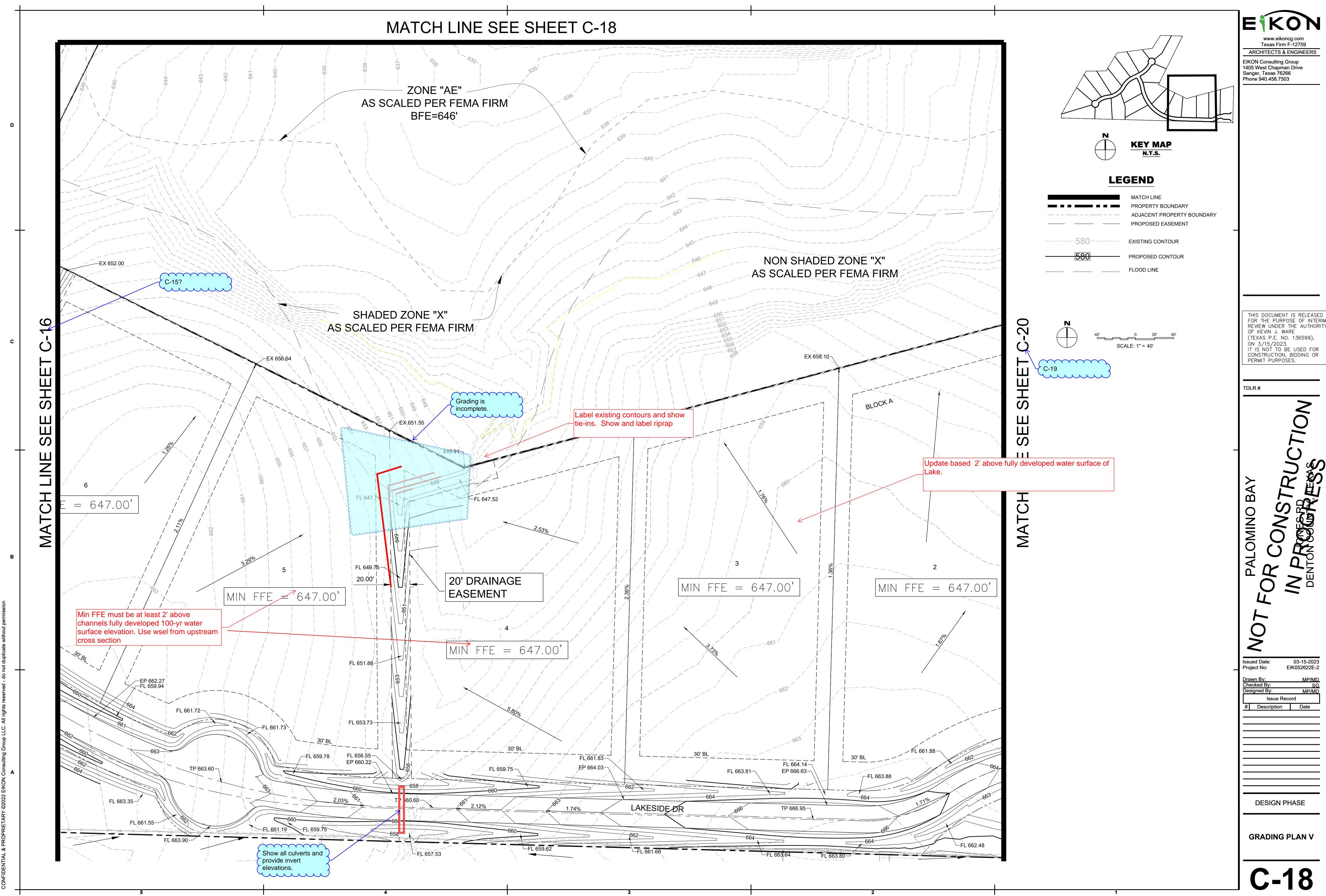


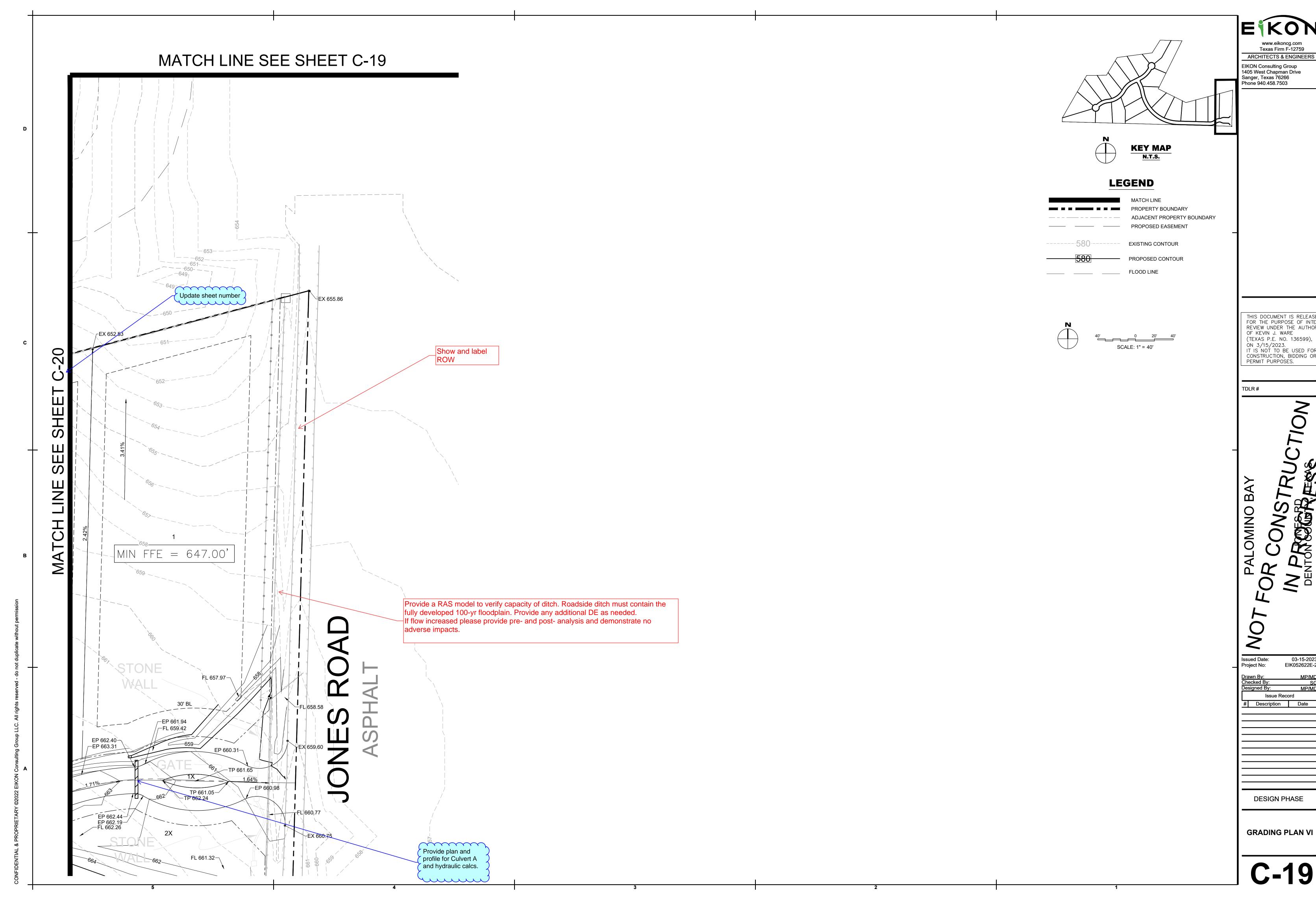




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# Description Date

### FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

THE HOT MIXED ASPHALTIC CONCRETE (HMAC) FOR THIS PROJECT SHOULD CONFORM TO TXDOT ITEM 340. FOR THE GIVEN SUBDIVISION LAYOUT, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT A 20-YEAR DESIGN LIFE BE UTILIZED.

## FULL DEPTH HMAC:

IF FULL DEPTH HMAC IS DESIRED, FOR A 20 YEAR DESIGN LIFE, THE DENTON COUNTY MINIMUM STANDARD FOR PAVEMENT DESIGN. PLEASE CONTACT THIS OFFICE IF A SHORTER DESIGN LIFE IS DESIRED. THE FULL-DEPTH HMAC SECTION SHOULD CONSIST OF 2 **INCHES** OF TYPE "D" SURFACE COURSE OVER **4 INCHES** OF TYPE "B" BASE COURSE AS SPECIFIED IN TX DOT 340. THE FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SHOULD BE PLACED OVER 8 INCHES OF LIME STABILIZED SUBGRADE PER THE RECOMMENDATIONS BELOW IN ORDER TO PROVIDE A STRUCTURAL NUMBER OF 3.32 MEETING THE RECOMMENDED SN DETERMINED TO BE NECESSARY BY AASHTO STANDARDS. HMAC SHOULD BE INSTALLED PER THE RECOMMENDATIONS BELOW.

IF HMAC OVER CRUSHED LIMESTONE BASE IS DESIRED, OUR RECOMMENDED PARAMETERS FOR DESIGN ARE LISTED IN TABLE 2.0. THE FOLLOWING TABLE, TABLE 4.0, DETAILS THE RECOMMENDED PAVEMENT SECTION FOR ASPHALT OVER LIMESTONE BASE (FLEXBASE). IT IS OUR OPINION AND THE DENTON COUNTY MINIMUM, THAT A MINIMUM DESIGN LIFE OF 20 YEARS SHOULD BE USED; HOWEVER AS STATED ABOVE IF THE CLIENT IS WILLING TO ACCEPT MORE RISK OF POTENTIAL FUTURE MAINTENANCE AND/ OR FAILURE AREAS, A SHORTER DESIGN LIFE CAN BE USED. THE ASPHALT OVER CRUSHED LIMESTONE BASE SHOULD BE PLACED OVER 8 INCHES OF LIME STABILIZED SUBGRADE PER THE RECOMMENDATIONS BELOW.

ASPHALT OVER CRUSHED LIMESTONE BASE (FLEXBASE):

# HMAC INSTALLATION AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS:

- THE FOLLOWING IS RECOMMENDED FOR HMAC: SURFACE COURSE TO BE TXDOT ITEM340, TYPE C
- 2. ASPHALTIC BASE COURSE TO BE TXDOT ITEM 340,
- 3. ASPHALT SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED TO
- CONTAIN FROM 5 TO 9% AIR VOIDS. 4. THE TARGET DENSITY FOR ASPHALT LIFTS SHOULD BE 91 TO 95% OF MAXIMUM THEORETICAL SPECIFIC GRAVITY AS DETERMINED BY LABORATORY
- 5. THE FOLLOWING TESTS SHOULD BE RUN ON EACH DAY'S OPERATION: I. IN PLACE FIELD DENSITY TESTS TO ESTABLISH
- **ROLLING PATTERN** II. ONE EXTRACTION AND GRADATION TEST II. ONE LABORATORY DENSITY AND STABILITY

IV. TWO CORES TO VERIFY THICKNESS & DENSITY

CRUSHED LIMESTONE BASE TO BE TXDOT ITEM 247, TYPE A, GRADE 2 OR BETTER. THE MATERIAL SHALL BE COMPACTED IN MAXIMUM LIFTS OF 6 INCHES TO AT LEAST 98% OF ASTM D 1557 (MODIFIED PROCTOR) WITHIN +/-3 PERCENTAGE POINTS OF OPTIMUM.

TABLE 4.0 HMAC OVER LIMESTONE BASE RECOMMENDATIONS		
Maximum Design Life (years)	HMAC Surface Course (Type C or D) (Inches)	Limestone Base (Inches)
*20	4.5	12
10	4	10
5	3	10
Less than 2	2	8

\*Denton County Design Standard Minimum Roadway Section

RIGID PAVEMENT DESIGN AND MATERIAL RECOMMENDATIONS: THE TYPICAL TYPES OF RIGID PAVEMENT FOR THIS TYPE OF PROJECT ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. CONTINUOUSLY REINFORCED CONCRETE PAVEMENT
- I. THIS IS THE BEST TYPE OF PAVEMENT WITH LOWEST MAINTENANCE
- II. HEAVILY REINFORCED TO CONTROL CRACKING III. RECOMMENDED FOR HIGHER VOLUME TRAFFIC AREAS
- 2. JOINTED REINFORCED CONCRETE PAVEMENT (JRCP): I. THIS IS THE MOST COMMON TYPE OF PAVEMENT IN THE NORTH TEXAS.
  - II. REINFORCED FOR TEMPERATURE AND SHRINKAGE AND FOR RESISTANCE DUE TO EXPANSIVE SOIL
- III. JOINT PLACEMENT AND SAWCUT PLACEMENT IS CRITICAL FOR PERFORMANCE IV. GENERALLY USED FOR LOW VOLUME ROADWAYS AND
- JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE: 1. BASIC UNREINFORCED PAVEMENT, AND IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR ROADWAYS AND PARKING LOTS IN THIS AREA DUE TO EXPANSIVE SOIL.

#### RIGID PAVEMENT

MOVEMENT

PARKING LOTS

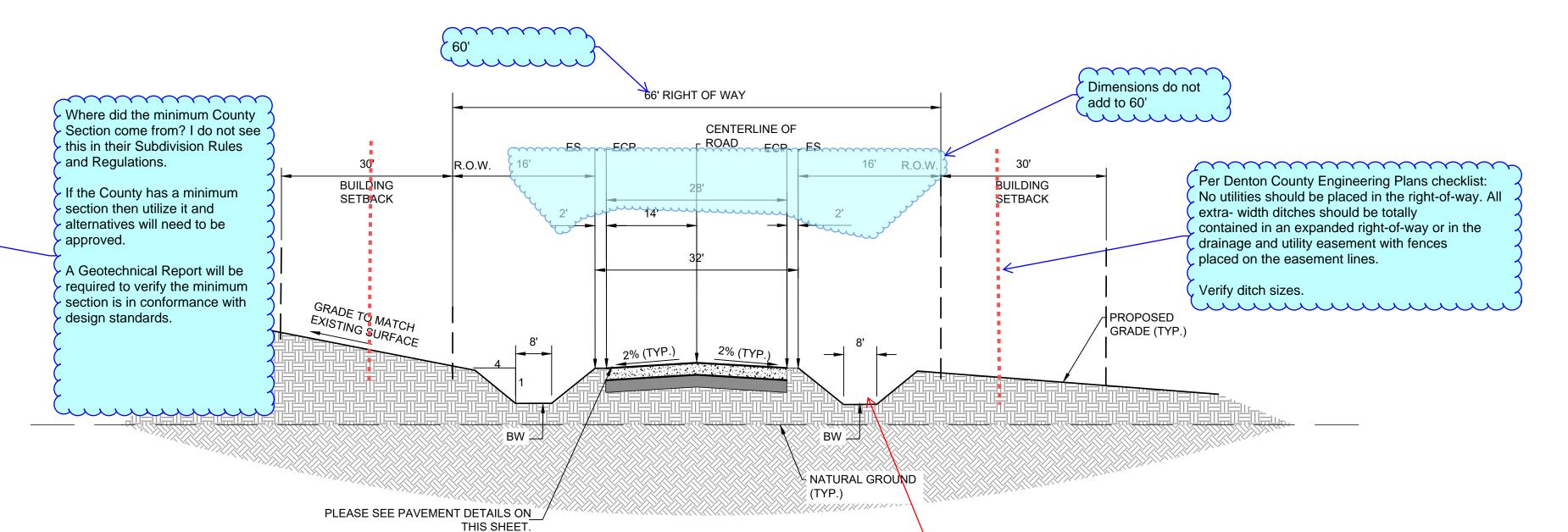
IT IS RECOMMENDED FOR THIS SITE THAT THE RIGID PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE FOR THIS SITE HAVE A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 6 INCHES FOR ALL LANES OF TRAFFIC. THE CONCRETE SHOULD BE INSTALLED PER CURRENT TXDOT REGULATIONS AND SPECIFICATIONS. THE FOLLOWING MIX DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- RECOMMENDED MINIMUM DESIGN COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 3,500 PSI
- 2. RECOMMENDED MINIMUM DESIGN TENSILE STRENGTH: 525
- 3. WELL GRADED OPTIMIZED AGGREGATE MEETING ASTM C-33 WITH NOMINAL AGGREGATE SIZE NO GREATER THAN ONE AND ONE HALF (1 1/2") INCH
- 4. PORTLAND CEMENT LIMITED TO BETWEEN 520 AND 600 LBS PER CUBIC YARD.
- 5. 4 TO 6% AIR CONTENT USING AIR ENTRAINING AGENT 6. 15 TO 20% FLYASH MAY BE USED AT THE APPROVAL OF
- THE CIVIL ENGINEER OF RECORD
- 7. CURING COMPOUND SHOULD BE USED AND PLACED WITHIN ONE HOUR OF FINISHING OPERATIONS

# PAVEMENT REINFORCING STEEL:

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT A MINIMUM OF 0.2% OF STEEL BE USED FOR THE CONCRETE, WITH A MINIMUM OF #4'S @ 18" ON CENTER FOR 6 INCH CONCRETE PAVEMENT. REINFORCEMENT CHAIRS SHOULD BE USED BENEATH ALL PAVEMENT SUCH THAT THE REINFORCEMENT IS PLACED ONE-THIRD

(T/3) OF THE PAVEMENT THICKNESS FROM THE TOP OF THE PAVEMENT USING METAL OR PLASTIC CHAIRS WITH SAND CUSHIONS AND NOT BRICK BATTS.



RIGHT OF WAY TYPICAL SECTION

(OR APPROVED EQUAL)

NOT TO SCALE

within the ROW. (section IV.3.4)

2. Please note, once all backwater effect are analyzed, additional DE may be required to contain the fully developed 100-yr flows

1. Please note, roadside ditch must convey the fully developed 100-yr

culverts. A RAS model will be required to evaluate water surface profiles in ditches. Include driveway culverts and verify 100-yr HGL is contained

flow. 100-yr HGL must reflect the effects of backwater from driveway

1. PROPOSED ROAD GRADES ARE

OF ROADS

BASED ON CROWN /CENTERLINES

OF KEVIN J. WARE (TEXAS P.E. NO. 136599), ON 3/15/2023. IT IS NOT TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION, BIDDING OR PERMIT PURPOSES. TDLR#

THIS DOCUMENT IS RELEASED

FOR THE PURPOSE OF INTERIM

REVIEW UNDER THE AUTHORITY

Texas Firm F-12759

ARCHITECTS & ENGINEERS

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Issued Date: 03-15-2023 EIK052622E-2 Project No:

Issue Record

# Description Date

**DESIGN PHASE** 

**ROAD CROSS SECTIONS** 

**SUBGRADE STRENGTH CHARACTERISTICS** 

d on the testing completed on site, it is recommended that a California Bearing Ratio (CBR) of 3 was used in the design and a corresponding resilient modulus of 4,500 psi. Also, a

Fix so all text is

