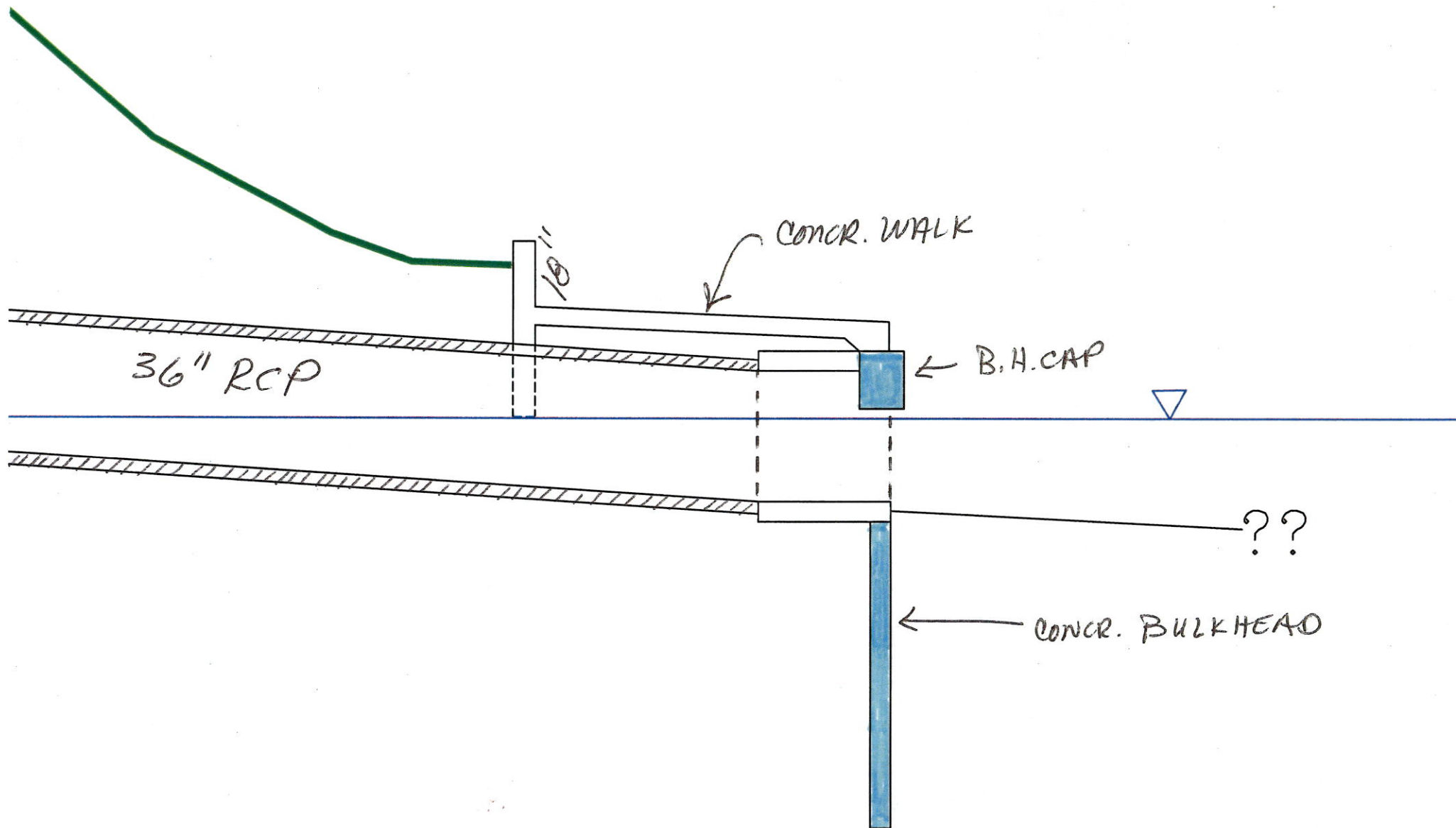




10.24.2025

