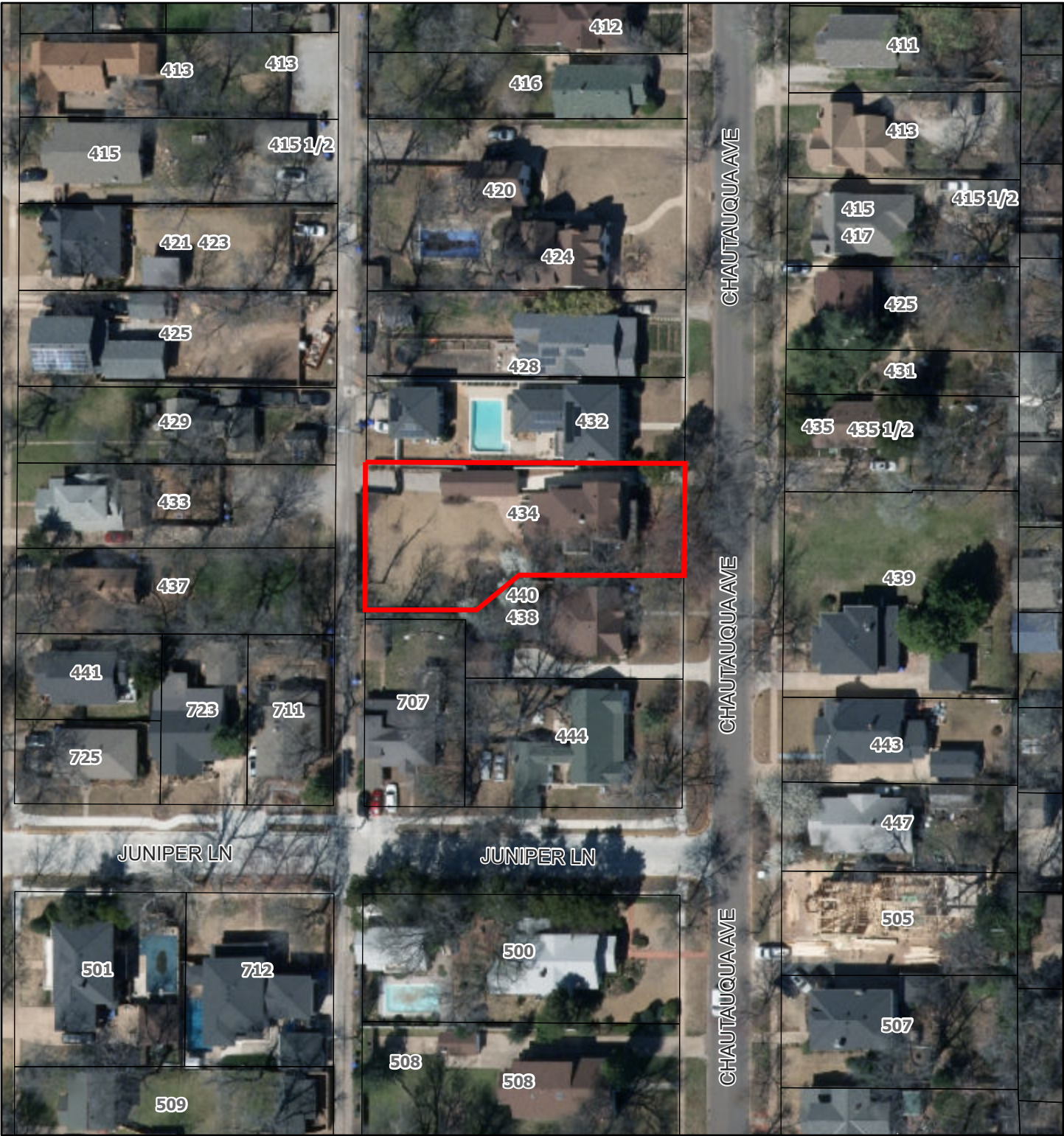


434 Chautauqua Ave



7/16/2026, 2:23:09 PM

