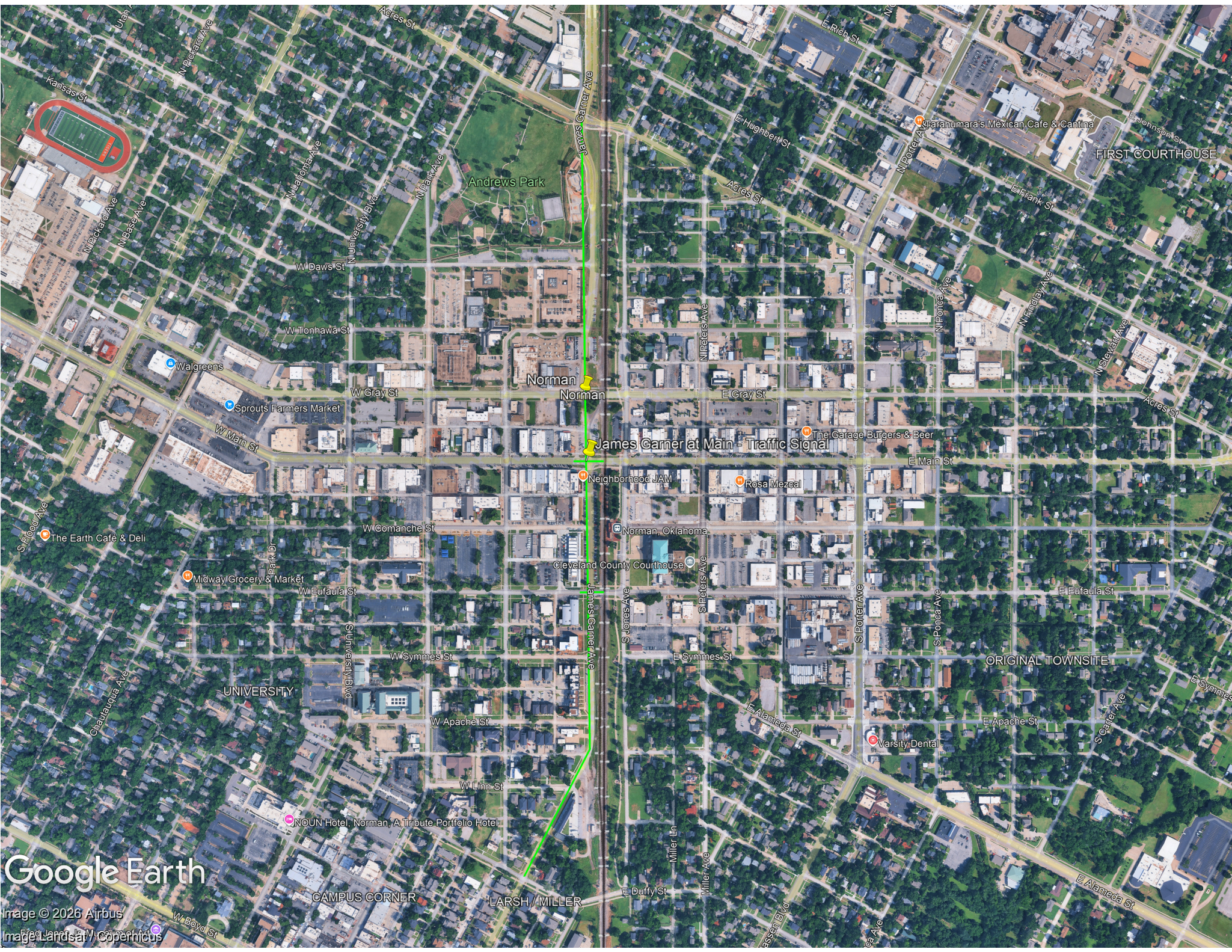




Google Earth

Image © 2026 Airbus
Image Landsat / Copernicus