

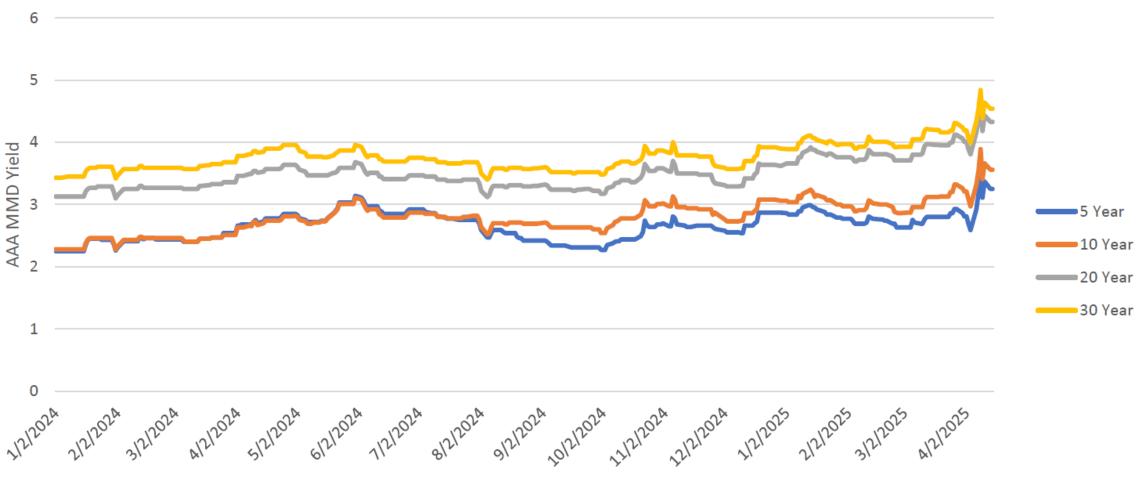


Market Update

- Fixed income and equity markets have continued to show some volatility as the markets try to balance inflationary concerns and geo-political pressures.
- While the municipal market has seen a tighter range of movement for interest rates in the last 12-18 months through the end of March, we have still seen a variance of 50-75 basis points during this time.
- Since the beginning of April, the municipal market has experienced more significant swings with rates moving as much as 45 bp from day to day with a two day upward move of approximately 80 bp followed the next day by a downward move of 30-40 bp.
 - The yield curve, even with the above swings, has slowly been losing its inversion and becoming more "normal" with shorter term rates at lower levels than the medium and long term rates.
 - There does not seem to be a firm consensus that inflation is truly under control, however, there remains a general projection that the Fed will cut their short term rates possibly two times in calendar 2025.
 - Long term fixed tax exempt rates are still at relatively low historic levels.

Rates as of April 16, 2025

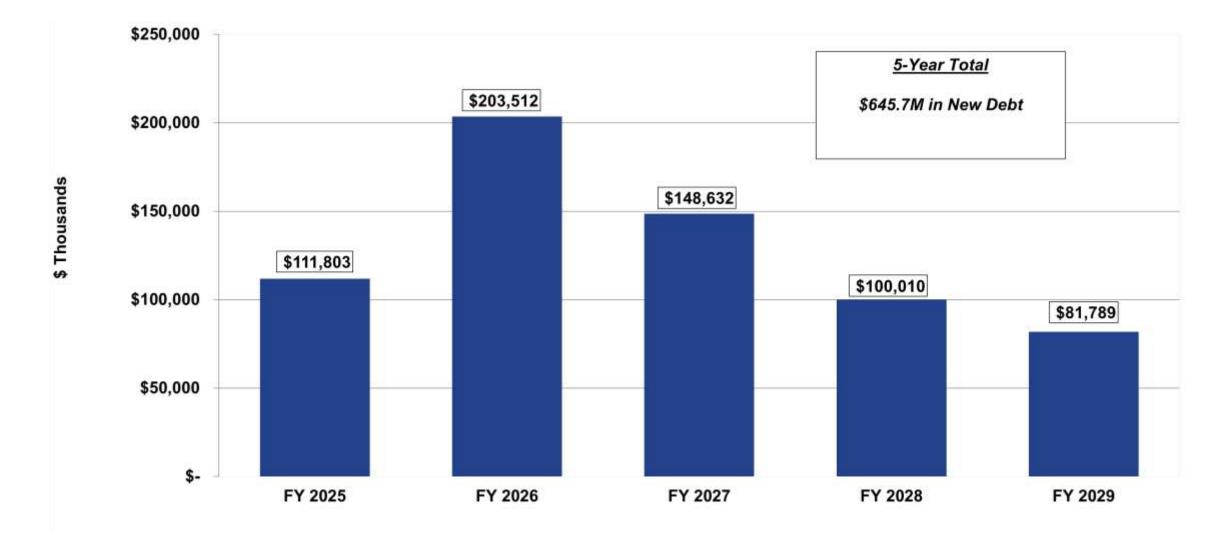




Date of Data Point

Debt Funding Requirement

Long-Term Financing



Bond Issuance Details

Issuance Parameters

- Refunding the outstanding commercial paper notes
- Potential refunding of the outstanding Series 2015 and Series 2016 bonds for savings.

Three components combined into one approval

- More efficient process for NBU Board and City Council approval
- Provides NBU flexibility to be responsive to market conditions
- Approval is valid for up to six months
- Allows for more than one issuance to complete all of the components
- Monitor market for more favorable market conditions on potential Series 2015 and Series 2016 refunding

Bond Components and Timing	
Refund Commercial Paper – \$75.0 Million	Planned refunding to be completed in June 2025
Refund Series 2015 Bonds – \$8.7 Million	Potential refunding if minimum savings available – up to 6 months
Refund Series 2016 Bonds – \$55.6 Million	Potential refunding if minimum savings available – up to 6 months
Approximate Total Issuance of \$139.2 Million	

Issuing Debt to Refund Commercial Paper Benefits to NBU

Interest Rate Savings

CP generally carries lower interest repayment rates than bonds due to the short term maturities

Provides Additional Flexibility

- Match construction funding availability with construction expenditure needs
- Issue CP with maturities tailored to match cash flow needs

Unused Capacity Noted by Ratings Agencies

Included in Days Liquidity on Hand calculation

Potential Long-Term Alternative

Can choose to continuously include CP in debt portfolio as additional financing option

Resolution Relating to Bond Issuance

- Recommending a Parameter Order approval which has been successfully utilized in prior NBU bond offerings
- Parameters (Combined Components):
 - Par amount not to exceed \$144,235,000
 - Maximum interest rate not to exceed 6.00%
 - Maximum maturity not to exceed July 1, 2056
 - Minimum net present value savings on the par value of the refunded bonds of at least 2.00% (relates only to the refunding of the Series 2015 and Series 2016 bonds)
- The Parameter Order provides flexibility in pricing in times when markets are volatile

Underwriting Team

PIPER SANDLER

Senior Manager





Co-Manager

Bond Issuance Timeline

April 24, 2025

NBU seeks Board approval of bond issuance & underwriting team

May 12, 2025

NBU seeks City Council approval of bond issuance (parameter authorization)

June 17, 2025

Delivery and settlement of the bond issuance

April 28, 2025

Tentative: Rating **Agency Meeting**

May 20, 2025

Price bond issuance in the market