2044 Comprehensive Plan Update

Scope of Work and Master Schedule

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City of Mercer Island, WA

Department of Community Planning and Development First Draft: February 7, 2022

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1 Scope of Work

2 Purpose

The Washington State Growth Management Act (GMA) requires King County and incorporated jurisdictions within King County to update their Comprehensive Plan on or before June 30, 2024. This proposed project to update the 2015 Mercer Island Comprehensive Plan (*Plan*) to plan for growth through the year 2044 is intended to satisfy this state requirement.

- At its core, the *Plan* sets forth a vision and establishes goals, policies, and implementation actions for managing and growing into the future. The vision is a statement of how the *Plan* will guide the City. *Plan* goals describe what objectives the City will pursue to further the vision. The policies and implementation actions established in the *Plan* describe what the City will do to achieve its goals and provide crucial guidance for the City in capital improvements, development regulations and other supporting programs and services.
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The *Plan* considers projected growth during a twenty-year period called a "planning horizon". Currently, the GMA requires cities and counties to update each respective plan every nine years to extend the planning horizon.

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19 There are five categories of amendments expected during this periodic *Plan* update as follows:

- 1. Amendments required by the GMA;
- Amendments required by regional planning documents such as the Puget Sound Regional
 Council (PSRC) *Vision 2050* and King County Countywide Planning Policies;
 - 3. Amendments required to extend the planning horizon to the year 2044;
 - 4. Amendments to reflect City actions since the last update; and
- 30 5. Other amendments as directed by City Council, referred to herein as local choices.
- 31

Within each category, there may be technical and/or policy amendments required. Technical amendments generally provide little to no discretion and focus on necessary data compilation and analysis, often required by state, regional or county agencies. Policy amendments generally are more discretionary as they typically involve local responses to findings highlighted by technical amendments.

3637 Strategy

38 The primary focus of this periodic *Plan* update is to ensure consistency with technical and/or policy 39 changes by state, regional or county agencies and to incorporate new growth projections to extend the 40 planning horizon to the year 2044. The population growth projection is provided by the Washington State 41 Office of Financial Management (OFM). The expected regional growth in population and employment for 42 the central Puget Sound area is distributed to counties by the Puget Sound Regional Council (PSRC) via the 43 policies established in Vision 2050. Forecasted growth is allocated to individual cities within King County via countywide planning policies. Updating growth projections is largely a technical process because the 44 45 projections have already been set by state, regional, and county efforts.

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The proposed strategy for this periodic *Plan* update is largely "surgical" in nature with a few key exceptions. That the City is planning a largely surgical update reflects both the quality of the existing *Plan* as well as the results of the countywide new growth projections process from 2021. Generally, the existing *Plan* vision, goals, and policies still align with the results of the new growth projections process, hence the proposed surgical nature of this periodic *Plan* update to ensure consistency with technical and/or policy changes by state, regional or county agencies.

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The two key exceptions to this surgical strategy that will require more extensive technical and policy work
 are drafting an Economic Development Element and updating the Housing Element to address the findings

- 10 and recommendations from the *Housing Needs Assessment*.
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12 The Economic Development Element will include goals and policies to define the City's role in economic 12 development. This effort will require additional public outroach to ansure that the Economic Development

13 development. This effort will require additional public outreach to ensure that the Economic Development
14 Element aligns with the City's vision for accounting development through the planning having on The

14 Element aligns with the City's vision for economic development through the planning horizon. The 15 expanded scope and public participation plan for the Economic Development Element reflect the broader

- 15 expanded scope and public participation plan for the Economic Development Elem16 nature of this effort.
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- 18 As a prelude to a Housing Element update, the City will prepare a *Housing Needs Assessment*. The *Housing*

19 *Needs Assessment* is a technical document that defines housing need across all income segments based

20 on housing inventory and projected growth. Goal and policy amendments during the *Plan* update may be

21 required to address housing needs. If such amendments are needed to address recommendations in the

22 Housing Needs Assessment, a process broader than the surgical update may be required. As such, the

- 23 scope and public participation plan for the Housing Element update allows additional room for goal and
- 24 policy work in response to the *Housing Needs Assessment*.
- 25

26 Schedule

27 City Council is scheduled to consider the approval of this project scope, schedule, and public participation

plan in March 2022. Once approved, work will immediately commence. Final City Council adoption of

29 the periodic *Plan* update is proposed for April 2024. Filing of the 2044 Mercer Island Comprehensive Plan

30 to state, regional and county agencies will immediately follow the *Plan* update adoption. A proposed

31 Master Schedule is provided in Table 1 followed by a summary of tasks and sub tasks.

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PP-4.3*

Overall Plan update Community Workshop

2024

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Table 1. Comprehensive Plan Periodic Review Master Schedule. 2022 2023 J F M A M J J J F M A Task # **Task Description** A S O N D J F M A M J A S O N D J F Μ Develop a scope of work and public participation plan 1 Μ A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A A M J J 2 **Public Participation** M A 3 Consultant contracts M A PP-2.1* EDE stakeholder and SME interviews M J **EDE Community Vision Workshop** PP-2.2* M J **EDE Vision Survey** PP-2.3* Housing Needs Assessment and Economic Analysis Planning 4 **Commission and City Council Briefings** Economic Development Work Group (EDWG) meeting with PP-2.4* stakeholders and SMEs Housing Work Group (HWG) prepares initial list of housing policy PP-3.1* responses S O I 5 Land Use Element Planning Commission review S 0 6 Transportation Element Planning Commission Review S PP-3.2* HWG meeting with SMEs to refining draft Housing Element EDWG meeting with stakeholders to refine the first draft of the S O N PP-2.5* EDE O N D 7 Housing Element Planning Commission Review EDE Planning Commission Review А 8 JF PP-2.8* EDE Community Workshop Μ Μ Μ 9 **Utilities Element Planning Commission Review** Μ Μ Capital Facilities Element Planning Commission Review 10

City of Mercer Island Comprehensive Plan Periodic Review Scope of Work

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							20	022											2	023								20)24		
Task #	Task Description	J	F	Μ	Α	Μ	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	Α	Μ	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	Α	Μ	J
11	Planning Commission Plan update tune up	J	F	Μ	А	M	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	M	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А		
12	SEPA Review	J	F	Μ	А	M	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
13	Planning Commission Overall Plan update public hearing	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	М	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J
14	Planning Commission Overall Plan Deliberations	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
15	Planning Commission Plan Update Recommendation	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	× F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
16	City Council receives Planning Commission recommendation	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
17	City Council overall Plan update public hearing	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
18	City Council overall Plan update deliberations	J	F	M	А	M	J	J	А	S	0	N	D	J	F	M	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	M	J
19	City Council adopts Plan update	J	F	M	Α	M	J	J	Α	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	M	А	M	J	J	Α	S	0	N	D	J	F	M	А	M	J
20	City files adopted <i>Plan</i> update with PSRC, Commerce, and King County	J	F	Μ	А	М	J	J	A	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	Μ	J	J	А	S	0	Ν	D	J	F	Μ	А	М	J

Note: * Tasks labeled "PP" are drawn from the Public Participation Plan. Please see the Public Participation Plan for a description of and numbering for these tasks.

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Tasks 1 Task 1 – Develop a Scope of Work and Public Participation Plan January – March 2022 City staff will prepare a draft scope of work (SOW) and public participation plan (PPP) for the Plan update. 2 3 The City Council and Planning Commission will provide input on the SOW and PPP before the City Council 4 adopts them by resolution 5 6 Deliverable: A SOW and PPP for the Plan update. 7 Task 2 – Public Participation **Duration of Plan update** 8 Public participation will be integrated throughout the project as established by the PPP developed during 9 Task 1. Public participation strategies will include public comment periods, public meetings, stakeholder 10 and subject matter expert consultations, community workshops, and public hearings. Specific 11 engagement strategies are detailed in the PPP. 12 13 Deliverable: Public participation opportunities throughout the Plan update, see PPP for more detail. 14 Task 3 – Consultant Contracts March – April 2022 15 The City will retain qualified professional consultant services for specific projects during the *Plan* update. 16 Task 3 will involve preparing and executing contracts for consultants. 17 18 Deliverable: Consultant contracts for work during the Plan update. 19 Task 4 – Housing Needs Assessment and Economic Analysis Planning Commission June 2022 and City Council Briefings 20 The City will prepare two technical reports that provide data on housing and the Mercer Island economy. 21 First, the City will produce a Housing Needs Assessment (HNA). The HNA is a document detailing the 22 expected housing needs in the City throughout the planning period based on the forecasted growth, 23 existing housing stock, and land use assumptions in the Plan. The GMA requires the City to plan for 24 accommodating the projected growth through the planning horizon, including housing needs for people 25 across all income levels. The HNA will help the City ensure that the Plan accounts for the projected growth 26 in housing. The Planning Commission will be briefed on the HNA before progressing to work on the 27 Housing Element later in the *Plan* update. 28 29 In addition to the HNA, the City will produce an Economic Analysis of the local economy. The Economic 30 Analysis will provide data that current economic conditions and expected growth during the planning 31 period. The information in this technical report will underpin the later work on the Economic 32 **Development Element.** 33 Deliverable: A final draft of the Housing Needs Assessment and Economic Analysis. 34 35 Task 5 – Land Use Element Planning Commission Review July – October 2022 36 New growth projections will be incorporated into the Land Use Element of the Plan. Incorporating the

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37 new growth projections will be a technical update of the Land Use Element, with minimal changes to goals

38 and policies. No changes to land use designations are expected. Assumptions about growth inform the

39 other updates of the *Plan* and so the work on the Land Use Element should be completed early in the

periodic review. The Planning Commission will review and prepare a public hearing draft of the updated

Land Use Element in the early stages of the *Plan* update.

Deliverable: A public hearing draft of the Land Use Element. Task 6 – Transportation Element Planning Commission Review July – October 2022 The GMA requires that the *Plan* be internally consistent, using the same assumptions about growth throughout all *Plan* elements. Updating the growth projections in the *Plan* will require updates to the Transportation Element. These updates will largely be technical amendments to ensure that expectations about transportation demand are consistent with assumptions about growth elsewhere in the *Plan*. The Planning Commission will review the amendments to the Transportation Element necessary to update the growth projections and maintain internal consistency. Deliverable: A public hearing draft of the Transportation Element. Task 7 – Housing Element Planning Commission Review October – December 2022 The findings in the HNA will likely require updates to the goals, policies, and programs established in the Housing Element. The Planning Commission will review the HNA findings and recommend updates to the Housing Element as needed. The updates to the Housing Element are one aspect of the Plan update where substantive amendments to goals and policies are expected. *Deliverable:* A public hearing draft of the Housing Element. Task 8 – Economic Development Element Planning Commission Review January – April 2023 An Economic Development Element establishes goals and policies that provide for economic vitality in the City through the planning horizon. The *Plan* does not currently have an Economic Development Element; adopting one during the update is a local choice. Preparing an Economic Development Element is an aspect of the *Plan* update where significant public participation will be required to ensure that the goals and policies of the element reflect the collective vision of a vital economy on the island. The Planning Commission will review the proposed Economic Development Element during the latter half of the Plan update project. Deliverable: a public hearing draft of the Economic Development Element. Task 9 – Utilities Element Planning Commission Review March – June 2023 The GMA requires a Utilities Element that ensures utility capacity will keep pace with the projected growth. The Utilities Element includes an inventory of facilities that will need to be consistent with the new growth projections. Work on the Utilities Element will include an update of the utilities inventory

- 34 35 and assessment of future needs. The Planning Commission will review the amendments to the Utilities 36 Element necessary to update the growth projections and maintain internal consistency.
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38 *Deliverable:* A public hearing draft of the Utilities Element.

Task 10 – Capital Facilities Element Planning Commission Review

40 The GMA requires a Capital Facilities Element that ensures capital facility capacity keeps pace with the

- 41 projected growth. The Capital Facilities Element includes an inventory and level of service (LOS) analysis
- 42 of facilities to ensure that capital facility LOS keeps pace with projected growth. The Planning Commission

March – June 2023

will review the amendments to the Capital Facilities Element necessary to u and maintain internal consistency.	pdate the growth projections
Deliverable: A public hearing draft of the Capital Facilities Element.	
Task 11 – Planning Commission <i>Plan</i> Update Tune Up	July 2023
The Planning Commission will review the overall Plan update and consider	-
the community workshop. More information about the community worksho	
review will allow the Planning Commission to incorporate public input in ad	vance of their public hearing.
Deliverable: A public hearing draft of the overall Plan update.	
Task 12 – SEPA Review	August – September 2023
The City is required to review potential environmental impacts under the St (SEPA). Prior to adopting the <i>Plan</i> update, the City must issue a SEP/ determination will be issued after the Planning Commission has prepare amendments to the <i>Plan</i> and before the Planning Commission holds a public	A determination. The SEPA ed a public hearing draft of
Deliverable: A SEPA determination covering the amendments proposed with	h the <i>Plan</i> update.
Task 13 – Planning Commission Public Hearing	September 2023
Prior to making a recommendation to the City Council, the Planning Commis	sion will hold a public hearing
on the <i>Plan</i> update.	
Deliverable: Public input regarding the Plan update for the Planning Commis	
Task 14 – Planning Commission Deliberations	October – November 2023
Prior to making a recommendation to the City Council, the Planning Comm received during the public hearing on the <i>Plan</i> update.	nission will consider the input
Deliverable: Public input regarding the Plan update for the Planning Commis	ssion.
Task 15 – Planning Commission Plan Update Recommendation	November 2023
Making a recommendation to the City Council on the Plan update is t	he final action the Planning
Commission will take on the periodic review.	
Deliverable: the Planning Commission recommendation to the City Council r	regarding the <i>Plan</i> update.
Task 16 – City Council Receives Planning Commission Recommendation	January 2024
The City Council will be briefed on the Planning Commission recommendatio	•
This briefing will prepare the City Council to hold a public hearing on the pro	oposed amendments.
Deliverable: A first draft of an ordinance to adopt the Plan update.	
Task 17 – City Council Public Hearing	February 2024
Once the Planning Commission makes a recommendation to the City Council	-

40 recommendation during a public hearing. The public hearing can take place over the course of several

1 2	City Council Meetings. The City Council will adopt the <i>Plan</i> update by ordinance following the public hearing.
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4	<i>Deliverable:</i> Public input on the <i>Plan</i> update.
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	Task 18 – City Council DeliberationsMarch – April 2024
6	Prior to adopting the Plan update, the City Council will consider the input received during the public
7	hearing on the <i>Plan</i> update.
8	
9	Deliverable: A refined ordinance to adopt the Plan update.
10	
	Task 19 – City Council Adopts the Plan UpdateApril 2024
11	The City Council will adopt the 2044 <i>Plan</i> update by ordinance following a public hearing. The target date
12	for adoption is April 2024.
13	
14	Deliverable: 2044 Comprehensive Plan Update adoption by ordinance.
15	
	Task 20 – City Files Adopted <i>Plan</i> Update With PSRC, Commerce, and King County May 2024
16	The City Council will adopt the 2044 Plan update by ordinance following a public hearing. The target date
17	for adoption is April 2024.
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19	Deliverable: Certification of the 2044 Comprehensive Plan Update.
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Element-Specific Subtasks

There are specific tasks that will be associated with the update of each *Plan* Element. Table 3 shows the element-specific subtasks that make up the *Plan* update. The majority of these subtasks are required by state, regional, and King County planning policies. Some element-specific subtasks are local choices. Some of the local choice subtasks have been added to the scope of work by other actions such as the Annual Docket or recently adopted development code changes. Local choice subtasks are highlighted in green in Table 3.

Table 2. Comprehensive Plan Element-Specific Subtasks.

	Land Use Element	
Subtask Number	Task Description	Required or Local Choice
LU-1	Revise Land Use Element Section III to incorporate new growth projections	Required
LU-2	Add policy to Land Use Element Goal 18 to adopt the City Stormwater Management Plan by reference	Required
LU-3	Update capacity discussion in Land Use Element Section III to incorporate forecasted growth in population and employment.	Required
LU-4	Update Figure TC-1 with new map, relocate figure to be under Goal 2. Include policy referencing Figure TC-1	Local Choice
LU-5	Review Town Center policies under Goal 2 to be consistent with the 2021 commercial use requirements update, including 'no net loss' of commercial land in Town Center policy.	Local Choice
LU-6	Add policy(s) to Land Use Element Goal 14 regarding preserving existing commercial use square footage in Town Center.	Local Choice
LU-7	Adopt Climate Action Plan by reference in Land Use Element Section V, Goal 28	Local Choice
LU-8	Review and, if necessary, amend climate change policies in response to the Climate Action Plan	Local Choice
LU-9	Revise symbology of Figure 1 Land Use Map to optimize the map for web viewing	Local Choice
LU-10	Review Land Use Goals and Policies for consistency with planning actions taken since the previous update.	Local Choice
	Housing Element	
Subtask Number	Task Description	Required or Local Choice
H-1	Develop a Housing Needs Assessment (HNA)	Required
H-2	Update Housing Element Section II to reflect the 2044 growth projections	Required
H-3	Adopt policies under Housing Element Goal 3 articulating the existing affordable housing program(s) in the City.	Required
H-4	Add policy under Housing Element Goal 1 explaining that manufactured housing is not regulated differently than site-built housing	Required
H-5	Review Housing policies for potential changes needed based on the HNA results	Required
H-6	Ensure Housing Element is consistent with SHB 1220	Required

	Transportation Element			
Subtask	Task Description	Required or		
Number		Local Choice		
T-1	Ensure that the 10-year traffic forecast is consistent with growth projections	Required		
T-2	Update Transportation Element Section V to ensure future funding capability will be consistent with current conditions and growth projections	Required		
T-3	Ensure that the multiyear transportation financing plan is consistent with updated growth projections	Required		
T-4	Update the transportation inventory	Required		
T-5	Add policy under Transportation Element Goal 12 to adopt the Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities Plan by reference	Local Choice		
T-6	Add policy under Transportation Element Goal 12 that establishes a timeline for reviewing the Pedestrian and Bicycle Facilities Plan	Local Choice		
T-7	Amend Town Center intersections list in Transportation Element Section III Table 1	Local Choice		
T-8	Adopt the streetscape manual by reference	Local Choice		
	Utilities Element			
Subtask	Task Description	Required or		
Number		Local Choice		
U-1	Ensure that utility capacity is consistent with growth projections	Required		
	Capital Facilities Element			
Subtask	Task Description	Required or		
Number		Local Choice		
CF-1	Update the Capital Facilities Inventory	Required		
CF-2	Ensure that capital facilities inventory, LOS, and projection of future needs are consistent with adopted growth projections	Required		
CF-3	Add impact fee policies describing what impact fees pay for	Required		
	Economic Development Element			
Subtask	Task Description	Required or		
Number		Local Choice		
EDE-1	Conduct an Economic Analysis	Local Choice		
EDE-2	Develop an Economic Development Element	Local Choice		
EDE-2	Ensure the Economic Development Element is consistent with projected growth	Required		
	Parks, Recreation, and Open Space Element			
Subtask	Task Description			
Number		Local Choice		
PRO-1	Adopt a Parks, Recreation, and Open Space Element that adopts the Parks, Recreation, and Open Space Plan by reference	Required		