



### STORMWATER HISTORY

HISTORICALLY DRAINAGE OF PROPERTY WAS IMPLEMENTED TO REMOVE STORMWATER AND SHALLOW GROUNDWATER FROM PROPERTY IN ORDER TO FARM, DEVELOP CITIES AND CONSTRUCT ROAD NETWORKS.



## PURPOSE OF STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

- WATER QUALITY
- SALMON RECOVERY
- FLOOD CONTROL







### STORMWATER RELATED ISSUES

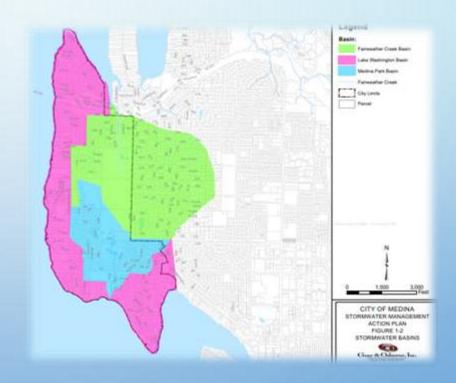
- DOWNSTREAM FLOODING
- EROSION
- FILLING OF SHIPPING CHANNELS
- POLLUTION OF DRINKING WATER SUPPLIES
- HABITAT DAMAGE
- LOSS OF RECREATION
- OILS AND GREASE
- HEAVY METALS
- NUTRIENTS
- BACTERIA
- FINE SEDIMENT
- TEMPERATURE INCREASE
- FLASHY HYDROLOGIC RESPONSE

- DIRTY
- UBIQUITOUS
- DIFFUSE
- VARIABLE
- NO ONE WANTS IT



#### REGULATION AND COMPLIANCE

- CLEAN WATER ACT OF 1972 NPDES PERMIT
  - NATIONWIDE POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM PHASE II
- STATE & LOCAL REGULATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT
- STANDARD OF PRACTICE FOR CONVEYANCE DESIGN
- DEVELOPMENT OF RUNOFF MODELS



### WHAT DOES THE CITY CURRENTLY HAVE?

- 1985 PAPER MAPS
- 1992 COMPREHENSIVE STORMWATER PLAN
- 2010 GIS BASE MAP WITH HANDHELD GPS

**INCOMPLETE & INACCURATE** 



## FIELD INVESTIGATION

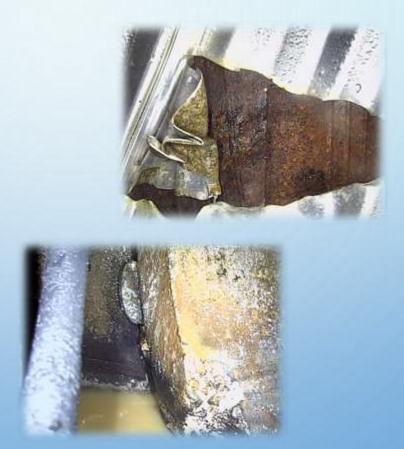
- GENERAL MAINTENANCE ISSUES
- NEGLECT





# PUNCTURES, SEPARATION, CORROSION





## CONCRETE PIPE DAMAGE

• STRESS CRACKS, BROKEN JOINT





# ROOTS, ROCKS, DIRT, CONCRETE





## POOR CONSTRUCTION

- INADEQUATE COVER
- IMPROPER BEDDING
- POOR MATERIALS





# CUSTOM, MYSTERY CONNECTIONS





#### GENERAL FINDINGS

- LOTS OF OLDER, SMALL DIAMETER PIPES
- VARIETY OF INLETS, CATCH BASINS, FRAMES, & GRATES
- STRUCTURES HIDDEN BY LANDSCAPING
- FEW TREATMENT SYSTEMS
- FEW FLOW CONTROL FACILITIES
- LOCALIZED FLOODING ISSUES



### WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE?

- UPDATE MAP USING GIS-BASED PLATFORM
- ASSET ESSENTIALS TOOL:
  - TRACKING MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES
  - NPDES TRACKING
- INVENTORY
- NPDES COMPLIANCE
- IDENTIFY PROBLEMS
- FIND ALL SYSTEM COMPONENTS
- MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE
- UPDATE THE MAP YEARLY
- SUSTAINABLE FUNDING SOURCE
- CONTINUE INVESTIGATION AND CONDITION ASSESSMENTS
- DEVELOP MAINTENANCE SCHEDULES PER NPDES
- DEVELOP LONG TERM CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS



# CURRENT INVENTORY APPROX. \$16M

ASSETS	LENGTH LF
12-inch or smaller	39,331
15- to 21-inch	3,841
24-inch	2,746
30-inch	44
36-inch	948
48-inch	84
60-inch	99
Unknown Pipes	5,749
Swales/Ditches	11,130
Catch Basins	1,012
Outfalls	24
Culverts	9 of various sizes





## **CONCLUSIONS**

- OLD SYSTEM
- 50 YEARS OF DEFERRED MAINTENANCE
- PROBLEMS
- NEW NPDES REGULATIONS



### LOOKING AHEAD

- ENHANCED MAINTENANCE PROGRAM
- CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
- ADDITIONAL NPDES REQUIREMENTS
- FUNDING





### MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

- PROACTIVE VS. REACTIVE
- MORE FREQUENT/DETAILED INSPECTIONS
- EXPOSE & MARK FACILITIES
- PIPE JETTING & TV INSPECTION
- CATCH BASIN CLEANING & ADJUSTMENT
- MINOR REPAIRS
- RECORD KEEPING
- ADMINISTRATION VS. FIELD WORK
- CLEANUP EASEMENTS



## ADDITIONAL NPDES REQUIREMENTS

- ADMINISTRATION (RYAN PLUS CONSULTANTS)
- FIELD OPERATIONS (CONTRACTORS)
- ROUTINE PERMIT TASKS:
  - ANNUAL REPORT
  - TRACKING OF ACTIVITIES & COSTS
  - LONG RANGE PLANNING
  - LID CODE IMPLEMENTATION & UPDATES
  - PUBLIC EDUCATION, OUTREACH, & INVOLVEMENT
  - MAPPING UPDATES
  - IDDE INVESTIGATIONS, TRACKING, & REPORTING
  - DEVELOPMENT REVIEW, INSPECTION, DOCUMENTATION
  - O&M TRAINING & RECORDKEEPING
  - SOURCE CONTROL PROGRAM
  - MONITORING & ASSESSMENT
- NEW SMAP (RETROFITS CAPITAL PROJECTS, ADDED O&M COSTS)



#### **FUNDING OPTIONS**

- REET, CURRENTLY \$150K YR BUT TAKES FROM OTHER CAPITAL PROJECTS
- GRANTS YES, HOWEVER UNRELIABLE / UNSUSTAINABLE
- REQUIRE DEVELOPERS TO UPDATE FRONTAGE
  SYSTEM OR PAY INTO IMPROVEMENT PLAN
- STORMWATER UTILITY WITH ANNUAL FEE

