



# MEMORANDUM

Date: May 13<sup>th</sup>, 2026  
To: City of Madison Heights Planning Commission (May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2026 Meeting)  
From: Matt Lonnerstater, AICP – City Planner  
Subject: Special Land Use Request PSP 26-02– 27392 Park Court – Major Home Occupation [Pet Grooming]

**TEMPLATE MOTION AND FINDINGS INCLUDED ON PAGE 6**

## Introduction

The applicant and resident at the property, Lisa G. Barnett, requests Special Land Use approval from the Planning Commission and City Council under Section 15.05 of the Madison Heights Zoning Ordinance to operate a Major Home Occupation (pet grooming business) out of her home at 27392 Park Court, zoned R-3, One-Family Residential; tax parcel # 44-25-13-4520-010. The property, consisting of a single-family house and a detached garage, is located on the east side of Park Court, north of East University Avenue.

## Project Details

The applicant has provided a project narrative and scope of work for the proposed pet grooming business, summarized below:

- Pet grooming service for small/medium-sized dogs.
- One employee (applicant), with services provided on a one-on-one, appointment-only basis.
- Appointments will take place in the morning/early afternoon hours.
- All grooming activities to take place inside the house, with occasional use of the backyard to allow pets to relieve themselves.
- Clients will be instructed to park in the driveway for drop-off and pick-up.

***27392 Park Court***



### Home Occupation Details

Home occupations are defined in the Zoning Ordinance (Section 2.01) as, “a business, business activity, profession, occupation, or trade activity operating within a dwelling unit by the resident(s), subject to the conditions and limitations of the Zoning Ordinance.”

Home occupations are further divided into “minor” and “major” classifications. A Major Home Occupation is defined as, “a home occupation that may be evident to the surrounding area and/or involve the resident utilizing an accessory building or outdoor areas for operations and/or being the type of occupation which involves routine client or non-resident visits to the home.”

As the proposed pet grooming business involves routine client visits to the home and involves pets occasionally using the backyard, staff has classified the proposed use as a Major Home Occupation. Major Home Occupations require Special Land Use approval and are subject to use-specific standards.

### Use-Specific Standards for Major Home Occupations.

Home occupations are subject to the use-specific zoning standards set forth in **Section 7.03.18** of the Zoning Ordinance, listed below:

- (1) *The operation of the Major Home Occupation shall be conducted within the Dwelling Unit, attached or detached accessory building, or rear yard.*
- (2) *The Major Home Occupation shall be conducted by the person or persons occupying the structure as their principal residence and up to two (2) non-resident employees. Additional employees may meet at the residence solely for purposes of receiving instructions regarding work to be conducted at another site or collection of equipment or materials necessary for their work at another site, or documents relating to their employment.*
- (3) *One off-street parking space per employee is required in addition to the minimum required for the principal residential use. On-street parking shall not be counted toward required parking spaces.*
- (4) *The Major Home Occupation shall not create negative impacts on surrounding residential property. No nuisance shall be generated by any heat, glare, noise, smoke, vibration, noxious fumes, odors, vapors, gases, or matters at any time. No mechanical, electrical, or similar machinery equipment, other than that used for residential purposes, shall be utilized in the Major Home Occupation.*
- (5) *The floor area dedicated to the Major Home Occupation shall not exceed 35% of the Gross Floor Area of the dwelling unit.*
- (6) *Retail sales of goods must be entirely accessory to any service provided on the site, except for merchandise crafted on-site.*
- (7) *Outside storage shall be located in the rear yard and must be fully screened from surrounding properties by an opaque fence.*
- (8) *Customer or client business-related visits, deliveries, and non-resident employee arrivals and departures shall occur between 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.*
- (9) *No signage shall be permitted, except where specifically required by law.*
- (10) *No display of any kind shall be visible from the exterior of the premises.*

(11) Major Home Occupations shall not include the sales and/or service of weapons, guns, ammunition, fireworks, or any components thereof, nor a regulated use as regulated in Section 5.03.

(12) In addition to Special Land Use approval in accordance with Section 15.05, a Certificate of Occupancy shall be required for Major Home Occupations in accordance with Section 15.03.

The proposed pet grooming business appears to satisfy these use-specific standards. However, should the Planning Commission move to recommend approval of the Special Land Use, staff advises that all of the use-specific standards of Section 7.03.18 be incorporated and referenced as a condition of approval.

### Site Analysis

#### Existing Zoning and Land Use

The table below denotes existing adjacent land uses and zoning designations.

	Existing Land Use	Existing Zoning
<b>Site</b>	Single-Family Residential	R-3, One-Family Residential
<b>North</b>	Single-Family Residential	R-3, One-Family Residential
<b>South</b>	Single-Family Residential	R-3, One-Family Residential
<b>East</b>	Single-Family Residential	R-3, One-Family Residential
<b>West</b>	Single-Family Residential	R-3, One-Family Residential

The residential property is 0.13 acres (5,600 sq. ft.) in size and is located mid-block within a single-family residential neighborhood. The property is improved with a single-family house and a detached garage which is accessed via a ribbon-style driveway. Per the Madison Heights Zoning Ordinance, the R-3 zoning district is “designed to provide for one-family dwelling sites and residentially-related uses in keeping with the Master Plan of residential development in the City of Madison Heights.”

#### Future Land Use and Master Plan

The table below denotes adjacent future land use designations as contained within the 2021 Madison Heights Master Plan.

	Future Land Use
<b>Site</b>	Single-Family Residential
<b>North</b>	Single-Family Residential
<b>South</b>	Single-Family Residential
<b>East</b>	Single-Family Residential
<b>West</b>	Single-Family Residential

The future land use designation of the subject site is *Single-Family Residential*.

The Planning Commission should consider the following Goals & Objectives of the 2021 Madison Heights Master Plan as part of this Special Land Use request:

#### Housing

- *Ensure that infill and redeveloped residential properties are compatible with the surrounding area and adjacent parcels.*
- *Support neighborhoods by improving walkability and access goods and services.*

### Special Land Use Criteria

Requests for Special Land Use approval are subject to processes and review standards contained in Section 15.05. A public hearing is required in front of the Planning Commission, after which the Planning Commission may make a recommendation to City Council. After receiving a recommendation from the Planning Commission, City Council has the authority to take final action on Special Land Use requests.

In making a recommendation to City Council, the Planning Commission shall consider the Special Land Use review standards contained in Section 15.05.3 and incorporate them into any motion of approval or denial:

- A. The use is so designed, located and proposed to be operated in a way that protects the public health, safety and welfare.
- B. The use is designed in a way that considers the natural environment and helps conserve natural resources and energy.
- C. The Special Land Use will not involve uses, activities, processes, materials, and equipment or conditions of operation that will be detrimental to any person, property, or the general welfare by reason of excessive production of traffic, noise, smoke, fumes, glare or odors.
- D. The use shall be designed and located so that it is compatible with the surrounding properties, neighborhood, and vicinity. At a minimum, this shall include:
  - (1) Location of use(s) on site;
  - (2) Height of all improvements and structures;
  - (3) Adjacent conforming land uses;
  - (4) Conformance with the Master Plan and future land use map for the area as adopted by the Planning Commission;
  - (5) Compatibility with the permitted principal uses allowed in the zoning district where the Special Land Use is requested, and consistency with the intent of the zoning district.
- E. Ingress/egress to the use shall be controlled to assure maximum vehicular, pedestrian and non-motorized safety, convenience and minimum traffic impact on adjacent roads, drives and uses including, but not limited to:
  - (1) Reduction in the number of ingress/egress points through elimination, minimization, and/or consolidation of drives and/or curb cuts;
  - (2) Proximity and relation to intersections, specifically with regard to distance from drive(s) to intersection(s);
  - (3) Reduction/elimination of pedestrian/vehicular traffic conflicts;
  - (4) Adequacy of sight distances;
  - (5) Location and access of off-street parking;
  - (6) Location and/or potential use of service drives to access multiple parcels, reducing the number of access points necessary to serve the parcels.
- F. The use is consistent with the intent and purpose of the zoning district in which it is proposed.

In granting Special Land Use approval, City Council may impose conditions that it deems necessary to fulfill the spirit and purpose of the Zoning Ordinance. The conditions may include those necessary to ensure that public services and facilities affected by a proposed land use or activity will be capable of

accommodating increased service and facility loads caused by the land use or activity, to protect the natural environment and conserve natural resources and energy, to ensure compatibility with adjacent uses of land, and to promote the use of land in a socially and economically desirable manner.

### Staff Analysis

In deliberating the proposed pet grooming business, staff recommends that the Planning Commission focus on the impacts to the residential neighborhood and the applicant’s ability to meet the use-specific standards for Major Home Occupations (Section 7.03.18). Staff finds that the proposed use, as described in the project narrative, generally satisfies the use-specific standards, but suggests that the following be placed as conditions of Special Land Use approval, if granted:

- 1) The pet grooming business shall at all times comply with the use-specific standards for Major Home Occupations, Section 7.03.18, as effective on the date of this approval, which shall be attached to the record of the Special Land Use approval.
- 2) Client appointments shall be limited to one at a time and shall occur between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.
- 3) No overnight pet boarding shall be permitted.
- 4) A minimum of one (1) parking space shall be provided for clients on the residential driveway. Vehicles shall not overhang the public sidewalk.

### Next Step

After the public hearing and discussion, the Planning Commission may take action on the requested Special Land Use in the form of a recommendation to City Council. Any motion shall include concise findings based upon the Special Land Use review standards and criteria, Section 15.03.3. Per Section 15.05, the Planning Commission alternatively may postpone action on a Special Land Use request to allow verification, compilation, or submission of additional or supplemental information or to address other concerns or issues.

**Template motions are provided on the following page.**

### Attachments

- **Special Land Use Application - PSP #26-02**
- **Associated Maps**
- **Section 3.07 – R1 One-Family Residential District**
- **Section 7.03.18 – Use-Specific Standards for Major Home Occupations**
- **Section 15.05 – Special Land Use Review**

### Template Motion, Findings and Conditions

Staff offers the following motions as a suggested template and guide for the Planning Commission's consideration. The Planning Commission may provide additional detailed findings, as needed, to substantiate any motion for approval or denial.

#### APPROVAL

MOTION BY \_\_\_\_\_, SECONDED BY \_\_\_\_\_, THAT, FOLLOWING THE REQUIRED PUBLIC HEARING, THE PLANNING COMMISSION HEREBY RECOMMENDS THAT CITY COUNCIL **APPROVE** SPECIAL LAND USE REQUEST NUMBER PSP 26-02 FOR A MAJOR HOME OCCUPATION IN THE FORM OF A PET GROOMING BUSINESS AT 27392 PARK COURT BASED UPON THE FOLLOWING FINDINGS:

1. The applicant requests Special Land Use approval for a pet grooming Major Home Occupation at 27392 Park Court.
2. The Planning Commission held a public hearing for PSP 26-02 at their May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2026 meeting.
3. The proposed pet grooming Major Home Occupation use is consistent with the Special Land Use review standards and criteria set forth in Section 15.05.3. In particular:
  - a. The use is designed, located, and proposed to be operated in a way that protects the public health, safety and welfare.
  - b. The use will not involve activities that will be detrimental to adjacent residential land uses.
  - c. The use is designed and located so that it is compatible with the principal uses permitted in the R-3, One-Family Residential district
  - d. The use is designed and located so that it is compatible with the Madison Heights Master Plan and the Single-Family Residential future land use classification.
4. The use satisfies the use-specific standards for Major Auto Repair and Service facilities as contained in Section 7.03.18 – Use-Specific Standards for Major Home Occupations - as contained in Section 7.03.3 of the Madison Heights Zoning Ordinance.

#### APPROVAL IS GRANTED WITH THE **FOLLOWING CONDITIONS**

- 1) The pet grooming business shall at all times comply with the use-specific standards for Major Home Occupations, Section 7.03.18, as effective on the date of this approval, which shall be attached to the record of the Special Land Use approval.
- 2) Client appointments shall be limited to one at a time and shall occur between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.
- 3) No overnight pet boarding shall be permitted.
- 4) A minimum of one (1) parking space shall be provided for clients on the residential driveway. Vehicles shall not overhang the public sidewalk.

DENIAL

MOTION BY \_\_\_\_\_, SECONDED BY \_\_\_\_\_, THAT, FOLLOWING THE REQUIRED PUBLIC HEARING, THE PLANNING COMMISSION HEREBY RECOMMENDS THAT CITY COUNCIL **DENY** SPECIAL LAND USE REQUEST NUMBER PSP 26-02 FOR A MAJOR HOME OCCUPATION IN THE FORM OF A PET GROOMING BUSINESS AT 27392 PARK COURT BASED UPON THE FOLLOWING FINDINGS:

1. The applicant requests Special Land Use approval for a pet grooming Major Home Occupation at 27392 Park Court.
2. The Planning Commission held a public hearing for PSP 26-02 at their May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2026 meeting.
3. The proposed pet grooming Major Home Occupation use is not consistent with the Special Land Use review standards and criteria set forth in Section 15.05.3. In particular:
  - a. The use is not designed, located and proposed to be operated in a way that protects the public health, safety and welfare.
  - b. The Special Land Use will involve uses, activities, processes, materials, and equipment or conditions of operation that will be detrimental to any person, property, or the general welfare by reason of excessive production of traffic, noise, smoke, fumes, glare or odors.
  - c. The use is incompatible with the surrounding properties, neighborhood, and vicinity in the following manners: [LIST ANY THAT APPLY]
    - i. Location of use(s) on site;
    - ii. Height of all improvements and structures;
    - iii. Adjacent conforming land uses;
    - iv. Conformance with the Master Plan and future land use map for the area as adopted by the Planning Commission;
    - v. Compatibility with the permitted principal uses allowed in the zoning district where the Special Land Use is requested, and consistency with the intent of the zoning district.
4. Ingress/egress to the use is not controlled to assure maximum vehicular, pedestrian and non-motorized safety, convenience and minimum traffic impact on adjacent roads, drives and uses.
5. The use is not consistent with the intent and purpose of the R-3 zoning district in which it is proposed.
6. The use does not satisfy the use-specific standards for Major Home Occupations as contained in Section 7.03.18 of the Zoning Ordinance [LIST ANY THAT APPLY].