



**CITY COUNCIL
WORKSHOP SESSION MINUTES
NOVEMBER 6, 2024**

PRESENT:

Dr. Christopher Harvey, Mayor

COUNCIL MEMBERS:

Emily Hill, Mayor Pro Tem, Place 1
Anne Weir, Place 2
Maria Amezcua, Place 3
Sonia Wallace, Place 4
Aaron Moreno, Place 5
Deja Hill, Place 6

CITY STAFF:

Scott Moore, City Manager
Lluvia T. Almaraz, City Secretary

WORKSHOP SESSION – 6:00 P.M.

With a quorum of the Council Members present, the workshop session of the Manor City Council was called to order by Mayor Harvey at 6:15 p.m. on Wednesday, November 6, 2024, in the Manor City Hall, 105 E. Eggleston St., Manor, Texas.

A. Discussion of the City of Manor Annual Financial Report for Fiscal Year 2022-2023.

Jeremy Myers with Atchley & Associates presented the attached audit report.

The topics of discussion were the following:

- Audit Letter
- Financial Statements
- Management Comment Letter

There was no action taken.

ADJOURNMENT

**City Council Workshop Minutes
November 6, 2024**

The Manor City Council Workshop Session Adjourned at 6:39 p.m. on Wednesday, November 6, 2024.

The Manor City Council approved these minutes on the 4th day of December 2024.

APPROVED:

Dr. Christopher Harvey
Mayor

ATTEST:

Lluvia T. Almaraz, TRMC
City Secretary



City Council
City of Manor, Texas
P.O. Box 387
Manor, Texas 78653

We are pleased to present this report related to our audit of the financial statements of City of Manor (the City) as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023. This report summarizes certain matters required by professional standards to be communicated to you in your oversight responsibility for the City's financial reporting process..

Required Communications

Generally accepted auditing standards (AU-C 260, *The Auditor's Communication With Those Charged With Governance*) require the auditor to promote effective two-way communication between the auditor and those charged with governance. Consistent with this requirement, the following summarizes our responsibilities regarding the financial statement audit as well as observations arising from our audit that are significant and relevant to your responsibility to oversee the financial reporting process.

Our Responsibility With Regard to the Financial Statement Audit

Our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America have been described to you in our arrangement letter dated February 5, 2024. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities, which are also described in that letter.

Overview of the Planned Scope and Timing of the Financial Statement Audit

We have issued a separate communication dated June 26, 2024, regarding the planned scope and timing of our audit and identified significant risks.

Qualitative Aspects of the Entity's Significant Accounting Practices

Preferability of Accounting Policies and Practices

Under generally accepted accounting principles, in certain circumstances, management may select among alternative accounting practices. In our view, in such circumstances, management has selected the preferable accounting practice.

Adoption of, or Change in, Accounting Policies

Management has the ultimate responsibility for the appropriateness of the accounting policies used by the City. The following is a description of significant accounting policies or their application that were either initially selected or changed during the year:

- As described in Note A, the City adopted Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*, Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, and Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022* during the current year. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about (1) the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and (2) the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Accounting Policies

We did not identify any significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Unusual Transactions

We did not identify any significant unusual transactions.

Significant Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. Those judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments.

The most sensitive accounting estimates affecting the financial statements are:

- The allowance for uncollectible receivables is based on past experience with collections of taxes and other fees.
- Depreciation which is based on useful lives and depreciation methods approved by the City Council.
- Fair value of investments which is based on net asset value.
- Pension and OPEB obligations which are based on actuarial reports.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Audit Adjustments and Uncorrected Misstatements

Audit adjustments, other than those that are clearly trivial, proposed by us and recorded by the City are shown in the attached list of Recorded Audit Adjustments.

We are not aware of any uncorrected misstatements other than misstatements that are clearly trivial.

Observations About the Audit Process

Disagreements With Management

We encountered no disagreements with management over the application of significant accounting principles, the basis for management's judgments on any significant matters, the scope of the audit or significant disclosures to be included in financial statements.

Consultations With Other Accountants

We are not aware of any consultations management had with other accountants about accounting or auditing matters.

Significant Issues Discussed With Management

No significant issues arising from the audit were discussed or the subject of correspondence with management.

Significant Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We did not encounter any significant difficulties in dealing with management during the audit.

Shared Responsibilities: AICPA Independence

The AICPA regularly emphasizes that auditor independence is a **joint responsibility** and is managed most effectively when management, audit committees (or their equivalents), and audit firms work together in considering compliance with American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) independence rules. For Atchley & Associates (the Firm) to fulfill its professional responsibility to maintain and monitor independence, management, the City Council, and the Firm each play an important role.

Our Responsibilities

- AICPA rules require independence both of mind and in appearance when providing audit and other attestation services. The Firm is to ensure that the AICPA's General Requirements for performing non-attest services are adhered to and included in all letters of engagement.
- Maintain a system of quality control over compliance with independence rules and firm policies.

Your Responsibilities

- Timely inform the Firm, before the effective date of transactions or other business changes, of the following:
 - New affiliates, directors, officers, or persons in financial reporting oversight roles.
 - Change in corporate structure impacting affiliates such as add-on acquisitions or exits.
- Provide necessary affiliate information such as new or updated investment structure charts, as well as financial information required to perform materiality calculations needed for making affiliate determinations.
- Understand and conclude on the permissibility, prior to the City and its affiliates, officers, directors, or persons in a decision-making capacity, engaging in business relationships with the Firm.

- Not entering into relationships resulting in close family members of the firm covered persons, temporarily or permanently acting as an officer, director, or person in an accounting or financial reporting oversight role at the City.

Significant Written Communications Between Management and Our Firm

Copies of significant written communications between our firm and the management of the City, including the representation letter provided to us by management, is included in an attached letter.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the City Council and management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. It will be our pleasure to respond to any questions you have regarding this report. We appreciate the opportunity to continue to be of service to City of Manor.

Atchley & Associates LLP

Austin, Texas
October 28, 2024



October 28, 2024

Atchley & Associates, LLP
1005 La Posada Drive
Austin, TX 78752

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Manor (the City), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, the related notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information, for the purposes of expressing opinions on whether the basic financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows, where applicable, of the various opinion units of the City in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted for governments in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves as of the date of this letter:

Financial Statements

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit arrangement letter dated February 5, 2024, including appendices and attachments thereto and subsequent modifications, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements referred to above in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
2. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
3. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of controls to prevent and detect fraud.
4. The methods, data, and significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement, or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of U.S. GAAP, and reflect our judgment based on our knowledge and experience about past and current events, and our assumptions about conditions we expect to exist and courses of action we expect to take.
5. The measurement and fair presentation of the required supplementary information, including Management's Discussion and Analysis, and additional supplemental schedules accompanying the basic financial statements that are presented for the purpose of additional analysis of the basic financial statements, in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

6. Related-party transactions have been recorded in accordance with the economic substance of the transaction and appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP.
7. The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, as amended.
8. With respect to the preparation of the financial statements and related GASB entries necessary for fair presentation, we have performed the following:
 - a. Made all management decisions and performed all management functions;
 - b. Assigned a competent individual to oversee the services;
 - c. Evaluated the adequacy of the services performed;
 - d. Evaluated and accepted responsibility for the result of the service performed; and
 - e. Established and maintained internal controls, including monitoring ongoing activities.
9. The City followed either its established accounting policy regarding which resources (that is, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned) are considered to be spent first for expenditures for which more than one resource classification is available or followed paragraph 18 of GASB Statement No. 54 to determine the fund balance classifications for financial reporting purposes.
10. The financial statements include all fiduciary activities required by GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, as amended.
11. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
12. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
13. Management has followed applicable laws and regulations in adopting, approving and amending budgets.
14. Risk disclosures associated with deposit and investment securities and derivative transactions are presented in accordance with GASB requirements
15. Provisions for uncollectible receivables have been properly identified and recorded.
16. Capital assets, including infrastructure, intangible assets, and right of use assets are properly capitalized, reported and, if applicable, depreciated.
17. The government properly separated information in debt disclosures related to direct borrowings and direct placements of debt from other debt and disclosed any unused lines of credit, collateral pledged to secure debt, terms in the debt agreements related to significant default or termination events with finance-related consequences and significant subjective acceleration clauses in accordance with GASB Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*.
18. Components of net position (net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted) and classifications of fund balance (nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned) are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
19. Revenues are appropriately classified in the statement of activities within program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
20. Expenses have been appropriately classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations have been made on a reasonable basis.

21. Interfund, internal, and intra-entity activity and balances have been appropriately classified and reported.
22. The City's policy regarding whether to first apply restricted or unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available and appropriately disclosed and that net position is properly recognized under the policy.
23. We have no direct or indirect legal or moral obligation for any debt of any organization, public or private, or to special assessment bond holders, that is not disclosed in the financial statements.
24. In all material aspects, all funds and activities are properly classified.
25. All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, GASB Statement No. 37, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments: Omnibus* as amended, and GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*, for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are considered important to financial statement users.
26. In all material aspects, special items and extraordinary items have been properly and reported.
27. In all material aspects, deposit and investment risks have been properly and fully disclosed.
28. In all material aspects, all required supplementary information is measured and presented within the prescribed guidelines.
29. In all material aspects, nonexchange and exchange financial guarantees, either written or oral, under which it is more likely than not that a liability exists have been properly recorded, or if we are obligated in any manner, are disclosed.
30. With regard to pensions and OPEB:
 - a. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used to measure pension and OPEB liabilities and costs for financial accounting purposes are appropriate in the circumstances.
 - b. We are unable to determine the possibility of a withdrawal liability from the TMRS Plan, of which we are a sponsor and are not currently contemplating withdrawing from the TMRS.
 - c. Increases in benefits, elimination of benefits and all similar amendments have been disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP and are included in the most recent actuarial valuation, or disclosed as a subsequent event.
31. With regard to investments and other instruments reported at fair value:
 - a. The underlying assumptions are reasonable and they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out its stated courses of action.
 - b. The measurement methods and related assumptions used in determining fair value are appropriate in the circumstances and have been consistently applied.
 - c. The disclosures related to fair values are complete, adequate, and in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
 - d. There are no subsequent events that require adjustments to the fair value measurements and disclosures included in the financial statements.
32. We have reviewed the GASB Statements effective for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2023, and concluded the implementation of the following Statements did not have a material impact on the basic financial statements:
 - a. GASB Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*
 - b. GASB Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*

- c. GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*
- d. GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*

33. We believe the implementation of the GASB Statements listed below is appropriate:

- a. GASB Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*.

Information Provided

34. We have provided you with:
 - a. Access to all information, of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the various opinion units referred to above, such as records, documentation, and other matters;
 - b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit;
 - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the City from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence;
 - d. Information on where to view minutes of the meetings of the City Council, or provided summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared;
35. To the best of our knowledge, we are not aware of any transactions that have not been recorded in the accounting records, nor are we aware of any transactions that have been recorded in the accounting records that are not reflected in the financial statements.
36. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud;
37. We have no knowledge of allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the City's financial statements involving:
 - a. Management
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal controls: or
 - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements
38. It is our responsibility to establish and maintain internal control over financial reporting. One of the components of an entity's system of internal control is risk assessment. We hereby represent that our risk assessment process includes identification and assessment of risks of material misstatement due to fraud. We have shared with you our fraud risk assessment, including a description of the risks, our assessment of the magnitude and likelihood of misstatements arising from those risks, and the controls that we have designed and implemented in response to those risks.
39. We have no knowledge of allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the City's financial statements involving:
 - a. Management;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal controls; or
 - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
40. We have no knowledge of any instances, that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws and regulations that have a material effect on the financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives, and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance, whether communicated by employees, former employees, vendors (contractors), regulators, or others;
41. We have no knowledge of any instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of contracts and grant agreements that has a material effect on the determination of the financial statement amounts or other financial data significant to the audit objectives;
42. We have no knowledge of any instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred of abuse that could be quantitatively or qualitatively material to financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives;

43. If necessary, we have taken timely and appropriate steps to remedy fraud, noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, or abuse that you have reported to us;
44. We have disclosed to you all known actual or possible litigation, claims, and assessments whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP;
45. We have disclosed to you the identity of the City's related parties and all related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware;
46. There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with or deficiencies in accounting, internal control, or financial reporting practices;
47. The City has no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities;
48. We have disclosed to you all guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the City is contingently liable;
49. We have disclosed to you all nonexchange financial guarantees, under which we are obligated and have declared liabilities and disclosed properly in accordance with GASB Statement No. 70, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Financial Guarantees*, for those guarantees where it is more likely than not that the entity will make a payment on any guarantee;
50. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used by the actuary for funding purposes and for determining accumulated Plan benefits are appropriate in the circumstances. We did not give instructions, or cause any instructions to be given, to the actuary with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an impact on the independence or objectivity of the plan's actuary.
51. If applicable, for nonexchange financial guarantees where we have declared liabilities, the amount of the liability recognized is the discounted present value of the best estimate of the future outflows expected to be incurred as a result of the guarantee. Where there was no best estimate but a range of estimated future outflows has been established, we have recognized the minimum amount within the range;
52. We have disclosed to you all significant estimates and material concentrations known to management that are required to be disclosed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 62 (GASB-62), *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements*. Significant estimates are estimates at the balance sheet date that could change materially within the next year. Concentrations refer to volumes of business, revenues, available sources of supply, or markets or geographic areas for which events could occur that would significantly disrupt normal finances within the next year;
53. We have identified and disclosed to you the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that could have a direct and material effect on financial statement amounts, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds;
54. There are no:
 - a. Violations or possible violations of laws or regulations, or provisions of contracts or grant agreements whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency, including applicable budget laws and regulations.
 - b. Unasserted claims or assessments that our lawyer has advised are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with GASB-62.
 - c. Other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by GASB-62.

- d. Continuing disclosure consent decree agreements or filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and we have filed updates on a timely basis in accordance with the agreements (Rule 240, 15c2-12).
55. The City has satisfactory title to all owned assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets nor has any asset or future revenue been pledged as collateral, except as disclosed to you;
56. We have complied with all aspects of grant agreements and other contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
57. We are responsible for determining that significant events or transactions that have occurred since the date of the financial statements and through the date of this letter have been recognized or disclosed in the financial statements. We further represent that, as of the date of this letter, the financial statements were complete in a form and format that complied with U.S. GAAP and U.S. GASB, and all approvals necessary for issuance of the financial statements had been obtained.
58. During the course of your audit, you may have accumulated records containing data that should be reflected in our books and records. If applicable, all such data has been so reflected. Accordingly, copies of such records in your possession are no longer needed by us. Original records should be returned to us for our safekeeping.
59. To the best of our knowledge, tax-exempt bonds have retained their tax-exempt status.

Supplementary Information in relation to the Financial Statements as a Whole

With respect to supplementary information presented in relation to the financial statements as a whole:

60. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the supplementary information in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
61. We believe the supplementary information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
62. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
63. When supplementary information is not presented with the audited financial statements, we will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the supplementary information as they become available, but no later than the date of issuance by the City of the supplementary information and the auditors' report thereon.

Required Supplementary Information

With respect to the required supplementary information accompanying the basic financial statements:

64. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the required supplementary information in accordance with U.S. GAAP and U.S. GASB.
65. We believe the required supplementary information, including its form and content, is measured and fairly presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP and U.S. GASB.
66. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
67. When supplementary information is not presented with the audited financial statements, we will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the supplementary information as they become available, but no later than the date of issuance by the City of the supplementary information and the auditors' report thereon.

Compliance Considerations

In connection with your audit, conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we confirm that management:

68. Is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

69. Is responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to the City.
70. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances, if any, which have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws and regulations that have a material effect on the financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives, and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance.
71. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances, if any, which have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of contracts and grant agreements that have a material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts or other financial data significant to the audit objectives.
72. Has identified and disclosed to the auditor all instances, if any, that have occurred or are likely to have occurred of abuse, financial or otherwise, that could be quantitatively or qualitatively material to the financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives.
73. If necessary, has taken timely and appropriate steps to remedy fraud; noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements; or abuse that the auditor reports.
74. Has a process to track the status of audit findings and recommendations.
75. If any, have provided views on the auditor's reported findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as management's planned corrective actions, for the report.

City of Manor, Texas:



Scott Moore
City Manager

October 28, 2024

Date



Belen Pena
Finance Director

October 28, 2024

Date

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)	4
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of Net Position	12
Statement of Activities	14
FUND LEVEL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	16
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	19
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	20
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	23
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Fund	24
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Fund	26
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Fund	27
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	28

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS

TABLE OF CONTENTS - Continued

	<u>Page</u>
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) - General Fund	57
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	58
Schedule of Changes in the City's Net Pension Asset/Liability and Related Ratios - Last Ten Years (Unaudited)	60
Texas Municipal Retirement System - Schedule of Funding Progress (Unaudited)	63
Schedule of Changes in the City's Total OPEB Asset/Liability and Related Ratios - Last Ten Years (Unaudited)	64
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	67
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES	69
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS	70



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of the City Council
City of Manor, Texas

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Manor, Texas (the City), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City, as of September 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4-11, budgetary comparison information on page 57, schedule of changes in the City's net pension asset/liability and related ratios - last ten years on page 60-61, Texas Municipal Retirement System schedule of funding progress on page 63, and Schedule of Changes in the City's total OPEB asset/liability and related ratios last ten years on page 64-65 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 28, 2024, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Atchley & Associates LLP

Austin, Texas

October 28, 2024

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(UNAUDITED)**

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

This section of the City of Manor's (the City) annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of the City's financial performance during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. This discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the City's financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts - management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and the required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two types of statements that present different views of the City:

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the City's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the government, reporting the City's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- Governmental funds statements tell how general government services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- The financial statements also include notes to the financial statements explaining some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.
- The report also contains required supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves. This contains additional information about the City's General Fund budget and information about the City's pension plan.

FIGURE A-1
REQUIRED COMPONENTS OF THE
CITY'S ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

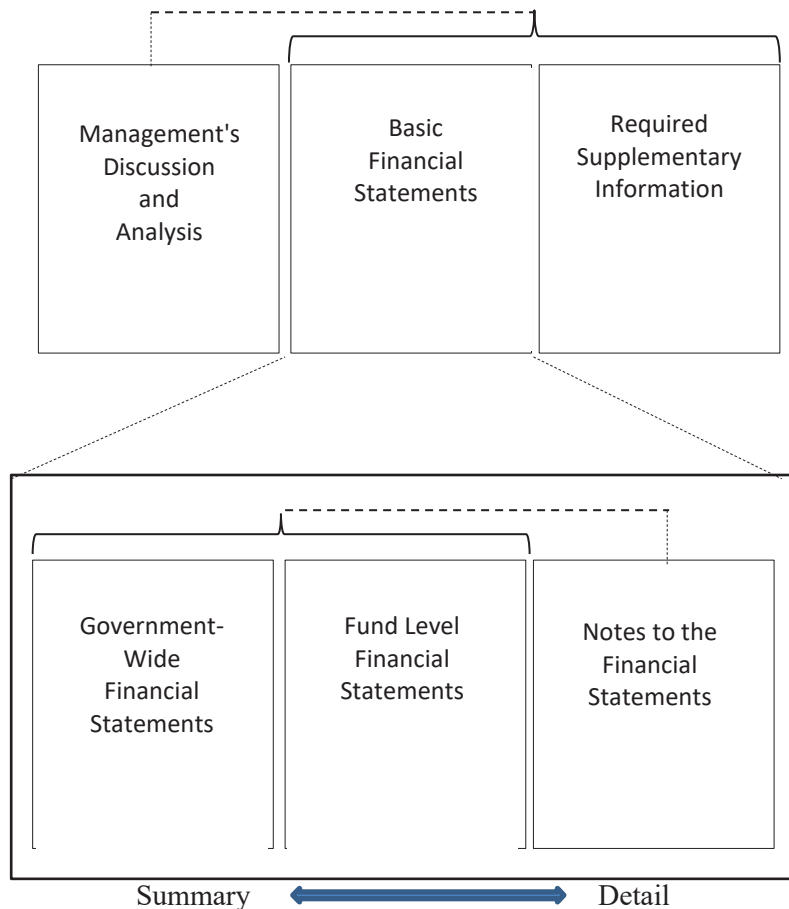


Figure A-1 shows how the parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

The remainder of this overview explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the City as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector businesses. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. In the statement of activities, all of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for regardless of when cash is received or paid, and all of the City's governmental activities and city services are combined and show how they are financed.

Both government-wide statements report the City's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the City's assets plus deferred outflows and liabilities plus deferred inflows, is one way to measure the City's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the City's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the City's most significant (major) funds - not the City as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the City uses to keep track of specific revenue sources and spending for particular purposes.

All cities have at least one major fund:

- Governmental fund – The City's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the City's programs. Because these funds do not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, additional information is provided following each fund statement that explains the relationship (or difference) between them.

Other common major funds:

- Some common funds are required by State law, such as the debt service fund, special revenues fund, and capital projects fund.
- Management may establish other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain revenue resources, such as special revenue, capital project, and grant funds.

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the City's financial statements, including the portion of the city government they cover, and the types of information they contain.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Figure A-2 - Major Features of the City's Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

<i>Type of Statements</i>	Government-Wide	Fund Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
<i>Scope</i>	Entire City's government (except fiduciary funds) and the City's component units.	The activities of the City that are not proprietary or fiduciary.	Activities the City operates similar to private business: utilities
<i>Required financial statements</i>	Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures & Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses & Changes in Net Position Statement of Cash Flows
<i>Accounting basis and measurement focus</i>	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
<i>Type of asset/liability information</i>	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term debt included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
<i>Type of inflow/outflow information</i>	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after year end; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is made during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

THE CITY AS A WHOLE (GOVERNMENT-WIDE)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The City's total combined net position was \$67,342,613 at September 30, 2023 (See Figure A-3).
- Current year activity resulted in an increase in the City's net position by \$11,188,891 (See Figure A-4).

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**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

**Figure A-3
City's Net Position**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets:						
Current and other assets	\$ 43,055,348	\$ 38,850,272	\$ 20,511,406	\$ 20,155,816	\$ 63,566,754	\$ 59,006,088
Noncurrent assets	7,471,743	6,946,326	37,952,619	35,086,720	45,424,362	42,033,046
Total assets	<u>50,527,091</u>	<u>45,796,598</u>	<u>58,464,025</u>	<u>55,242,536</u>	<u>108,991,116</u>	<u>101,039,134</u>
Deferred outflows	<u>1,180,960</u>	<u>501,368</u>	<u>134,773</u>	<u>38,969</u>	<u>1,315,733</u>	<u>540,337</u>
Liabilities:						
Current liabilities	10,571,910	10,050,457	1,987,084	2,138,418	12,558,994	12,188,875
Long-term liabilities	16,797,276	19,183,796	12,966,141	13,649,171	29,763,417	32,832,967
Total liabilities	<u>27,369,186</u>	<u>29,234,253</u>	<u>14,953,225</u>	<u>15,787,589</u>	<u>42,322,411</u>	<u>45,021,842</u>
Deferred inflows	<u>555,706</u>	<u>346,101</u>	<u>86,119</u>	<u>57,806</u>	<u>641,825</u>	<u>403,907</u>
Net position:						
Investment in capital assets	(10,924,406)	(14,330,984)	25,295,369	21,661,170	14,370,963	7,330,186
Restricted	1,184,834	1,153,184	9,224,901	8,773,429	10,409,735	9,926,613
Unrestricted	33,522,731	29,895,412	9,039,184	9,001,511	42,561,915	38,896,923
Total net position	<u>\$ 23,783,159</u>	<u>\$ 16,717,612</u>	<u>\$ 43,559,454</u>	<u>\$ 39,436,110</u>	<u>\$ 67,342,613</u>	<u>\$ 56,153,722</u>

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

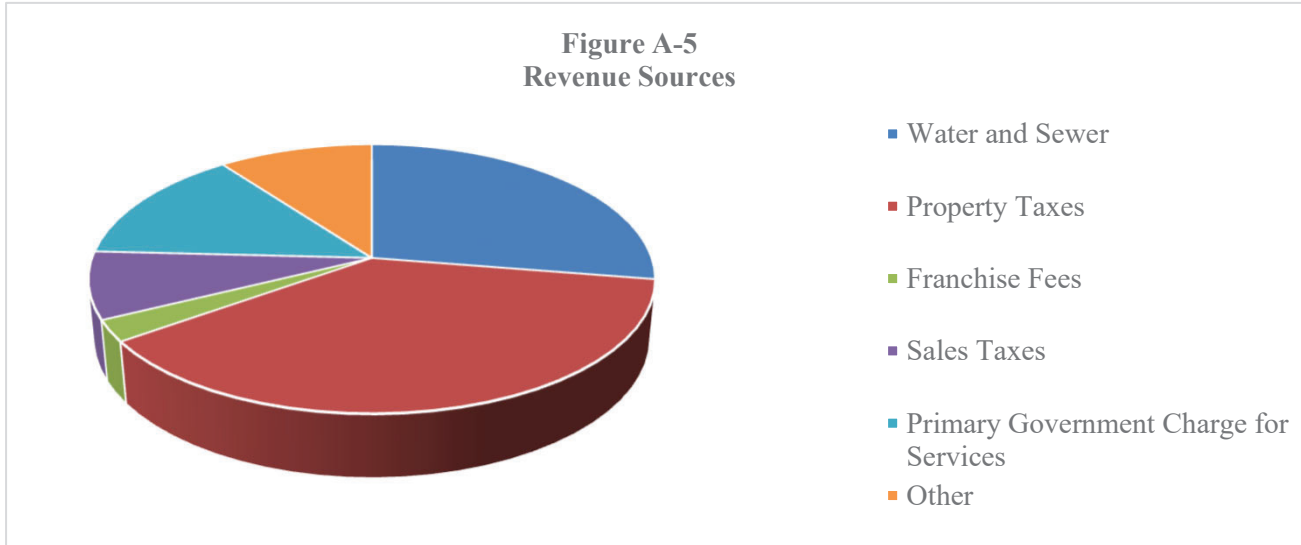
**Figure A-4
Changes in City Net Position**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenues:					
Program revenues:					
Charges for services	\$ 4,864,931	\$ 5,727,573	\$ 9,586,083	\$ 12,582,367	\$ 14,451,014
General revenues:					
Taxes	17,048,548	12,984,317	-	-	17,048,548
Interest income	2,248,649	193,672	50,120	3,302	2,298,769
Other	1,032,489	739,710	-	-	1,032,489
Total revenues	25,194,617	19,645,272	9,636,203	12,585,669	34,830,820
					32,230,941
Expenses:					
General government	4,840,117	4,333,261	-	-	4,840,117
Public safety	5,463,281	4,662,515	-	-	5,463,281
Streets	1,950,855	2,609,563	-	-	1,950,855
Municipal court	480,207	454,757	-	-	480,207
Development services	1,386,060	1,008,702	-	-	1,386,060
Sanitation	1,724,313	1,421,286	-	-	1,724,313
Interest and fiscal charges	497,294	263,407	341,079	339,362	838,373
Water and sewer	-	-	6,958,723	6,129,639	6,958,723
Total expenses	16,342,127	14,753,491	7,299,802	6,469,001	23,641,929
					21,222,492
Revenues over(under) expenses	8,852,490	4,891,781	2,336,401	6,116,668	11,188,891
Transfers	(1,786,943)	-	1,786,943	-	-
Change in net position	7,065,547	4,891,781	4,123,344	6,116,668	11,188,891
Beginning net position	16,717,612	11,825,831	39,436,110	33,319,442	45,145,273
Ending net position	\$ 23,783,159	\$ 16,717,612	\$ 43,559,454	\$ 39,436,110	\$ 56,153,722

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

CITY REVENUES

The majority of the City's revenue is generated from charges for water and sewer services (28%), property taxes (38%), and primary government charges for services (14%). The remaining is obtained from the grants, contributions, sales taxes, franchise fees, court fees, and other sources (See Figure A-5).



GROWTH TRENDS

Governmental Activities

The City's property tax rate for maintenance and operations (M&O) decreased from \$0.6034 to \$0.5090 in the current fiscal year generating \$8,831,665 in M&O taxes, an increase of \$1,392,910 over the previous fiscal year. While the City's franchise fees increased \$359,015, or 15%, and sales taxes increased by \$56,684, or 7%. The new M&O tax rate for the year beginning October 1, 2023, is \$0.4802.

Business-Type Activities

Water sales increased by \$729,161, or 20%, while sewer sales increased by \$882,487, or 29%.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE CITY'S FUNDS

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

General Fund revenues exceeded expenditures and transfers by \$3,132,820 which was \$2,117,165 more than budgeted. See details of budget and actual revenues on page 57.

Capital Assets

During the year ended September 30, 2023, the City invested \$5,359,823 in a broad range of capital assets, including infrastructure, equipment, and buildings (See Figure A-6). These additions were funded from bond proceeds, capital impact fees, general budgeted expenditures, and notes payables.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Figure A-6
City's Capital Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Land	\$ 724,607	\$ 480,607	\$ 406,816	\$ 406,816	\$ 1,131,423	\$ 887,423
Construction in progress	276,538	676,268	7,687,563	4,428,876	7,964,101	5,105,144
Buildings and equipment	10,307,717	8,297,618	2,124,014	1,633,247	12,431,731	9,930,865
Sidewalks	244,164	244,164	-	-	244,164	244,164
Streets and improvements	7,237,043	7,237,043	12,992	12,992	7,250,035	7,250,035
Water system	-	-	9,474,596	9,474,596	9,474,596	9,474,596
Sewer system	-	-	26,193,545	26,193,545	26,193,545	26,193,545
Total at historical cost	18,790,069	16,935,700	45,899,526	42,150,072	64,689,595	59,085,772
Accumulated depreciation	(11,318,326)	(9,989,374)	(7,946,907)	(7,063,352)	(19,265,233)	(17,052,726)
Net capital assets	\$ 7,471,743	\$ 6,946,326	\$ 37,952,619	\$ 35,086,720	\$ 45,424,362	\$ 42,033,046

Debt Administration

The City's property tax rate for debt services increased from \$0.1793 to \$0.2380 in the current fiscal year generating \$4,177,694 in debt service taxes, an increase of \$1,983,770 over the previous fiscal year. More detailed information about the City's debt is presented in the Notes to the Financial Statements. The new debt service tax rate for the year beginning October 1, 2023, is \$0.1988.

Figure A-7
City's Long-Term Debt

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Financed purchases	\$ 913,399	\$ 1,162,860	\$ 535,605	\$ 88,297	\$ 1,449,004	\$ 1,251,157
Bonds payable	17,482,750	20,266,682	12,657,250	13,425,550	30,140,000	33,692,232
Total	\$ 18,396,149	\$ 21,429,542	\$ 13,192,855	\$ 13,513,847	\$ 31,589,004	\$ 34,943,389

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

Next year's proposed General Fund budget is projected to remain consistent with this year's actual revenues.

General fund proposed expenditures are expected to increase by \$3,159,233, resulting in a balanced budget.

CONTACTING THE CITY'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to demonstrate the City's accountability for the money it receives. Any questions about this report or need for additional financial information should be addressed to the City of Manor, Attn: City Manager, P.O. Box 387, Manor, TX 78653.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CONTINUED
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Primary Government		Total
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 38,807,895	\$ 12,695,243	\$ 51,503,138
Receivables, net	657,976	910,921	1,568,897
Due (to) from other funds	2,404,643	(2,404,643)	-
Restricted assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	470,250	8,815,355	9,285,605
Investments	714,584	494,530	1,209,114
Non-current assets:			
Capital assets:			
Non-depreciable	1,001,145	8,094,379	9,095,524
Depreciable, net	6,470,598	29,858,240	36,328,838
Total assets	50,527,091	58,464,025	108,991,116
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS			
Deferred outflows related to refunding	122,575	-	122,575
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	24,503	4,151	28,654
Deferred outflows related to pensions	1,033,882	130,622	1,164,504
Total deferred outflows	1,180,960	134,773	1,315,733
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Payable from unrestricted assets:			
Accounts payable	1,021,852	627,248	1,649,100
Passthrough liabilities	2,270,572	-	2,270,572
Unearned revenue	4,119,488	-	4,119,488
Payable from restricted assets:			
Interest payable	51,311	36,231	87,542
Financed purchases, due within one year	441,687	44,838	486,525
Bonds payable, due within one year	2,667,000	788,000	3,455,000
Non-current liabilities:			
Payable from unrestricted assets:			
Compensated absences	359,574	65,983	425,557
Payable from restricted assets:			
Customer deposits	-	845,494	845,494
Financed purchases, due more than one year	471,712	490,767	962,479
Bonds payable, due more than one year	14,815,750	11,869,250	26,685,000
Net OPEB liability	60,572	10,556	71,128
Net pension liability	1,089,668	174,858	1,264,526
Total liabilities	27,369,186	14,953,225	42,322,411

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Primary Government		Total
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	
DEFERRED INFLOWS			
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	\$ 59,428	\$ 8,374	\$ 67,802
Deferred inflows related to pensions	496,278	77,745	574,023
Total deferred inflows	<u>555,706</u>	<u>86,119</u>	<u>641,825</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	(10,924,406)	25,295,369	14,370,963
Restricted	1,184,834	9,224,901	10,409,735
Unrestricted	33,522,731	9,039,184	42,561,915
Total net position	<u>\$ 23,783,159</u>	<u>\$ 43,559,454</u>	<u>\$ 67,342,613</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Function/program activities	Expenses	Charges for Services
Primary government:		
Government activities:		
General government	\$ 4,840,117	\$ 232
Public safety	5,463,281	154,327
Streets	1,950,855	-
Municipal court	480,207	570,493
Development services	1,386,060	2,476,482
Sanitation	1,724,313	1,663,397
Interest on long-term debt	497,294	-
Total government activities	16,342,127	4,864,931
Business-type activities:		
Water	4,959,109	4,540,670
Sewer	1,999,614	5,045,413
Interest on long-term debt	341,079	-
Total business-type activities	7,299,802	9,586,083
Total primary government	23,641,929	14,451,014

General revenues:

Taxes:

Property
Sales
Franchise
Other

Interest income

Miscellaneous

Transfers

Total general revenues and transfers

Changes in net assets

Net position - beginning of year

Net position - end of year after restatement

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Assets</u>		
<u>Operating Grants & Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants & Contributions</u>	<u>Primary Government</u>		
		<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ (4,839,885)	\$ -	\$ (4,839,885)
-	-	(5,308,954)	-	(5,308,954)
-	-	(1,950,855)	-	(1,950,855)
-	-	90,286	-	90,286
-	-	1,090,422	-	1,090,422
-	-	(60,916)	-	(60,916)
-	-	(497,294)	-	(497,294)
-	-	(11,477,196)	-	(11,477,196)
-	-	-	(418,439)	(418,439)
-	-	-	3,045,799	3,045,799
-	-	-	(341,079)	(341,079)
-	-	-	2,286,281	2,286,281
-	-	(11,477,196)	2,286,281	(9,190,915)
		13,113,638	-	13,113,638
		2,804,685	-	2,804,685
		895,816	-	895,816
		234,409	-	234,409
		2,248,649	50,120	2,298,769
		1,032,489	-	1,032,489
		(1,786,943)	1,786,943	-
		18,542,743	1,837,063	20,379,806
		7,065,547	4,123,344	11,188,891
		16,717,612	39,436,110	56,153,722
		<u>\$ 23,783,159</u>	<u>\$ 43,559,454</u>	<u>\$ 67,342,613</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Revenues Fund
ASSETS		
Unrestricted		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 22,499,219	\$ 2,114,827
Receivables, net	580,230	-
Due from other funds	-	147,527
Restricted assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	470,250	-
Investments	9,414	404,207
Total assets	\$ 23,559,113	\$ 2,666,561
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 964,794	\$ -
Passthrough liabilities	472,684	1,787,961
Unearned revenue	4,101,012	-
Due to other funds	147,527	-
Total liabilities	5,686,017	1,787,961
 DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	154,112	-
Total liabilities	154,112	-
 FUND BALANCES		
Restricted	479,664	878,600
Committed	-	-
Unassigned	17,239,320	-
Total fund balances	17,718,984	878,600
Total liabilities, deferred inflows, and fund balances	\$ 23,559,113	\$ 2,666,561

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
\$ (852,484)	\$ 15,046,333	\$ 38,807,895
77,746	-	657,976
2,404,643	-	2,552,170
-	-	470,250
300,963	-	714,584
<u>\$ 1,930,868</u>	<u>\$ 15,046,333</u>	<u>\$ 43,202,875</u>
\$ -	\$ 57,058	\$ 1,021,852
-	9,927	2,270,572
18,476	-	4,119,488
-	-	147,527
<u>18,476</u>	<u>66,985</u>	<u>7,559,439</u>
115,775	-	269,887
<u>115,775</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>269,887</u>
1,796,617	-	3,154,881
-	14,979,348	14,979,348
-	-	17,239,320
<u>1,796,617</u>	<u>14,979,348</u>	<u>35,373,549</u>
<u>\$ 1,930,868</u>	<u>\$ 15,046,333</u>	<u>\$ 43,202,875</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

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**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

TOTAL FUND BALANCE - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$	35,373,549
 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different due to the following:		
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, are not financial resources, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		7,471,743
Certain receivables are not available to pay current-period expenditures, therefore, are deferred in the funds. This amount includes deferred property taxes.		269,887
Deferred outflows and inflows represent the consumption of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period and are not reported in the funds.		625,254
Certain liabilities related to long-term debt are not reported in the funds, such as accrued interest payable.		(51,311)
Certain long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		<u>(19,905,963)</u>
NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$	<u><u>23,783,159</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenues Fund
REVENUES		
Property taxes	\$ 8,831,665	\$ -
Sales tax	2,804,685	-
Franchise taxes	895,816	-
Other taxes	35,236	199,173
Licenses and permits	2,476,482	-
Charge for services	1,663,397	-
Court and police	570,493	-
Public safety	154,327	-
Interest income	1,731,505	26,809
Interest income - restricted	-	-
Other	1,031,858	863
Total revenues	20,195,464	226,845
EXPENDITURES		
Current:		
General government	5,247,939	66,658
Public safety	5,387,586	-
Streets	2,120,748	-
Municipal court	480,207	-
Development services	1,375,032	-
Sanitation	1,724,313	-
Capital outlay	303,076	-
Debt service:		
Principal	-	-
Interest	-	-
Total expenditures	16,638,901	66,658
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	3,556,563	160,187
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		
Debt issuance proceeds	97,550	-
Debt issuance fees	-	-
Transfers in	-	147,527
Transfers out	(521,293)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	(423,743)	147,527
Net change in fund balances	3,132,820	307,714
Fund balances - beginning of year	14,586,164	570,886
Fund balances - end of year	\$ 17,718,984	\$ 878,600

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Debt Services Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 4,177,694	\$ -	\$ 13,009,359
-	-	2,804,685
-	-	895,816
-	-	234,409
-	-	2,476,482
-	-	1,663,397
-	-	570,493
-	-	154,327
13,330	477,005	2,248,649
-	-	-
-	-	1,032,721
<u>4,191,024</u>	<u>477,005</u>	<u>25,090,338</u>
935	-	5,315,532
-	-	5,387,586
-	-	2,120,748
-	-	480,207
-	-	1,375,032
-	-	1,724,313
-	-	303,076
2,631,700	-	2,631,700
471,235	-	471,235
<u>3,103,870</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,809,429</u>
<u>1,087,154</u>	<u>477,005</u>	<u>5,280,909</u>
-	-	97,550
-	-	-
-	-	147,527
-	(1,413,177)	(1,934,470)
<u>-</u>	<u>(1,413,177)</u>	<u>(1,689,393)</u>
1,087,154	(936,172)	3,591,516
709,463	15,915,520	31,782,033
<u>\$ 1,796,617</u>	<u>\$ 14,979,348</u>	<u>\$ 35,373,549</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

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**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ 3,591,516

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different due to the following:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay expenses in the current period. 525,417

The proceeds of debt issuances provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. This is the amount by which debt payments exceeded proceeds and changes in accrued interest and amortization of deferred outflows from refunding. 2,855,102

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. These expenditures include changes in accrued compensation and changes in pension and OPEB benefits and related inflows and outflows. 93,512

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ 7,065,547

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CONTINUED
PROPRIETARY FUND
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>Water and Sewer System</u>	<u>Capital Impact Fees</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Unrestricted assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,695,243	\$ -	\$ 12,695,243
Accounts receivable, net	910,921	-	910,921
Due from other funds	-	-	-
Restricted assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	845,494	7,969,861	8,815,355
Investments	-	494,530	494,530
Total current assets	<u>14,451,658</u>	<u>8,464,391</u>	<u>22,916,049</u>
Non-current assets:			
Non-depreciable assets, net	8,094,379	-	8,094,379
Depreciable assets, net	29,858,240	-	29,858,240
Total non-current assets	<u>37,952,619</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,952,619</u>
Total assets	<u>52,404,277</u>	<u>8,464,391</u>	<u>60,868,668</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS			
Deferred outflow related to OPEB	4,151	-	4,151
Deferred outflow related to pension	130,622	-	130,622
Total deferred outflows	<u>134,773</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>134,773</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable	542,264	84,984	627,248
Interest payable	36,231	-	36,231
Passthrough liabilities	-	-	-
Due to other funds	2,404,643	-	2,404,643
Notes payable, due within one year	44,838	-	44,838
Bonds payable, due within one year	788,000	-	788,000
Total current liabilities	<u>3,815,976</u>	<u>84,984</u>	<u>3,900,960</u>
Non-current liabilities:			
Compensated absences	65,983	-	65,983
Customer deposits	845,494	-	845,494
Notes payable, due after one year	490,767	-	490,767
Bonds payable, due after one year	11,869,250	-	11,869,250
Net OPEB liability	10,556	-	10,556
Net pension liability	174,858	-	174,858
Total non-current liabilities	<u>13,456,908</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,456,908</u>
Total liabilities	17,272,884	84,984	17,357,868

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Water and Sewer System	Capital Impact Fees	Total
DEFERRED INFLOWS			
Deferred inflow related to OPEB	\$ 8,374	\$ -	\$ 8,374
Deferred inflow related to pensions	77,745	-	77,745
Total deferred inflows	86,119	-	86,119
NET POSITION			
Investment in capital assets	25,295,369	-	25,295,369
Restricted	845,494	8,379,407	9,224,901
Unrestricted	9,039,184	-	9,039,184
Total net assets	\$ 35,180,047	\$ 8,379,407	\$ 43,559,454

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Water and Sewer System	Capital Impact Fees	Total
OPERATING REVENUES			
Water service	\$ 3,850,181	\$ -	\$ 3,850,181
Sewer service	3,965,641	-	3,965,641
Penalties	119,214	-	119,214
Miscellaneous	1,610	-	1,610
Capital impact fees	-	1,649,437	1,649,437
Total operating revenues	<u>7,936,646</u>	<u>1,649,437</u>	<u>9,586,083</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Personnel services	942,496	-	942,496
Operations	570,717	315,293	886,010
Utilities	332,340	-	332,340
Insurance	163,171	-	163,171
Materials and supplies	415,082	-	415,082
Maintenance	446,724	79,970	526,694
Water fees	2,319,242	-	2,319,242
Wastewater fees	490,133	-	490,133
Depreciation	883,555	-	883,555
Total operating expenses	<u>6,563,460</u>	<u>395,263</u>	<u>6,958,723</u>
OPERATING INCOME	<u>1,373,186</u>	<u>1,254,174</u>	<u>2,627,360</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
Interest income	-	50,120	50,120
Interest expense	(341,079)	-	(341,079)
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>(341,079)</u>	<u>50,120</u>	<u>(290,959)</u>
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS & TRANSFERS	1,032,107	1,304,294	2,336,401
CONTRIBUTIONS AND TRANSFERS			
Transfers in (out)	900,943	(900,943)	-
Transfers from (to) primary government	1,786,943	-	1,786,943
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	3,719,993	403,351	4,123,344
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>31,460,054</u>	<u>7,976,056</u>	<u>39,436,110</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 35,180,047</u>	<u>\$ 8,379,407</u>	<u>\$ 43,559,454</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Receipts from customers	\$ 9,381,812
Payments to suppliers	(5,748,814)
Payments to employees and contractors	(953,138)
Net cash flows from operating activities	2,679,860

CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Increase in customer deposits	48,121
Increase in restricted assets	(516,192)
Net cash flows from non-capital financing activities	(468,071)

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Transfers from primary government	3,801,087
Additions to capital assets	(1,061,568)
Transfers of capital assets from other funds	(2,687,886)
Principal payments on debt	(811,759)
Interest payments on debt	(343,279)
Net cash flows from capital and related financing activities	(1,103,405)

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Interest income	50,120
Net cash flows from investing activities	50,120

NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

1,158,504

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR

11,045,972

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR

\$ 12,204,476

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET
CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating income	\$ 2,627,360
Adjustments not affecting cash:	
Depreciation	883,555
(Increase) decrease in assets and increase (decrease) in liabilities:	
Accounts receivable	(204,271)
Accounts payable	(616,142)
Compensated absences	(4,291)
Deferred outflows	(95,804)
Deferred inflows	28,313
Net OPEB liability	(4,265)
Net pension liability	65,405
Net cash flows from operating activities	\$ 2,679,860

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The City of Manor, Texas (City) is a Home Rule city in which citizens elect the mayor and six council members at large by place. The City operates under the Council-Manager form of government and provides such services as are authorized by its charter to advance the welfare, health, comfort, safety, and convenience of the City and its inhabitants.

The financial statements of the City are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted primary standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. GASB periodically updates its codification of the existing Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, which along with subsequent GASB pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations), constitutes GAAP for governmental units. The more significant accounting and reporting policies and practices used by the City are described below.

Reporting Entity

The City's basic financial statements include all activities, organizations, and functions for which the City is considered to be financially accountable. The criteria considered in determining activities to be reported within the City's basic financial statements include whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in its own name)
- the City holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the City appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the City is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the City
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization of the City

The above criteria were applied to potential organizations to determine if the entity should be reported as part of the City. It was determined that the City has no component units or related organizations that should be reported within the City's basic financial statements.

Implementation of New Standards

GASB Statement No. 91, Conduit Debt Obligations, is effective for the City in fiscal year 2023. This statement provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminates diversity in practice. The new standard clarifies the definition of a conduit debt obligation, that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer, establishes standards for accounting and financial reporting of commitments extended by issuers and arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and improves required note disclosures. The City does not have conduit debt.

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, (GASB 96) requires recognition of certain right-to-use subscription assets and corresponding liabilities for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITA) that were previously classified as operating subscriptions and recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The City did not have any SBITAs that qualified for GASB 96 implementation.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

GASB Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*, includes certain provisions that were effective for the City in fiscal year 2022 and other provisions that are effective in fiscal year 2023 and 2024. The Statement addresses a variety of topics which include provisions regarding practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements as well as accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The following provisions were effective and implemented in fiscal year 2023: Clarification of GASB Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended and clarification of provisions in GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Government-wide financial statements do not provide information by individual fund or fund types, but distinguish between the City's governmental activities and business-type activities on the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. The statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. The City's Statement of Net Position includes both non-current assets and non-current liabilities of the City. Accrual accounting reports all of the revenues and cost of providing services each year, not just those received or paid in the current year or soon thereafter. Additionally, the government-wide Statement of Activities reflects depreciation expense on the City's capital assets, including infrastructure.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position is designed to display the financial position of the primary government (government and business-type activities). The City reports all capital assets, including infrastructure, in the government-wide Statement of Net Position and reports depreciation expense - the cost of "using up" capital assets - in the Statement of Activities. The net position of the City is broken down into three categories: 1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted. Long-term liabilities are reported in two categories: 1) the amount due within one year; and 2) the amount due in more than one year.

Statement of Activities

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports net revenue (expense) in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the City's governmental activities and for each of the City's business-type activities. The expense of individual functions is compared to revenues generated directly by the function (for instance, through user charges or intergovernmental grants). General revenues (including all taxes), investment earnings, special and extraordinary items, and transfers between governmental and business-type activities are reported separately after the total net expenses of the government's functions, ultimately arriving at the change in net position of the period. Program revenues are segregated into three categories: 1) charges for services; 2) program-specific operating grants and contributions; and 3) program-specific capital grants and contributions. Indirect costs are allocated amount functions based on use.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Fund Level Financial Statements

In addition to the government-wide financial statements, the City prepares fund financial statements, which continue to use the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. The focus on the fund financial statements is on the major individual funds of the governmental and business-type activities, as well as any fiduciary funds (by category) and any component units. Fund financial accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities.

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

Reports as the primary fund of the City. This fund is used to account for all financial resources not reported in any other funds.

Special Revenue Fund

Established to account for revenues assessed and collected for specific purposes.

Debt Service Fund

Established to account for the accumulation of financial resources for the payment of principal and interest of the City's general obligation debt. The City annually levies *ad valorem* taxes restricted for the retirement of general obligation bonds and interest. This fund reports *ad valorem* taxes collected for debt purposes only.

Capital Projects Fund

Bond Management - Established to account for the capital expenditures of general obligation bond proceeds.

Grants Management - Established to account for the City's capital grants and contributions which fund the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of capital assets. These revenues are subject to externally imposed restrictions to these program uses.

The City reports the following major enterprise funds:

Water and Sewer Fund

Accounts for the operating activities of the City's water and sewer services.

Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within fund). Proprietary fund level financial statements also report using the same focus and basis of accounting although internal activity is not eliminated in these statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property tax revenues are recognized in the year in which they are levied while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Governmental fund level financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The City considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the fiscal year end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for debt principal and interest which are reported expenditures in the year due.

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual include sales and property taxes. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

Operating income reported in the proprietary fund financial statements includes revenues and expenses related to the primary, continuing operations of the fund. Principal operating revenues for proprietary funds are charges to customers for sales or services. Principal operating expenses are the costs of providing goods or services and included administrative expenses and depreciation of capital assets.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the City's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed. See Note E for information describing the City's restricted assets.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, highly liquid investments are considered to be cash equivalents if they have a maturity of three months or less when purchased.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

The City records purchases of supplies as expenditures, utilizing the purchase method of accounting for inventory. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

Capital Assets

The City's capital assets and infrastructure with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and comprehensively reported in the government-wide financial statements. The City maintains infrastructure asset records consistent with all other capital assets. Proprietary capital assets are also reported in their respective funds. Donated assets are stated at fair value on the date donated. The City generally capitalizes assets with a cost of \$5,000 or more as purchases and outlays occur. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts, and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in operations. For information describing capital assets. (see Note F)

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Vehicles	5
Software	5
Machinery and equipment	5-7
Buildings and improvements	10-20
Infrastructure	20-50

Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time. Deferred outflows, found on the government-wide statement of net position, consist of deferred losses on refundings and deferred outflows related to pensions. A deferred loss on refunding occurs when there is a difference in the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price. The amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded debt or refunding debt. Deferred outflows related to pensions consist of amounts paid into the retirement system after the prescribed measurement date plus the net difference between projected and actual earnings.

Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Deferred inflows, found on the government-wide statement of net position, consist of deferred inflows related to pensions and deferred professional prosecutor revenue. On the governmental funds balance sheet, deferred inflows consist of deferred property tax revenue, deferred special assessment revenue, and deferred professional prosecutor revenue. All amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Long-Term Debt

In the government-wide and proprietary fund level financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Outstanding debt is reported within governmental activities and business-type activities based on use of proceeds. Bond issue costs are expensed when incurred.

Fund Balance/Net Position

Fund balances/net position are divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Non-spendable

The non-spendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of interfund loans.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Restricted

Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Enabling legislation authorizes the City to assess, levy, charge, or otherwise mandate payment of resources (from external resource providers) and includes a legally enforceable requirement that those resources be used only for the specific purposes stipulated in the legislation. Legal enforceability means that the City can be compelled by an external party-such as citizens, public interest groups, or the judiciary to use resources created by enabling legislation only for the purposes specified by the legislation.

Committed

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by formal action (ordinance or resolution) of the City Council. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the City Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. In contrast to fund balance that is restricted by enabling legislation, committed fund balance classification may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Constraints imposed on the use of committed amounts are imposed by the City Council, separate from the authorization to raise the underlying revenue; therefore, compliance with these constraints are not considered to be legally enforceable. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, the assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the City Council or a city official delegated that authority by City Charter or ordinance.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The City applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Inter-Fund Activity

Inter-fund activity results from loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers between funds. Loans are reported as inter-fund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures or expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other inter-fund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers-in and transfers-out are netted and presented as a single "Transfers" line on the government-wide statement of activities. Similarly, inter-fund receivables and payables, if applicable, are netted and presented as a single "Internal Balances" line of the government-wide statement of net assets.

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are reported as accrued in the government-wide financial statements. In the fund level financial statements, only matured compensated absences payable to currently terminating employees are reported.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported periods. Final amounts could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure through the date of the Independent Auditors' Report, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Notes O and P.

B. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The City's funds are required to be deposited and invested under the terms of a depository contract. The depository bank deposits for safekeeping and trust with the City's agent bank approved pledged securities in an amount sufficient to protect City funds on a day-to-day basis during the period of the contract. The pledge of approved securities is waived only to the extent of the depository bank's dollar amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance.

Cash Deposits

At September 30, 2023, carrying amounts of the City's cash deposits were \$60,788,743 and bank balances were \$61,962,470. The City's cash deposits at September 30, 2023, were in excess of FDIC insurance and bank pledges securities by \$31,563,934.

Investments

The City is required by Government Code Chapter 2256, The Public Funds Investment Act (Act), to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must be written; primarily emphasize safety of principal and liquidity; address investment diversification, yield, and maturity and the quality and capability of investment management; and include a list of the types of authorized investments in which the investing entity's funds may be invested and the maximum allowable stated maturity of any individual investment owned by the entity.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

B. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - CONTINUED

The Act requires an annual audit of investment practices. Audit procedures in this area conducted as a part of the audit of the general purpose financial statements disclosed that in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies, the City adhered to the requirements of the Act. Additionally, investment practices of the City were in accordance with local policies.

The Act determines the types of investments which are allowable for the City. These include, with certain restrictions, (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas, (2) certificates of deposit, (3) certain municipal securities, (4) money market savings accounts, (5) repurchase agreements, (6) bankers' acceptances, (7) mutual funds, (8) investment pools, (9) guaranteed investment contracts, and (10) common trust funds.

Fair Value Hierarchy

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under GASB 72 are described as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the entity has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant and use the best information available under the circumstances.

The City's investments at September 30, 2023, are shown below. These investments are not classified in a level hierarchy as they are recorded at net asset value.

Investment or Investment Type	Maturity	Fair Value
TexPool Investment	N/A	\$ 1,209,114

GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants* (GASB 79). This statement establishes how certain state and local government external investment pools may measure and report their investments. An external investment pool may elect to measure, for reporting purposes, all of its investments at amortized cost if it meets certain criteria. In addition, this statement also establishes additional note disclosures for external investment pools and their participants.

TexPool operates in a manner consistent with the criteria set forth in GASB 79 and therefore uses amortized cost to report net assets to compute share prices. The State Comptroller of Public Accounts exercises oversight responsibility over TexPool. Oversight includes the ability to significantly influence operations, designation of management, and accountability for fiscal matters. Additionally, the State Comptroller has established an advisory board composed of both participants in TexPool and other persons who do not have a business relationship with TexPool. The Advisory Board members review the investment policy and management fee structure. TexPool does not have any restrictions or limitations on withdrawals.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

B. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - CONTINUED

TexPool is rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's. As a requirement to maintain the rating, weekly portfolio information must be submitted to Standard & Poor's for review. TexPool is also required to send portfolio information to the office of the State Comptroller of Public Accounts.

Analysis of Specific Deposit and Investment Risks

Professional standards require a determination as to whether the City was exposed to the following specific investment risks at year end and if so, the reporting of certain related disclosures:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The ratings of securities by nationally recognized rating agencies are designed to give an indication of credit risk. At year end, the City was not exposed to a significant amount of credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the City's name.

Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the City's name. At September 30, 2023, the City's investment deposits were entirely covered by depository insurance or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution in the City's name.

Concentration of Credit Risk

This is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. At year end, the City was not exposed to concentration of credit risk.

Interest Rate Risk

This is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the City was not exposed to interest rate risk.

Foreign Currency Risk

This is the risk that exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the City was not exposed to foreign currency risk.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

C. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Explanation of differences between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position:

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between the governmental fund balance on the fund financial statements and total net position of governmental activities on the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental fund balance		\$ 35,373,549
 <u>Difference due to capital assets</u>		
Capital assets	18,790,069	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(11,318,326)</u>	7,471,743
 <u>Difference due to deferred outflows</u>		
Deferred outflows related to pensions	1,033,882	
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	24,503	
Deferred loss on refunding	<u>122,575</u>	1,180,960
 <u>Difference due to current liabilities</u>		
Interest payable		(51,311)
 <u>Difference due to non-current liabilities</u>		
Compensated absences	(359,574)	
Net pension liability	(1,089,668)	
Net OPEB liability	(60,572)	
Notes payable	(913,399)	
Bonds payable	<u>(17,482,750)</u>	<u>(19,905,963)</u>
 <u>Difference due to deferred inflows</u>		
Deferred inflows related to property taxes	269,887	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	(496,278)	
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	<u>(59,428)</u>	<u>(285,819)</u>
 Government-wide net position		 <u><u>\$ 23,783,159</u></u>

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

C. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

Explanation of differences between the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Government-wide Statement of Activities:

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances includes a reconciliation between the change in governmental fund balance on the fund financial statements and change in total net position of governmental activities on the government-wide financial statements.

Change in governmental fund balance		\$ 3,591,516
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Amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlay expense and other capital related transactions

Capital outlay	1,854,369	
Depreciation expense	<u>(1,328,952)</u>	525,417

Long-term debt and related items

Debt payments	3,264,226	
Debt issuances	(383,065)	
Accrued interest adjustment	3,598	
Amortization of loss on refunding	<u>(29,657)</u>	2,855,102

Expenses or revenues that do not require the use of current financial resources or have not matured

Property taxes recorded as deferred inflows	104,279	
Changes in pension expense and deferred outflows and inflows	70,510	
Changes in OPEB expense and deferred outflows and inflows	(23,488)	
Compensated absence adjustment	<u>(57,789)</u>	<u>93,512</u>

Change in government-wide net position		<u><u>\$ 7,065,547</u></u>
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D. RECEIVABLES, UNCOLLECTIBLE ACCOUNTS, AND DEFERRED REVENUE

Sales Tax Receivable

Sales taxes are collected and remitted to the City by the State Comptroller's Office. All sales taxes are collected within sixty days of year end. At fiscal year end, the receivables represent taxes collected but not yet received by the City and are recorded as revenue.

Property Taxes Receivable and Deferred Revenue

Property taxes are assessed and remitted to the City by the Travis County Tax Assessor's Office. Taxes, levied annually on October 1, are due by January 31. The majority of tax payments are received December through March. Lien dates for real property are July.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

D. RECEIVABLES, UNCOLLECTIBLE ACCOUNTS, AND DEFERRED REVENUE - CONTINUED

Allowances for uncollectible tax receivables reported in the General Fund are based upon historical experience in collecting property taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off when deemed uncollectible; however, state statutes prohibit writing off real property taxes without specific authority from the Texas Legislation.

In the governmental fund level financial statements, property taxes receivable are recorded in the General Fund when assessed (October 1). At fiscal year end, property taxes receivables represent delinquent taxes. If delinquent taxes are not paid within sixty days of fiscal year end, they are recorded as deferred revenue.

In the government-wide financial statements, property tax receivables and related revenues include all amounts due to the City regardless of when cash is received.

At September 30, 2023, receivables for governmental activities are summarized in the government-wide financial statements as follows:

	Receivables	Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts	Net Receivables
Sales tax receivable	\$ 229,427	\$ -	\$ 229,427
Property tax receivable	269,887	(88,858)	181,029
Employee receivable	1,961	-	1,961
Court fines receivable	862,874	(836,988)	25,886
Other	219,673	-	219,673
Total receivables	\$ 1,583,822	\$ (925,846)	\$ 657,976

Business-Type Activities Receivables

Business-type activities receivables represent amounts due from customers for water, wastewater, and sanitation services. These receivables are due within one month. Receivables are reported net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts and revenues net of what is estimated to be uncollectible. The allowance is estimated using accounts receivable past due more than ninety days.

At September 30, 2023, Business-type activities receivables are summarized in the financial statements as follows:

	Receivables	Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts	Net Receivables
Customer receivables	\$ 911,070	\$ (1,349)	\$ 909,721
NSF checks	1,200	-	1,200
Total receivables	\$ 912,270	\$ (1,349)	\$ 910,921

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

E. RESTRICTED ASSETS

At September 30, 2023, restricted assets consisted of the following:

Cash and cash equivalents:	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Other	\$ (1,316,354)	\$ -	\$ (1,316,354)
Parkland project	470,250	-	470,250
Rose Hill Public Improvement District	1,316,354	-	1,316,354
Customer deposits	-	845,494	845,494
Capital improvements - water system	-	2,848,376	2,848,376
Capital improvements - sewer system	-	5,121,485	5,121,485
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 470,250</u>	<u>\$ 8,815,355</u>	<u>\$ 9,285,605</u>

Investments:	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Parks	\$ 9,414	\$ -	\$ 9,414
Debt service	300,963	-	300,963
Tourism	404,207	-	404,207
Capital improvements - sewer system	-	494,530	494,530
Total investments	<u>\$ 714,584</u>	<u>\$ 494,530</u>	<u>\$ 1,209,114</u>

F. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions/ Reclass	Ending Balance
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 480,607	\$ 244,000	\$ -	\$ 724,607
Construction in progress	676,268	-	(399,730)	276,538
Total non-depreciable assets	<u>\$ 1,156,875</u>	<u>\$ 244,000</u>	<u>\$ (399,730)</u>	<u>\$ 1,001,145</u>
Depreciable assets:				
Buildings	\$ 2,626,731	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,626,731
Equipment	5,670,887	1,610,369	399,730	7,680,986
Sidewalks	244,164	-	-	244,164
Streets and improvements	7,237,043	-	-	7,237,043
Total depreciable assets	<u>15,778,825</u>	<u>1,610,369</u>	<u>399,730</u>	<u>17,788,924</u>
Accumulated depreciation	(9,989,374)	(1,328,952)	-	(11,318,326)
Depreciable assets, net	<u>\$ 5,789,451</u>	<u>\$ 281,417</u>	<u>\$ 399,730</u>	<u>\$ 6,470,598</u>

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

F. CAPITAL ASSETS - CONTINUED

Business-Type Activities:	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions/ Reclass	Ending Balance
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 406,816	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 406,816
Construction in progress	4,428,876	3,258,687	-	7,687,563
Total non-depreciable assets	<u>\$ 4,835,692</u>	<u>\$ 3,258,687</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,094,379</u>
Depreciable assets:				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 1,633,247	\$ 490,767	\$ -	\$ 2,124,014
Culverts	12,992	-	-	12,992
Infrastructure - water system	9,474,596	-	-	9,474,596
Infrastructure - sewer system	26,193,545	-	-	26,193,545
Total depreciable assets	<u>37,314,380</u>	<u>490,767</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,805,147</u>
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(7,063,352)</u>	<u>(883,555)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,946,907)</u>
Depreciable assets, net	<u>\$ 30,251,028</u>	<u>\$ (392,788)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 29,858,240</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions as follows:

Function:	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
General government	\$ 222,509	\$ -	\$ 222,509
Public safety	408,566	-	408,566
Streets	686,849	-	686,849
Development services	11,028	-	11,028
Water	-	559,060	559,060
Sewer	-	324,495	324,495
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$ 1,328,952</u>	<u>\$ 883,555</u>	<u>\$ 2,212,507</u>

G. INTER-FUND BALANCES AND ACTIVITY

Transfers (To)From Other Funds

Purpose	General Fund	Special Revenues Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Proprietary Fund	Capital Impact Fees
Transfer of capital assets	\$ (373,766)	\$ -	\$ (1,413,177)	\$ 2,687,886	\$ (900,943)
Transfer of funds	(147,527)	147,527	-	-	-

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

H. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-Term Debt Activity

Changes in long-term debt obligations for the year ended September 30, 2023, are as follows:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances	Amounts Due Within One Year
Financed purchases	\$ 1,162,860	\$ 383,065	\$ (632,526)	\$ 913,399	\$ 441,687
Bonds payable	20,114,450	-	(2,631,700)	17,482,750	2,667,000
Loss on refunding	152,232	-	(29,657)	122,575	29,657
Total governmental activities	\$ 21,429,542	\$ 383,065	\$ (3,293,883)	\$ 18,518,724	\$ 3,138,344

Business-Type Activities:	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances	Amounts Due Within One Year
Financed purchases	\$ 88,297	\$ 490,767	\$ (43,459)	\$ 535,605	\$ 44,838
Bonds payable	13,425,550	-	(768,300)	12,657,250	788,000
Total business-type activities	\$ 13,513,847	\$ 490,767	\$ (811,759)	\$ 13,192,855	\$ 832,838

Debt Service Requirements

Financed Purchases

On July 26, 2019, the City entered into financing agreements for vehicles and equipment totaling \$376,450 at 3.175% fixed interest rate with yearly payments of \$82,611 due in July. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$80,068.

On September 17, 2020, the City entered into financing agreements for vehicles totaling \$50,302 at 2.77% fixed interest rate with yearly payments of \$10,618 due in October. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$10,331.

On November 18, 2020, the City entered into financing agreements for vehicles totaling \$435,599 at 1.942% fixed interest rate with yearly payments of \$92,259 due in December. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$266,368.

On November 11, 2020, the City entered into financing agreements for tasers totaling \$87,169 at 0.00% fixed interest rate with yearly payments of \$17,280 due in November. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$34,560.

On March 12, 2021, the City entered into financing agreements for equipment totaling \$285,515 at 0% fixed interest rate with annual payments of \$57,103, maturing on April 22, 2025. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$114,206.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

H. LONG-TERM DEBT - CONTINUED

Financed Purchases - Continued

On May 31, 2022, the City entered into financing agreements for equipment totaling \$475,126 at 3.00% fixed interest rate with monthly payments of \$8,547, maturing on May 30, 2027. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$355,154.

On March 1, 2023, the City entered into financing agreements for vehicles totaling \$588,317 at 5.47% fixed interest rate with yearly payments of \$137,657 due in March. The City's balance remaining on the note payable at September 30, 2023, is \$588,317.

Debt service requirements on long-term notes payable at September 30, 2023, were as follows:

For the years ending September 30,	Governmental Activities		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 450,525	\$ 49,561	\$ 500,086
2025	370,417	36,438	406,855
2026	306,763	25,709	332,472
2027	190,783	14,659	205,442
2028	130,516	7,139	137,655
	\$ 1,449,004	\$ 133,506	\$ 1,582,510

Bonds Payable

General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series 2012

On April 1, 2012, the City issued \$3,510,000 in general obligation bonds, proceeds to be used to refund Series 2001 and 2004 revenue bonds. The bond interest rate of 2.55% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2026 or prior redemption.

Certificate of Obligation Bonds, Series 2012

On September 1, 2012, the City issued \$1,835,000 in certificate of obligation bonds, proceeds to be used for city construction. Bond interest rate of 2.49% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2027 or prior redemption.

General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series 2015

On February 15, 2015, the City issued \$4,750,000 in general obligation bonds, proceeds to be used to partially refund Series 2007 revenue bonds. Bond interest rate of 2.29% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2026 or prior redemption.

Combination Tax and Revenue Certificate of Obligation Bonds, Series 2016

On August 18, 2016, the City issued \$18,000,000 in certificate of obligation bonds, proceeds to be used for city street and drainage improvements (\$270,000) and water and waste water improvements (\$17,730,000). Bond interest rate of 2.29% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2031 or prior redemption.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

H. LONG-TERM DEBT - CONTINUED

Bonds Payable - Continued

Combination Tax and Revenue Certificate of Obligation Bonds, Series 2021

On December 1, 2021, the City issued \$6,360,000 in combined tax and revenue certificate of obligation bonds, proceeds to be used for the improvement and expansion of the City's water and sewer system. Bond interest rate of 1.76% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2036 or prior redemption.

Tax Note, Series 2022

On September 22, 2022, the City issued \$10,000,000 in tax notes, proceeds to be used for the improvement and expansion of the City's water and sewer system. Bond interest rate of 2.97% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2039 or prior redemption.

Debt service requirements on long-term bond debt at September 30, 2023, were as follows:

		Series 2012 - \$3,510,000		
		Principal	Interest	Total
For the years ending September 30,				
	2024	\$ 315,000	\$ 11,220	\$ 326,220
	2025	60,000	3,188	63,188
	2026	65,000	1,718	66,718
	Total	\$ 440,000	\$ 16,126	\$ 456,126

		Series 2012 - \$1,835,000		
		Principal	Interest	Total
For the years ending September 30,				
	2024	\$ 135,000	\$ 13,944	\$ 148,944
	2025	140,000	10,583	150,583
	2026	140,000	7,097	147,097
	2027	145,000	3,611	148,611
	Total	\$ 560,000	\$ 35,235	\$ 595,235

		Series 2015 - \$4,750,000		
		Principal	Interest	Total
For the years ending September 30,				
	2024	\$ 485,000	\$ 46,487	\$ 531,487
	2025	500,000	35,381	535,381
	2026	515,000	23,931	538,931
	2027	530,000	12,137	542,137
	Total	\$ 2,030,000	\$ 117,936	\$ 2,147,936

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

H. LONG-TERM DEBT - CONTINUED

Bonds Payable - Continued

		Series 2016 - \$18,000,000		
For the years ending September 30,		Principal	Interest	Total
	2024	\$ 800,000	\$ 294,265	\$ 1,094,265
	2025	1,170,000	275,945	1,445,945
	2026	1,200,000	249,152	1,449,152
	2027	1,290,000	221,672	1,511,672
	2028	2,015,000	192,131	2,207,131
	2029-2031	6,375,000	294,494	6,669,494
	Total	\$ 12,850,000	\$ 1,527,659	\$ 14,377,659

		Series 2021 CO - \$6,360,000		
For the years ending September 30,		Principal	Interest	Total
	2024	\$ 380,000	\$ 98,472	\$ 478,472
	2025	390,000	91,784	481,784
	2026	395,000	84,920	479,920
	2027	405,000	77,968	482,968
	2028	410,000	70,840	480,840
	2029-2033	2,190,000	242,528	2,432,528
	2034 - 2036	1,425,000	50,512	1,475,512
	Total	\$ 5,595,000	\$ 717,024	\$ 6,312,024

		Series 2022 Tax Notes - \$10,000,000		
For the years ending September 30,		Principal	Interest	Total
	2024	\$ 1,340,000	\$ 257,351	\$ 1,597,351
	2025	1,380,000	217,553	1,597,553
	2026	1,420,000	176,567	1,596,567
	2027	1,465,000	134,393	1,599,393
	2028	1,505,000	90,882	1,595,882
	2029-2031	1,555,000	46,184	1,601,184
	Total	\$ 8,665,000	\$ 922,930	\$ 9,587,930

Deferred Outflow on Refunding

The City has deferred outflow of \$373,180 related to the Series 2015 refunding. This outflow represents the amount of the new bond principal, less issuance costs, that was greater than the current principal balance of the bonds refunded and will be amortized, straight-line, over the life of the Series 2015 Bond. The deferred outflow remaining balance at September 30, 2023 was \$122,575.

Continuing Disclosure

The City has entered into a continuing disclosure undertaking to provide Annual Reports and Material Event Notices to the State Information Disclosure Depository of Texas, which is the Municipal Advisory Council. This information is required under SEC Rule 15c2-12 to enable investors to analyze the financial condition and operation of the City.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

I. RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

At September 30, 2023, net assets restricted by enabling legislation consisted of the following:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Rose Hill Public Improvement District	\$ 1,316,354	\$ -	\$ 1,316,354
Parkland project	470,250	-	470,250
Tourism	404,207	-	404,207
Debt service	300,963	-	300,963
Other	(1,306,940)	-	(1,306,940)
Capital improvements	-	9,224,901	9,224,901
Total restricted net assets	<u>\$ 1,184,834</u>	<u>\$ 9,224,901</u>	<u>\$ 10,409,735</u>

J. RISK MANAGEMENT

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, thefts, damage or destruction of assets, error and omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2015, the City obtained general liability coverage at a cost that is considered to be economically justifiable by joining together with other governmental entities in the State as a member of the Texas Municipal League Intergovernmental Risk Pool (TML). TML is a self-funded pool operating as a common risk management and insurance program. The City pays an annual premium to TML for its above insurance coverage. The agreement for the formation of TML provides that TML will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies for claims in excess of acceptable risk levels; however, each category of coverage has its own level of reinsurance. The City continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss. There were no significant reductions in commercial insurance coverage in the past fiscal year and settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

K. PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

The City provides pension benefits for all of its eligible employees through a non-traditional, joint contributory, hybrid defined benefit plan in the state-wide Texas Municipal Retirement System (TMRS), an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system. The plan provisions that have been adopted by the City are within the options available in the governing state statutes of TMRS.

TMRS issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information (RSI) for TMRS. This report also provides detailed explanations of the contributions, benefits, and actuarial methods and assumptions used by TMRS. This report may be obtained by writing to TMRS, P.O. Box 149153, Austin, TX 78714-9153, or by calling 800-924-8677; in addition, the report is available on TMRS's website at www.TMRS.com.

The plan provisions are adopted by the governing body of the City, within the options available in the state statutes governing TMRS. Plan provisions for the City are as follows:

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

K. PENSION PLAN - CONTINUED

	Plan Year 2021	Plan Year 2022
Employee deposit rate	7.0%	7.0%
Matching ratio (city to employee)	2 to 1	2 to 1
Years required for vesting	5	5
Service retirement eligibility (expressed as age/years of service)	60/5, 0/20	60/5, 0/20
Updated service credit	0%	0%
Annuity increase (to retirees)	0% of CPI	0% of CPI

At December 31, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	13
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	56
Active employees	82
	151

Contributions

Under the state law governing TMRS, the contribution rate for each city is determined annually by the actuary, using the Projected Unit Credit actuarial cost method. This rate consists of the normal cost contribution rate and the prior service cost contribution rate, which is calculated to be a level percent of payroll from year to year. The normal cost contribution rate finances the portion of an active member's projected benefit allocated annually; the prior service contribution rate amortizes the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial liability (asset) over the applicable period for that city. Both the normal cost and prior service contribution rates include recognition of the projected impact of annually repeating benefits, such as Updated Service Credits and Annuity Increases.

The City contributes to the TMRS Plan at an actuarially determined rate. Both the employees and the City make contributions monthly. Since the City needs to know its contribution rate in advance for budgetary purposes, there is a one-year delay between the actuarial valuation that serves as the basis for the rate and the calendar year when the rate goes into effect. The actuarially determined required employer contribution rate for calendar years 2022, 2021, and 2020 were 8.16%, 8.85%, and 9.23%, respectively. The required contribution rate payable by the employee members for calendar years 2022, 2021, and 2020 was 7%.

Net Pension Asset

The City's net pension asset was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the total pension asset used to calculate the net pension asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

K. PENSION PLAN - CONTINUED

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial valuation date	December 31, 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Percentage of Payroll, Closed
Remaining amortization period	22 Years
Asset valuation method	10 Year smoothed market; 12% soft corridor
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.50% to 11.50% including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.75%
Retirement age	Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the City's plan of benefits. Last updated for the 2019 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2014 - 2018
Mortality	Post-retirement: 2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis with scale UMP. Pre-retirement: PUB(10) mortality tables, with the Public Safety table used for males and the General Employee table used for females. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis with scale UMP.
Other Information:	
Notes	There were no benefit changes during the year.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period December 31, 2014 – December 31, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension asset was 6.75%. System-wide Investment Return Assumption: 6.75% per year, compounded annually, composed of an assumed 2.50% inflation rate and a 4.25% net real rate of return. This rate represents the assumed return, net of all investment expenses.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

K. PENSION PLAN - CONTINUED

Change in Net Pension Asset

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension	Fiduciary	Net Pension
	Liability / (Asset)	Net Position	Liability / (Asset)
	(a)	(b)	(a-b)
Balances as of December 31, 2021	\$ 7,007,618	\$ 6,292,696	\$ 714,922
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	711,850	-	711,850
Interest on total pension liability	488,011	-	488,011
Change in benefit terms including substantively automatic status	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	(241,140)	-	(241,140)
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(267,511)	-	(267,511)
Contributions - employer	-	471,641	(471,641)
Contributions - employee	-	397,681	(397,681)
Net investment income	-	(460,975)	460,975
Benefit payments	-	(267,511)	267,511
Administrative expenses	-	(3,975)	3,975
Other	-	4,745	(4,745)
Net changes	691,210	141,606	549,604
Balances as of December 31, 2022	\$ 7,698,828	\$ 6,434,302	\$ 1,264,526

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the City, calculated using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the City's net pension asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease 5.75%	Current Discount Rate 6.75%	1% Increase 7.75%
Net pension liability / (asset)	\$ 2,594,774	\$ 1,264,526	\$ 202,446

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TMRS's comprehensive annual financial report.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

K. PENSION PLAN - CONTINUED

Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended September 30, 2023, the City recognized pension expense of \$448,058. At September 30, 2023, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions were reported from the following sources:

	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual earnings- actuarial (gains) or losses	\$ 311,487	\$ 59,118
Changes in assumptions	3,013	-
Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	259,523	708,585
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	-	396,801
	\$ 574,023	\$ 1,164,504

The \$396,801 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended September 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Years Ending September 30,	
2024	\$ 2,482
2025	53,156
2026	56,310
2027	127,828
2028	(33,892)
Thereafter	(12,204)
	\$ 193,680

Funded Status and Funding Process

The fund status as of December 31, 2022, is presented as follows:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a)	Covered Payroll	UAAL as of % of Covered Payroll (d)/(e)
12/31/2020	\$ 5,078,137	\$ 6,116,381	83.0%	\$ 1,038,244	\$ 4,724,397	22.0%
12/31/2021	6,292,696	7,007,618	89.8%	714,922	4,773,033	15.0%
12/31/2022	6,434,302	7,698,828	83.6%	1,264,526	5,681,162	22.3%

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

K. PENSION PLAN - CONTINUED

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual amounts are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Actuarial calculations are based on the benefits provided under the terms of the substantive plan in effect at the time of each valuation, and reflect a long-term perspective. Consistent with that perspective, actuarial methods, and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce short-term volatility actuarial in accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets. The schedule of funding progress, presented as Required Supplementary Information following the notes to the financial statements, presents multi-year trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liability of benefits.

L. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - SUPPLEMENTAL DEATH BENEFITS FUND (SDBF)

Plan Description

The City also participates in the cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit group-term insurance plan operated by the Texas Municipal Retirement System (TMRS) known as Supplemental Death Benefits Fund (SDBF). The City elected, by ordinance, to provide group-term life insurance coverage to both current and retired employees. The City may terminate coverage under and discontinue participation in the SDBF by adopting an ordinance before November 1 of any year to be effective the following January 1.

The death benefit for active employees provides a lump-sum payment approximately equal to the employee's annual salary (calculated based on the employee's actual earnings, for the 12-month period preceding the month of death); retired employees are insured for \$7,500; this coverage is an "other postemployment benefit," or OPEB.

At December 31, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	8
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	12
Active employees	82
	<hr/> 102

Contributions

Due to the SDBF being considered an unfunded OPEB plan, benefit payments are treated as being equal to the employer's yearly contributions for retirees. During the year ended September 30, 2023, the City has not made any contributions to the SDBF.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

L. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - SUPPLEMENTAL DEATH BENEFITS FUND (SDBF)
- CONTINUED

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial valuation date	December 31, 2022
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.50% to 11.50% including inflation
Discount rate*	4.05%
Retirees' share of benefit-related costs	\$0
Administrative expenses	All administrative expenses are paid through the Pension Trust and accounted for under reporting requirements under GASB Statement No. 68.
Mortality rates - service retirees	2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis with scale UMP.
Mortality rates - disabled retirees	2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables with a 4 year set-forward for males and a 3 year set-forward for females. In addition, a 3.5% and 3% minimum mortality rate will be applied to reflect the impairment for younger members who become disabled for males and females, respectively. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis by Scale UMP to account for future mortality improvements subject to the floor.
Other Information:	
Notes	No benefit changes during the year.

*The discount rate was based on the Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" rate as of December 31, 2022.

Note: The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period December 31, 2014 to December 31, 2018.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

L. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - SUPPLEMENTAL DEATH BENEFITS FUND (SDBF)
- CONTINUED

	<u>Change in Net Pension Asset</u>		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability / (Asset) (a)	Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability / (Asset) (a-b)
Balances as of December 31, 2021	\$ 106,970	\$ -	\$ 106,970
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	16,475	-	16,475
Interest on total pension liability	2,115	-	2,115
Difference between expected and actual experience	2,842	-	2,842
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	(56,706)	-	(56,706)
Benefit payments	(568)	-	(568)
Administrative expenses	-	-	-
Contributions - employer	-	-	-
Contributions - employee	-	-	-
Benefit payments	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Net changes	<u>(35,842)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(35,842)</u>
Balances as of December 31, 2022	<u>\$ 71,128</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 71,128</u>

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the City, calculated using the discount rate of 4.05%, as well as what the City's net pension asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.05%) or one percentage point higher (5.05%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease 3.05%	Current Discount Rate 4.05%	1% Increase 5.05%
Net pension liability / (asset)	<u>\$ 91,684</u>	<u>\$ 71,128</u>	<u>\$ 56,158</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TMRS's comprehensive annual financial report.

Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended September 30, 2023, the City recognized pension expense of \$26,661. At September 30, 2023, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions were reported from the following sources:

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

L. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - SUPPLEMENTAL DEATH BENEFITS FUND (SDBF)
- CONTINUED

	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 14,696	\$ 2,533
Changes in assumptions and other inputs	53,106	26,121
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	-	-
	\$ 67,802	\$ 28,654

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

<u>Years Ending September 30,</u>	
2024	\$ (4,179)
2025	(4,179)
2026	(4,179)
2027	(4,370)
2028	(4,496)
Thereafter	(17,745)
	\$ (39,148)

M. HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

During the year ended September 30, 2023, employees of the City were covered by a health insurance plan (the Plan). The City paid premiums of \$695,522 to the Plan. Employees, at their option, authorized payroll withholdings to pay premiums for dependents. All premiums were paid to a licensed insurer. The Plan was authorized by Article 3.51-2, Texas Insurance Code and was documented by contractual agreement.

The contract between the City and the licensed insurer is renewable October 1, and terms of coverage and premium costs are included in the contractual provisions.

N. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grant Contingencies

The City participates in grant programs which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the City has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required, and the collectability of any related receivable may be impaired. In the opinion of the City, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying basic financial statements for such contingencies.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

N. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES - CONTINUED

Litigation

The City is subject to certain legal proceedings in the normal course of operations. In the opinion of management, the aggregate liability, if any, with respect to potential legal actions will not materially adversely affect the City's financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

Arbitrage Rebates

The City invests portions of bond proceeds during construction of related projects and as reserves for debt retirement after construction is complete. Any interest earned on invested bond proceeds over interest paid on bonds must be paid back to the federal government every five years. As of September 30, 2023, the City's arbitrage liability was \$0.

O. SPECIAL ASSESSMENT REVENUE BONDS

The City has no direct or contingent liability or moral obligation for the payment of this debt; therefore, this debt is not recorded as long-term debt of the City.

In January 2020 the City issued \$3,120,000 of Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Senior Series 2020 related to the Lagos Public Improvement District, Major Improvement Area Project. The bonds are special obligations of the City payable solely from the assessments levied against parcels within the Public Improvement District and other pledged funds held under the indenture. The bonds do not give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the City. The City is acting as an agent for the property owners within the district in collecting the future assessments, forwarding collections to trustees, approving bond proceed disbursements, and initiating any future foreclosures. The aggregate principal outstanding at September 30, 2023, is \$2,760,000.

In May 2021, the City issued \$7,305,000 of Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Senior Series 2021 related to the Manor Heights Public Improvement District, Major Improvement Area #1-2 Project. The bonds are special obligations of the City payable solely from the assessments levied against parcels within the Public Improvement District and other pledged funds held under the indenture. The bonds do not give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the City. The City is acting as an agent for the property owners within the district in collecting the future assessments, forwarding collections to trustees, approving bond proceed disbursements, and initiating any future foreclosures. The aggregate principal outstanding at September 30, 2023, is \$7,155,000.

In May 2021, the City issued \$8,080,000 of Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Senior Series 2021 related to the Manor Heights Public Improvement District, Major Improvement Area Project. The bonds are special obligations of the City payable solely from the assessments levied against parcels within the Public Improvement District and other pledged funds held under the indenture. The bonds do not give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the City. The City is acting as an agent for the property owners within the district in collecting the future assessments, forwarding collections to trustees, approving bond proceed disbursements, and initiating any future foreclosures. The aggregate principal outstanding at September 30, 2023, is \$7,930,000.

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

O. SPECIAL ASSESSMENT REVENUE BONDS - CONTINUED

In July 2023, the City issued \$4,280,000 of Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Senior Series 2023 related to the Manor Heights Public Improvement District, Improvement Area #3 Project. The bonds are special obligations of the City payable solely from the assessments levied against parcels within the Public Improvement District and other pledged funds held under the indenture. The bonds do not give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the City. The City is acting as an agent for the property owners within the district in collecting the future assessments, forwarding collections to trustees, approving bond proceed disbursements, and initiating any future foreclosures. The aggregate principal outstanding at September 30, 2023, is \$4,280,000.

In June 2024, the City issued \$5,400,000 of Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Senior Series 2024 related to the Manor Heights Public Improvement District, Improvement Area #4 Project. The bonds are special obligations of the City payable solely from the assessments levied against parcels within the Public Improvement District and other pledged funds held under the indenture. The bonds do not give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the City. The City is acting as an agent for the property owners within the district in collecting the future assessments, forwarding collections to trustees, approving bond proceed disbursements, and initiating any future foreclosures.

P. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Combination Tax and Revenue Certificate of Obligation Bonds, Series 2023

On December 1, 2023, the City issued \$36,245,000 in combined tax and revenue certificate of obligation bonds, proceeds to be used for the improvement and expansion of the City's water and sewer system. Bond interest rate of 5.00% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2042 or prior redemption.

General Obligation Bonds, Series 2024

On May 22, 2024, the City issued \$15,000,000 in general obligation bonds, proceeds to be used for the acquisition of real property for economic development purposes. Bond interest rates vary from 4.96% to 5.60% with semi-annual payments due on February 15 and August 15 of each year until maturity in 2042 or prior redemption.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) - GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 9,042,774	\$ 9,039,679	\$ 8,831,665	\$ (208,014)
Sales taxes	2,134,325	2,134,325	2,804,685	670,360
Franchise taxes	942,511	966,419	895,816	(70,603)
Other taxes	16,705	28,376	35,236	6,860
Licenses and permits	3,106,550	3,112,428	2,476,482	(635,946)
Charge for services	1,120,000	1,120,000	1,663,397	543,397
Court and police	418,298	459,079	570,493	111,414
Public safety	76,850	109,486	154,327	44,841
Interest	50,000	1,537,435	1,731,505	194,070
Other	366,786	579,498	1,031,858	452,360
Total revenues	<u>17,274,799</u>	<u>19,086,725</u>	<u>20,195,464</u>	<u>1,108,739</u>
EXPENDITURES				
General government	5,334,031	5,527,574	5,247,939	279,635
Public safety	6,081,667	6,201,725	5,387,586	814,139
Streets	2,197,475	2,629,911	2,120,748	509,163
Municipal court	596,512	596,512	480,207	116,305
Development services	1,318,760	1,368,994	1,375,032	(6,038)
Sanitation	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,724,313	(224,313)
Capital outlay	246,354	246,354	303,076	(56,722)
Debt payments	-	-	-	-
Interest	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>17,274,799</u>	<u>18,071,070</u>	<u>16,638,901</u>	<u>1,432,169</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES				
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,015,655</u>	<u>3,556,563</u>	<u>2,540,908</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Debt issuances	-	-	97,550	97,550
Transfers (to) from other funds:	-	-	(521,293)	(521,293)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(423,743)</u>	<u>(423,743)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE				
	-	1,015,655	3,132,820	2,117,165
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR				
	<u>14,586,164</u>	<u>14,586,164</u>	<u>14,586,164</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR				
	<u><u>\$ 14,586,164</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 15,601,819</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,718,984</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,117,165</u></u>

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

A. GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY ANALYSIS

Budgetary Information

The City Council adopts an annual budget prepared on a non-GAAP cash basis. City management may transfer part or all of any unencumbered appropriation balance within specific categories (i.e., personnel, operations, supplies, or capital outlay) within programs; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of the categories must be approved by the City Council. The City, for management purposes, adopts budgets for all funds. Legal budgets are also adopted for all funds, and the legal level of control is the fund level.

Capital projects are funded through capital grants or general obligation debt authorized for specific purposes.

All unused appropriations, except appropriations for capital expenditures, lapse at the close of the fiscal year to the extent they have not been expended or encumbered. An appropriation for capital expenditures shall continue in force until the purpose for which it was made is accomplished or abandoned. No supplemental budgetary appropriations occurred in the debt service fund or in the general fund. Revised budgets, if any, are used for budget versus actual comparisons.

B. BUDGET VERSUS ACTUAL RESULTS

Operating revenues in the general fund were greater than budgeted by \$1,108,739, and operating expenditures were less than budgeted by \$1,432,169, resulting in an overall favorable operating variance of \$2,540,908. Due to favorable operating results, there was an overall increase in fund balance of \$3,132,820 for the City's general fund.

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CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE CITY'S NET PENSION ASSET/LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST TEN YEARS*
(Unaudited)

	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total Pension Liability (Asset)				
Service cost	\$ 711,850	\$ 605,221	\$ 599,998	\$ 550,557
Interest on total pension liability	488,011	426,594	383,525	327,129
Change in benefit terms including substantively automatic status	-	-	-	-
Effect of plan changes	-	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	(241,140)	57,592	(196,958)	28,739
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	-	-	-	(7,557)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(267,511)	(198,170)	(104,072)	(72,110)
Net change in total pension liability (asset)	691,210	891,237	682,493	826,758
Total pension liability (asset), beginning	7,007,618	6,116,381	5,433,888	4,607,130
Total pension liability (asset), ending (a)	<u>\$ 7,698,828</u>	<u>\$ 7,007,618</u>	<u>\$ 6,116,381</u>	<u>\$ 5,433,888</u>
Fiduciary Net Position				
Employer contributions	\$ 471,641	\$ 418,118	\$ 430,394	\$ 384,826
Employee contributions	397,681	334,112	330,708	303,696
Net investment income	(460,975)	663,540	312,881	468,829
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(267,511)	(198,170)	(104,072)	(72,110)
Administrative expenses	(3,975)	(3,063)	(2,019)	(2,645)
Other	4,745	22	(81)	(79)
Net change in fiduciary net position	141,606	1,214,559	967,811	1,082,517
Fiduciary net position, beginning	6,292,696	5,078,137	4,110,326	3,027,809
Fiduciary net position, ending (b)	<u>\$ 6,434,302</u>	<u>\$ 6,292,696</u>	<u>\$ 5,078,137</u>	<u>\$ 4,110,326</u>
Net pension liability (asset), ending = (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 1,264,526</u>	<u>\$ 714,922</u>	<u>\$ 1,038,244</u>	<u>\$ 1,323,562</u>
Fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability (asset)	83.58%	89.80%	83.03%	75.64%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 5,681,162	\$ 4,773,033	\$ 4,724,397	\$ 4,338,512
Net pension liability (asset) as a % of covered employee payroll	22.26%	14.98%	21.98%	30.51%

* Fiscal year 2015 was the first year of implementation, therefore only nine years are shown.

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$	473,885	\$ 312,499	\$ 263,418	\$ 217,127	\$ 131,462
	276,744	169,207	144,524	122,699	103,455
	1,049,303	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	25,647
	22,226	39,102	11,751	14,209	26,291
	-	-	-	68,829	-
	(57,375)	(57,953)	(99,189)	(16,304)	(41,958)
	1,764,783	462,855	320,504	406,560	244,897
	2,842,347	2,379,492	2,058,988	1,652,428	1,407,531
\$	4,607,130	\$ 2,842,347	\$ 2,379,492	\$ 2,058,988	\$ 1,652,428
\$	160,213	\$ 145,755	\$ 96,836	\$ 81,392	\$ 42,366
	187,603	171,891	144,102	126,237	100,392
	(84,618)	312,128	133,631	2,638	91,356
	(57,375)	(57,953)	(99,189)	(16,304)	(41,958)
	(1,635)	(1,619)	(1,511)	(1,607)	(953)
	(85)	(82)	(81)	(79)	(78)
	204,103	570,120	273,788	192,277	191,125
	2,823,706	2,253,586	1,979,798	1,787,521	1,596,396
\$	3,027,809	\$ 2,823,706	\$ 2,253,586	\$ 1,979,798	\$ 1,787,521
\$	1,579,321	\$ 18,641	\$ 125,906	\$ 79,190	\$ (135,093)
	65.72%	99.34%	94.71%	96.15%	108.18%
\$	3,752,058	\$ 3,437,829	\$ 2,882,032	\$ 2,524,736	\$ 2,007,847
	42.09%	0.54%	4.37%	3.14%	-6.73%

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**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
TEXAS MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM
SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS
(Unaudited)**

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a)	Covered Payroll	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (d)/(e)
12/31/2020	\$ 5,078,137	\$ 6,116,381	83.0%	\$ 1,038,244	\$ 4,724,397	22.0%
12/31/2021	6,292,696	7,007,618	89.8%	714,922	4,773,033	15.0%
12/31/2022	6,434,302	7,698,828	83.6%	1,264,526	5,681,162	22.3%

CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE CITY'S TOTAL OPEB ASSET/LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST TEN YEARS*
(Unaudited)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Total OPEB Liability (Asset)			
Service cost	\$ 16,475	\$ 13,842	\$ 10,866
Interest on total OPEB liability	2,115	1,926	2,241
Effect of plan changes	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	2,842	(2,418)	(15,733)
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	(56,706)	4,482	16,427
Benefit payments	<u>(568)</u>	<u>(477)</u>	<u>(472)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability (asset)	(35,842)	17,355	13,329
Total OPEB liability (asset), beginning	<u>106,970</u>	<u>89,615</u>	<u>76,286</u>
Total OPEB liability (asset), ending (a)	<u>\$ 71,128</u>	<u>\$ 106,970</u>	<u>\$ 89,615</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 5,681,162	\$ 4,773,033	\$ 4,724,397
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a % of covered payroll	1.25%	2.24%	1.90%

* Fiscal year 2018 was the first year of implementation, therefore only six years are shown.

<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
\$ 6,508	\$ 6,003	\$ 4,813
2,089	1,860	1,648
-	-	-
(1,673)	(2,490)	-
16,515	(5,293)	5,549
(434)	-	-
23,005	80	12,010
53,281	53,201	41,191
\$ 76,286	\$ 53,281	\$ 53,201
\$ 4,338,512	\$ 3,752,058	\$ 3,437,829
1.76%	1.42%	1.55%

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of the City Council
City of Manor, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Manor, Texas (the City), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 28, 2024.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Atchley & Associates LLP

Austin, Texas

October 28, 2024

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

Financial Statement Findings

None

**CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

Prior Audit Findings

None



City Council
City of Manor, Texas
P.O. Box 387
Manor, Texas 78653

This letter includes comments and suggestions with respect to matters that came to our attention in connection with our accounting services engagement related to the audit of the financial statements of the City of Manor, Texas (the City) for the year ended September 30, 2023. These items are offered as constructive suggestions to be considered part of the ongoing process of modifying and improving the City's practices and procedures.

During the audit, it was noted that fixed assets were not being tracked. We recommend the City develop a full fixed asset inventory tracking including the following:

- Description of the asset;
- Cost, voucher number, and vendor name;
- Date placed in service;
- Estimated useful life;
- Depreciation method;
- Depreciation expense and accumulated depreciation for the year;
- Date asset was retired and selling price if applicable;
- Account the fixed asset was recorded to; and
- If the asset was purchased with debt or financing.

Complete information such as the above on all fixed assets would provide enhanced control for the safeguarding of these assets, which are a significant cost, and can reconcile to the asset listing maintained for insurance purposes. A better assessment and evaluation could also be made regarding the reliability of certain fixed assets, and the need for replacements, and so on.

This letter is intended solely for the information and use of the City Council, management, and others within the City and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. We appreciate serving the City of Manor, Texas and would be happy to assist you in addressing and implementing any of the suggestions in this letter.

Atchley & Associates LLP

Austin, Texas
October 28, 2024