RESOLUTION NO. 2023-28

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS AUTHORIZINNG AND CREATING THE NEWHAVEN PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT WITHIN THE CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER 372 OF THE TEXAS LOCAL GOVERNMENT CODE; RESOLVING OTHER MATTERS INCIDENT AND RELATED THERETO; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, the City of Manor, Texas (the "City") is authorized by Chapter 372, Texas Local Government Code, as amended (the "Act") to create a public improvement district within its corporate limits and its extraterritorial jurisdiction and to levy special assessments against property within the district to pay the costs of public improvement projects that confer a special benefit on property within the district; and

WHEREAS, on March 17, 2022, Gregg Lane Dev, LLC, a Texas limited liability company (the "Petitioner"), submitted and filed with the City Secretary of the City (the "City Secretary") pursuant to the Act a "Petition for the Creation of a Public Improvement District to Finance Improvements to the Newhaven Development" (the "Petition") requesting the establishment of a public improvement district within the corporate limits of the City, covering approximately 90.3 acres described in the Petition, and is more particularly described by metes and bounds in Exhibit "A" and depicted on Exhibit "B" (the "Property") each attached hereto and incorporated herein for all purposes, to be known as the Newhaven Public Improvement District (the "District"); and

WHEREAS, Petitioner represents that they constitute (i) the owners of taxable real property representing more than fifty percent (50%) of the appraised value of taxable real property liable for assessment under the proposal in the Petition, as determined by the current roll of the appraisal district in which the property is located and (ii) the record owners of real property liable for assessment under the proposal who: (A) constitute more than fifty percent (50%) of all record owners of property that is liable for assessment under the proposal in the Petition; or (B) own taxable real property that constitutes more than fifty percent (50%) of the area of all taxable real property that is liable for assessment under the proposal in the Petition, within the corporate limits of the City; and

WHEREAS, the Act states that a Petition to create a public improvement district is sufficient if signed by owners of more than fifty percent (50%) of the taxable real property, according to appraised value, and either of the following: more than fifty percent (50%) of the area of all taxable real property liable for assessment under the proposal, or more than fifty percent (50%) of all record owners of property liable for assessment; and

WHEREAS, Petitioners estimate the cost of the proposed public improvements is \$10,000,000.00 (including issuance and other financing costs) and that said cost will be recovered through an assessment against property in the District which will result in each parcel paying its fair share of the costs of public improvements based on the special benefits received by the property; and

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City (the "City Council") has investigated and determined that the facts contained in the Petition are true and correct; and

WHEREAS, after publishing notice in an official newspaper of general circulation in the City and mailing notice of the hearing, all as required by and in conformity with the Act, the City Council conducted a public hearing on the advisability of the improvements and services on July 5, 2023; and

WHEREAS, after all persons having an interest in the creation of the District were given the opportunity to be heard, the City Council closed the public hearing; and

WHEREAS, the Petition, has been examined, verified, and found to meet the requirements of Section 372.005(b) of the Act and to be sufficient for consideration by the City Council; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has determined that the approval of this Resolution is in the best interests of the City and its residents.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS THAT:

SECTION 1. The City Council hereby approves the recitals contained in the preamble of this Resolution and finds that all the recitals are true and correct and incorporate the same in the body of this Resolution as findings of fact.

SECTION 2. The Petition submitted to the City by the Petitioner was filed with the City Secretary and complies with Section 372.005 of the Act.

SECTION 3. Pursuant to the requirements of the Act, including, without limitation, Sections 372.006, 372.009(a), 372.009(b), and 372.010, the City Council, after considering the Petition and the evidence and testimony presented at the public hearing, hereby finds and declares:

- (a) <u>Advisability of the Proposed Improvements</u>. It is advisable to create the District to provide the Authorized Improvements (as defined below) described in the Petition and this Resolution. The Authorized Improvements will promote the interests of the City and will confer a special benefit on property located within the District.
- (b) General Nature of the Proposed Improvements. The purposes of the District include the design, acquisition, construction, and improvement of public improvement projects authorized by the Act. The general nature of the proposed public improvements to be provided by the District that are necessary for the development of the Property within the District, in phases, may include, without limitation: (i) the establishment of parks and open space, together with the design, construction and maintenance of any ancillary structures, features or amenities such as trails, pavilions, community facilities, swimming pools, irrigation, walkways, lighting, benches, trash receptacles and any similar items located therein; (ii) landscaping; (iii) acquisition, construction, and improvement of water, wastewater and drainage facilities; (iv) acquisition, construction and improvement of streets, roadways, rights-of-way and related facilities; (v) entry monumentation and features; (vi) signage; (vii) projects similar to those listed in subsections (i) (vi) above; and (viii) payment of costs associated with constructing and financing the public improvements listed in subparagraphs (i) (vii) above,

- including costs of establishing, administering and operating the District (collectively, the "Authorized Improvements"). These Authorized Improvements shall promote the interests of the City and confer a special benefit upon the Property within the District.
- (c) Estimated Cost of the Authorized Improvements. The estimated cost to design, acquire and construct the Authorized Improvements is \$10,000,000.00 (including bond issuance and other financing costs). The City will determine what amount or portion of the costs will be paid by assessment of the property owners within the District. Unless otherwise agreed upon by the City, the City will not be obligated to provide any funds to finance the proposed Authorized Improvements, other than from assessments levied on real property within the District. The developer of the Property (the "Developer") may be obligated to pay the costs of certain specified Authorized Improvements within the District. The Developer may be reimbursed for the costs of certain specified Authorized Improvements from assessments levied within the District. The Developer may also pay certain costs of the Authorized Improvements from other funds available to the Developer.
- (d) <u>District Boundaries</u>. The District is proposed to include approximately 90.3 acres of land generally located near the northwest corner of the intersection of Gregg Lane and FM 973 and within the corporate limits of the City, as more particularly described in **Exhibit "A"** attached hereto, and as depicted on **Exhibit "B"** attached hereto.
- (e) Proposed Method of Assessment. An assessment methodology will be prepared that will address: (i) how the costs of the Authorized Improvements financed with the assessments are assessed against the property in the District, (ii) the assessments to be collected each year, and (iii) reduction of the assessments for costs savings (pursuant to the annual review of the service plan for the District). Additionally, a report will be prepared showing the special benefits accruing to property in the District and how the costs of the Authorized Improvements are assessed to property on the basis of the special benefits. The result will be that equal shares of the costs will be imposed on property similarly benefited. The assessment methodology will result in each parcel paying its fair share of the costs of the Authorized Improvements provided with the assessments based on the special benefits received by the property from the Authorized Improvements and property equally situated paying equal shares of the costs of the Authorized Improvements.
- (f) <u>Proposed Apportionment of Cost between the District and the City</u>. Authorization and creation of the District will not obligate the City to provide any funds to finance the Authorized Improvements. No City property in the District shall be assessed. All of the costs of the Authorized Improvements will be paid from assessments levied on the Property within the District and from other funds, if any, available to the District.
- (g) <u>Management of the District</u>. The District shall be managed by the City. The City may contract with a consultant or third-party administrator, who shall, from time to time, advise the City regarding certain operations of the District.

- (h) <u>Advisory Body</u>. The District shall be managed without the creation of an advisory body. The City Council reserves the right to appoint an advisory body in the future.
- **SECTION 4**. The Newhaven Public Improvement District is hereby authorized and created as a public improvement district under the Act in accordance with the findings as to the advisability of the Authorized Improvements contained in this Resolution, which authorization shall take effect on the date of adoption of this Resolution. The District shall be subject to the terms, conditions, limitations, and reservations contained in the findings of Section 3 of this Resolution. The Authorized Improvements described in the Petition and Section 3 of this Resolution are authorized to be made in accordance with the service and assessment plan for the Newhaven Public Improvement District to be approved by City Council at a future meeting.
- SECTION 5. The District can be terminated as provided by law. Subject to the last sentence of this Section 5, the power of the City to continue to levy and collect assessments within the District pursuant to the Act will cease and the District will be dissolved following the Authorization, as defined in that certain Agreement Regarding the Dissolution of the Newhaven Public Improvement District dated ________, 2023 attached hereto as Exhibit "C" (the "Dissolution Agreement") and a public hearing has been held by the City Council as described in Section 372.011 of the Act. The Dissolution Agreement constitutes the Developer's petition to dissolve the District under Section 372.011, Texas Local Government Code, as amended. The Dissolution Agreement is hereby authorized and approved. If the District is dissolved, the District shall remain in effect for the purpose of meeting obligations of indebtedness for the Authorized Improvements.
- **SECTION 6.** This Resolution shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of Texas and the United States of America.
- **SECTION 7.** If any section, article, paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase or word in this Resolution or application thereof to any persons or circumstances is held invalid or unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, such holding shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this Resolution; and the City Council hereby declares it would have passed such remaining portions of the Resolution despite such invalidity, which remaining portions shall remain in full force and effect.
- **SECTION 8.** The City Secretary is directed to give notice of the authorization for the establishment of the District by recording this Resolution in the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas on or before the seventh day after the passage of this Resolution.
- **SECTION 9.** It is officially found, determined and declared that the meeting at which this Resolution is adopted was open to the public and public notice of the time, place, and subject matter of the public business to be considered at such meeting, including this Resolution, was given, all as required by Chapter 551, as amended, Texas Government Code.
- **SECTION 10.** This Resolution shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage, and it is accordingly so resolved.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of Manor, Texas, at a regular meeting on the 19th day of July 2023, at which a quorum was present, and for which due notice was given pursuant to Government Code, Chapter 551.

	THE CITY OF MANOR, TEXAS
	Dr. Christopher Harvey, Mayor
ATTEST:	
Lluvia T. Almaraz, City Secretary	
City of Manor, Texas	

AFTER RECORDING RETURN TO:

City of Manor, Texas Attn: City Secretary 105 E. Eggleston Street Manor, TX 78653

EXHIBIT "A" METES AND BOUNDS DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY



Professional Land Surveying, Inc. Surveying and Mapping Office: 512-443-1724 Fax: 512-389-0943

3500 McCall Lane Austin, Texas 78744

30.580 ACRES SUMNER BACON SURVEY No. 62, ABSTRACT No. 63 TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS

A DESCRIPTION OF 30.580 ACRES OUT OF THE SUMNER BACON SURVEY NO. 62, ABSTRACT NO. 63, IN TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS, BEING A WESTERN PORTION OF THAT CERTAIN CALLED 39.4 ACRE TRACT DESCRIBED IN DEED RECORDED IN DOCUMENT NO. 2004009801 OFFICIAL PUBLIC RECORDS, TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS; SAID 30.580 ACRES BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED BY METES & BOUNDS AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING at a 1/2" rebar with 'CHAPARRAL' cap set in the north line of a 60.292 acre tract described in Document No. 2013001967 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas, same being the south line of said 39.4 acre tract, from which a 1/2" rebar found for the northernmost northeast corner of the 60.292, same being an angle point in the south line of the 39.4 acre tract, bears South 61°38'05" East a distance of 575.95 feet;

THENCE North 61°37'58" West with the south line of the 39.4 acre tract, same being the north line of the 60.292 acre tract, passing a 1/2" rebar found at a distance of 648.82 feet, and continuing 20.62 feet, for total distance of 669.44 feet to a calculated point in the approximate centerline of Wilbarger Creek, also being the west line of the 39.4 acres and the being also the east line of an 85.769 acre tract described Document No. 2008118667 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas;

THENCE with the approximate centerline of Wilbarger Creek, being the west line of the 39.4 acre tract and the east line of 85.796 acres described in Document No. 2008118667 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas, the following forty (40) courses:

- 1. North 00°28'28" East, a distance of 9.07 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 05°17'24" West, a distance of 31.85 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 01°00'43" West, a distance of 39.99 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 13°37'54" West, a distance of 36.17 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 5. North 03°30'27" West, a distance of 43.17 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 6. North 10°14'35" West, a distance of 42.68 feet to a to a calculated point;

1662-001-30.580 AC

North 22°31'57" West, a distance of 57.70 feet to a to a calculated point; North 44°39'48" West, a distance of 45.77 feet to a to a calculated point; 9. North 54°56'29" West, a distance of 58.93 feet to a to a calculated point; North 82°53'28" West, a distance of 51.24 feet to a to a calculated point; 11. South 71°16'10" West, a distance of 39.96 feet to a to a calculated point; South 66°38'21" West, a distance of 51.94 feet to a to a calculated point; 13. North 89°22'53" West, a distance of 39.25 feet to a to a calculated point; 14. North 83°41'50" West, a distance of 51.08 feet to a to a calculated point; 15, North 89°13'01" West, a distance of 53.52 feet to a to a calculated point; 16. North 76°23'07" West, a distance of 54.75 feet to a to a calculated point; 17. North 76°02'03" West, a distance of 65.60 feet to a to a calculated point; North 78°19'56" West, a distance of 54.07 feet to a to a calculated point; 19. South 73°52'38" West, a distance of 52.35 feet to a to a calculated point; North 82°54'47" West, a distance of 58.96 feet to a to a calculated point; North 48°39'03" West, a distance of 54.65 feet to a to a calculated point; 22. North 21°40'43" West, a distance of 61.82 feet to a to a calculated point; 23. North 00°14'42" East, a distance of 52.83 feet to a to a calculated point; 24. North 08°20'31" East, a distance of 53.76 feet to a to a calculated point; 25. North 08°21'04" East, a distance of 38.04 feet to a to a calculated point; 26. North 12°10'56" West, a distance of 48.92 feet to a to a calculated point; 27. North 26°26'40" West, a distance of 51.72 feet to a to a calculated point; North 09°59'30" West, a distance of 51.78 feet to a to a calculated point; 29. North 09°26'58" West, a distance of 65.60 feet to a to a calculated point;

- 30. North 23°17'46" East, a distance of 51.71 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 31. North 34°54'31" East, a distance of 42.87 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 32. North 48°43'04" East, a distance of 60.00 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 33. South 79°51'17" East, a distance of 39.39 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 34. South 58°38'03" East, a distance of 48.87 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 35. North 59°05'59" East, a distance of 54.70 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 36. North 00°19'10" East, a distance of 38.05 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 37. North 15°36'04" West, a distance of 56.41 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 38. North 06°24'18" East, a distance of 49.34 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 39. North 34°41'25" East, a distance of 55.35 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 08°45'25" West, a distance of 12.36 feet to a to a calculated point;

THENCE South 70°46'58" East, a distance of 13.00, to a 1/2" rebar found for an angle point in the west line of the 39.4 acres, same being the east line of the 85.796 acres;

THENCE North 22°06'01" East, a distance of 137.89 feet to a 1/2" rebar with 'CHAPARRAL' cap found for the northwest corner of the 39.4 acre tract, same being an interior corner of the 85.796 acre tract;

THENCE South 62°49'58" East, with the north line of the 39.4 acre tract, same being a south line of the 85.796 acre tract, a distance of 155.36 feet to a 1/2" rebar found for an angle point on the north line of the 39.4 acre tract, also being the southernmost northeast corner of the 85.796 acre tract, also being the southwest corner of a 170 acre tract described in Volume 8293, Page 104 of the Deed Records of Travis County, Texas;

THENCE South 62°31'16" East, continuing with the north line of the 39.4 acre tract, same being the south line of said 170 acre tract, being the south line of a 57.215 acre tract described in Document No. 2002251950 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas; also being the south line of 39.00 acres described in Volume 8947, Page 802 of the Real Property Records of Travis County, Texas; a distance of 1513.14 feet to a 1/2" iron pipe found in the south line of the 39.00 acre tract, for the most northernmost corner of the 39.4 acre tract, same being the northwest corner of a 3.56 acre tract described in Document No. 2009010572 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas;

1662-001-30.580 AC

THENCE South 27°51'31" West, with an east line of the 39.4 acre tract, same being the west line of said 3.56 acre tract, also being the west line of a 75.37 acre tract described in Document No. 2008031946 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas, passing a 1/2" iron pipe found for the most westerly southwest corner of said 75.37 acre tract at a distance of 548.40 feet and continuing 321.78 feet, for a total distance of 870.18 feet to the **POINT OF BEGINNING**, containing 30.580 acres of land, more or less.

Surveyed on the ground on August 3, 2020.

Bearing Basis: The Texas Coordinate System of 1983 (NAD83), Central Zone, based on GPS solutions from the National Geodetic Survey (NGS) On-line Positioning User Service (OPUS).

Attachments: Drawing 1662-001-30.580ac

Paul 1 Fluge 1-6-2021

Paul J. Flugel

Registered Professional Land Surveyor

State of Texas No. 5096 TBPLS Firm No. 10124500

1662-001-30.580 AC



Professional Land Surveying, Inc. Surveying and Mapping

Office: 512-443-1724 Fax: 512-389-0943

3500 McCall Lane Austin, Texas 78744

59.765 ACRES SUMNER BACON SURVEY No. 62, ABSTRACT No. 63 TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS

A DESCRIPTION OF 59.765 ACRES, BEING A PORTION OF THAT CERTAIN TRACT OF LAND STATED TO CONTAIN 60.292 ACRES, MORE OR LESS, OUT OF THE SUMNER BACON SURVEY NO. 62, ABSTRACT NO. 63, IN TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS AS DESCRIBED IN DISTRIBUTION DEED RECORDED IN DOCUMENT NO. 2020120760 OFFICIAL PUBLIC RECORDS, TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS, AND BEING THE SAME LAND CONVEYED TO THE CARRILLO FAMILY PARTNERSHIP IN DOCUMENT NO. 2013001967, OFFICIAL PUBLIC RECORDS, TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS; SAID 59.765 ACRES BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED BY METES & BOUNDS AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING at a 1/2" rebar found in the north right-of-way of Gregg Lane (variable width right-of-way), being the southeast corner of said 60.292 acre tract, and also the southwest corner of a 15.74 acre tract described in Document No. 2016051094 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas, from which a TxDot Type II disk found in the north right-of-way of Gregg Lane, for the southeast corner of a 36.14 acre tract described in Document No. 2014113251 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas bears South 62°01'41" East a distance of 1995.25 feet;

THENCE North 62°17'26" West, with the south line of the 60.292 acre tract, same being the north right-of-way line of Gregg Lane, a distance of 2133.10 feet to a calculated point in the approximate centerline of Wilbarger Creek;

THENCE with the approximate centerline of Wilbarger Creek, being the west line of said 60.292 acre tract, and the east line of an 85.796 acre tract described Document No. 2008118667 of the Official Public records of Travis County, Texas, the following thirty-two (32) courses:

- 1. North 73°18'55" East, a distance of 46.89 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 65°28'25" East, a distance of 50.67 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 51°10'42" East, a distance of 48.58 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 48°30'24" East, a distance of 46.23 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 49°14'49" East, a distance of 52.77 feet to a to a calculated point;

1662-001-59.765 ACS

- North 45°14'55" East, a distance of 55.96 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 43°43'26" East, a distance of 52.86 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 41°05'22" East, a distance of 48.00 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 9. North 32°42'55" East, a distance of 42.39 feet to a to a calculated point; .
- 10. North 36°20'34" East, a distance of 43.28 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 24°58'46" East, a distance of 45.09 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 12. North 20°50'58" East, a distance of 58.26 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 13. North 11°43'28" East, a distance of 55.36 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 14. North 12°03'40" East, a distance of 59.87 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 11°44'50" East, a distance of 49.40 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 16. North 20°31'26" East, a distance of 49.47 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 17. North 26°12'00" East, a distance of 48.98 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 18. North 19°47'54" East, a distance of 56.22 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 19. North 08°36'09" East, a distance of 45.62 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 20. North 32°55'35" East, a distance of 52.23 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 21. North 47°27'44" East, a distance of 55.81 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 22. North 45°04'59" East, a distance of 51.38 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 23. North 43°53'12" East, a distance of 32.75 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 24. North 08°50'46" East, a distance of 41.41 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 25. North 05°45'16" West, a distance of 32.84 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 01°15'08" East, a distance of 35.86 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 27. North 14°04'03" East, a distance of 26.74 feet to a to a calculated point;
- North 34°11'10" East, a distance of 54.41 feet to a to a calculated point;

- 29. North 26°59'21" East, a distance of 41.68 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 30. North 36°09'53" East, a distance of 43.97 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 31. North 25°00'27" East, a distance of 44.74 feet to a to a calculated point;
- 32. North 00°27'57" East, a distance of 24.90 feet to a to a calculated point for the northwest corner of the 60.292 acre tract, being the southwest corner of a 39.4 acre tract described in Document No. 2004009801 of the Official Public Records of Travis County, Texas;

THENCE South 6.1°38'01" East with the south line of said 39.4 acre tract, same being the north line of the 60.292 acre tract, passing a 1/2" rebar at 20.62 feet, and continuing for a total distance of 1100.33 feet to a 1/2 " rebar with 'Chaparral' cap set;

THENCE South 00°41'52" East, crossing the 60.292 acre tract a distance of 308.96 feet to a 1/2" rebar found for an interior corner of the 60.292 acre tract, same being the southernmost southwest corner of the 39.4 acre tract:

THENCE South 62°04'50" East with the north line of the 60.292 acre tract, same being the south line of the 39.4 acre tract, a distance of 551.18 feet to a 1/2" rebar found with plastic cap for the southeast corner of the 39.4 acre tract;

THENCE South 61°50'55" East, continuing with the north line of the 60.292 acre tract, a distance of 250.39 feet to a 2" iron pipe found in for the northeast corner of the 60.292 acre tract, same being the northwest corner of said 15.74 acre tract;

THENCE South 27°32'42" West, with the east line of the 60.292 acre tract, same being the west line of said 15.74 acre tract, a distance of 1131.13 feet to the **POINT OF BEGINNING**; containing 59.765 acres of land, more or less;

Surveyed on the ground on August 3, 2020.

Bearing Basis: The Texas Coordinate System of 1983 (NAD83), Central Zone, based on GPS solutions from the National Geodetic Survey (NGS) On-line Positioning User Service (OPUS).

Attachments: Drawing 1662-001-59.765ac

Paul J. Flugel

Registered Professional Land Surveyor

State of Texas No. 5096 TBPLS Firm No. 10124500

Paul J. Flagel

1662-001-59.765 ACS

EXHIBIT "B" PROPERTY DEPICTION

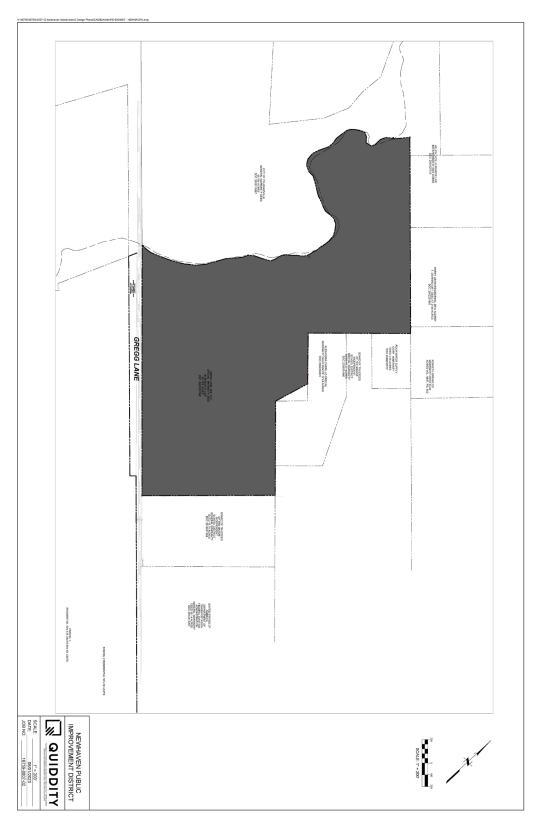


EXHIBIT "C" DISSOLUTION AGREEMENT