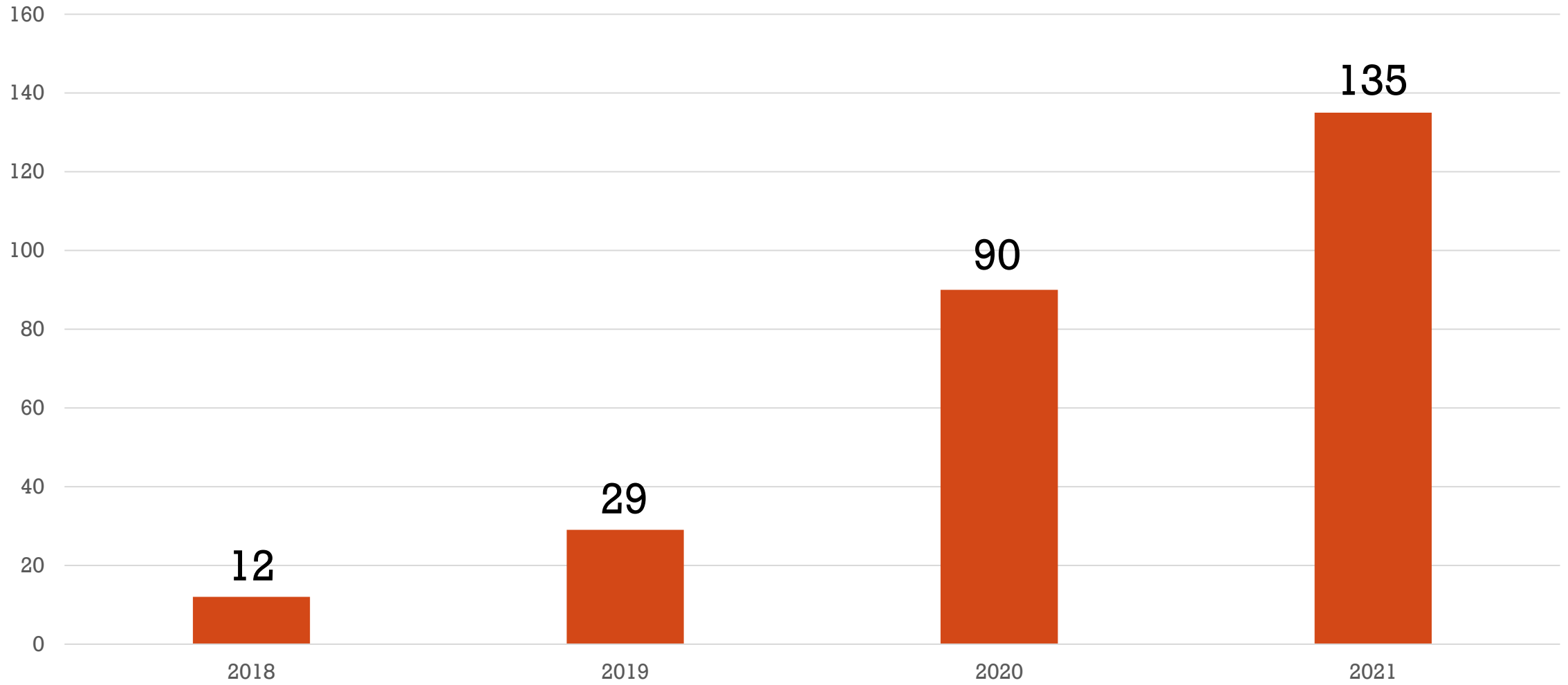


ONE PILL / CAN KILL

A Guide to Opioid / Fentanyl Safety



Santa Clara County Fentanyl Related Overdose Deaths



■ Fentanyl Overdoses



FACTS ABOUT FENTANYL

Facts Fentanyl:

Fentanyl is a synthetic opioid that is approved for pharmaceutical use to treat pain.

Fentanyl is 50 to 100 times more potent than heroin.

Illegal manufacturers create counterfeit fentanyl.

Counterfeit fentanyl is manufactured in clandestine laboratories with no quality control oversight.

Counterfeit fentanyl is extremely dangerous due to not manufacturing quality control that results in varied potency.

Counterfeit fentanyl is easy and inexpensive to manufacture.

Counterfeit fentanyl is typically found in powder form and pill form.



Powder Fentanyl



Fentanyl Pills



Clandestine Lab

FENTANYL IS EVERYWHERE

Facts About Counterfeit Pills:

Criminal drug networks are mass-producing fake pills and falsely marketing them as legitimate prescription pills to deceive the American public.

Counterfeit pills are easy to purchase, widely available, often contain fentanyl or methamphetamine, and can be deadly.

Fake prescription pills are easily accessible and often sold on social media and e-commerce platforms, making them available to anyone with a smartphone, including minors.

Many counterfeit pills are made to look like prescription opioids such as oxycodone (Oxycontin®), Percocet®), hydrocodone (Vicodin®), and alprazolam (Xanax®); or stimulants like amphetamines (Adderall®).



Xanax®



Percocet®



Adderall®



Vicodin®



Oxycontin®

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Authentic Oxycodone

Synthetic opioid drug prescribed for pain as OxyContin®, Tylox®, and Percodan®. These drugs are derived from one species of the poppy plant and have a high potential for abuse.



Authentic Oxycodone Front



Authentic Oxycodone Back



Authentic Oxycodone
Side by Side

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Counterfeit Oxycodone

Street Names: 30s; 40s; M30s; 512s; Beans; Blues; Buttons; Cotton; Greens; Hillbilly Heroin; Kickers; Killers; Muchachas; Mujeres; OC; Oxy; Oxy 80s; Roxy; Roxy Shorts; Whites



Counterfeit Oxycodone
Front



Counterfeit Oxycodone Back



Counterfeit Oxycodone
Side by Side

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Authentic Alprazolam

Depressants that produce sedation, induce sleep, relieve anxiety and prevent seizures. Available in prescription pills, syrup and injectable preparation. Prescribed as Valium®, Xanax®, Restoril®, Ativan®, Klonopin®



Authentic Xanax® Back



Authentic Xanax® Front



Authentic Xanax®
Side by Side

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Counterfeit Alprazolam

Street Names: Bars; Benzos; Bicycle Handle Bars; Bicycle Parts; Bricks; Footballs; Handlebars; Hulk; Ladders; Planks; School Bus; Sticks; Xanies; Yellow Boys; Zanbars; Zannies; Z-Bars



Counterfeit Xanax[®] Front



Counterfeit Xanax[®] Back



Counterfeit Xanax[®]
Side by Side

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Authentic Amphetamine

Prescription stimulants used to treat Attention-Deficit / Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Used as a study aid, to stay awake, and to suppress appetites. Prescribed as Adderall®, Concerta®, Dexedrine®, Focalin®, Metadate®, Methylin®, Ritalin®.



Authentic Adderall® Front



Authentic Adderall® Back



Authentic Adderall®
Side by Side

LEGIT OR COUNTERFEIT?

Counterfeit Amphetamine

Street Names: A-Train; Abby; Addy; Amps; Christmas Trees; Co-Pilots; Lid Poppers; Smart Pills; Smarties; Study Buddies; Study Skittles; Truck Drivers; Zing



Counterfeit Adderall® Front



Counterfeit Adderall® Back



Counterfeit Adderall®
Side by Side

FENTANYL IS EVERYWHERE

Fentanyl Laced Narcotics

There is significant risk that illegal drugs have been intentionally contaminated with fentanyl. Because of its potency and low cost, drug dealers have been mixing fentanyl with other drugs including heroin, methamphetamine, cocaine, ecstasy, and marijuana increasing the likelihood of a fatal interaction.

Cocaine



Heroin



Ecstasy



Methamphetamine



Marijuana

FENTANYL USE

How do people use fentanyl?

When prescribed by a doctor, fentanyl can be given as a shot, a patch that is put on a person's skin, or as lozenges that are sucked like cough drops.

The illegally used fentanyl most often associated with recent overdoses is made in labs. This synthetic fentanyl is sold illegally as a powder, dropped onto blotter paper, put in eye droppers and nasal sprays, or made into pills. Pills can be taken orally, smoked or ground up and snorted.

Orally



Snorting



Smoking

Absorption



Injecting

FENTANYL OVERDOSE SYMPTOMS

Slow or slurred speech

Sleepiness

Difficulty holding body upright

Pale, clammy skin

Very small pupils

Unresponsive

Slow, shallow breathing

Uneven snoring

Lips, fingers, and toes turning blue

Unresponsive



Lips Turn Blue



Sleepiness



Constricted Pupils



Pale, Clammy Skin



NALOXONE (NARCAN)

Naloxone is an FDA approved medication designed to rapidly reverse opioid overdose. Naloxone binds to opioid receptors and can reverse and block the effects of other opioids, such as heroin, morphine, oxycodone and fentanyl.

Most first responders (law enforcement, fire department and paramedics) carry Naloxone with them at all times.

Santa Clara County Opioid Overdose Prevention Project (SCCOOPP) will provide Naloxone free of charge (see handout)



Naloxone (Narcan)

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QUESTIONS?

