# Shoreline and Northshore Fire Department

Proposed Regional Fire Authority Ballot Measure

**Public Information Meeting** 





# Introducing our speaker



#### Matt Cowan

Fire Chief



#### A Regional Fire Authority (RFA)

- Is a special-purpose district created to provide fire protection and emergency medical services.
- It is formed by consolidating fire districts or departments, typically in neighboring regions, to improve service efficiency, reduce costs, and streamline administrative operations.
- RFAs are funded through mechanisms such as property tax levies and fire benefit charges, allowing them to manage resources and services more effectively across multiple jurisdictions.



# Meeting Growing Service Demands with Efficiency and Cost Savings for **Fire District Improvement**

**Regionalization** has been a growing trend in the fire industry to meet increasing service demands.

Forming a RFA addresses rising service needs while easing tax pressure on residents.

A RFA ensures **better efficiency**, stretching tax dollars to provide top-tier service to the community.

Whatever form regionalization requires, the **highest priority** is either maintaining or improving levels of service.

# Upcoming RFA Ballot Measure: What You Need to Know.

Shoreline Fire and Northshore Fire are proposing a RFA ballot measure for February 2025.

This is not a new tax! The RFA will result in taxpayer savings.

**Voters** from Kenmore, Lake Forest Park, and Shoreline **will decide** on the formation of the RFA and its revenue sources (property tax levy and fire benefit charge).

Establishing a RFA with a fire benefit charge requires a super-majority (60% + 1 vote).

Adding new jurisdictions or re- authorizing the fire benefit charge in the future will require a **majority** (50% + 1 vote).

## Regional Fire Authorities: Proven Success Across Washington

Since 2007, 16 Regional Fire Authorities have been created in Washington, with 6 in King and Snohomish Counties.

#### **King County**

Puget Sound RFA

Renton RFA

Valley RFA

#### **Snohomish County**

Marysville RFA

North County RFA

South County Fire



North-end fire departments have discussed regionalization for decades, driven by the goal of improving services and achieving costefficiencies.

In 2022, Shoreline and Northshore Fire Departments **took the first step** by signing an Interlocal Agreement (ILA).

Under this agreement, Shoreline Fire now provides full fire and emergency medical services to Shoreline, Kenmore, and Lake Forest Park.

## Taking the First Step Toward Regionalization

Improving Services Through
Partnership



# Current services provided under the Interlocal Agreement

Under the ILA Shoreline Fire provides full fire and emergency medical services to the cities of Kenmore and Lake Forest Park.

- Emergency Medical Services (BLS)
- Emergency Medical Services (ALS)
- Fire Suppression
- Training as part of the North King County
   Training Consortium
- Fire Marshal Services
- Technical Rescue (Low/High Angle, Confined Space, Trench, Surface Water)

- Hazardous Materials Operations
- Mobile Integrated Healthcare
- Public Information and Education through Community Outreach
- Administrative Services
- Maintenance (Fleet, Facilities)
- Partnering on Emergency Management with the three cities

# Service Improvements and Efficiency Gains Under the Shoreline-Northshore ILA

The Shoreline and Northshore ILA has led to significant service improvements, including:





- Improved EMS response with our Firefighters transporting patients, leading to higher continuity of care.
- Improved rescue operations at Station 51 in Kenmore for emergency responses like car accidents and technical rescues.
- **Expanded Fire Marshal services**, increasing fire investigations and inspections for safer buildings.
- Comprehensive fleet and facility management, keeping apparatus functional and stations in top shape.
- **Enhanced administrative capabilities** creating more depth in finance, HR, and record keeping resulting in improved financial reporting.

## Taxpayer Savings and Operational Efficiencies Achieved Through the Shoreline-Northshore ILA.

The Shoreline-Northshore ILA combined the fire departments, leading to significant taxpayer savings, including:

#### \$1.4 Million

in annual savings by eliminating duplicate positions (Fire Chief, Deputy Chief, other).

#### **Increased Revenue**

from GEMT and BLS transports.

#### Improved Long-Term Saving

for capital projects and station maintenance, reducing repair costs and ensuring better-functioning stations.

## Building on ILA Successes: Additional Service Improvements and Efficiency Gains.

A Regional Fire Authority will build on the successes of the ILA and bring additional service improvements.

#### **ENHANCED COLLABORATION**

Firefighters will continue to train and work together, ensuring continued coordination, improved collaboration, and culture-building.

#### MORE FLEXIBLE USE OF EQUIPMENT

Fire trucks and aid cars can be assigned to locations on an as-needed basis.

#### **IMPROVED PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT**

Assignments will no longer be limited by district boundaries, boosting efficiency.

### INCREASED TECHNICAL RESCUE CAPABILITIES

Particularly in Lake Forest Park, Kenmore, and the surrounding region.

#### BETTER RESOURCE POOLING

A RFA strengthens grant applications, such as for a future rescue/fire boat on Lake Washington.

## Lowering Costs, Increasing Savings, and Ensuring Long-Term Sustainability

We estimate that the RFA will create savings for 100% of all homeowners and 98% of all property owners in our Fire District.

We estimate that there would be \$196,000 in annual expense savings from forming a Regional Fire Authority.

In 2026 there would also be **over \$3 million in savings** from removing redundant annual carryover funds.

There will be a **significant reduction** in overall equivalent levy rate due to efficiencies.

A RFA can **reduce liability and risk**, lowering the need for reserves and enabling reinvestment in services or reduced levy rates.

A RFA brings **sustainability**, protects property values from fluctuation, and diversifies revenue sources.

Shoreline's growth will benefit all communities in the RFA through better resource sharing.

Maintaining our **Class 2 WSRB rating** will continue to save on insurance costs for homeowners and businesses, placing us in the top 2% of all fire departments in the State.

# Streamlining Administration: Eliminating Duplication and Improving Efficiency.

A Regional Fire Authority streamlines administrative efficiency and reduces duplication across divisions. The **Fire Chief** and other administrative staff will no longer need to manage multiple boards, budgets, and policies.

**Financial staff** can handle revenues and programs like GEMT and BLS transports more efficiently.

The **Administrative Director** can manage staff without concerns over location of workload.

**Support Services** will improve by managing fewer separated budgets, allowing better use of equipment and resources without ownership constraints.

# Enhancing Citizen Involvement: Balanced Representation in Governance.

A Regional Fire Authority will enhance citizen involvement and ensure balanced representation on the governance board.

Currently, the **Northshore Fire Board** oversees the ILA but lacks direct influence on Shoreline Fire's strategic direction.

A RFA would **combine the Shoreline Board of Commissioners**, with elected
Commissioners from **Lake Forest Park** and **Kenmore** gaining direct oversight of the entire Regional Fire Department.

There would be **equal representation** from Northshore and Shoreline Fire, with five members from each serving on the Board.

Future changes to the Board would require a majority vote.

Locking-in Service
Improvements and
long-term Sustainability
with a RFA.

An Interlocal Agreement is just a contract, but a Regional Fire Authority will formalize the relationship between Shoreline Fire and Northshore Fire.

A RFA will **secure** the service improvements, taxpayer savings, and efficiencies achieved under the ILA.

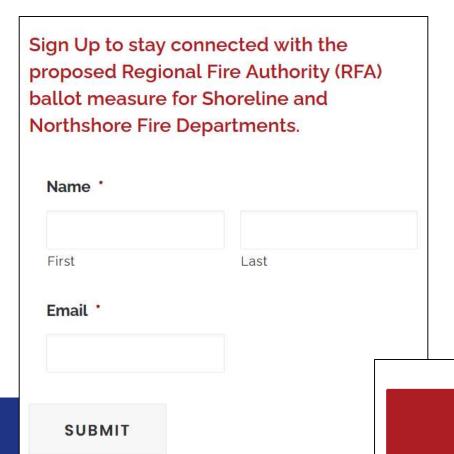
It will also allow for **further improvements**, building on past successes and continuing to enhance service and cost savings.

Other entities can **join** the RFA, improving service levels, generating financial savings, and ensuring long-term sustainability.

A RFA will help maintain our **Class 2 WSRB rating**, keeping us among the top 2% of fire departments in Washington.

#### Your Voice Matters!

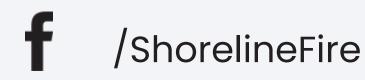
- ✓ Thank you!
- ✓ Public Comments?
- ✓ Questions?
- ✓ Get involved!

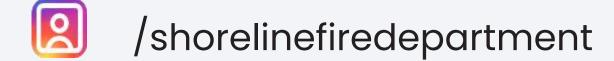


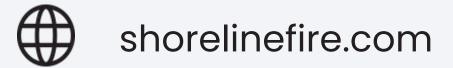












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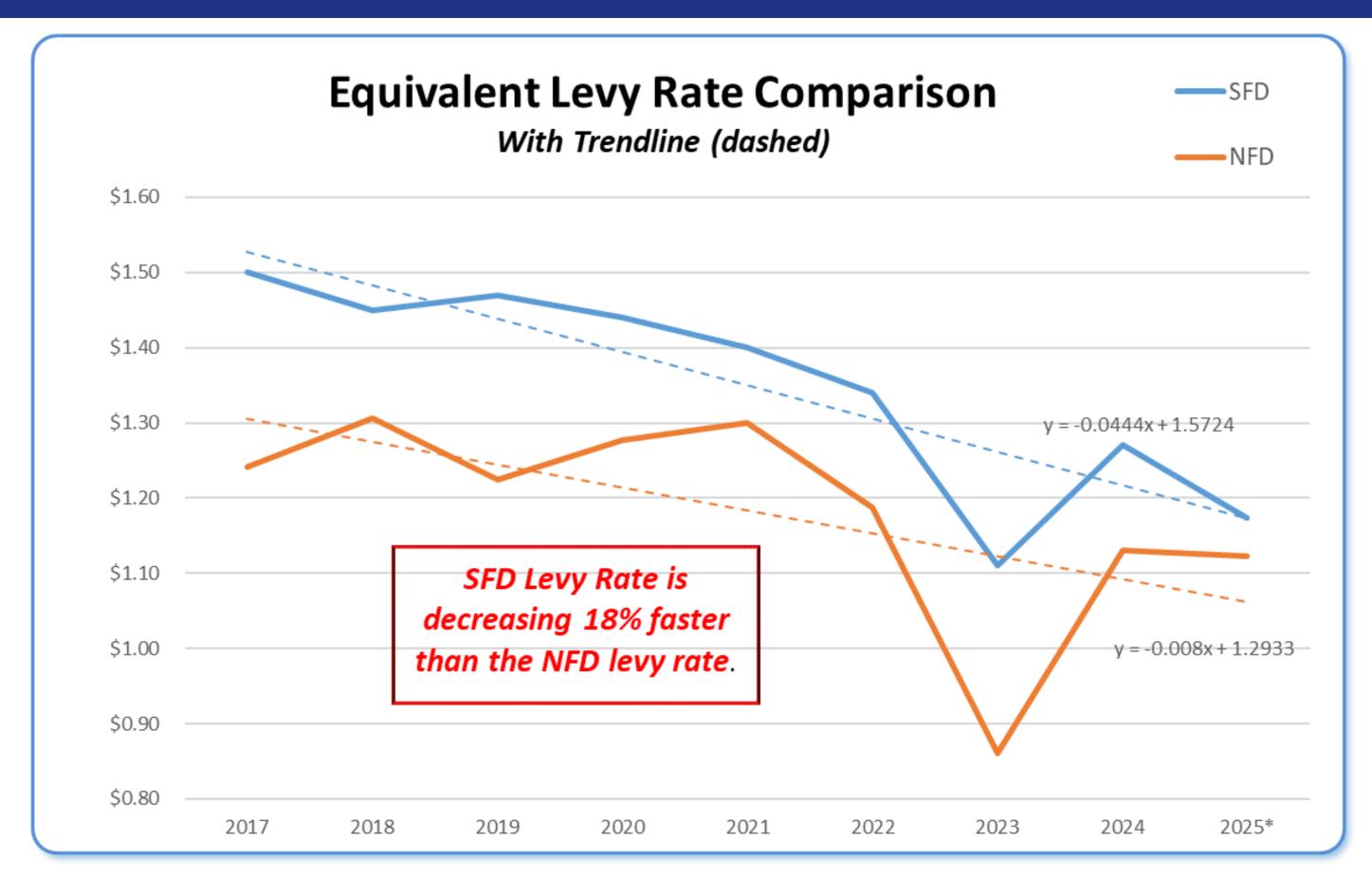
### Expense Cost Analysis



2025 Expense Cost Analysis of RFA (without bonds or reserve fund changes)													
Description		Separated 2025		2025 RFA	Notes								
Expenses													
SFD Budget (minus net NFD transfer)  NFD Budget		26,023,748	\$	40,143,798	Savings of about \$196,000 from NFD BOC budget. Removes need for extra carryover funds, includes \$1.6 million capital expense. Additional MIH savings								
		t \$ 16,119,520			of \$118,531, and \$94,009 retirement payouts in 2026.								
Total Expenses	\$	42,143,268	\$	40,143,798									
Assessed Valuation													
SFD	\$1	16,176,465,340		0.045.490.654	Combined AV								
NFD	\$12,869,015,311		\$29,045,480,651		Combined Av.								
Equivalent Levy Rate													
SFD	\$	1.166	٠,	1.077	Less than the current NFD rate due to decreased need for carryover funds								
NFD	\$	1.125	\$	1.077	and currently increased NFD need for capital funds.								
Revenues													
SFD Levy & FBC	\$	18,861,759	\$	31,279,078	Forecasted revenues using combined equivalent levy rate and AV.								
NFD Levy & FBC	\$	14,483,311	\$	-	No payment or BOC budget as both Departments are combined.								
Other Revenue	\$	140,000	\$	200,166									
SFD Contracts/Transports/Allocation	\$	7,168,673	\$	7,168,673	Combined DI Character CENT RECNAC allocations are incompared at								
NFD Contracts/Transports/Allocation		1,496,921	\$	1,496,921	Combined BLS transports, GEMT, KECMS allocations, service contracts, etc.								
Total Expenses	\$	42,143,268	\$	40,143,798									
Total Revenues	\$	42,150,664	\$	40,144,838									
Difference	\$	7,396	\$	1,040									

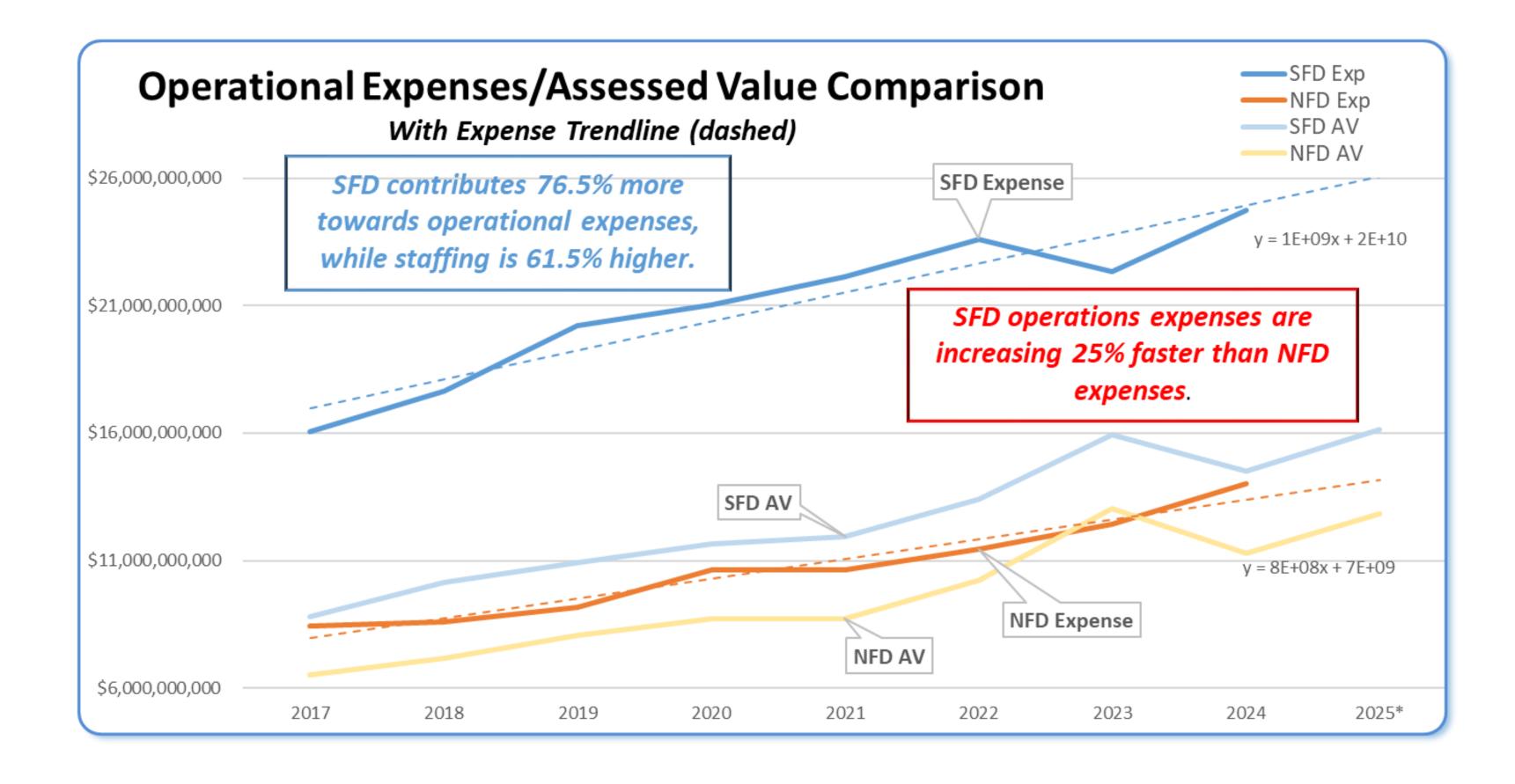
#### Shoreline Fire has been Fiscally Responsible





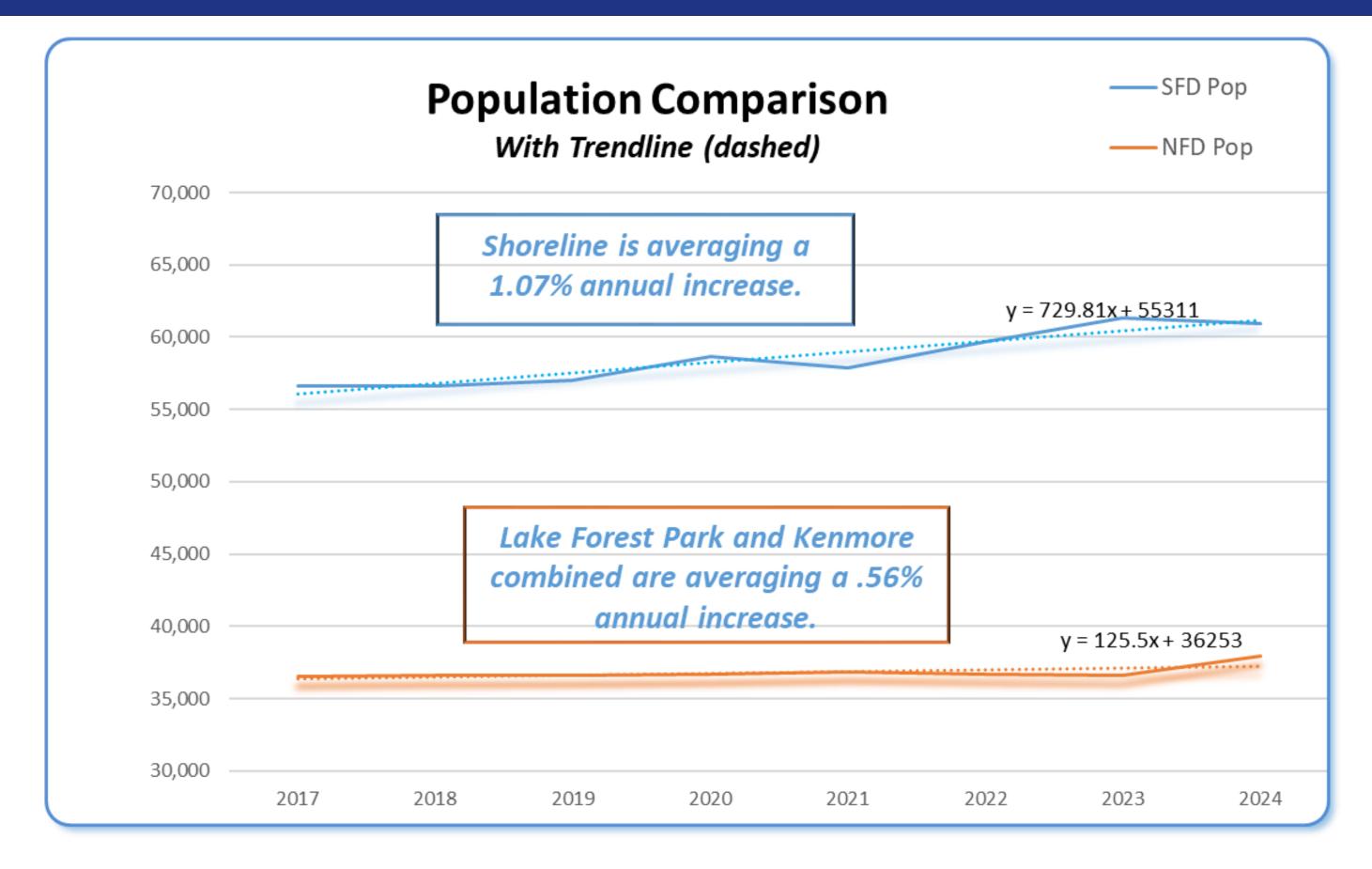
#### Assessed Valuation and Expense Comparison





#### Population Comparison





### Forecast of Levy and FBC Rates in RFA



F	Forecast of Levy and FBC Rates in RFA																				
	202	5	2026		2027		2028		2029		2030		2031	2	2032		2033		2034		2035
Levy Rate	\$	0.700	\$0.707	•	\$0.714		\$0.721		\$0.728		\$0.736		\$0.743		\$0.750		\$0.758		\$0.766		\$0.773
Equiv FBC		\$0.377	\$0.38	3	\$0.389		\$0.396		\$0.402		\$0.408		\$0.415		\$0.421		\$0.428		\$0.434		\$0.441
Total	\$	1.077	\$1.090	)	\$1.103		\$1.117		\$1.130		\$1.144		\$1.158		\$1.172		\$1.186		\$1.200		\$1.214
FBC %		35%	35.19	6	35.3%		35.4%		35.6%		35.7%		35.8%		35.9%		36.1%		36.2%		36.3%
AV Growth		5%																			
Budget Growth		6%																			
Assessed Value	\$ 29,045,4	80,651	\$ 30,497,754,684	<b>!</b> \$3	32,022,642,418	\$ 33	3,623,774,539	\$ 35	5,304,963,266	\$ 37	,070,211,429	\$ 3	38,923,722,000	\$ 40,8	869,908,100	\$ 42	2,913,403,505	\$ 45	5,059,073,681	\$ 47	,312,027,365
Budget	\$ 40,1	43,798	\$ 42,552,426	5 \$	45,105,571	\$	47,811,906	\$	50,680,620	\$	53,721,457	\$	56,944,745	\$	60,361,429	\$	63,983,115	\$	67,822,102	\$	71,891,428
Levy Revenue	\$ 20,3	31,836	\$ 21,561,913	\$ \$	22,866,408	\$	24,249,826	\$	25,716,940	\$	27,272,815	\$	28,922,821	\$	30,672,651	\$	32,528,347	\$	34,496,312	\$	36,583,339
FBC Equiv Revenue	\$ 10,9	46,202	\$ 11,681,465	\$	12,464,663	\$	13,298,854	\$	14,187,293	\$	15,133,436	\$	16,140,958	\$	17,213,763	\$	18,356,003	\$	19,572,087	\$	20,866,701
Other Revenues	\$ 8,8	65,760	\$ 9,309,048	\$	9,774,500	\$	10,263,225	\$	10,776,387	\$	11,315,206	\$	11,880,966	\$	12,475,015	\$	13,098,765	\$	13,753,704	\$	14,441,389
Revenues	\$ 40,1	43,798	\$ 42,552,426	5 \$	45,105,571	\$	47,811,906	\$	50,680,620	\$	53,721,457	\$	56,944,745	\$	60,361,429	\$	63,983,115	\$	67,822,102	\$	71,891,428
Annual Balance	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-