

Planning & Development

ANNEXATION & REZONING

CASE NUMBER:	ANNX2025-00009 & RZM2025-00020
APPLICANT:	D&K PROPERTIES LLC
OWNER(S):	ERNEST MICHAEL HENDERSON
LOCATION(S):	PORTION OF 1144 GRAYSON HIGHWAY
PARCEL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER(S):	PORTION OF R5139 002
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE:	9.82 ACRES
CURRENT ZONING:	GWINNETT COUNTY R-100 (SINGLE-FAMILY
	RESIDENCE DISTRICT)
PROPOSED ZONING:	CMU (COMMUNITY MIXED-USE DISTRICT)
PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT:	MIXED USE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATION:	APROVAL WITH CONDITIONS





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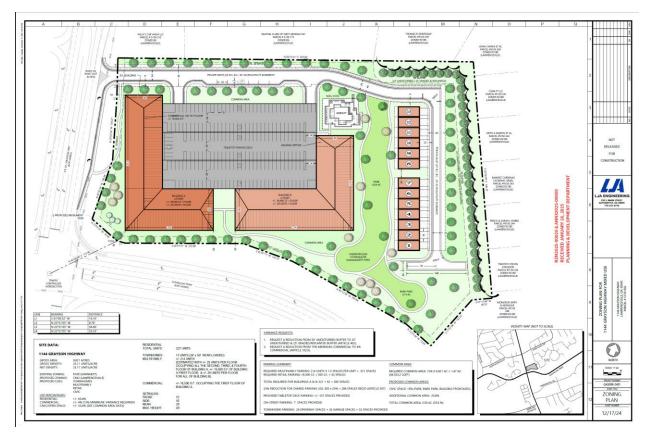
ZONING HISTORY

The subject property is located within unincorporated Gwinnett County and is currently zoned R-100 (Single-Family Residence District).

PROJECT SUMMARY

The applicant requests the annexation of an approximately 9.82-acre parcel and a rezoning from Gwinnett County R-100 (Single-Family Residence District) to City of Lawrenceville CMU (Community Mixed-Use District). The subject property is located on the northeastern corner of the intersection of Grayson Highway and Sugarloaf Parkway, at the far southern extent of Lawrenceville's current city limits.

CONCEPT PLAN





ZONING AND DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

The proposed mixed-use development features thirteen (13) two-story rear-entry townhouses, each with 1,800 square feet of living space, alongside two (2) four-story multifamily buildings containing 214 dwelling units. The units will range in size from 750 to 1,100 square feet. In addition, approximately 18,500 square feet of retail space will be included.

The site is designed so that the two multifamily buildings, which include commercial space on the first floor, are located along the western side of the property fronting Grayson Highway and Sugarloaf Parkway. These buildings will frame a tabletop parking deck, providing 337 off-street parking spaces, accessible via a private drive from Grayson Highway. Moving eastward, a large open space will separate the multifamily units from the thirteen (13) proposed townhouses. This open space will feature a linear park, a dog park, and a swimming pool, and the townhouses will be adjacent to this common area.

The townhouses are proposed as rear-loaded and will offer at least three (3) bedrooms, two and a half bathrooms, and a two-car garage each. A 50-foot buffer will separate the townhouse component from the St. Lawrence one-family residential subdivision to the east.

The architectural style of the development will incorporate a mix of materials such as brick, stone, metal, and cementitious siding, as shown in the attached renderings. Other site improvements will include a deceleration lane for safe vehicular access, an underground stormwater management system, landscape strips, and a masonry monument sign at the corner of Grayson Highway and Sugarloaf Parkway.

CMU (Community Mixed Use District) as requested would require variances from the minimum standards as outlined below:

<u>Article 1 Districts, Section 102.11 CMU Community Mixed-Use District,</u> <u>Subsection B. Land Use Mix, Table 1. and 2.</u>

1. The intent of allowing these nonresidential uses is to create a small node of retail and commercial services primarily for the convenience and amenity of residents of the CMU District. Nonresidential development must be compatible



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with the residential component of the development, and in general with the Architectural Design Standards specified in this section and Article 6, Architectural Standards and Design Guidelines.

Land Use	Percentage of Gross Land Area			Recommendation
	Minimum	Maximum	Proposed	Recommendation
Residential	30%	75%	60.4%	N/A
Civic/Institutional	15%	50%	35.6%	N/A
Commercial/Retail, Light Industrial, Office	15%	50%	4%	Denial

- 2. This district provides for a diversity of housing types. Each CMU development shall include at least one housing option, including apartments, single-family residences, or townhomes.
- a. Single-family detached dwellings on large lots (at least 9,500 sq. feet)
- b. Single-family detached dwellings on mid-size lots (7,500-9,499 sq. feet)
- c. Single-family detached dwellings on small lots (4,500-7,499 sq. feet)
- d. Townhouses (see RM-8 standards, below)
- e. Multifamily (see RM-24 standards, below)

<u>Article 1 Districts, Section 102.7 RM-8 Townhouse Residential District,</u> Subsection B. Lot Development Standards

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
Minimum Lot Area	5 acres	9.82 acres	N/A
Minimum Unit Width	20 feet	24 feet	N/A
External Minimum Front Setback	25 feet	15 feet	N/A – See 102.11.C Standards



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External Minimum Side Setback	20 feet	50 feet	N/A
External Minimum Rear Setback	20 feet	50 feet	N/A
Minimum Heated Floor Area	See Table Below	See Table Below	N/A
Impervious Surface Coverage	40% (3.93 acres)	54.5% (5.35 acres)	N/A
Maximum Building Height	35 feet	35 feet	N/A
Green / Common Space %	1.47 acres (15% of gross acreage)	3.5 acres (35.6% of gross acreage)	N/A
Minimum Public Green Space	3,000 SF	64,033 SF	N/A
Adjacency to Public Green Space	7 Units (50%)	13 Units (100%)	N/A

The current minimum front yard building setback requirement is 5-15 feet, which is typically applied only to internal local streets. Building setbacks adjacent to major thoroughfares in Gwinnett County are generally 50 feet or more, based on factors like traffic congestion and accident rates. These setbacks help create safer roads, provide space for sidewalks, and improve sightlines at intersections. The regulations aim to prevent buildings from obstructing traffic flow while ensuring adequate space for pedestrians, parking, and infrastructure, thereby enhancing the overall quality of life and maintaining consistency with surrounding commercial and residential properties

Minimum Heated Floor Area

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
1-bedroom	1,000 sq. ft	1,800 square feet	N/A
2-bedroom	1,200 sq. ft		
3-bedroom	1,400 sq. ft (40%)		
4-bedroom	1,600 sq. ft (10%)		



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<u>Article 1 Districts, Section 102.9 RM-24 Multifamily Residential District,</u> <u>Subsection B. Lot Development Standards and Subsection E. Development</u> Standards

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
Minimum Lot Area	5 acres	9.82 acres	CMU Project Standard: Minimum Acreage – 5 acres
Minimum Lot Width	100 feet	144.34 feet	N/A
External Minimum Front Setback	50 feet	15 feet	Denial
External Minimum Side Setback	25 feet	25 feet	N/A
External Minimum Rear Setback	40 feet	40 feet	N/A
Minimum Heated Floor Area	See Table Below	See Table Below	N/A
Impervious Surface Coverage	60% (5.89 acres)	54.5% (5.35 acres)	N/A
Maximum Building Height	70 feet	45 feet	N/A
Maximum Number of Stories	5 stories	4 stories	N/A
Gross Density	24 units per acre (UPA)	23.11 units per acre (UPA)	N/A

Minimum Heated Floor Area

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
Studio	650 sq. ft	750 – 1,100 square feet	N/A
1-bedroom	800 sq. ft		
2-bedroom	1,000 sq. ft		
3-bedroom	1,200 sq. ft (10%)		



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<u>Article 1 Districts, Section 102.11 CMU Community Mixed-Use District,</u> <u>Subsection C. Lot Development Standards</u>

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
Minimum Lot Area	5 acres	9.82 acres	N/A
Road Frontage	40 feet per lot	N/A	N/A
Maximum Height	45 feet	45 feet	N/A
Internal Minimum Front Setback	5-15 feet	8 feet	N/A
Internal Minimum Side Setback	10-20 feet	20 feet	N/A
Internal Minimum Rear Setback	25-50 feet	19 feet	Variance
Minimum Setback along classified Arterials/Collectors	50 feet	15 feet	Variance

Article 1 Districts, Section 102.11 CMU Community Mixed-Use District, Subsection I. Parking and Article 5 Parking, Section 508 Number of Off-Street Parking Spaces Required, Table 5-3

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
Multifamily	1.5 spaces per	1.5 spaces per	N/A
Dwelling Unit	dwelling unit	dwelling unit	
(214 units)	(321 spaces)	(321 spaces)	
Retail Sales and Service (18,500 SF)	1 space per 400 square feet (46 spaces)	1 space per 1,156 square feet (16 spaces)	Article 5, Section 507 (see below)
Townhouse	1.5 spaces per	4 spaces per	N/A
Dwelling Unit	dwelling unit	dwelling unit	
(13 units)	(20 spaces)	(52 spaces)	



Per Article 5 Parking, Section 507 – Mixed Use Occupancy, off-street parking requirements for mixed-use developments may be reduced by up to 25%, provided that all parking spaces on site are available for all uses on that lot or in that building. As demonstrated above, the total number of parking spaces required for the multifamily and retail components of the development is 367 spaces, which can then be reduced by 25% to 275 spaces required. Given that there are 337 off-street parking spaces provided for the proposed tabletop parking deck, the proposed number of off-street parking spaces exceeds minimum standards.

Article 4 Buffers, Section 403 Buffers Table

Standard	Requirement	Proposal	Recommendation
CMU / BG	N/A	N/A	N/A
CMU / RS-180	50 ft (undisturbed)	25 ft (undisturbed) 25 ft (disturbed)	Variance

Two (2) variances are specifically requested by the applicant. The rationale provided in the letter of intent is as follows:

First to grade and replant the interior 25-feet of 50 feet buffer adjacent to properties zoned RS180. This will allow the developer to properly grade this area and avoid reducing any open space and property vehicular circulation at the rear of the site. Second, to decrease the floor area percentage for commercial uses from 15% to 4%. The Grayson Highway corridor includes an excess of commercial uses, and the applicant submits that a larger commercial space would not be economically viable or supported.



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After reviewing the submitted concept plan and comparing it to current standards, an additional two variances are required on top of the two requested by the applicant. The required variances are as follows:

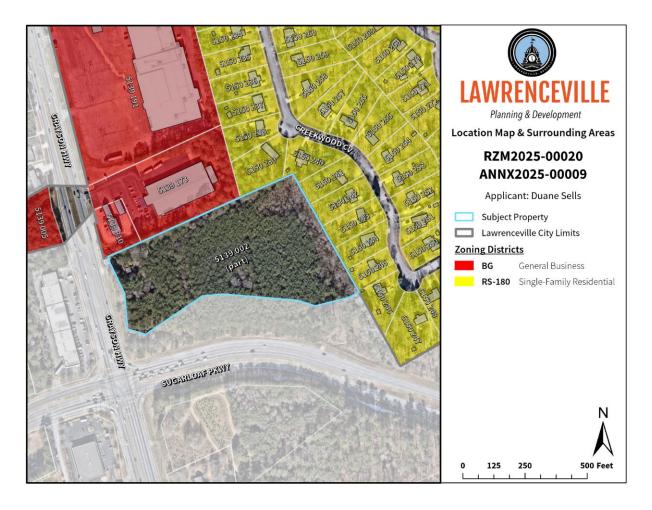
- A variance from the Zoning Ordinance, Article 1 Districts, Section 102.11 CMU Community Mixed-Use District, Subsection C. Lot Development Standards. Allows for the reduction in the Internal Minimum Rear Setback from twenty-five (25) feet to nineteen (19) feet.
- A variance from the Zoning Ordinance, Article 4 Buffers, Section 401 Standards for Permanent Buffers, Part 2. Allows for limited land disturbance/grading within twenty-five (25) feet of the required fifty (50) foot buffer, provided that the area is replanted following completion of development activity.

As presented, the proposed development complies with the standards for the CMU zoning district concerning common space, street and pedestrian connectivity, and architectural standards. Specific requirements in this section shall be reviewed and monitored throughout the development process, should this proposal be approved.



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CITY OF LAWRENCEVILLE OFFICIAL ZONING MAP





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SURROUNDING ZONING AND USE

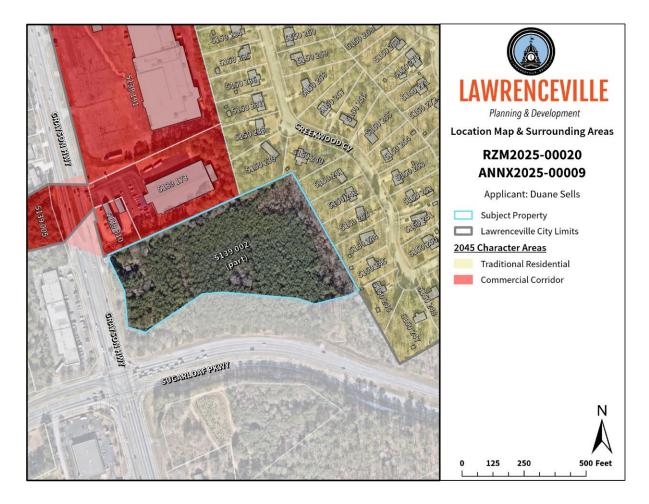
The area surrounding the property includes a mix of light commercial and onefamily residential land uses and zoning districts. Directly north of the property, several parcels are zoned BG (General Business District), containing a skating rink, a carwash, and a Gwinnett County archive facility. To the east, the St. Lawrence one-family residential subdivision abuts the property, zoned RS-180 (Single-Family Residential District). Directly south, across the right-of-way of Sugarloaf Parkway, is an undeveloped tract of land zoned R-100 (Single-Family Residence District). To the west, across the right-of-way of Grayson Highway and Sugarloaf Parkway, are retail structures located on properties zoned Gwinnett County C-2 (General Business District). In addition, to the west, across the right-of-way of Grayson Highway, is an undeveloped parcel with split zoning of BG and OI (Office Institutional District). This property is part of concurrent rezoning case RZR2025-00027, which proposes rezoning of the property to RS-150 (Single-Family Residential District) to develop five (5) single-family homes.

The proposed rezoning request is somewhat unconventional for this area, which is predominantly developed with light commercial and one-family residential properties. However, the submitted concept plan does take the surrounding land uses and zoning into account. The lower intensity townhouses are proposed along the eastern portion of the property, adjacent to the St. Lawrence subdivision, while the higher-density multifamily units with a commercial component are positioned to the west, along the right-of-way of Sugarloaf Parkway and Grayson Highway. This is an example of a "transect" approach to development, where intensity and use transition appropriately across the site. Properly conditioned, the proposed rezoning and subsequent development could be suitable at this location.



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LAWRENCEVILLE 2045 COMPREHENSIVE PLAN – FUTURE LAND USE PLAN MAP



2045 COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

The property is outside of the current city limits of Lawrenceville, meaning it is not within a designated character area as defined by the Lawrenceville 2045 Comprehensive Plan and Future Development Map. However, according to Gwinnett County's 2045 Comprehensive Plan and Future Development Map, the property falls within the Suburban Residential daily community, a concept that is roughly equivalent to Lawrenceville's character areas. The Suburban Residential daily community is defined as such:



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Suburban Residential areas are representative of much of the one-family residential development that has occurred in Gwinnett over the past thirty years. Homes are typically larger (2,000 square feet or more), have garages facing the street, and many neighborhoods do not have sidewalks or strong roadway connectivity.

These areas are largely built out, are not near Village Centers or Urban Corridors and are not expected to change much in the next two decades. They are desirable to many households and serve a role as being part of the diversity of housing types in the county. In sewered areas, ADUs are appropriate.

Given in this context, the proposed rezoning may not align Gwinnett County's 2045 Comprehensive Plan.

In contrast, according to Lawrenceville's 2045 Comprehensive Plan and Future Development Map, the property is adjacent to two existing character areas: the Traditional Residential and the Commercial Corridor. The property is adjacent to two major arterial roads, which align with the Commercial Corridor character area, defined as follows:

The commercial corridor character area corresponds to a major road corridor into the city. It is intended to accommodate large-scale commercial uses that serve the traveling public via automobiles. These uses include but are not limited to: 'big box' retail stores, car dealerships, car washes, and large corporate offices. All such uses require careful site planning to ensure interconnectivity and compliance with applicable parking, lighting, landscaping, and signage standards. Commercial corridors are typically less pedestrian-oriented than neighborhood and community centers.

While the proposed development does not fully conform to this standard – being predominantly residential in nature – it does have a limited commercial element proposed for the Grayson Highway frontage.



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STAFF RECOMMENDATION

The surrounding area consists of a mix of light commercial and single-family residential land uses. Although the proposed rezoning is somewhat unconventional given the area's combination of light commercial and residential uses, the concept plan adopts a "transect" approach, transitioning intensity and use across the site. Additionally, multifamily developments are typically best located adjacent to arterial roads or collector roads. These road classifications provide strong access for residents and visitors, while also supporting higherdensity developments like multifamily housing. With proper conditions, this location could be well-suited for such a development.

Given the aforementioned factors, the Planning and Development Department recommends **APPROVAL WITH CONDITIONS** for the proposed rezoning.



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CITY OF LAWRENCEVILLE DEPARTMENT COMMENTS:

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

No comment

PUBLIC WORKS

No comment

ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT

The property will be serviced by Georgia Power.

GAS DEPARTMENT

Lawrenceville Gas will serve this development. Precautions should be taken to protect gas mains and above ground structures, as the gas department has a gas regulating station on the NW corner on parcel R5139 193. There are also valves along the ROW that need to be avoided.

DAMAGE PREVENTION DEPARTMENT

No comment

CODE ENFORCEMENT

No comment

STREET AND SANITATION DEPARTMENT

No comment



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STATE CODE 36-67-3 (FMR.) REVIEW STANDARDS:

1. Whether a zoning proposal will permit a use that is suitable in view of the use and development of adjacent and nearby property;

The proposed rezoning request may be unconventional for the area, which consists predominantly of light commercial and single-family residential development. However, the submitted concept plan does take the surrounding land uses and zoning into consideration

2. Whether a zoning proposal will adversely affect the existing use or usability of adjacent or nearby property;

Properly conditioned and designed, adverse impacts to surrounding properties can be mitigated.

3. Whether the property to be affected by a zoning proposal has a reasonable economic use as currently zoned;

Given the property's proximity to two major arterial roads in Sugarloaf Parkway and Grayson Highway, a mixed-use development may be suitable.

4. Whether the zoning proposal will result in a use which will or could cause an excessive or burdensome use of existing streets, transportation facilities, utilities, or schools;

The project will induce demand on public facilities in the form of traffic, utilities, stormwater runoff, and schools. However, the effects of this demand can be mitigated through zoning conditions, consistent monitoring of outcomes, and active planning efforts moving forward.



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5. Whether the zoning proposal is in conformity with the policy and intent of the Comprehensive Plan;

Policies of the City are intended to benefit or enhance the quality of life for existing and potential members of the public choosing to reside within the city limits. Being an unincorporated location, the subject property is not within the scope of the Lawrenceville 2045 Comprehensive Plan. However, it is adjacent to the Commercial Corridor character area; with its 18,500 square foot proposed commercial component, the project may align with the longterm plan for the area.

6. Whether there are other existing or changing conditions affecting the use and development of the property, which give supporting grounds for either approval or disapproval of the zoning proposal;

The surrounding area consists of a mix of light commercial and single-family residential uses, with major arterial roads (Grayson Highway and Sugarloaf Parkway) providing good access for higher-density development, such as the proposed multifamily housing. The property's location near commercial areas also supports the inclusion of retail space along Grayson Highway. The concept plan follows a "transect" approach, transitioning from low-density townhomes to higher-density multifamily units, aligning with surrounding commercial uses.



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RECOMMENDED CONDITIONS

RZM2025-00020

Approval of a rezoning to CMU (Community Mixed-Use District), subject to the following enumerated conditions:

- 1. <u>To restrict the use of the property as follows:</u>
 - A. Multifamily and townhouse-family dwellings, dwelling units, and accessory structures not to exceed thirteen unit per acre (13 UPA). Townhouse units shall abut Parcel Identification Numbers 5151 241, 242, 243, 244 and 245 (St. Lawrence Plantation) to ensure transition from high-density to residential low density uses as indicated on the Zoning Plan for 1144 Grayson Highway Mixed Use, dated December 17, 2024.
 - B. Retail, service-commercial, office and accessory uses. The following uses shall be prohibited:
 - Adult Bookstores or Entertainment
 - Automotive Uses such as:
 - i. Parts Stores
 - ii. Used Car Sales
 - iii. Tire Sales
 - iv. Auto Repair/Body Shop
 - v. Car/Truck Rental
 - Contractor's Offices
 - Emission Inspection Stations
 - Equipment Rental



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- Extended Stay Hotels or Motels
- Recovered Materials Processing Facilities
- Smoke Shops/Novelty Stores
- Tattoo Parlors
- Taxidermists
- Yard Trimmings Composting Facilities
- C. Final site plans, landscape plans and building elevations shall be subject to review and approval of the Director of Planning and Development prior to the issuance of development or building permits.
- D. Multifamily and Townhome Units shall meet the following standards:
 - 1. Four (4) bedroom units shall be prohibited
 - 2. All units shall include granite counter tops and stainless-steel appliances.
 - 3. Dwelling unit rates shall be market rent except that five percent (5%) of the overall units shall meet eighty to one hundred percent (80%-100%) of the current Atlanta Region AMI and the development shall provide an annual certification to the Planning and Development Department indicating that this standard is being met.
 - 4. Townhouse dwelling units shall be constructed as rear-entry or loaded units consisting of a two-car garage.
 - 5. Townhouse dwelling units shall be a minimum of twenty feet (20 ft.) from the forty foot (40 ft.) Private Access or Utility Easement.



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E. Multifamily - Mandatory Professional Property Management. The development shall have property management and shall be recorded in the deed records of the Superior Court of Gwinnett County either as written restrictive covenants or on the plat for development of the subdivision.

Voluntary compliance with the Gwinnett County Crime Free Multi-Housing program is strongly suggested.

F. Townhouse - Mandatory Homeowners Association. As part of the planning process for the development of a townhome subdivision, the developer shall propose at the time of the request for development a Homeowners Association to be attached to the development property. The Homeowners Association shall be recorded in the deed records of the Superior Court of Gwinnett County either as written restrictive covenants or on the plat for development of the subdivision.

The development shall have a mandatory community association(s) to provide maintenance for all common areas (including the maintenance of landscaping within internal rights-of-way and immediately adjacent external rights-of-way) and enforce reasonable and customary property maintenance standards through covenants on all residences within the community. They must provide other services to be defined within the covenants, conditions, and restrictions that will be recorded with the City prior to the issuance of the first building permit. The covenants will run for 20 years and automatically renew every 20 years unless 51% of the persons owning lots in the subdivision vote to terminate the covenants as governed by O.C.G.A. 44-5-60. Subject to applicable City, local, and federal rules, laws, regulations, and rulings of courts having competent jurisdiction over the subject property, said covenants shall include a restriction that no more than 10% of the single-family units (with an additional 5% hardship) may be leased to third parties by individual owners.



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Restrictive Covenant shall include the following:

Development amenities shall include a resort style pool, cabana, fitness center, and a community room for residents. Community room shall be sized large enough for activities such as student after school programs, etc. Common area(s)/Park(s) shall be programed with amenities to maximize use such as benches, tables, grills, etc.

G. In the event of residential tenant eviction, any belongings of the tenant will be placed on a portion of the subject property that is not visible from a public right-of-way unless otherwise required by law.

2. <u>To satisfy the following site development considerations:</u>

- A. The percentage of gross land area devoted to civic/institutional, commercial/retail, light industrial or office uses shall be thirty percent (30%) of the total project area.
- B. The development shall be a gated community, with automated card access gates at all entrances/exits. The access gate system is required to always be maintained and functional, with any required repairs to be made within one week.
- C. Provide a fifty-foot-wide (50 ft.) front yard building setback adjacent to the eastern right-of-way of Grayson Highway.
- D. Provide a fifteen-foot-wide (15 ft.) front yard building setback combined with a landscape strip, adjacent to the northern right-of-way of Sugarloaf Parkway.
- E. Provide a minimum 50-foot wide natural or enhanced buffer adjacent to the easternmost property line.
- F. Natural vegetation shall remain on the property until the issuance of a development permit.



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- G. Provide a 5-foot concrete sidewalk along the road frontages of Sugarloaf Parkway and Grayson Highway.
- H. Ground signage shall be limited to one (1) monument type sign serving the overall development and shall be subject to review and approval by the Director of Planning & Development. The sign shall include a minimum two-foot-high brick or stacked stone base, and the sign cabinet shall be fully surrounded by the same materials, matching the building's architectural treatments.
- I. New billboards or oversized signs shall be prohibited.
- J. Outdoor storage shall be prohibited.
- K. Lighting shall be contained in cut-off type luminaries and shall be directed toward the property so as not to shine directly into adjacent properties or rights-of-way.
- L. Compactor/dumpsters shall be screened by a one hundred percent (100%) opaque brick or stacked stone wall with an opaque metal gate enclosure. Compactor/dumpster enclosure shall be a minimum of ten feet (10 ft) in width and thirty feet (30 ft) in length. Hours of dumpster pick-up shall be limited to between 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m.
- M. No tents, canopies, temporary banners, streamers, or roping decorated with flags, tinsel, or other similar material shall be displayed, hung or strung on the site. Yard signs or bandit signs, sign-walkers or signtwirlers shall be prohibited.
- N. Peddlers and/or parking lot sales shall be prohibited.
- O. The owner shall repaint or repair any graffiti or vandalism within seventy-two (72) hours of notice from the City.



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- P. The required parking ratio for the townhouse section of development shall be a minimum of 3 spaces per unit.
- Q. The required parking ratio for the multifamily residential component of development shall be a minimum of 1.5 spaces per unit.
- 3. <u>The following variances are requested:</u>
 - A. A variance from the Zoning Ordinance, Article 4 Buffers, Section 401 Standards for Permanent Buffers, Part 2. allowing limited land disturbance/grading within twenty-five feet (25 ft.) of the required fiftyfoot (50 ft.) buffer. Disturbed areas shall be replanted prior to the issuance of a Certificate of Completion, Certificate of Occupancy, or the issuance of a Building Permit.
 - B. A variance from the Zoning Ordinance, Article 1 Districts, Section 102.11
 CMU Community Mixed-Use District, Subsection C. Lot Development Standards. Allows for the reduction in the Internal Minimum Rear Setback from twenty-five (25) feet to nineteen (19) feet.