



CITY OF LA VERNIA, TEXAS

**ANNUAL
FINANCIAL REPORT**

**FISCAL YEAR ENDED
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**



DRAFT

CITY OF LA VERNIA
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
PRINCIPAL OFFICERS

CITY OFFICIALS

MAYOR

MARTIN POORE

MAYOR PRO TEM

DIANELL RECKER

CITY COUNCIL

GARRETT RABEL

KATIE EVANS

JUSTIN OATES

GARY GILBERT

CITY ADMINISTRATOR

LINDSEY WHEELER

ATTORNEY

DENTON, NAVARRO, RODRIGUEZ, BERNAL, SANTEE & ZECH, P.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Mayor and
Members of the City Council
City of La Vernia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate fund remaining information of the City of La Vernia, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of La Vernia, as of September 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City of La Vernia and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

City of La Vernia's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of La Vernia's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of La Vernia's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about City of La Vernia's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and schedules of changes and contributions for net pension liability and total other post-employment benefit liability as referred to in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise City of La Vernia's basic financial statements. The supplementary information (as identified in the table of contents) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.

Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.
January 3, 2025

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the City of La Vernia’s annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the City’s financial performance during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the City’s financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

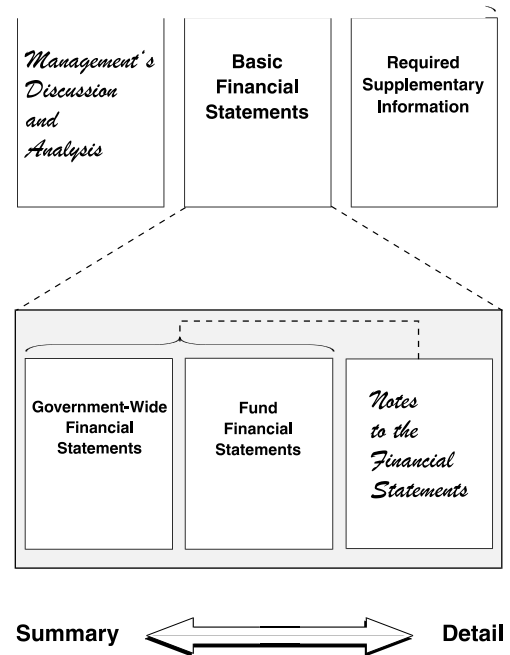
- The City’s total combined net position was \$8.98 million at September 30, 2024, an increase of \$690 thousand from the year prior.
- During the year, the City’s governmental expenses were \$1.2 million less than the \$4.1 million generated in general and program revenues for governmental activities. The total cost of the City’s governmental programs increased 15% from the prior year. A significant portion of the increase was for police personnel.
- The general fund reported an unassigned fund balance this year of \$1.9 million, an increase of \$703 thousand.
- Utility charges for services were less than 1% lower than the prior year and costs decreased 4%. Decreases in maintenance offset other increases sewer treatment costs.
- In 2024, the City issued \$1.25 million in bonds for drainage improvements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts—*management’s discussion and analysis* (this section), the *basic financial statements*, and *required supplementary information*. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the City:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both *long-term* and *short-term* information about the City’s overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the government, reporting the City’s operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- *The governmental funds* statements tell how *general government* services were financed in the *short-term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Proprietary fund* statements offer *short- and long-term* financial information about the activities the government operates *like businesses*.

Figure A-1, Required Components of the City’s Annual Financial Report



The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

Figure A-2. Major Features of the City's Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements			
<i>Type of Statements</i>	Fund Statements		
	Government-wide	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
<i>Scope</i>	Entire City's government (except fiduciary funds) and the City's component units	The activities of the city that are not proprietary or fiduciary	Activities the City operates similar to private businesses: utilities
<i>Required financial statements</i>	• Statement of net position	• Balance Sheet	• Statement of net position
	• Statement of activities	• Statement of revenues, expenditures & changes in fund balances	• Statement of revenues, expenses & changes in net position • Statement of cash flows
<i>Accounting basis and measurement focus</i>	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
<i>Type of asset/liability information</i>	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
<i>Type of inflow/outflow information</i>	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter.	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the City’s financial statements, including the portion of the City government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the City as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the City’s net position and how it has changed. Net position—the difference between the City’s assets and liabilities—is one way to measure the City’s financial health.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the City’s net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

- To assess the overall health of the City, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the City’s tax base.
- The government-wide financial statements of the City include the *Governmental activities*. Most of the City’s basic services are included here, such as general government, public safety, streets, sanitation, municipal development, parks, and interest on long-term debt. Property taxes, sales taxes and charges for services finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the City’s most significant *funds*—not the City as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the City uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The City Council establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain taxes and grants.

The City has the following kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*—Most of the City’s basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how *cash and other financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the City’s programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statement, or on the subsequent page, that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Proprietary funds*—Services for which the City charges customers a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long-term and short-term financial information.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE CITY AS A WHOLE

The City's combined net position was \$8.98 million at September 30, 2024. (See Table A-1).

Table A-1
City's Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<i>Assets:</i>						
Current Assets	\$ 6,477,262	\$ 4,502,415	\$ (277,088)	\$ 97,741	\$ 6,200,174	\$ 4,600,156
Other Assets	-	-	89,749	86,326	89,749	86,326
Capital Assets (net)	3,035,815	2,410,242	4,250,238	4,645,125	7,286,053	7,055,367
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>9,513,077</u>	<u>6,912,657</u>	<u>4,062,899</u>	<u>4,829,192</u>	<u>13,575,976</u>	<u>11,741,849</u>
<i>Deferred Outflows</i>	85,252	118,978	-	-	85,252	118,978
<i>Liabilities:</i>						
Current Liabilities	269,833	128,543	445,077	467,740	714,910	596,283
Long-Term Liabilities	1,443,735	217,218	2,469,446	2,716,629	3,913,181	2,933,847
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>1,713,568</u>	<u>345,761</u>	<u>2,914,523</u>	<u>3,184,369</u>	<u>4,628,091</u>	<u>3,530,130</u>
<i>Deferred Inflows</i>	54,244	41,552	-	-	54,244	41,552
<i>Net Position:</i>						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,940,167	2,410,242	1,548,151	1,703,512	4,488,318	4,113,754
Restricted	3,172,223	3,198,478	89,749	86,326	3,261,972	3,284,804
Unrestricted	1,718,127	1,035,602	(489,524)	(145,015)	1,228,603	890,587
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 7,830,517</u>	<u>\$ 6,644,322</u>	<u>\$ 1,148,376</u>	<u>\$ 1,644,823</u>	<u>\$ 8,978,893</u>	<u>\$ 8,289,145</u>

Governmental Activities

- Sales tax continues to be the main funding source for governmental activities at \$2.6 million. Tax revenues overall increased 8%.
- Governmental expenses increased 15% to \$2.9 million, mostly in police.
- Governmental net position increased by \$1.2 million.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues of the City's utility business-type activities decreased \$197 thousand for capital grants that were not expected to continue. Charges for services decreased less than 1%. Operating costs decreased 4% as maintenance costs declined more than sewer treatment plant costs increased. The utility fund has borrowed funds from the general fund to pay its obligations.

Table A-2
Changes in City's Net Position

	Governmental		Business-Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities			
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<i>Program Revenues:</i>						
Charges for Services	\$ 863,144	\$ 368,147	\$ 1,499,138	\$ 1,510,660	\$ 2,362,282	\$ 1,878,807
<i>Grants and Contributions:</i>						
Operating	33,355	66,471	-	-	33,355	66,471
Capital	105	-	-	185,156	105	185,156
<i>General Revenues:</i>						
Taxes	3,014,299	2,774,331	-	-	3,014,299	2,774,331
Interest Earnings	126,530	76,492	1,012	1,496	127,542	77,988
Miscellaneous	79,203	63,864	-	-	79,203	63,864
TOTAL REVENUES	4,116,636	3,349,305	1,500,150	1,697,312	5,616,786	5,046,617
<i>Program Expenses:</i>						
Code Enforcement	65,535	177,904	-	-	65,535	177,904
General	584,260	477,244	-	-	584,260	477,244
Municipal Development	285,642	191,052	-	-	285,642	191,052
Municipal Court	58,038	68,786	-	-	58,038	68,786
Police	1,495,817	1,219,012	-	-	1,495,817	1,219,012
Public Works	246,441	265,808	-	-	246,441	265,808
Parks	162,891	154,128	-	-	162,891	154,128
Interest	31,817	-	-	-	31,817	-
Utility	-	-	1,996,597	2,090,127	1,996,597	2,090,127
TOTAL EXPENSES	2,930,441	2,553,934	1,996,597	2,090,127	4,927,038	4,644,061
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	1,186,195	795,371	(496,447)	(392,815)	689,748	402,556
Beginning Net Position	6,644,322	5,848,951	1,644,823	2,037,638	8,289,145	7,886,589
Ending Net Position	<u>\$ 7,830,517</u>	<u>\$ 6,644,322</u>	<u>\$ 1,148,376</u>	<u>\$ 1,644,823</u>	<u>\$ 8,978,893</u>	<u>\$ 8,289,145</u>

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE CITY'S FUNDS

Revenues from governmental fund types totaled \$4.1 million, an increase of 24% from the preceding year. The increase was primarily related to sales tax collections, a large school district permit and expanded school resource officer activity with the school district. Expenditures increased from \$2.7 to \$3.5 million. Part of the increase is in the police department to staff the expanded school resource officer program. The other significant increase was for the 2023 street maintenance project.

Budgetary Highlights

The City's actual expenditures in the general fund were \$269 thousand less than budgeted amounts. Revenues exceeded projections by \$444 thousand, primarily from sales tax and permits. General fund balance increased \$703 thousand compared to an expected reduction of \$9,500.

The Municipal Development District's revenues were \$130 thousand more than budgeted amounts (sales tax), while expenditures were \$49 thousand less than budgeted amounts. This led to a net increase in fund balance of \$179 thousand.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

As of September 30, 2024, the City had invested \$14.6 million in a broad range of capital assets, including land, equipment, buildings, and vehicles. Significant additions for 2024 include the 2023 street improvements and Vent street sidewalks. (See Table A-3.)

Table A-3
City's Capital Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Land	\$ 209,198	\$ 209,198	\$ 31,158	\$ 31,158	\$ 240,356	\$ 240,356
Buildings and Improvements	399,934	384,269	14,000	14,000	413,934	398,269
Equipment	1,127,657	1,191,582	593,292	594,079	1,720,949	1,785,661
Infrastructure	2,523,514	1,915,649	9,471,572	9,471,572	11,995,086	11,387,221
Construction in Progress	234,890	31,426	25,300	-	260,190	31,426
Totals at Historical Cost	4,495,193	3,732,124	10,135,322	10,110,809	14,630,515	13,842,933
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(1,459,378)	(1,321,882)	(5,885,084)	(5,465,684)	(7,344,462)	(6,787,566)
Net Capital Assets	\$ 3,035,815	\$ 2,410,242	\$ 4,250,238	\$ 4,645,125	\$ 7,286,053	\$ 7,055,367

More detailed information about the City's capital assets is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

Long Term Debt

At year-end, the City had \$3.9 million in bonds outstanding as shown in Table A-4. In 2024, \$1.25 million in bonds were issued for drainage improvements. These bonds are to be repaid by property taxes. More detailed information about the City's debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

Table A-4
City's Long-Term Debt

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Bonds and Loans Payable	\$ 1,250,000	\$ -	\$ 2,603,269	\$ 2,828,254	\$ 3,853,269	\$ 2,828,254
Total Bonds & Notes Payable	\$ 1,250,000	\$ -	\$ 2,603,269	\$ 2,828,254	\$ 3,853,269	\$ 2,828,254

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The City's budget for 2025 is based on a property tax rate increase from 0.1308 to 0.293091. Nearly all of the increased rate will go to the debt service fund to service the 2024 certificates of obligation. The general fund budget is balanced but expected to grow 10%. Employees are to receive a 5% cost of living adjustment. Water and sewer rates will increase approximately 25% to cover the increasing cost of operating the utility system. Drainage improvements are expected to continue from the 2024 bonds.

CONTACTING THE CITY'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to demonstrate the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact City Hall at (830) 779-4541.

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements include integrated sets of financial statements as required by the GASB. The sets of statements include:

- Government – Wide Financial Statements
- Fund Financial Statements:
 - Governmental Funds
 - Proprietary Fund

In addition, the notes to the financial statements are included to provide information that is essential to a user's understanding of the basic financial statements.



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CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 5,568,717	\$ -	\$ 5,568,717
Receivables (net of allowances):			
Ad Valorem Taxes	13,387	-	13,387
Other	473,387	136,183	609,570
Prepaid Items	8,500	-	8,500
Restricted Cash - Impact Fees	-	89,749	89,749
Internal Balances	413,271	(413,271)	-
Capital Assets (net)	3,035,815	4,250,238	7,286,053
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>9,513,077</u>	<u>4,062,899</u>	<u>13,575,976</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Pension Related Outflows	76,312	-	76,312
Deferred OPEB Related Outflows	8,940	-	8,940
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	<u>85,252</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>85,252</u>
LIABILITIES			
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>			
Accounts Payable	76,441	68,235	144,676
Accrued Wages	49,658	3,255	52,913
Accrued Interest Payable	31,817	9,311	41,128
Accrued Compensated Absences	71,917	11,088	83,005
Customer Deposits	-	99,614	99,614
Unearned Revenue	-	20,932	20,932
<i>Noncurrent Liabilities:</i>			
Due within One Year	40,000	232,642	272,642
Due in more than One Year	1,295,078	2,469,446	3,764,524
Net Pension Liability	118,477	-	118,477
Total OPEB Liability	30,180	-	30,180
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,713,568</u>	<u>2,914,523</u>	<u>4,628,091</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Pension Related Inflows	37,062	-	37,062
Deferred OPEB Related Inflows	17,182	-	17,182
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS	<u>54,244</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54,244</u>
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,940,167	1,548,151	4,488,318
Restricted for:			
Street Repair	524,913	-	524,913
Municipal Development District	2,417,560	-	2,417,560
Municipal Court	16,518	-	16,518
Police	1,911	-	1,911
Tourism	211,321	-	211,321
Impact Fees	-	89,749	89,749
Unrestricted	1,718,127	(489,524)	1,228,603
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 7,830,517</u>	<u>\$ 1,148,376</u>	<u>\$ 8,978,893</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

<u>Functions and Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary Government:				
<i>Governmental Activities:</i>				
Code Enforcement	\$ 65,535	\$ 444,837	\$ -	\$ -
General Government	584,260	51,480	608	105
Municipal Development	285,642	-	-	-
Municipal Court	58,038	60,637	-	-
Police	1,495,817	306,190	32,747	-
Public Works	246,441	-	-	-
Parks	162,891	-	-	-
Interest	31,817	-	-	-
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>2,930,441</u>	<u>863,144</u>	<u>33,355</u>	<u>105</u>
<i>Business-Type Activities:</i>				
Water and Sewer Utility	<u>1,996,597</u>	<u>1,499,138</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>	<u>1,996,597</u>	<u>1,499,138</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 4,927,038</u>	<u>\$ 2,362,282</u>	<u>\$ 33,355</u>	<u>\$ 105</u>
General Revenues:				
Taxes				
Ad Valorem Taxes				
Franchise Taxes				
Sales Taxes				
Interest and Investment Earnings				
Miscellaneous				
Total General Revenues				
Change in Net Position				
Net Position at Beginning of Year				
Net Position at End of Year				

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Position
Primary Government

<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$ 379,302		\$ 379,302
(532,067)		(532,067)
(285,642)		(285,642)
2,599		2,599
(1,156,880)		(1,156,880)
(246,441)		(246,441)
(162,891)		(162,891)
(31,817)		(31,817)
<u>(2,033,837)</u>		<u>(2,033,837)</u>
	<u>\$ (497,459)</u>	<u>(497,459)</u>
	<u>(497,459)</u>	<u>(497,459)</u>
<u>(2,033,837)</u>	<u>(497,459)</u>	<u>(2,531,296)</u>
295,683	-	295,683
83,178	-	83,178
2,635,438	-	2,635,438
126,530	1,012	127,542
79,203	-	79,203
<u>3,220,032</u>	<u>1,012</u>	<u>3,221,044</u>
1,186,195	(496,447)	689,748
<u>6,644,322</u>	<u>1,644,823</u>	<u>8,289,145</u>
<u>\$ 7,830,517</u>	<u>\$ 1,148,376</u>	<u>\$ 8,978,893</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	General Fund	Street Maintenance	Municipal Development District
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,277,084	\$ 524,122	\$ 2,303,302
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):			
Property Taxes	13,387	-	-
Other Receivables	306,535	54,513	107,365
Due From Other Funds	413,271	-	-
Prepaid Items	-	-	8,500
	<u>\$ 2,010,277</u>	<u>\$ 578,635</u>	<u>\$ 2,419,167</u>
 LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES			
<i>Liabilities</i>			
Accounts Payable	\$ 22,366	\$ 53,722	\$ -
Accrued Wages	48,405	-	1,607
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>70,771</u>	<u>53,722</u>	<u>1,607</u>
 <i>Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>			
Unavailable Property Tax Revenues	11,441	-	-
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,441</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
 <i>Fund Balances:</i>			
Nonspendable Prepaid Items	-	-	8,500
Restricted for:			
Street Repair	-	524,913	-
Municipal Court	-	-	-
Police	-	-	-
Tourism Development	-	-	-
Municipal Development	-	-	2,409,060
Drainage Improvements	-	-	-
Unassigned	1,928,065	-	-
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>1,928,065</u>	<u>524,913</u>	<u>2,417,560</u>
	<u>\$ 2,010,277</u>	<u>\$ 578,635</u>	<u>\$ 2,419,167</u>
 TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES			

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

2024 Drainage Bonds	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 1,239,430	\$ 224,777	\$ 5,568,715
-	-	13,387
-	4,973	473,386
-	-	413,271
-	-	8,500
<u>\$ 1,239,430</u>	<u>\$ 229,750</u>	<u>\$ 6,477,259</u>

\$ -	\$ -	\$ 76,088
-	-	50,012
-	-	126,100

-	-	11,441
-	-	11,441

-	-	8,500
-	-	524,913
-	16,518	16,518
-	1,911	1,911
-	211,321	211,321
-	-	2,409,060
1,239,430	-	1,239,430
-	-	1,928,065
<u>1,239,430</u>	<u>229,750</u>	<u>6,339,718</u>

<u>\$ 1,239,430</u>	<u>\$ 229,750</u>	<u>\$ 6,477,259</u>
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CITY OF LA VERNIA
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

TOTAL FUND BALANCE - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ 6,339,718

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. 3,035,815

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds. 11,445

Accrued vacation leave payable is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, not reported in the funds. (71,917)

Net pension liabilities (and related deferred outflows of resources) do not provide or consume current financial resources and are not reported in the funds.

Net Pension Liability	(118,477)	
Pension Related Deferred Outflows	76,312	
Pension Related Deferred Inflows	<u>(37,062)</u>	(79,227)

Total OPEB liabilities (and related deferred outflows of resources) do not provide or consume current financial resources and are not reported in the funds.

Total OPEB Liability	(30,180)	
OPEB Related Deferred Outflows	8,940	
OPEB Related Deferred Inflows	<u>(17,182)</u>	(38,422)

Long-term debt is not due and payable in the current period and therefore not reported in the governmental funds

Bonds Payable	(1,250,000)	
Unamortized Bond Premiums	(85,078)	
Accrued Interest	<u>(31,817)</u>	<u>(1,366,895)</u>

TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ 7,830,517

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	General Fund	Street Maintenance	Municipal Development District
REVENUES			
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 292,644	\$ -	\$ -
Franchise Fees and Hotel Taxes	83,178	-	-
Sales Taxes	1,624,937	319,332	624,802
Fines and Penalties	57,815	-	-
Licenses and Permits	444,837	-	-
Interest Income	48,885	15,840	26,221
Grants and Donations	2,632	-	-
Miscellaneous	88,457	-	42,601
Police Services for School District	304,107	-	-
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>2,947,492</u>	<u>335,172</u>	<u>693,624</u>
EXPENDITURES			
<i>Current:</i>			
Code Enforcement	65,535	-	-
General Government	463,640	-	-
Municipal Court	53,330	-	-
Police	1,386,203	-	-
Public Works	150,505	-	-
Parks	164,618	-	-
Municipal Development	-	-	284,823
<i>Debt Service:</i>			
Bond Issuance Costs	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	28,311	607,865	169,741
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>2,312,142</u>	<u>607,865</u>	<u>454,564</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>635,350</u>	<u>(272,693)</u>	<u>239,060</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Bond Issuance	-	-	-
Premium on Bond Issuance	-	-	-
Sale of Property	8,000	-	-
Transfer In	60,000	-	-
Transfer Out	-	-	(60,000)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>68,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(60,000)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	703,350	(272,693)	179,060
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	<u>1,224,715</u>	<u>797,606</u>	<u>2,238,500</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 1,928,065</u>	<u>\$ 524,913</u>	<u>\$ 2,417,560</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

2024 Drainage Bonds	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 292,644
-	66,367	149,545
-	-	2,569,071
-	4,295	62,110
-	-	444,837
33,494	2,083	126,523
-	30,220	32,852
-	-	131,058
-	-	304,107
<u>33,494</u>	<u>102,965</u>	<u>4,112,747</u>
-	-	65,535
-	-	463,640
-	5,367	58,697
-	53	1,386,256
-	-	150,505
-	-	164,618
-	-	284,823
79,753	-	79,753
49,389	30,167	885,473
<u>129,142</u>	<u>35,587</u>	<u>3,539,300</u>
<u>(95,648)</u>	<u>67,378</u>	<u>573,447</u>
1,250,000	-	1,250,000
85,078	-	85,078
-	-	8,000
-	-	60,000
-	-	(60,000)
<u>1,335,078</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,343,078</u>
1,239,430	67,378	1,916,525
<u>-</u>	<u>162,372</u>	<u>4,423,193</u>
<u>\$ 1,239,430</u>	<u>\$ 229,750</u>	<u>\$ 6,339,718</u>



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CITY OF LA VERNIA
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ 1,916,525

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities
are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the
statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated
useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Purchases of Capital Assets	885,472	
Depreciation	<u>(252,745)</u>	632,727

Governmental funds report proceeds from the sale of capital assets as
an other financing source. However, on the statement of activities, the proceeds
are reduced by the net book value of the capital assets disposed. (7,154)

Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial
resources are not reported as revenues in the funds. This amount represents
the change in those revenues from the prior year. 3,039

Governmental funds report required contributions to employee pensions and other
post employment benefits (OPEB) as expenditures. However, in the Statement of
Activities these benefits are recorded based on the actuarially determined cost
of the plans. This is the amount that the actuarially determined expense exceeded
(or was exceeded by) the contributions.

Pension Plan	22,948	
OPEB Plan	<u>(806)</u>	<u>22,142</u>

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources for
governmental funds and the repayment of that debt consumes current
financial resources. However, the statement of activities does not report
these transactions. In addition, interest on the statement of activities is recorded
as it accrues as opposed to when due and payable on the governmental fund
statements.

Issuance of Bonds	(1,250,000)	
Premium on Issuance of Bonds	(85,078)	
Accrued Interest	<u>(31,817)</u>	<u>(1,366,895)</u>

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of
current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in
governmental funds.

Change in Compensated Absences	<u>(14,189)</u>
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ 1,186,195

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current Assets:

Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):	\$ 136,183
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	136,183

Other Assets:

Restricted Cash - Impact Fees	89,749
Capital Assets (net of depreciation)	4,250,238
<i>Total Other Assets</i>	4,339,987

TOTAL ASSETS	4,476,170
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LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	68,235
Accrued Wages	3,255
Accrued Compensated Absences	11,088
Customer Deposits	99,614
Due to Other Funds	413,271
Unearned Revenue	20,932
Accrued Interest Payable	9,311
Long-Term Debt - Current Portion	232,642
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	858,348

Noncurrent Liabilities:

Long-Term Debt - Net of Current Portion	2,469,446
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,327,794

NET POSITION:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,548,151
Restricted Impact Fees	89,749
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(489,524)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 1,148,376

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND
FOR THE YEAR SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

OPERATING REVENUES

Water Charges	\$ 769,673
Sewer Charges	247,725
Garbage Charges	426,268
Connection and Impact Fees	5,470
Other Charges	50,002
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	1,499,138

OPERATING EXPENSES

Personnel	226,888
Water Purchase	156,587
Garbage Collection	380,405
Utilities	102,494
Office and Administrative	56,433
Repairs and Chemicals	230,945
Treatment Plant Contract	312,369
Depreciation	441,635
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	1,907,756

OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) (408,618)

NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

Interest Income	1,012
Interest Expense	(88,841)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	(87,829)

CHANGE IN NET POSITION (496,447)

NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR 1,644,823

NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR \$ 1,148,376

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

Cash Flows From Operating Activities:

Cash Received From Customers	\$ 1,513,894
Cash Paid to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,277,993)
Cash Paid to Employees	(222,244)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>13,657</u>

Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities:

Purchases of Capital Assets	(46,748)
Principal Payments	(224,985)
Interest Paid	(104,234)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(375,967)</u>

Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities:

Short-term cash advances from other funds	<u>364,721</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>364,721</u>

Cash Flows From Investing Activities:

Investment Interest Received	<u>1,012</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>1,012</u>

Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,423
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Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year

Cash and Cash Equivalents	-
Restricted Cash	<u>86,326</u>
	<u>86,326</u>

Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year

Cash and Cash Equivalents	-
Restricted Cash	<u>89,749</u>
	<u>\$ 89,749</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND (CONT.)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash

Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:

Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (408,618)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash	
Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	441,635
(Increase) Decrease in Operating Assets:	
Accounts Receivable (net)	10,108
Increase (Decrease) in Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	(38,760)
Accrued Wages	877
Accrued Compensated Absences	3,767
Customer Deposits	(599)
Unearned Revenue	5,247
Total Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Activities	422,275
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ 13,657

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The City of La Vernia, Texas (“City”) operates under a Council-Mayor form of government and provides the following services: police protection, parks and recreation, municipal court, planning and zoning, general administrative services, and utility (water, sewer and garbage) services.

The financial statements of the City have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

1. REPORTING ENTITY

Component Units

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the government and its component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government’s operations; thus, data from these units, if any existed, would be combined with data of the primary government. Discretely presented component units, on the other hand, are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize they are legally separate from the government. As of September 30, 2024, the City had one component unit that is blended in these financial statements:

La Vernia Municipal Development District

The City appoints a voting majority to, and exerts significant control over, the Municipal Development District (MDD), a legally separate entity. This qualifies the MDD as a component unit, which is presented in a separate column in the governmental fund financial statements (blended presentation). The MDD collects a 1/2 cent sales tax to promote the economic growth and enhance overall quality of life in the City of La Vernia. The MDD does not issue standalone financial statements. The MDD is located in the City Hall.

2. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The **government-wide financial statements** include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. Government-wide statements report information on all of the activities of the City. The effect of interfund transfers has been removed from the government-wide statements but continues to be reflected on the fund statements. Governmental activities are supported mainly by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods and services.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

2. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

The statement of activities reflects the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included in program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Separate **fund financial statements** are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. The General Fund, Street Maintenance Fund, Municipal Development District and 2024 Drainage Bonds meet the criteria as *major governmental funds*.

3. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The **government-wide financial statements** are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This measurement focus is also used for the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Revenue types which have been accrued consist of revenue from the investments, intergovernmental revenue and charges for services. Grants are recognized as revenue when all applicable eligibility requirements imposed by the provider are met.

Revenues are classified as *program revenues* and *general revenues*. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. General revenues include all taxes, grants not restricted to specific programs, investment earnings, and other miscellaneous revenues.

Governmental fund level financial statements are reported using current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Measurable and available revenues include revenues expected to be received within 60 days after the fiscal year ends. Receivables which are measurable but not collectible within 60 days after the end of the fiscal period are reported as deferred outflows of resources.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a fund liability is incurred; however, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when the liability has matured and payment is due.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (Continued)

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the City and is always classified as a major fund. The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Major revenue sources include property taxes, charges for services, intergovernmental revenues and investment of idle funds. Primary expenditures are for general administration, public safety, public works and capital acquisition.

The Street Maintenance Fund is used to account for the ¼ cent sales tax dedicated to maintaining the streets of the City.

Municipal Development District is used to account for the ½ cent sales tax to promote economic development and enhance overall quality of life in the City.

2024 Drainage Bonds is used to account for bonds issued for capital improvements in the City.

The City has the following nonmajor funds: Court Security, Court Technology, Grant Fund, Hotel Tax and Police Forfeiture.

Proprietary fund level financial statements are used to account for activities, which are similar to those often found in the private sector. The measurement focus is upon determination of net income, financial position and cash flows. The City's Proprietary Fund is the Utility Fund (used to account for the provision of water, sewer, and garbage services to residents).

The **Proprietary Fund** is accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting as follows:

1. Revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recognized when the liabilities are incurred.
2. Current-year contributions, administrative expenses and benefit payments, which are not received or paid until the subsequent year, are accrued.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include cash deposits and investments with a maturity date within three (3) months of the date acquired by the City. Cash is only reported as restricted if it has a restriction narrower than the purpose of the fund that it is recorded in.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

5. INVESTMENTS

State statutes authorize the City to invest in (a) obligations of the United States or its agencies and instrumentalities; (b) direct obligations of the State of Texas or its agencies; (c) other obligations, the principal and interest of which are unconditionally guaranteed or insured by the State of Texas or the United States; (d) obligations of states, agencies, counties, cities, and other political subdivisions of any state having been rated as to investment quality by a nationally recognized investment rating firm and having received a rating of not less than A or its equivalent; (e) certificates of deposit by state and national banks domiciled in this state that are (i) guaranteed or insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or its successor; or, (ii) secured by obligations that are described by (a) - (e). Statutes also allow investing in local government investment pools organized and rated in accordance with the Interlocal Cooperation Act, whose assets consist exclusively of the obligations of the United States or its agencies and instrumentalities and repurchase assessments involving those same obligations. The City reports investments in local government pools at net asset value and certificates of deposit at amortized cost. Local government investment pools are reported as part of cash and cash equivalents.

6. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Property taxes are levied based on taxable value at January 1 prior to September 30 and become due October 1, 2023 and past due after January 31, 2024. Accordingly, receivables and revenues for property taxes are reflected on the government-wide statement based on the full accrual method of accounting. Property tax receivables for prior years' levy are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles, which the City currently estimates to be \$1,891 for the general fund.

Reimbursements for services performed are recorded as receivables and revenues when they are earned in the government-wide statements. Included are fines and costs assessed by the court action and billable services for certain contracts. Revenues received in advance of the costs being incurred are recorded as deferred revenue in the fund statements. Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles.

7. PREPAID ITEMS

Payments made for goods and services in advance are recorded as prepaid items on the balance sheet.

8. SHORT-TERM INTERFUND RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the fund statements. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

9. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets, which include land, buildings and improvements, equipment, and infrastructure assets, are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets such as equipment are defined as assets with a cost of \$5,000 or more. Infrastructure assets include City-owned streets, sewer, sidewalks, curbs and bridges. Capital assets are recorded at historical costs if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The Costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Interest has not been capitalized during the construction period on property plant and equipment.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Estimated Life</u>
Buildings and improvements	15 to 40 years
Streets and Infrastructure	10 to 30 years
Utility system in service	10 to 30 years
Machinery and equipment	3 to 25 years

10. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Employees earn vacation leave at varying rates depending on length of service, ranging from 11 to 17 days per year. Accrued vacation leave must be taken within the employment year (based on anniversary date). Employees earn sick leave at the rate of 3.07 hours per pay period starting on date of employment. No sick leave days are paid when an employee leaves city employment and no liability is reported for unpaid sick leave. Liabilities for compensated absences are recognized in the fund statements to the extent the liabilities have matured (i.e. are due for payment). Compensated absences are accrued in the government-wide statements.

11. DEFERRED INFLOWS AND OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period while a deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position. These items are presented in separate sections following assets (deferred outflows) or liabilities (deferred inflows) on the statement of net position.

Unavailable revenue is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet under a modified accrual basis of accounting. Unavailable revenues from property tax are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resource in the period the amounts become available.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

12. DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The City offers an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan. The City does not contribute to the plan, the plan is administered by an unrelated party, and the assets are invested at the direction of the employee.

13. UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenues arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

14. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities under governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. On new bond issues, bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed when incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

15. PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the Fiduciary Net Position of the Texas Municipal Retirement System (TMRS) and additions to/deductions from TMRS's Fiduciary Net Position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TMRS. For this purpose, plan contributions are recognized in the period that compensation is reported for the employee, which is when contributions are legally due. Benefit payments and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

16. FUND EQUITY

Fund balances in governmental funds are classified as follows:

Nonspendable - Represents amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (such as inventory or prepaid items) or legally required to remain intact.

Restricted - Represents amounts that are constrained by external parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE A -- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

16. FUND EQUITY (CONT.)

Committed - Represents amounts that can only be used for a specific purpose by a resolution of City Council. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the City Council removes those constraints through the same formal action.

Assigned - Represents amounts which the City intends to use for a specific purpose but do not meet the criteria of restricted or committed. The City Council may make assignments and has chosen not to delegate that authority to any other individuals.

Unassigned - Represents the residual balance that may be spent on any other purpose of the City.

When an expenditure is incurred for a purpose in which multiple classifications are available, the City considers restricted balances spent first, committed second and assigned third. The City has established minimum fund balance policy of 35% of on-going expenditures in the general fund and 25% of on-going expenditures in all other funds. In addition, a maximum fund balance of 60% was set for the general fund.

17. NET POSITION

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvements of those assets, and adding back unspent proceeds. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the City or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

18. OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise. For the City, those revenues are charges for sewer services. Operating expenses are the necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity. Revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as nonoperating.

19. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Legally authorized transfers are treated as interfund transfers and are included in the results of operations of both Governmental and Proprietary Funds.

20. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE B -- DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits

The City holds deposits at two institutions. At September 30, 2024, the City's deposits (including certificates of deposit) were fully collateralized by a combination of FDIC and pledged securities by the City's depositories.

Investments

The Public Funds Investment Act ("Act") requires an annual audit of investment practices. Audit procedures in this area conducted as a part of the audit of the basic financial statements disclosed that in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies, the City adhered to the requirements of the Act. Additionally, the investment practices of the City were in accordance with local policies.

Public Funds Investment Pools

As of September 30, 2024, the City held \$2,173,887 in TexPool, a local government investment pool. Public funds investment pools in Texas ("Pools") are established under the authority of the Interlocal Cooperation Act, Chapter 791 of the Texas Government Code, and are subject to the provisions of the Public Funds Investment Act (the "Act"), Chapter 2256 of the Texas Government Code. In addition to other provisions of the Act designed to promote liquidity and safety of principal, the Act requires Pools to: 1) have an advisory board composed of participants in the pool and other persons who do not have a business relationship with the pool and are qualified to advise the pool; 2) maintain a continuous rating of no lower than AAA or AAA-m or an equivalent rating by at least one nationally recognized rating service; and 3) maintain the market value of its underlying investment portfolio within one half of one percent of the value of its shares.

The City's investments in Pools are reported in an amount determined, by the fair value per share of the pool's underlying portfolio, unless the pool is a 2a7-like, in which case they are reported at share value. A 2a7-like pool is one which is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") as an investment company, but nevertheless has a policy that it will, and does, operate in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940.

GASB Statement 40 requires additional disclosures addressing other common risks of deposits and investments as follows:

a. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The ratings of securities by nationally recognized rating agencies are designed to give an indication of credit risk. At year end, the City was not significantly exposed to credit risk.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE B -- DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONT.)

b. Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the City's name.

Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the City's name.

At year end, the City was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

c. Concentration of Credit Risk

The risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. At year end, the City had no exposure to concentration of credit risk.

d. Interest Rate Risk

This is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year-end, the City was not exposed to interest rate risk.

e. Foreign Currency Risk

This is the risk that exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the City was not exposed to foreign currency risk.

NOTE C -- PROPERTY TAX CALENDAR

The City's property tax is levied and becomes collectible each October 1 based on the assessed values listed as of the prior January 1, which is the date a lien attaches to all taxable property in the City. Assessed values are established by the Wilson County Appraisal District at 100% of estimated market value. Assessed values are reduced by lawful exemptions to arrive at taxable values. The total taxable value as of January 1, 2023, upon which the fiscal 2024 levy was based, was \$229 million (i.e., market value less exemptions). The tax rate to finance general governmental services for the year ended September 30, 2024, was \$0.1308 per \$100 of assessed value. In general, the City may not increase the maintenance and operations portion of the property tax rate (that funds the General Fund) more than 3.5% annually (based on a three year average) without an election.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE D -- OTHER RECEIVABLES

Other receivables for the City as of September 30, 2024 are as follows:

	General Fund	Street Maintenance	Municipal Development	Total Nonmajor Funds	Utility
Sales Tax	\$ 277,628	\$ 54,513	\$ 107,365	\$ -	\$ -
Franchise Taxes	19,844	-	-	-	-
Police Services	3,861	-	-	-	-
Other	5,202	-	-	4,973	-
Utility Services	-	-	-	-	143,834
Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts	-	-	-	-	(7,651)
Total Other Receivables	<u>\$ 306,535</u>	<u>\$ 54,513</u>	<u>\$ 107,365</u>	<u>\$ 4,973</u>	<u>\$ 136,183</u>

NOTE E -- CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2024, was as follows:

<i>Business-Type Activities</i>	Balance 10/1/2023	Additions	Disposals/ Transfers	Balance 9/30/2024
Land	\$ 31,158	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 31,158
Buildings and Improvements	14,000	-	-	14,000
Vehicles and Equipment	594,079	21,448	(22,235)	593,292
Infrastructure	9,471,572	-	-	9,471,572
Construction in Progress	-	25,300	-	25,300
	<u>10,110,809</u>	<u>46,748</u>	<u>(22,235)</u>	<u>10,135,322</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings and Improvements	(13,929)	(25)	-	(13,954)
Equipment	(281,884)	(63,508)	22,235	(323,157)
Infrastructure	(5,169,871)	(378,102)	-	(5,547,973)
	<u>(5,465,684)</u>	<u>(441,635)</u>	<u>22,235</u>	<u>(5,885,084)</u>
Business-Type Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 4,645,125</u>	<u>\$ (394,887)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,250,238</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE E -- CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Balance 10/1/2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals/ Transfers</u>	<u>Balance 9/30/2024</u>
Land	\$ 209,198	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 209,198
Buildings and Improvements	384,269	-	15,665	399,934
Vehicles and Equipment	1,191,582	58,478	(122,403)	1,127,657
Infrastructure	1,915,649	607,865	-	2,523,514
Construction in Progress	31,426	219,129	(15,665)	234,890
	<u>3,732,124</u>	<u>885,472</u>	<u>(122,403)</u>	<u>4,495,193</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings and Improvements	(173,733)	(11,432)	-	(185,165)
Equipment	(693,548)	(137,214)	115,249	(715,513)
Infrastructure	(454,601)	(104,099)	-	(558,700)
	<u>(1,321,882)</u>	<u>(252,745)</u>	<u>115,249</u>	<u>(1,459,378)</u>
Governmental Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 2,410,242</u>	<u>\$ 632,727</u>	<u>\$ (7,154)</u>	<u>\$ 3,035,815</u>

Land and Construction in Progress are not depreciated.

Depreciation expense was charged to the governmental functions as follows:

General	\$ 48,290
Police	108,379
Public Works	96,076
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 252,745</u>

NOTE F -- LONG-TERM DEBT

Changes in long-term debt for the year ending September 30, 2024 were as follows:

	<u>Balance 10/1/2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance 9/30/2024</u>
Bonds and Notes	\$2,941,614	\$ 1,335,078	\$ (239,526)	\$4,037,166
Net Pension Liability	188,717	265,145	(335,385)	118,477
Total OPEB Liability	28,501	1,391	(864)	30,180
Compensated Absences	65,045	83,005	(65,045)	83,005
Totals	<u>\$3,223,877</u>	<u>\$1,684,619</u>	<u>\$ (640,820)</u>	<u>\$4,268,828</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE F -- LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Long-term debt and obligations payable at September 30, 2024, comprise the following individual issues:

Note Payable – San Antonio River Authority (SARA)

In April 2004, the City borrowed money from SARA to improve the wastewater treatment plant. The loan was for \$600,000 with an interest rate of 4.48%. The loan requires annual installments of \$46,046, maturing in June 2024. The loan is supported by a pledge of income and fees from the utility fund.

Combination Tax and Limited Pledge Revenue Certificates of Obligation, Series 2016

In December 2015, the City issued \$3,025,000 in Combination Tax and Revenue Certificates of Obligation, Series 2016. The proceeds are to be used for water system improvements. The City intends to use utility revenues to service the debt but has the ability to levy property taxes for the debt service as well. The bonds mature September 1, 2036 and bear interest at rates ranging from 1.00% to 3.15%.

General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series 2017

In November 2017, the City authorized \$564,000 in general obligation refunding bonds to advance refund a portion of the outstanding 2011 series. The debt service on the new bonds will be paid for from net utility fund revenues. The bonds mature March 1, 2030 and bear interest at rates ranging from 1.295% to 2.84%.

Combination Tax and Limited Pledge Revenue Certificates of Obligation, Series 2024

In January 2024, the City authorized \$1,250,000 in certificates for drainage improvements. The debt service on the new bonds will be paid from property tax revenues. The bonds mature serially through February, 2039 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.7 to 3.3%.

Changes in Bonds and Notes:

	Balance 10/1/2023	Additions	Reductions	Balance 9/30/2024	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
<i>Public Offerings:</i>					
Certificates of Obligation, 2024	\$ -	\$ 1,250,000	\$ -	\$ 1,250,000	\$ 40,000
Unamortized Premiums	-	85,078	-	85,078	-
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	-	1,335,078	-	1,335,078	40,000
Business-Type Activities					
<i>Private Placements and Direct Borrowings:</i>					
San Antonio River Authority Refunding, 2017	202,254	-	(36,985)	165,269	38,642
	361,000	-	(48,000)	313,000	49,000
<i>Public Offerings:</i>					
Certificates of Obligation, 2016	2,265,000	-	(140,000)	2,125,000	145,000
Unamortized Premiums	113,360	-	(14,541)	98,819	-
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>	2,941,614	-	(239,526)	2,702,088	232,642
 Total Primary Government	 \$ 2,941,614	 \$ 1,335,078	 \$ (239,526)	 \$ 4,037,166	 \$ 272,642

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE F -- LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

The annual requirements to service long-term debt and obligations outstanding as of September 30, 2024, including interest payments, are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Governmental Activities				
	Public Offerings		Total		
	Principal	Interest			
2025	\$ 40,000	\$ 72,009	\$ 112,009		
2026	65,000	46,775	111,775		
2027	70,000	44,400	114,400		
2028	70,000	41,600	111,600		
2029	75,000	38,700	113,700		
2030-2034	420,000	145,000	565,000		
2035-2039	510,000	52,400	562,400		
	\$ 1,250,000	\$ 440,884	\$ 1,690,884		

Year Ending September 30,	Business-Type Activities				
	Private Placements and Direct Borrowings		Public Offerings		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2025	\$ 87,642	\$ 14,870	\$ 145,000	\$ 82,050	\$ 329,562
2026	90,373	11,989	150,000	77,700	330,062
2027	94,182	8,936	150,000	73,200	326,318
2028	97,072	5,705	160,000	67,200	329,977
2029	54,000	2,300	165,000	60,800	282,100
2030-2034	55,000	781	930,000	199,600	1,185,381
2035-2036	-	-	425,000	25,600	450,600
	\$ 478,269	\$ 44,581	\$ 2,125,000	\$ 586,150	\$ 3,234,000

The City has a bond series and a note payable that were directly placed at local banking institutions. The bond documents do not contain subjective acceleration clauses, events of default with finance related consequences or termination events with finance-related consequences.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE G -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Texas Municipal Retirement System

Plan Description

The City participates as one of 919 plans in the nontraditional, joint contributory, hybrid defined benefit pension plan administered by the Texas Municipal Retirement System (TMRS). TMRS is an agency created by the state of Texas and administered in accordance with the TMRS Act, Subtitle G, Title 8, Texas Government Code (the TMRS Act) as an agent multiple-employer retirement system for municipal employees in the State of Texas. The TMRS Act places the general administration and management of the system with a six-member Board of Trustees. Although the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints the Board, TMRS is not fiscally dependent on the State of Texas. TMRS issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) that can be obtained at www.tmr.com.

All eligible employees of the City are required to participate in TMRS.

Benefits Provided

TMRS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Benefit provisions are adopted by the governing body of the City, within the options available in the state statutes governing TMRS.

At retirement, the benefit is calculated as if the sum of the employee's contributions, with interest, and the City-financed monetary credits with interest were used to purchase an annuity. Members may choose to receive their retirement benefit in one of seven payment options. Members may also choose to receive a portion of their benefit as a Partial Lump Sum Distribution in an amount equal to 12, 24, or 36 monthly payments, which cannot exceed 75% of the member's deposits and interest.

At the December 31, 2023 valuation and measurement date, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	6
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	17
Active employees	25
	48
	48

Contributions

The contribution rates for employees in TMRS are either 5%, 6%, or 7% of employee gross earnings, and the City matching percentages are either 1 to 1, 1.5 to 1, or 2 to 1, both as adopted by the governing body of the City. Under the state law governing TMRS, the contribution rate for each city is determined annually by the actuary, using the Entry Age Normal (EAN) actuarial cost method. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE G -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

For the year ending September 30, 2024, employees for the City were required to contribute 7% of their annual gross earnings during the fiscal year and the City match is at 1.5 to 1. The contribution rates for the City were 5.17% and 4.97% in calendar years 2023 and 2024, respectively. The City's contributions to TMRS for the year ended September 30, 2024 were \$72,903 which equaled required contributions.

Net Pension Liability

The City's Net Pension Liability (NPL) was measured as of December 31, 2023, and the Total Pension Liability (TPL) used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total Pension Liability in the December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.50% per year
Overall Payroll Growth	2.75
Investment Rate of Return*	6.75%

* Presented net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Salary increases are based on a service-related table. Mortality rates for active members are based on the PUB(10) mortality tables with 110% of the Public Safety table used for males and 100% of the General Employee table used for females. Mortality rates for healthy retirees and beneficiaries are based on the Gender-distinct 2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas mortality tables. Male rates are multiplied by 103% and female rates are multiplied by 105%. The rates for actives, healthy retirees and beneficiaries are projected on a fully generational basis by the most recent Scale MP-2021 to account for future mortality improvements. For disabled annuitants, the same mortality tables for healthy retirees are used with a 4-year set-forward for males and a 3-year set-forward for females. In addition, a 3.5% and 3.0% minimum mortality rate is applied, for males and females respectively, to reflect the impairment for younger members who become disabled. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis by the most recent Scale MP2021 to account for future mortality improvements subject to the 3% floor..

The actuarial assumptions were developed primarily from the actuarial investigation of the experience of TMRS over the four-year period from December 31, 2018 to December 31, 2022. The assumptions were adopted in 2023 and first used in the December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation. The post-retirement mortality assumption for Annuity Purchase Rates (APRs) is based on the Mortality Experience Investigation Study covering 2009 through 2011 and dated December 31, 2013. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with an emphasis on both capital appreciation as well as the production of income to satisfy the short-term and long-term funding needs of TMRS.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE G -- EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. In determining their best estimate of a recommended investment return assumption under the various alternative asset allocation portfolios, GRS focused on the area between (1) arithmetic mean (aggressive) without an adjustment for time (conservative) and (2) the geometric mean (conservative) with an adjustment for time (aggressive). The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)
Global Equity	35.00%	6.70%
Core Fixed Income	6.00%	4.70%
Non-Core Fixed Income	20.00%	8.00%
Other Public and Private Markets	12.00%	8.00%
Real Estate	12.00%	7.60%
Hedge Funds	5.00%	6.40%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.60%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee and employer contributions will be made at the rates specified in statute. Based on that assumption, the pension plan's Fiduciary Net Position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the Total Pension Liability.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE G -- EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (Continued)

Changes in the Net Pension Liability

The below schedule presents the changes in the Net Pension Liability as of December 31, 2023:

	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 1,059,554	\$ 870,837	\$ 188,717
Changes for the year:			
Service Cost	135,633	-	135,633
Interest	74,254	-	74,254
Change of Benefit Terms	-	-	-
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	(24,213)	-	(24,213)
Changes of Assumptions	(5,956)	-	(5,956)
Contributions - Employer	-	63,805	(63,805)
Contributions - Employee	-	86,390	(86,390)
Net Investment Income	-	100,408	(100,408)
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(54,613)	(54,613)	-
Administrative Expense	-	(641)	641
Other Changes	-	(4)	4
Net Changes	<u>125,105</u>	<u>195,345</u>	<u>(70,240)</u>
Balance at December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 1,184,659</u>	<u>\$ 1,066,182</u>	<u>\$ 118,477</u>

The following presents the net pension liability of the City, calculated using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the City's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.75%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	5.75%	6.75%	7.75%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 298,300	\$ 118,477	\$ (28,163)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's Fiduciary Net Position is available in a separately-issued TMRS financial report. That report may be obtained on the Internet at www.tmrs.com.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE G -- EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the City recognized pension expense of \$49,954. Also as of September 30, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between Expected and Actual Economic Experience	\$ -	\$ 32,247
Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	343	4,815
Differences Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	20,656	-
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	55,313	-
	\$ 76,312	\$ 37,062

Deferred outflows of resources in the amount of \$55,313 is related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability for the calendar year ending December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

For the Plan Year ended December 31,

2024	\$ (7,612)
2025	(1,244)
2026	8,700
2027	(14,638)
2028	(1,269)
Thereafter	-
	\$ (16,063)

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE H -- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB)

The City also participates in the cost sharing single-employer defined benefit group-term life insurance plan operated by the Texas Municipal Retirement System (TMRS) known as the Supplemental Death Benefits Fund (SDBF). The City elected, by ordinance, to provide group-term life insurance coverage to both current and retired employees. The City may terminate coverage under and discontinue participation in the SDBF by adopting an ordinance before November 1 of any year to be effective the following January 1.

The death benefit for active employees provides a lump-sum payment approximately equal to the employee's annual salary (calculated based on the employee's actual earnings, for the 12-month period preceding the month of death); retired employees are insured for \$7,500; this coverage is an "other postemployment benefit," or OPEB. Membership in the plan at December 31, 2023, the valuation and measurement date, consisted of:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	5
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	0
Active employees	25
	30
	30

These contribution rates are based on actuarial assumptions developed primarily from the actuarial investigation of the experience of TMRS over the four year period from December 31, 2018 to December 31, 2022. They were adopted in 2023 and first used in the December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation. These assumptions are summarized below:

Inflation	2.50% per year
Salary Increases	3.50% to 11.50% Including Inflation
Discount Rate	3.77% (Based on Fidelity's 20-Year Municipal GO AA Index)
Administrative Expenses	All administrative expenses are paid through the Pension Trust and accounted for under reporting requirements under GASB Statement No. 68
Mortality Rates - Service Retirees	2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis with scale UMP.
Mortality Rates - Disabled Retirees	2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables with a 4 year set-forward for males and a 3 year set-forward for females. In addition, a 3.5% and 3% minimum mortality rate will be applied to reflect the impairment for younger members

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE H -- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (Continued)

The SDBF required contribution rates, based on these assumptions, are as follows:

	Total SDBF Contribution Rate	Retiree Portion of SDBF Contribution Rate
For the Plan Year Ended December 31,		
2024	0.25%	0.10%
2023	0.28%	0.07%

The following presents the TOL of the City, calculated using the discount rate of 3.77% as well as what the City's TOL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower and 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Discount Rate 2.77%	Discount Rate 3.77%	Discount Rate 4.77%
Total OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 35,698	\$ 30,180	\$ 25,928

The City's Total OPEB Liability (TOL), as of December 31, 2023 was calculated as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 28,501
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	2,221
Interest	1,182
Change of Benefit Terms	-
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	(2,073)
Changes of Assumptions or Other Inputs	1,213
Benefit Payments	(864)
Net Changes	1,679
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 30,180

There is no separate trust maintained to fund this TOL. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement No. 75 to pay related benefits.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE H -- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (Continued)

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the City recognized OPEB expense of \$2,148. Also as of September 30, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	\$ 6,745	\$ 11,382
Difference in Expected and Actual Experience	1,091	5,800
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	1,104	-
	\$ 8,940	\$ 17,182

Deferred outflows of resources in the amount of \$1,104 is related to OPEB benefits resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability for the plan year ended December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

For the Plan Year ended December 31,	
2024	\$ (1,255)
2025	(1,304)
2026	(1,350)
2027	(1,185)
2028	(1,581)
Thereafter	(2,671)
	\$ (9,346)

NOTE I -- INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

The Municipal Development Fund transferred \$60,000 to the General Fund in support of administrative overhead.

As of September 30, 2024, the Utility Fund owed \$413,271 to the General Fund for short-term pool cash loans. The City expects to repay the amount with the increased utility rates for fiscal year 2024-2025.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE J -- TEXAS HIGHER EDUCATION AUTHORITY

In September 2006, the City created a nonprofit corporation under Section 53.35(b) of The Texas Education code. The creation of this nonprofit corporation established a Higher Education Authority (the Authority) for the purpose of assisting in the financing of accredited primary and secondary schools as provided by state law. In accordance with the terms establishing the nonprofit corporation, the city is not liable for any expenses incurred in establishing or administering the Higher Education Authority. The Texas Higher Education Authority is not consolidated into the financial statements of City of La Vernia because it does not meet the requirements of being treated as a component unit of the City under governmental accounting standards. The Authority has no outstanding bonds as of the date of this report.

NOTE K -- ABATEMENTS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

The City entered into an agreement on March 31, 2018 with a hotel in the community in accordance with Article III, Section 52-a of the Texas Constitution and Chapter 380 of the Texas Local Government Code to promote state or local economic development and to stimulate business and commercial activity in the City. Ongoing commitments of the City include a 75% annual property tax abatement and rebate of 50% of annual occupancy taxes collected for each calendar year from 2019 through 2028 with no obligation for a refund for any calendar year after 2028. The percentages abated gradually decrease over the life of the agreement to 5% in the final year. During the year ended September 30, 2024, the City abated \$2,173 in property taxes and no occupancy taxes.

The City's Municipal Development District (MDD) entered into an agreement on September 24, 2019, with a business in the community in accordance with Article III, Section 52-a of the Texas Constitution and Chapter 377 of the Texas Local Government Code to promote state or local economic development and to stimulate business and commercial activity in the MDD. Under the terms of the agreement, the MDD will make yearly grant payments of \$5,000 for the term of the agreement or until the maximum total amount of \$25,000 is achieved. During the year ended September 30, 2024, the MDD paid \$5,000 to the business, completing the grant obligation.

In September 2021, the MDD sold land to an entity to construct a business. The land was sold in exchange for a forgivable note of \$110,000. If certain performance metrics are achieved, the loan will be forgiven in four annual amounts of \$27,500. Management fully expects to forgive the entire loan and thus has not recorded a receivable on these financial statements. As of September 30, 2024, \$27,500 of the loan has been forgiven.

NOTE L -- RISK MANAGEMENT

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; business interruption; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; employee health benefits; and other claims of various natures. The City contracts with the Texas Municipal League (TML) to provide insurance coverage for property and casualty. TML is a multi-employer group that provides for a combination of risk sharing among pool participants and stop loss coverage. Contributions are set annually by the provider. Liability by the City is generally limited to the contributed amounts for losses up to \$1,000,000.

CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE M -- COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Litigation

The City is the subject of various claims and litigation that have arisen in the course of its operations. Management is of the opinion that the City's liability in these cases, if decided adversely to the City, will not have a material effect on the City's financial position.

Commitments

The City has engaged an engineer for well improvements for a total of \$115,000. As of September 30, 2024, \$25,300 had been incurred, leaving an estimated commitment of \$89,700.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures that are required by the GASB but are not considered a part of the basic financial statements. Such information includes:

- Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund
- Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Municipal Development District
- Schedule of Changes – Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios
- Schedule of Contributions – Defined Benefit Pension Plan
- Schedule of Changes – Total Other Post-Employment Benefit Liability and Related Ratios

CITY OF LA VERNIA
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Budget Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance
	Original	Final		Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 353,673	\$ 353,673	\$ 292,644	\$ (61,029)
Franchise Fees	78,000	78,000	83,178	5,178
Sales Taxes	1,429,924	1,429,924	1,624,937	195,013
Fines and Penalties	88,495	88,595	57,815	(30,780)
Licenses and Permits	121,000	121,000	444,837	323,837
Interest Income	30,000	30,000	48,885	18,885
Grants and Donations	950	2,550	2,632	82
Miscellaneous	66,075	97,275	88,457	(8,818)
Police Services for School District	302,670	302,670	304,107	1,437
TOTAL REVENUES	2,470,787	2,503,687	2,947,492	443,805
EXPENDITURES				
<i>Code Enforcement</i>				
Operations	168,000	168,000	65,535	102,465
<i>General Government</i>				
Personnel	216,502	216,502	205,037	11,465
Operations	222,550	240,550	258,603	(18,053)
<i>Municipal Court</i>				
Personnel	55,375	55,375	46,906	8,469
Operations	20,254	20,254	6,424	13,830
<i>Police Department</i>				
Personnel	1,222,016	1,232,416	1,102,794	129,622
Operations	286,750	300,750	297,441	3,309
<i>Public Works</i>				
Personnel	97,225	97,225	92,906	4,319
Operations	95,315	95,315	61,116	34,199
<i>Parks</i>				
Personnel	111,550	111,550	117,105	(5,555)
Operations	35,250	43,250	58,275	(15,025)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,530,787	2,581,187	2,312,142	269,045
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(60,000)</u>	<u>(77,500)</u>	<u>635,350</u>	<u>712,850</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of Property	-	8,000	8,000	-
Transfer In	60,000	60,000	60,000	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>60,000</u>	<u>68,000</u>	<u>68,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	-	(9,500)	703,350	712,850
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE	<u>1,224,715</u>	<u>1,224,715</u>	<u>1,224,715</u>	<u>-</u>
ENDING FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 1,224,715</u>	<u>\$ 1,215,215</u>	<u>\$ 1,928,065</u>	<u>\$ 712,850</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL – MUNICIPAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Budget Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance
	Original	Final		Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Sales Tax	\$ 535,000	\$ 535,000	\$ 624,802	\$ 89,802
Interest Income	8,500	8,500	26,221	17,721
Grants and Donations	20,000	20,000	42,601	22,601
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>563,500</u>	<u>563,500</u>	<u>693,624</u>	<u>130,124</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Personnel	52,920	52,920	48,147	4,773
Operations	450,580	280,839	236,676	44,163
Capital Outlay	-	169,741	169,741	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>503,500</u>	<u>503,500</u>	<u>454,564</u>	<u>48,936</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>60,000</u>	<u>60,000</u>	<u>239,060</u>	<u>179,060</u>
OTHER FINANCING USES				
Transfer Out	<u>(60,000)</u>	<u>(60,000)</u>	<u>(60,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	179,060	179,060
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	<u>2,238,500</u>	<u>2,238,500</u>	<u>2,238,500</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance at End of Year	<u>\$ 2,238,500</u>	<u>\$ 2,238,500</u>	<u>\$ 2,417,560</u>	<u>\$ 179,060</u>



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CITY OF LA VERNIA
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

Budgetary Information – The budget is prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The City maintains strict budgetary controls. The objective of these controls is to ensure compliance with legal provision embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the City Council and as such is a good management control device. The following are the funds which have legally adopted annual budgets: General Fund and Municipal Development Fund.

Budgetary preparation and control is exercised at the department level. Actual expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level.

The City does not use encumbrances.

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES – NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST TEN CALENDER YEARS

Total Pension Liability				
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Service Cost	\$ 30,199	\$ 39,505	\$ 40,465	\$ 42,472
Interest (on the Total Pension Liability)	22,134	24,686	28,107	30,518
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	5,235	-
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	340	(3,519)	(6,327)	(10,600)
Change of Assumptions	-	13,921	-	-
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(19,304)	(22,438)	(10,693)	(44,361)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	33,369	52,155	56,787	18,029
Total Pension Liability - Beginning	310,755	344,124	396,279	453,066
Total Pension Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 344,124</u>	<u>\$ 396,279</u>	<u>\$ 453,066</u>	<u>\$ 471,095</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contributions - Employer	\$ 14,042	\$ 16,604	\$ 15,213	\$ 16,427
Contributions - Employee	27,720	31,604	31,175	32,422
Net Investment Income	11,700	352	17,891	44,113
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(19,304)	(22,438)	(10,693)	(44,361)
Administrative Expense	(122)	(214)	(202)	(228)
Other	(10)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	34,026	25,898	53,373	48,361
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning	204,378	238,404	264,302	317,675
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 238,404</u>	<u>\$ 264,302</u>	<u>\$ 317,675</u>	<u>\$ 366,036</u>
Net Pension Liability (Asset) - Ending	\$ 105,720	\$ 131,977	\$ 135,391	\$ 105,059
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability	69.28%	66.70%	70.12%	77.70%
Covered Payroll	\$ 554,405	\$ 632,086	\$ 623,503	\$ 540,360
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	19.07%	20.88%	21.71%	19.44%

Total Pension Liability					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 67,609	\$ 108,497	\$ 113,253	\$ 119,718	\$ 119,138	\$ 135,633
33,415	43,381	48,823	57,287	65,384	74,254
-	28,198	-	-	-	-
29,933	(43,164)	(4,609)	(5,475)	(6,800)	(24,213)
-	2,883	-	-	-	(5,956)
(19,738)	(44,149)	(22,556)	(48,062)	(54,507)	(54,613)
111,219	95,646	134,911	123,468	123,215	125,105
471,095	582,314	677,960	812,871	936,339	1,059,554
<u>\$ 582,314</u>	<u>\$ 677,960</u>	<u>\$ 812,871</u>	<u>\$ 936,339</u>	<u>\$ 1,059,554</u>	<u>\$ 1,184,659</u>

Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 31,359	\$ 30,972	\$ 57,421	\$ 58,275	\$ 57,442	\$ 63,805
61,748	56,656	69,541	73,900	74,461	86,390
(10,986)	66,446	40,975	89,317	(62,528)	100,408
(19,738)	(44,149)	(22,556)	(48,062)	(54,507)	(54,613)
(212)	(374)	(264)	(412)	(541)	(641)
(11)	(11)	(11)	4	646	(4)
62,160	109,540	145,106	173,022	14,973	195,345
366,036	428,196	537,736	682,842	855,864	870,837
<u>\$ 428,196</u>	<u>\$ 537,736</u>	<u>\$ 682,842</u>	<u>\$ 855,864</u>	<u>\$ 870,837</u>	<u>\$ 1,066,182</u>

\$ 154,118	\$ 140,224	\$ 130,029	\$ 80,475	\$ 188,717	\$ 118,477
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73.53%	79.32%	84.00%	91.41%	82.19%	90.00%
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\$ 833,655	\$ 944,273	\$ 993,449	\$ 1,055,715	\$ 1,063,735	\$ 1,234,145
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18.49%	14.85%	13.09%	7.62%	17.74%	9.60%
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CITY OF LA VERNIA
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year Ending September 30,	Actuarially Determined Contribution (ARC)	Contributions in Relation to ARC	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Employee Payroll	Contributions As Percent of Covered Payroll
2015	\$ 15,785	\$ 15,785	\$ -	\$ 614,311	2.57%
2016	17,500	17,500	-	704,602	2.48%
2017	16,862	16,862	-	587,825	2.87%
2018	24,229	24,229	-	797,021	3.04%
2019	29,291	29,291	-	910,636	3.22%
2020	51,415	51,415	-	1,008,536	5.10%
2021	57,718	57,718	-	1,033,407	5.59%
2022	59,133	59,133	-	1,088,806	5.43%
2023	60,061	60,061	-	1,150,319	5.22%
2024	72,903	72,903	-	1,444,275	5.05%

Notes to Pension Schedules

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percentage of payroll, Closed
Remaining Amortization Period	21 Years (longest amortization factor)
Asset Valuation Method	10 Year smoothed market; 12% soft corridor
Inflation	2.50% per year
Salary Increases	3.60% to 11.85% Including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.75%
Retirement Age	Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the City's plan of benefits. Last updated for the 2023 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period ending 2022.
Mortality Post-retirement	2019 Municipal Retirees of Texas Mortality Tables. Male rates are multiplied by 103% and female rates are multiplied by 105%. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis by the most recent Scale MP-2021 (with immediate convergence).
Mortality Pre-retirement	PUB(10) mortality tables, with the 110% of the Public Safety table used for males and the 100% of the General Employee table used for females. The rates are projected on a fully generational basis by the most recent Scale MP-2021 (with immediate convergence).
Benefit Changes:	None
Changes in Assumptions:	None

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF CHANGES – TOTAL OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT LIABILITY AND
 RELATED RATIOS
 LAST SIX CALENDER YEARS

	Total OPEB Liability		
	2017	2018	2019
Service Cost	\$ 1,621	\$ 2,834	\$ 2,077
Interest	671	728	850
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	-
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	-	(573)	(765)
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	1,499	(1,528)	5,152
Benefit Payments	(108)	(167)	(189)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	3,683	1,294	7,125
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	16,987	20,670	21,964
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 20,670</u>	<u>\$ 21,964</u>	<u>\$ 29,089</u>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 540,360	\$ 833,655	\$ 944,273
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	3.83%	2.63%	3.08%

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Changes in Benefits: None

Changes in Assumptions:

- 2023: Discount rate reduced to 3.77%
- 2022: Discount rate increased to 4.05%
- 2021: Discount rate reduced to 1.84%
- 2020: Discount rate reduced to 2.00%
- 2019: Discount rate reduced to 2.75%
- 2018: Discount rate increased to 3.71%
- 2017: Discount rate reduced to 3.31%

Trust:

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria

Information is being accumulated until ten years are presented.

Total OPEB Liability			
2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 3,179	\$ 4,328	\$ 4,361	\$ 2,221
841	722	713	1,182
-	-	-	-
(2,932)	(2,904)	1,425	(2,073)
4,283	1,098	(14,232)	1,213
(199)	(633)	(638)	(864)
5,172	2,611	(8,371)	1,679
29,089	34,261	36,872	28,501
<u>\$ 34,261</u>	<u>\$ 36,872</u>	<u>\$ 28,501</u>	<u>\$ 30,180</u>
\$ 993,449	\$ 1,055,715	\$ 1,063,735	\$ 1,234,145
3.45%	3.49%	2.68%	2.45%



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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Supplementary information includes financial statements and schedules not required by the GASB, nor a part of the basic financial statements, but are presented for purposes of additional analysis.

Such statements and schedule include:

- Comparative Statements – General Fund
- Comparative Statements – Municipal Development District
- Comparative Statements – Street Maintenance Fund
- Combining Statements – Nonmajor Governmental Funds
- Comparative Statements – Proprietary Utility Fund

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 GENERAL FUND
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,277,084	\$ 897,158
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):		
Property Taxes	13,387	8,402
Other Receivables	306,535	325,493
Due from Other Funds	413,271	48,550
Prepaid Items	-	23,456
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,010,277	\$ 1,303,059
 LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES		
<i>Liabilities:</i>		
Accounts Payable	\$ 22,366	\$ 32,919
Accrued Wages	48,405	37,023
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	70,771	69,942
 <i>Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>		
Unavailable Property Tax Revenues	11,441	8,402
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	11,441	8,402
 <i>Fund Balances:</i>		
<i>Nonspendable:</i>		
Prepaid Items	-	23,456
Unassigned	1,928,065	1,201,259
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	1,928,065	1,224,715
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES	\$ 2,010,277	\$ 1,303,059

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
 GENERAL FUND
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
REVENUES		
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 292,644	\$ 271,606
Franchise Fees	83,178	83,120
Sales Taxes	1,624,937	1,479,557
Fines and Penalties	57,815	70,352
Licenses and Permits	444,837	121,606
Interest Income	48,885	39,958
Grants and Donations	2,632	944
Miscellaneous	88,457	70,131
Police Services for School District	304,107	120,737
TOTAL REVENUES	2,947,492	2,258,011
EXPENDITURES		
<i>Current:</i>		
Code Enforcement	65,535	143,279
General Government	463,640	422,593
Municipal Court	53,330	68,745
Police	1,386,203	1,110,562
Public Works	150,505	181,953
Parks	164,618	153,965
Capital Outlay	28,311	248,662
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,312,142	2,329,759
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	635,350	(71,748)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES		
Sales of Capital Assets	8,000	-
Transfer In	60,000	64,082
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	68,000	64,082
Net Change in Fund Balance	703,350	(7,666)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	1,224,715	1,232,381
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 1,928,065	\$ 1,224,715

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 STREET MAINTENANCE FUND
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 524,122	\$ 740,288
Other Receivables	54,513	57,318
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 578,635	\$ 797,606
 LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCE		
<i>Liabilities:</i>		
Accounts Payable	\$ 53,722	\$ -
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<i>53,722</i>	<i>-</i>
 <i>Fund Balance:</i>		
Restricted for Street Maintenance	524,913	797,606
<i>Total Fund Balance</i>	<i>524,913</i>	<i>797,606</i>
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCE	\$ 578,635	\$ 797,606

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
 STREET MAINTENANCE FUND
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
REVENUES		
Sales Taxes	\$ 319,332	\$ 291,298
Interest Income	15,840	15,788
TOTAL REVENUES	335,172	307,086
 EXPENDITURES		
Public Works	-	21,464
Capital Outlay	607,865	122,346
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	607,865	143,810
 Net Change in Fund Balance	(272,693)	163,276
 Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	797,606	634,330
 Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 524,913	\$ 797,606

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CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 MUNICIPAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,303,302	\$ 2,123,177
Other Receivables	107,365	116,200
Prepaid Items	8,500	-
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,419,167	\$ 2,239,377
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES		
<i>Liabilities:</i>		
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -
Accrued Wages	1,607	877
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	1,607	877
<i>Fund Balances:</i>		
Nonspendable Prepaid Items	8,500	-
Restricted for Municipal Development	2,409,060	2,238,500
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	2,417,560	2,238,500
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCES	\$ 2,419,167	\$ 2,239,377

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
 MUNICIPAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES		
Sales Tax	\$ 624,802	\$ 577,007
Interest Income	26,221	19,472
Grants and Donations	42,601	45,570
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>693,624</u>	<u>642,049</u>
 EXPENDITURES		
Personnel	48,147	43,489
Operations	236,676	147,207
Capital Outlay	169,741	7,833
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>454,564</u>	<u>198,529</u>
 Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	239,060	443,520
 OTHER FINANCING USES		
Transfer Out	<u>(60,000)</u>	<u>(64,082)</u>
 Net Change in Fund Balance	179,060	379,438
 Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	<u>2,238,500</u>	<u>1,859,062</u>
 Fund Balances at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 2,417,560</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,238,500</u></u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Court Security	Court Technology	Grant Fund	Hotel Tax	Forfeiture	Total
ASSETS						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 476	\$ 16,042	\$ -	\$ 206,348	\$ 1,911	\$ 224,777
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	4,973	-	4,973
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 476	\$ 16,042	\$ -	\$ 211,321	\$ 1,911	\$ 229,750
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES & FUND BALANCES						
<i>Liabilities:</i>						
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balances:</i>						
Restricted for:						
Municipal Court	476	16,042	-	-	-	16,518
Police	-	-	-	-	1,911	1,911
Tourism Development	-	-	-	211,321	-	211,321
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	476	16,042	-	211,321	1,911	229,750
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS & FUND BALANCES	\$ 476	\$ 16,042	\$ -	\$ 211,321	\$ 1,911	\$ 229,750

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
 IN FUND BALANCE
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Court Security	Court Technology	Grant Fund	Hotel Tax	Police Forfeiture	Total
REVENUES						
Hotel Taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 66,367	\$ -	\$ 66,367
Fines and Penalties	1,505	1,318	-	-	1,472	4,295
Grants and Donations	-	-	30,220	-	-	30,220
Interest Income	6	171	-	1,881	25	2,083
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>1,511</u>	<u>1,489</u>	<u>30,220</u>	<u>68,248</u>	<u>1,497</u>	<u>102,965</u>
EXPENDITURES						
<i>Current:</i>						
Municipal Court	5,367	-	-	-	-	5,367
Police	-	-	53	-	-	53
Capital Outlay	-	-	30,167	-	-	30,167
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>5,367</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,220</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,587</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(3,856)	1,489	-	68,248	1,497	67,378
Beginning Fund Balances	<u>4,332</u>	<u>14,553</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>143,073</u>	<u>414</u>	<u>162,372</u>
Ending Fund Balances	<u>\$ 476</u>	<u>\$ 16,042</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 211,321</u>	<u>\$ 1,911</u>	<u>\$ 229,750</u>

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
 PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
<i>Current Assets:</i>		
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):	\$ 136,183	\$ 146,291
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	136,183	146,291
<i>Other Assets:</i>		
Restricted Cash - Impact Fees	89,749	86,326
Capital Assets (net of depreciation)	4,250,238	4,645,125
<i>Total Other Assets</i>	4,339,987	4,731,451
TOTAL ASSETS	4,476,170	4,877,742
LIABILITIES		
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>		
Accounts Payable	68,235	106,995
Accrued Wages	3,255	2,378
Accrued Compensated Absences	11,088	7,321
Accrued Interest Payable	9,311	10,163
Due to Other Funds	413,271	48,550
Customer Deposits	99,614	100,213
Unearned Revenue	20,932	15,685
Current Portion of Long-term Debt	232,642	224,985
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	858,348	516,290
<i>Noncurrent Liabilities:</i>		
Long-Term Debt, net of current portion	2,469,446	2,716,629
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,327,794	3,232,919
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,548,151	1,703,512
Restricted for Impact Fees	89,749	86,326
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(489,524)	(145,015)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 1,148,376	\$ 1,644,823

CITY OF LA VERNIA
 COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 PROPRIETARY UTILITY FUND
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
OPERATING REVENUES		
Water Charges	\$ 769,673	\$ 812,414
Sewer Charges	247,725	239,371
Garbage Charges	426,268	382,591
Connection and Impact Fees	5,470	39,718
Miscellaneous Income	50,002	36,566
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	1,499,138	1,510,660
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Personnel	226,888	212,968
Water Purchase	156,587	191,735
Garbage Collection	380,405	374,626
Utilities	102,494	98,494
Office and Administrative	56,433	60,107
Repairs and Chemicals	230,945	368,022
Treatment Plant Contract	312,369	251,423
Depreciation	441,635	437,957
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	1,907,756	1,995,332
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(408,618)	(484,672)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Capital Grants	-	185,156
Interest Income	1,012	1,496
Interest Expense	(88,841)	(94,795)
TOTAL NONOPERATING	(87,829)	91,857
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(496,447)	(392,815)
NET POSITION AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,644,823	2,037,638
NET POSITION AT END OF YEAR	\$ 1,148,376	\$ 1,644,823



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