

## CITY OF LAKE CITY, FLORIDA

### ORDINANCE NUMBER 2025-2341

1       AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY, FLORIDA, RELATING TO  
2       THE USE OF A SPEED DETECTION SYSTEM IN SCHOOL ZONES IN THE  
3       CITY OF LAKE CITY, FLORIDA; CREATING CHAPTER 98, ARTICLE V,  
4       SECTION 98-85 OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY CODE OF ORDINANCES  
5       ENTITLED "SCHOOL SPEED ZONE INFRACTIONS" WHICH AUTHORIZES  
6       A SCHOOL SPEED ZONE SPEED ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM AND USE  
7       OF SPEED DETECTION SYSTEMS; PROVIDING PROGRAM  
8       IMPLEMENTATION REQUIREMENTS; DESIGNATING SCHOOL ZONES  
9       AND ENFORCEMENT; PROVIDING LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS;  
10      PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING FOR CODIFICATION;  
11      PROVIDING FOR CORRECTION OF SCRIVENER'S ERRORS; AND  
12      PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

13   **WHEREAS**, the City of Lake City, Florida ("City") possesses broad home rule powers granted under  
14   the State of Florida Constitution, and pursuant to the grant of power set forth in § 2(b), Article  
15   VIII of the State Constitution, the legislative body of each municipality has the power to enact  
16   legislation concerning any subject matter upon which the Florida Legislature may act, unless  
17   otherwise prohibited or preempted; and

18   **WHEREAS**, on July 1, 2023 Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida ("Chapter 2023-174") became  
19   effective, allowing Speed Detection Systems, as defined therein, in school zones; and

20   **WHEREAS**, Chapter 2023-174 provides a municipality may issue Notices of Violation and may  
21   authorize a law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer to issue uniform  
22   traffic citations for violations of Section 316.1895 and Section 316.183, Florida Statutes, which  
23   violations are captured by speed detection systems during specified time periods; and

24   **WHEREAS**, Chapter 2023-174 further provides for notice to the registered owner of the subject  
25   vehicle, a hearing procedure, appellate remedies, and the assessment and remittance of civil  
26   penalties and costs; and

27   **WHEREAS**, Chapter 2023-174 requires municipalities electing to operate a school speed zone  
28   detection program to implement a public awareness campaign at least 30 days before  
29   commencing with the enforcement of violations and to annually report information about the  
30   program to both the public and the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicle;  
31   and

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**WHEREAS**, Chapter 2023-174 restricts the location and use of speed detection systems to school zones the municipality determines constitute a heightened safety risk warranting additional enforcement measures based on data or other evidence presented at a public hearing; and

**WHEREAS**, the City wishes to deter drivers from speeding through school zones and provide a supplemental means for the enforcement of unlawful speed violations by enacting an ordinance to implement a school zone speed enforcement program; and

**WHEREAS**, the City must determine the appropriate speed detection system vendor and procure such a vendor to assist with the City's school zone speed enforcement program in cooperation with the relevant City staff, and in conformance with all requirements set forth in Chapter 2023-174; and

**WHEREAS**, the Columbia County School District has hundreds of students across multiple school sites and serves as the school district for the City; and

**WHEREAS**, the School Speed Zone Speed Study dated February 20, 2024, ("Study") in the form of the exhibit attached hereto provides data and evaluation criteria to support a finding that certain schools, and associated school zones, have a heightened safety risk; and

**WHEREAS**, the Study determined during the time periods when certain of the school zones for the following schools are active, fifty (50) or more drivers exceeded the school speed zone speed limit during the combined arrival and dismissal periods for said schools:

- 1) Minnie J. Niblack Elementary School, 860 NW Center St, Lake City, Florida.
- 2) Lake City Middle School, 843 SW Arlington Blvd, Lake City, Florida.
- 3) Summers Elementary School, 1388 SW McFarlane Avenue, Lake City, Florida.
- 4) Richardson Sixth Grade Academy, 646 SE Pennsylvania Street, Lake City, Florida (sharing school zone data with Melrose Park Elementary School located at 820 SE Putnam Street, Lake City, Florida); and

**WHEREAS**, the City Council finds that signalized school zones having fifty (50) or more drivers exceeding the school zone speed limit during the combined arrival and dismissal periods when the school zone is active constitutes a heightened safety risk warranting additional enforcement measures, including, but not limited to, Speed Detection Systems; and

**WHEREAS**, based on the traffic data and other evidence presented in the Study, the City determined that certain schools set forth in this Ordinance have a heightened safety risk which supports the installation of school speed zone safety cameras; and

**WHEREAS**, the Study is incorporated by reference as the “School Zone Speed Study of February 20, 2024”, and is submitted to the City Clerk as information supplemental to this Ordinance as part of the record at the time of adoption of this ordinance; and

**WHEREAS**, as part of the public hearing on this matter, the City Council of the City of Lake City ("City Council") has considered the data and other evidence provided by City staff supporting the installation and operation of speed detection systems on roadways maintained as school zones and has determined that each school zone where a speed detection system is to be placed or installed constitutes a heightened safety risk that warrants additional enforcement measure on the roadway maintained as a school zone; and

**WHEREAS**, the City Council finds that motor vehicles speeding on a roadway maintained as a school zone before, during and after school hours is a hazard that threatens the health, safety, and welfare of students and pedestrians in the City, and that enforcement of applicable speed limits in school zones before, during, and after school session through the use of a speed detection system may reduce safety risks in school zones, City Council approves the implementation of a school zone speed detection program pursuant to the rules and regulations of Chapter 2023-174 and other applicable state laws; now, therefore,

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY, FLORIDA:**

**SECTION 1. CHAPTER 98, ARTICLE V OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY CODE OF ORDINANCES ENTITLED “SCHOOL SPEED ZONE INFRACTIONS” IS HEREBY CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:**

**Sec. 98-85. School speed zone enforcement cameras.**

a) **Intent.** The intent of this section is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of Lake City by authorizing the placement or installation and use of speed detection systems on roadways maintained as a school zone as authorized under Section 316.008, pursuant to Section 316.1895, within the jurisdiction of the City, to promote compliance with speed limits in school zones, and to adopt a quasi-judicial system to enforce violations. This section provides a supplemental means of enforcing unlawful speed violations in school zones and shall not prohibit a law enforcement officer from issuing a uniform traffic citation for a traffic violation in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes.

b) **Definitions.** For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the meanings given below:

**Hearing procedures** means the procedures set forth under Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, governing noticing, scheduling, and conducting hearings before a local hearing officer.

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**Law enforcement officer** means, as defined by Section 943.10(1), Florida Statutes, any person who is elected, appointed, or employed full time by a municipality or the state or any political subdivision thereof; who is vested with authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state.

**Local hearing officer** means the City Code Enforcement Board and/or a Code Enforcement Hearing Officer/Special Magistrate.

**Motor vehicle** means, as defined by Section 316.003, Florida Statutes, a self-propelled vehicle not operated upon rails or guideway, but not including any bicycle, electric bicycle, motorized scooter, electric personal assistive mobility device, mobile carrier, personal delivery device, swamp buggy, or moped.

**Notice of violation** means the written notification sent to the registered owner of a vehicle after a school zone speed infraction by that vehicle has been captured by a Speed Detection System and thereafter reviewed and approved by a law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer. A notice of violation must be in the form and include the contents prescribed by Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

**School Zone** means that portion of a street or highway established as a school zone pursuant to Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

**School Zone Speed Enforcement Program** means the regulations and procedures governing the use of Speed Detection Systems on roadways maintained as a School Zone within the jurisdiction of the City, as provided for by applicable law and established by this section.

**School Zone Speed Infraction** means a violation of Section 316.183 or Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, captured by a Speed Detection System on a roadway maintained as a School Zone during the hours provided for by applicable law and set forth in this section.

**School Zone Speed Limit** means the regularly posted or reduced posted speed limit within a school zone pursuant to Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes.

**Speed Detection System** means a portable or fixed automated system used to detect a motor vehicle's speed using radar or LiDAR and to capture a photograph or video of the rear of a motor vehicle that exceeds the speed limit in force at the time of the violation. This term is synonymous with the term "Speed Detection System" defined in Section 316.003(83), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

**Traffic infraction Enforcement Officer** means a person who meets the qualifications established by Section 316.640, Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

**Uniform Traffic Citation** means the citation issued to the registered owner of a vehicle for a school zone speed infraction, in the form and including the contents prescribed by Section 316.1896 and Section 316.650, Florida Statutes, as amended.

c) **Use of speed detection systems.** Pursuant to Section 316.008(9), Florida Statutes, the City of Lake City elects to use speed detection systems on roadways properly maintained as a school zone to enforce speed limits within the City's jurisdiction. The City may utilize speed detection systems as a supplemental means of assisting law enforcement personnel in the enforcement of compliance with state law related to unlawful speed in school zones, in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes.

d) **Program administration.**

1) **The Lake City Police Department in cooperation with any necessary City staff and any approved vendor and its employees and agents, shall be enabled and empowered by this section to assist with the City's school zone speed enforcement program. This section shall further enable the City to enter into agreements with one (1) or more vendors to place or install speed detection systems and carry out services consistent with the implementation and enforcement of the provisions of Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, subject to any other applicable state or local legal requirements or this section.**

2) **The City may utilize a Code Enforcement Hearing Officer/Special Magistrate, and/or its Code Enforcement Board as its local hearing officer, who shall have jurisdiction to conduct proceedings challenging the issuance of a notice of violation.**

3) **The City shall, from time to time, designate a member of its existing staff to serve as clerk for the hearings before a local hearing officer.**

e) **Program implementation requirements.**

1) **Vendor contract.** City Council shall approve any contract for placement or installation of a speed detection system in a school zone in accordance with Section 316.0776, Florida Statutes.

2) **Installation and operation of Speed Detection Systems.** Pursuant to Section 316.008 and Section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, Speed Detection

Systems may be installed and operated only in the School Zones designated by this section and/or subsequent amendments thereto.

3) **Signage requirements.** The installation and operation of speed detection systems, including required signage, shall be in accordance with Chapter 316, Florida Statutes, all applicable regulations of the Florida Department of Transportation and the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, and the terms of any Memorandum of Understanding or other written agreement that may be entered into between Lake City Police Department and/or the City and its vendor(s).

4) **Public awareness.** Pursuant to Section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, before notices of violation for School Zone speed infractions may be issued, a public announcement and thirty-day public awareness campaign of the initial proposed use of Speed Detection Systems must be conducted. During the thirty-day public awareness campaign, only a warning may be issued to the registered owner for a school speed zone infraction and a fine shall not be imposed.

f) **Designation of School Zones.** Having considered evidence at a public hearing supporting the installation and operation of speed detection systems on certain roadways maintained as school zones within the jurisdiction of the City, the school zones on the roadways serving the following schools constitute a heightened safety risk that warrants additional enforcement measures by installation or placement of Speed Detection Systems pursuant to Section 316.008, Florida Statutes. Additional Speed Detection Systems may be approved via amendment to this subsection in accordance with applicable law.

1) Minnie J. Niblack Elementary School located at 860 NW Center St, Lake City, Florida served by the following school zones:

- i. School zone located on NE Bascom Norris Drive.
- ii. School zone located on NE Center Avenue.

2) Lake City Middle School located at 843 SW Arlington Blvd, Lake City, Florida served by the school zone located on SW Grandview Street.

3) Summers Elementary School located at 1388 SW McFarlane Avenue, Lake City, Florida served by the school zone located on SW McFarlane Avenue.

4) Richardson Sixth Grade Academy located at 646 SE Pennsylvania Street, Lake City, Florida served by the following school zones:

- i. School zone located on Baya Drive.
- ii. School zone located on E Duval Street.

g) **Enforcement procedures.**

- 1) **General powers.** The Lake City Police Department shall be authorized to enforce the applicable speed limit on a roadway properly maintained as a school zone pursuant to Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, for violations of Section 316.183 and Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, through the use of a Speed Detection System for the detection of speed and capturing of photographs or videos for violations in excess of ten (10) miles per hour over the speed limit in force at the time of the violation. The Lake City Police Department Chief of Police or designee is responsible for establishing the business rules of procedure between the vendor and the City necessary for implementing this section.
- 2) **Review of speed detection system information.** Information captured by a speed detection system shall be reviewed by an authorized employee or agent of the City of Lake City.
- 3) **School zone speed detection system violations.** The applicable speed limit on a roadway properly maintained as a school zone may be enforced through the capturing of a violation by a speed detection system as follows:
  - i. For a violation of Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of ten (10) miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within thirty (30) minutes before through thirty (30) minutes after the start of a regularly scheduled breakfast program.
  - ii. For a violation of Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of ten (10) miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within thirty (30) minutes before through thirty (30) minutes after the start of a regularly scheduled school session.
  - iii. For a violation of Section 316.183, Florida Statutes, in excess of ten (10) miles per hour over the posted speed limit during the entirety of a regularly scheduled school session.
  - iv. For a violation of Section 316.1895, Florida Statutes, in excess of ten (10) miles per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within thirty (30) minutes before through thirty (30) minutes after the end of a regularly scheduled school session.
- 4) **Notice of violation.** A notice of violation must be sent to the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation as provided under Section 316.1896.

5) **Hearing procedures and appeals.** Hearings to contest notices of violations shall be held in accordance with the requirements of Chapter 2023-174, Laws of Florida, and Section 316.0083(5) and Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes. An aggrieved party may appeal a final administrative order of the Local Hearing Officer in accordance with Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes.

6) **Defenses, penalties and costs.** The enforcement of school zone speed infractions including the issuance of notices of violation and uniform traffic citations, the processing of affidavits to assert an exception to liability, and the assessment of fines and costs must comply with Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes. In accordance with Section 316.1896(14)(e), Florida Statutes, the local hearing officer must assess the statutory authorized penalty if the petitioner is found in violation and may also require the petitioner to pay municipal costs not to exceed two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) per violation. A registered owner who receives a notice of violation may, within thirty (30) days:

i. Pay the fine of one hundred dollars (\$100.00), as fixed by Section 318.18(3)(d), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended.

ii. Submit an affidavit establishing an exception to liability pursuant to Section 316.1896(8), Florida Statutes, as it may be amended; or

iii. Request a hearing.

7) **Issuance of a uniform traffic citation.** A law enforcement officer or traffic infraction enforcement officer shall be authorized, pursuant to Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, to issue a uniform traffic citation for violations of Section 316.1895 or Section 316.183, Florida Statutes, as authorized by Section 316.008(9), Florida Statutes. If the registered owner of a vehicle does not timely pay the fine reflected on the notice of violation, submit a sufficient affidavit, or request a hearing, a uniform traffic citation must be issued by a law enforcement officer or a traffic infraction enforcement officer to the registered owner and transmitted by the City to the Columbia County Clerk of the Court for disposition by the county court.

h) **Collection of evidence, public records, and retention requirements.** In accordance with Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, a speed detection system in a school zone may not be used for remote surveillance. The collection of evidence by a speed detection system to enforce school zone speed infractions, or user-controlled pan or tilt adjustments of speed detection components, do not constitute remote surveillance. Recorded video or photographs collected as part of a speed detection system in a school zone may only be used to



document school zone speed infractions and for purposes of determining criminal or civil liability for incidents captured by the speed detection system incidental to the permissible use of the speed detection system. Any recorded video or photograph obtained via a speed detection system must be destroyed within ninety (90) days after the final disposition of the recorded event, pursuant to Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes. Written notice that such records have been destroyed must be provided by December 31st of each year. All public records related to the administration of this section must be maintained in accordance with Florida law and all requests for such records must be addressed in accordance with Chapter 119, Florida Statutes, and any other applicable state law.

i) **Annual reporting requirements.** The City, with the assistance of the Lake City Police Department and/or the vendor, will annually report on the City's school zone speed enforcement program to the public and to the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles in accordance with Section 316.0776 and Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes as they may be amended from time to time. Pursuant to Section 316.0776(3)(c), Florida Statutes, the compliance or sufficiency of compliance with this subsection may not be raised in a proceeding challenging a notice of violation for a school zone speed infraction.

j) **Remittance of collected fines and costs.** All fines and costs collected pursuant to this section must be remitted in accordance with Section 316.1896 and Section 318.18, Florida Statutes and any other relevant state law.

k) **Resolution of conflict of laws.** In all instances where Florida law, as evidenced by the Florida Administrative Code, Florida Statutes, applicable case law, or otherwise, mandates standards or requirements that are stricter than the provisions of this section, or where a matter is addressed by Florida law that is not addressed by this section, then said law shall govern. In situations where this section addresses a matter in a manner that is stricter than that of Florida law, the provisions of this section shall control.

## **SECTION 2. CODIFICATION.**

It is the intention of the City Council of the City of Lake City that the provisions of this Ordinance shall become and be made part of the Code of Ordinances of the City of Lake City, Florida. The Sections of this Ordinance may be renumbered, re-lettered and the word "Ordinance" may be changed to "Section", "Article" or such other word or phrase in order to accomplish such intention. The correction of typographical errors which do not affect the intent or substance of the ordinance may be authorized by the City Clerk or the City Clerk's designee with the consent of the City Attorney without public hearing, by filing a corrected or re-codified copy of the same with the City.

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**SECTION 3. REPEAL OF ORDINANCES IN CONFLICT**

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with this Ordinance are, to the extent they conflict with this Ordinance, repealed.

**SECTION 4. PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY**

It is the declared intent of the City Council of the City of Lake City that, if any section, sentence, clause, phrase, or provision of this ordinance is for any reason held or declared to be unconstitutional, void, or inoperative by a court or agency of competent jurisdiction, such holding of invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the remaining provisions of this Ordinance and the remainder of this Ordinance, after the exclusion of such part or parts, shall be deemed to be valid.

**SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Ordinance shall be effective immediately upon passage.

**APPROVED, UPON FIRST READING**, by the City Council of the City of Lake City at a regular meeting on the \_\_\_\_ day of November, 2025.

**PUBLICALLY NOTICED**, in a newspaper of general circulation in the City of Lake City, Florida, by the City Clerk of the City of Lake City, Florida, on the \_\_\_\_ day of November, 2025.

**APPROVED AND ADOPTED UPON SECOND READING**, by an affirmative vote of a majority of a quorum present of the City Council of the City of Lake City, at a regular meeting this \_\_\_\_ day of November, 2025.

BY THE MAYOR OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY,  
FLORIDA

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Noah E. Walker, Mayor

ATTEST, BY THE CLERK OF THE CITY COUNCIL  
OF THE CITY OF LAKE CITY, FLORIDA:

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Audrey E. Sikes, City Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM AND LEGALITY:

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Clay Martin, City Attorney



# School Zone Speed Study

Conducted by RedSpeed for City of Lake City

February 20<sup>th</sup>, 2024



RedSpeed traffic studies demonstrated more than 100 daily drivers exceeding the posted speed by more than 10+ mph at *four (4)* City of Lake City school zones.

| Schools Studied                | Street               | Violators 10+ over |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Niblack Elementary School      | NE Bascom Norris Dr. | 948                |
| Melrose Park Elementary School | Baya Dr.             | 665                |
| Melrose Park Elementary School | E. Duval St.         | 656                |
| Lake City Middle School        | SW Grandview St.     | 347                |
| Niblack Elementary School      | NE Center Ave.       | 91                 |
| Summers Elementary School      | SW McFarlane Ave.    | 64                 |
| Melrose Park Elementary School | SE Ermine Ave.       | 44                 |

## Florida Schools Speed Study

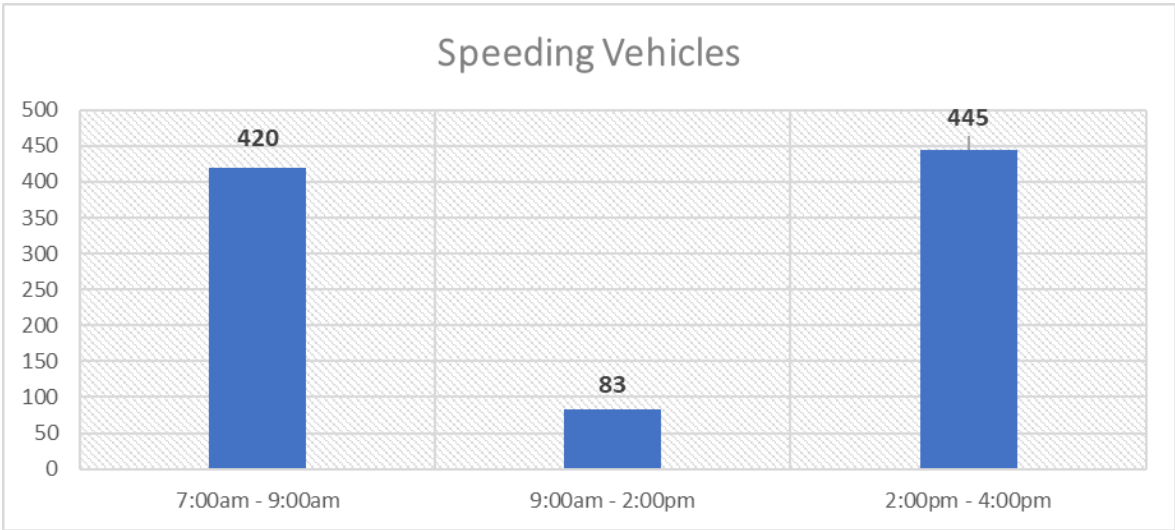
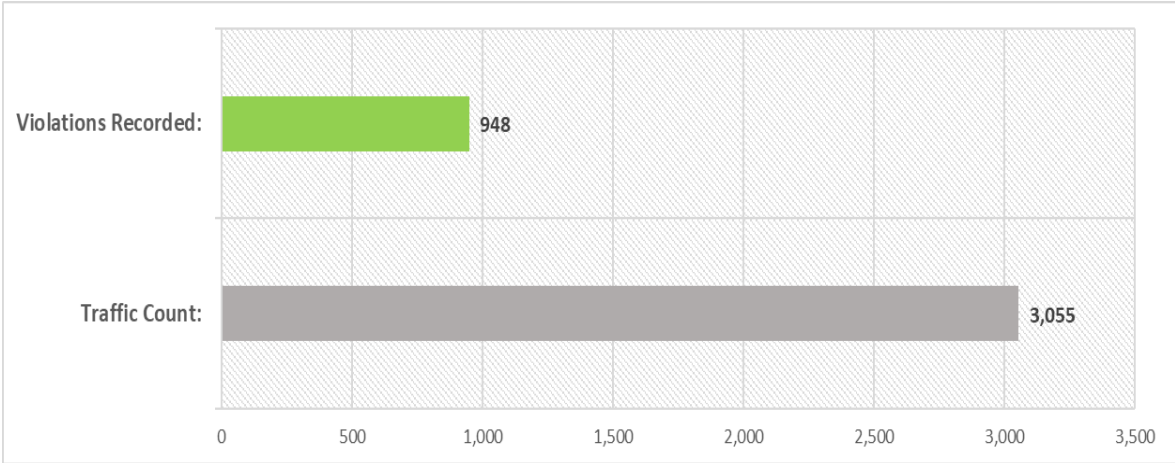
### Niblack Elementary School, Lake City

| Study Location : NE Bascom Norris Dr. (Eastbound, Westbound) |                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):               | 20 MPH                                  |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                             | 45 MPH                                  |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                                     | 31 MPH and 56 MPH (Respectively)        |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                              | 7:00AM – 9:00AM / 2:00PM – 4:00PM       |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                           | 02/28/2024, 6:00AM – 6:00PM             |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                                 | 3,055                                   |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                          | FAIR, NO RAIN                           |
| # OF LANES:                                                  | ONE LANE IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                                  | <b>948</b>                              |





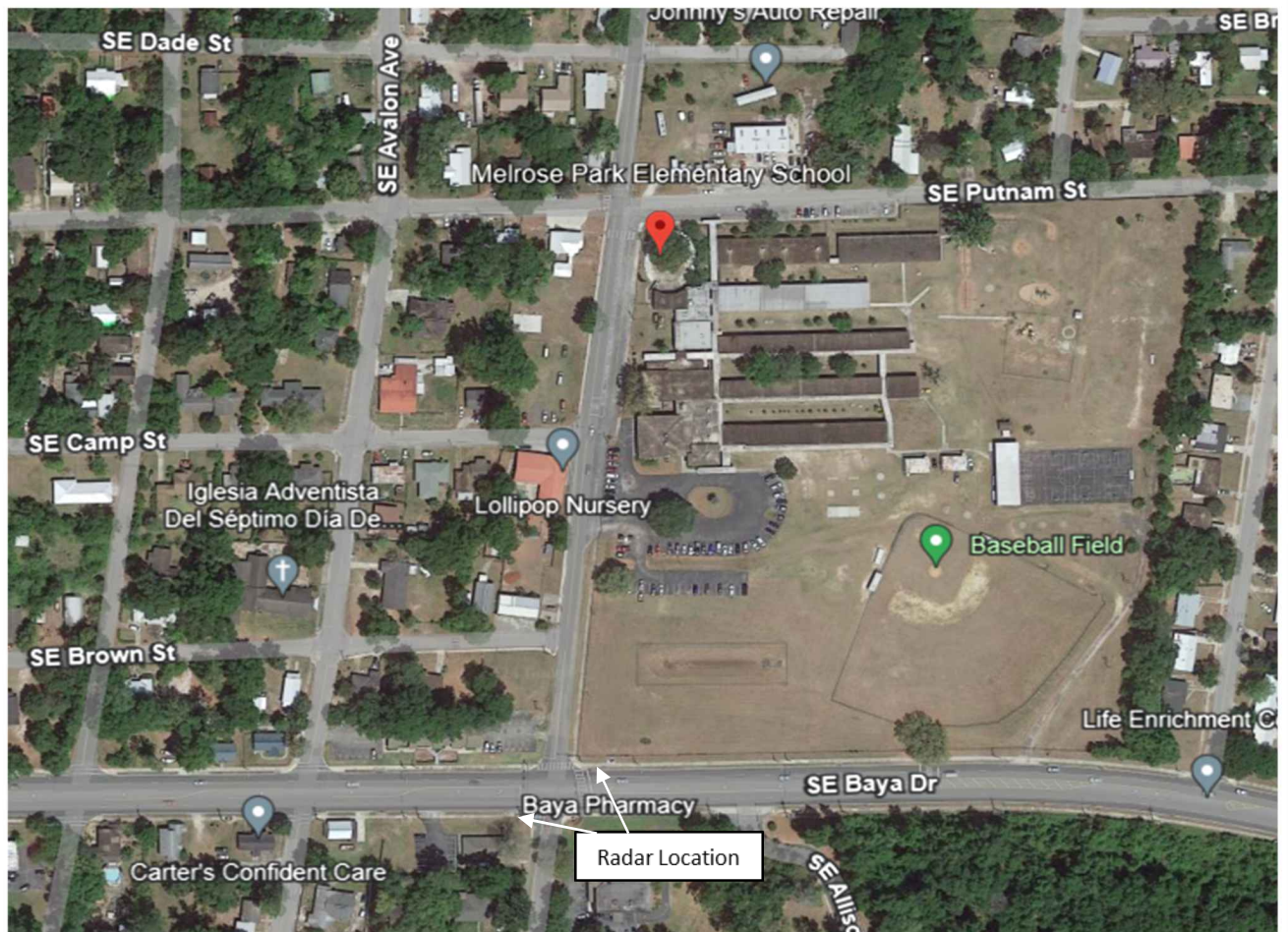
Niblack Elementary School, Lake City



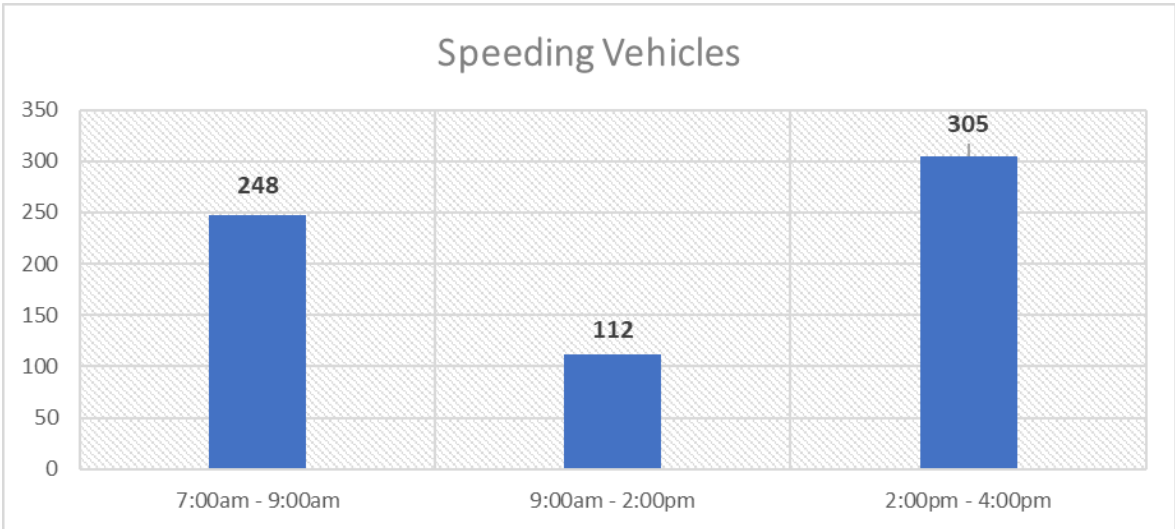
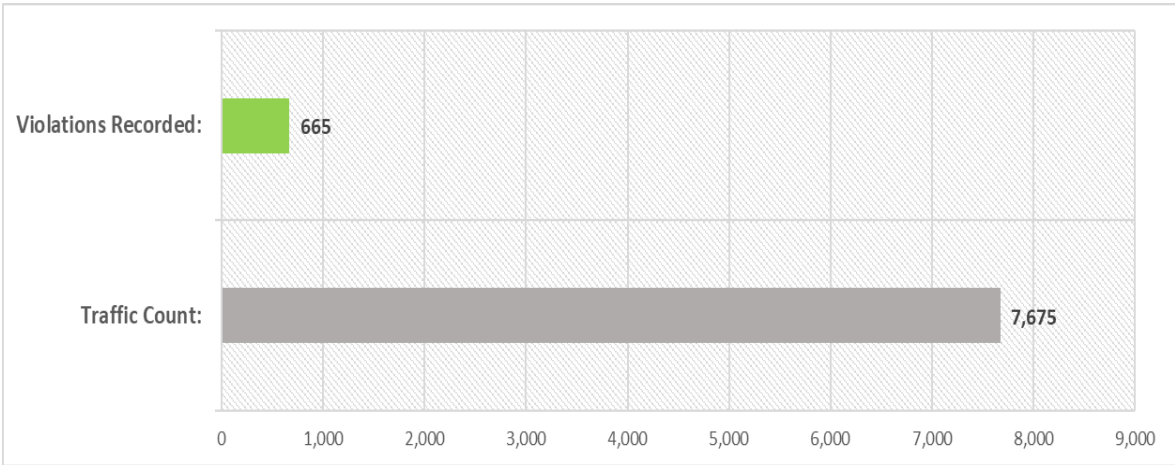
|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 31+ MPH | 132  | 288  | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 148   | 297   | 865   |
| 56+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 18   | 15    | 13    | 20    | 17    | 0     | 0     | 83    |
| Total   | 132  | 288  | 18   | 15    | 13    | 20    | 17    | 148   | 297   | 948   |

## Melrose Park Elementary, Lake City

| Study Location : Baya Dr. (Eastbound, Westbound) |                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):   | 20 MPH                                   |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                 | 45 MPH                                   |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                         | 31 MPH and 56 MPH (Respectively)         |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                  | 7:00AM – 9:00AM / 2:00PM – 4:00PM        |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                               | 02/20/2024, 6:00 AM – 6:00 PM            |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                     | 7,675                                    |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                              | FAIR, NO RAIN                            |
| # OF LANES:                                      | TWO LANES IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                      | <b>665</b>                               |



Melrose Park Elementary, Lake City

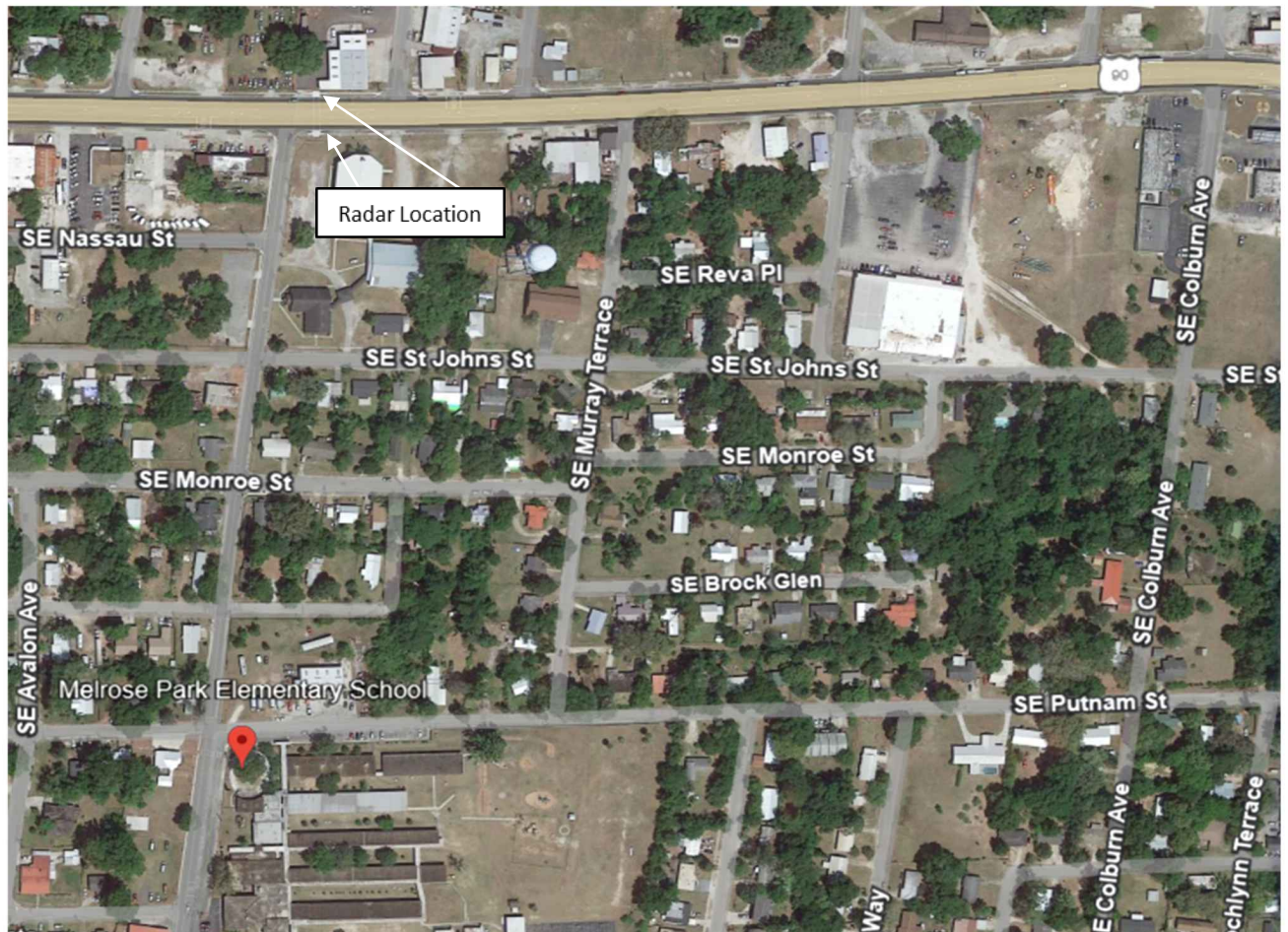


|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 31+ MPH | 132  | 116  | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 170   | 135   | 553   |
| 56+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 18   | 23    | 28    | 25    | 18    | 0     | 0     | 112   |
| Total   | 132  | 116  | 18   | 23    | 28    | 25    | 18    | 170   | 135   | 665   |

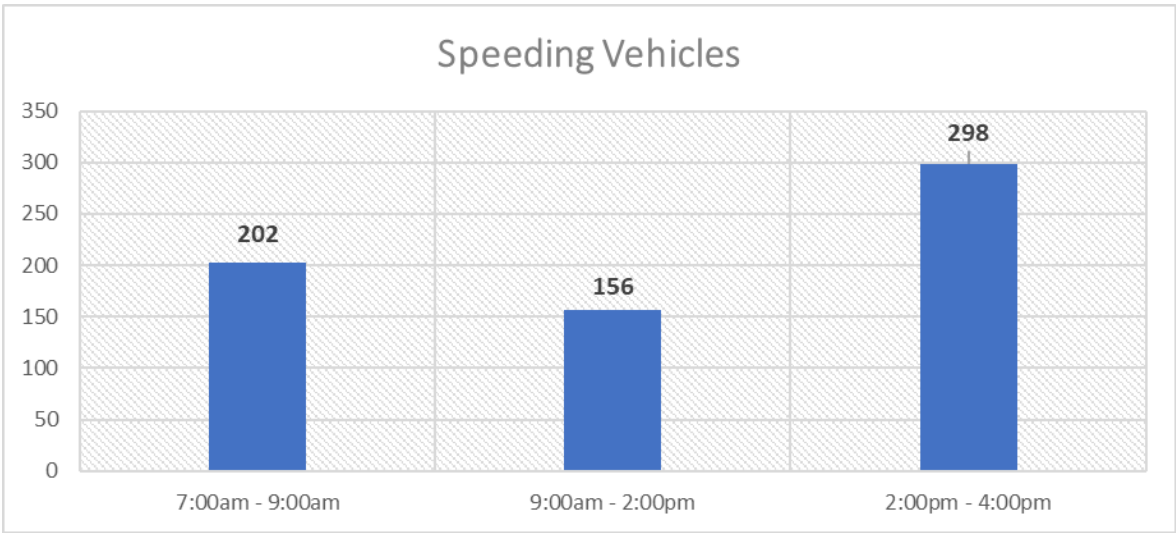
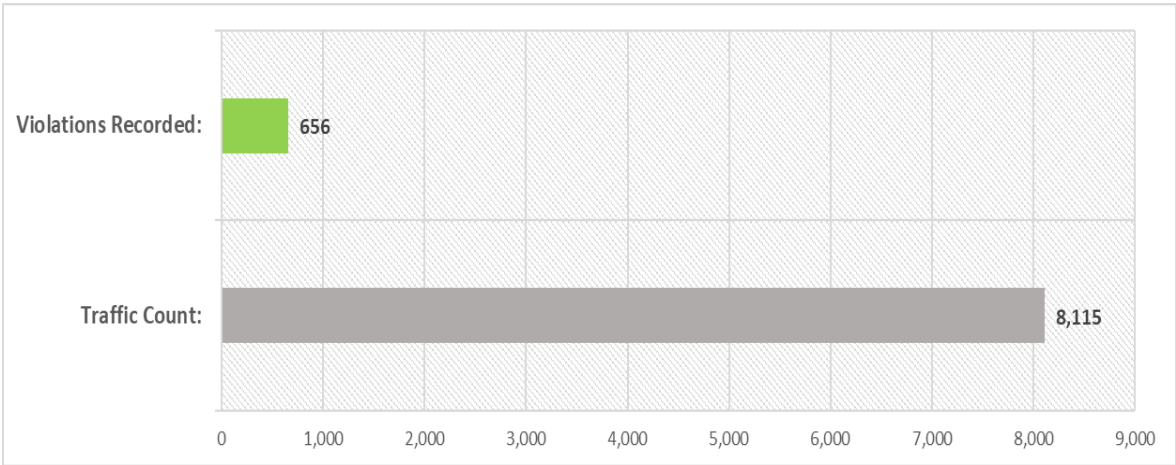


## Melrose Park Elementary, Lake City

| Study Location : E. Duval St. (Eastbound, Westbound) |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):       | 20 MPH                                   |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                     | 45 MPH                                   |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                             | 31 MPH and 56 MPH (Respectively)         |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                      | 7:00AM – 9:00AM / 2:00PM – 4:00PM        |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                   | 02/20/2024, 6:00 AM – 6:00 PM            |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                         | 8,115                                    |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                  | FAIR, NO RAIN                            |
| # OF LANES:                                          | TWO LANES IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                          | <b>656</b>                               |



Melrose Park Elementary, Lake City



|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 31+ MPH | 101  | 101  | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 137   | 161   | 500   |
| 56+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 29   | 20    | 47    | 37    | 23    | 0     | 0     | 156   |
| Total   | 101  | 101  | 29   | 20    | 47    | 37    | 23    | 137   | 161   | 656   |

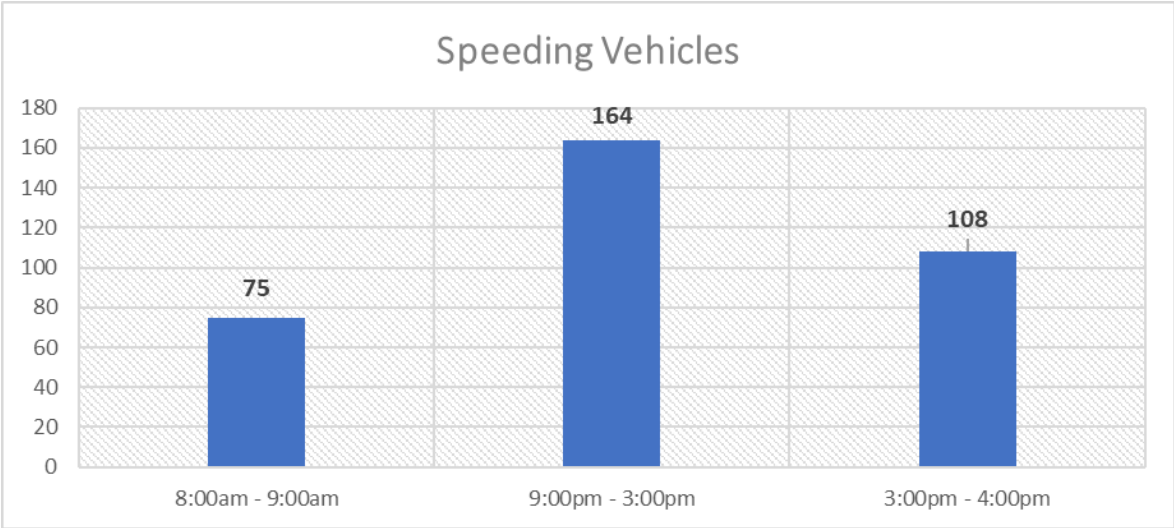
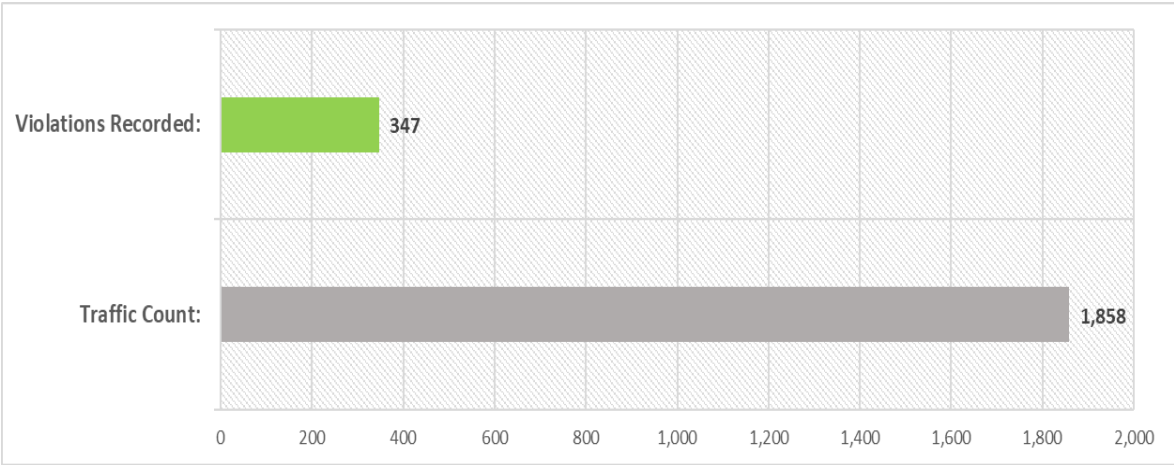


## Lake City Middle School, Lake City

| Study Location : SW Grandview St. (Eastbound, Westbound) |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):           | 15 MPH                                  |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                         | 30 MPH                                  |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                                 | 26 MPH and 41 MPH (Respectively)        |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                          | 8:00AM – 9:00AM / 3:00PM – 4:00PM       |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                       | 02/20/2024, 6:00 AM – 6:00 PM           |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                             | 1,858                                   |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                      | FAIR, NO RAIN                           |
| # OF LANES:                                              | ONE LANE IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                              | <b>347</b>                              |



Lake City Middle School, Lake City



|         | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 26+ MPH | 75   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 108   | 183   |
| 46+ MPH | 0    | 14   | 27    | 27    | 53    | 37    | 6     | 0     | 164   |
| Total   | 75   | 14   | 27    | 27    | 53    | 37    | 6     | 108   | 347   |

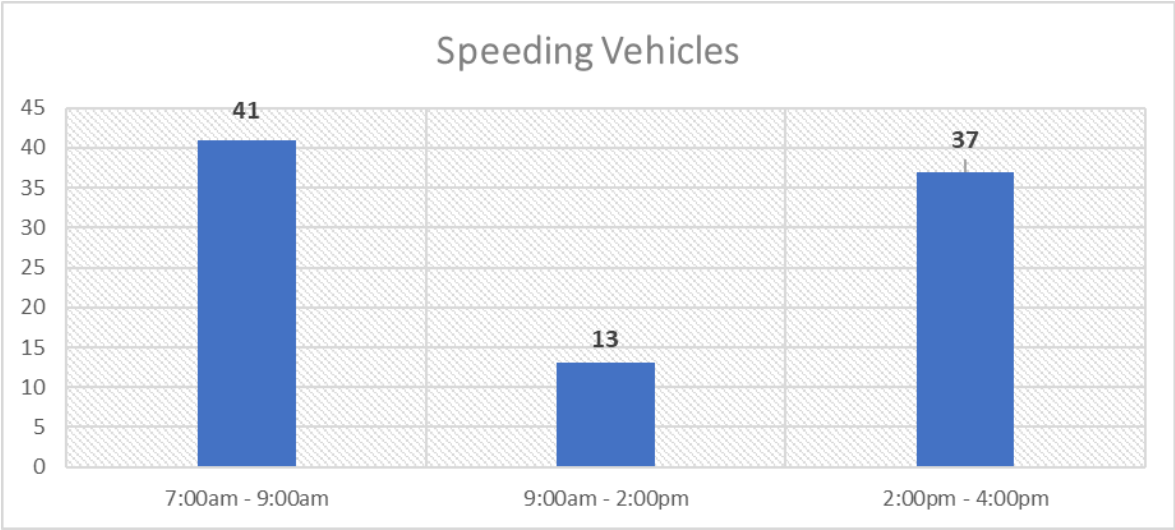
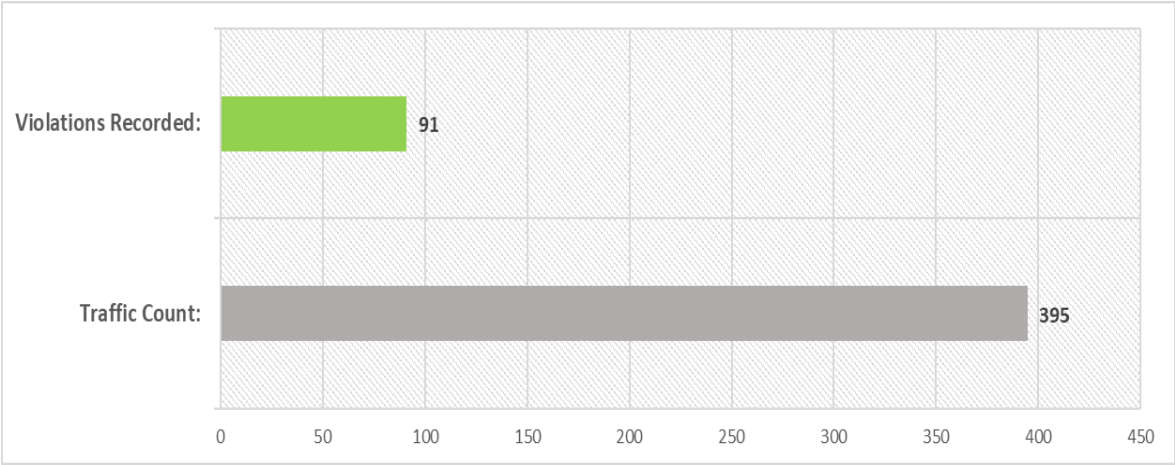


## Niblack Elementary School, Lake City

| Study Location : NE Center Ave. (Northbound, Southbound) |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):           | 15 MPH                                  |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                         | 25 MPH                                  |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                                 | 26 MPH and 36 MPH (Respectively)        |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                          | 7:00AM – 9:00AM / 2:00PM – 4:00PM       |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                       | 02/28/2024, 6:00AM – 6:00PM             |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                             | 395                                     |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                      | FAIR, NO RAIN                           |
| # OF LANES:                                              | ONE LANE IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                              | <b>91</b>                               |



Niblack Elementary School, Lake City

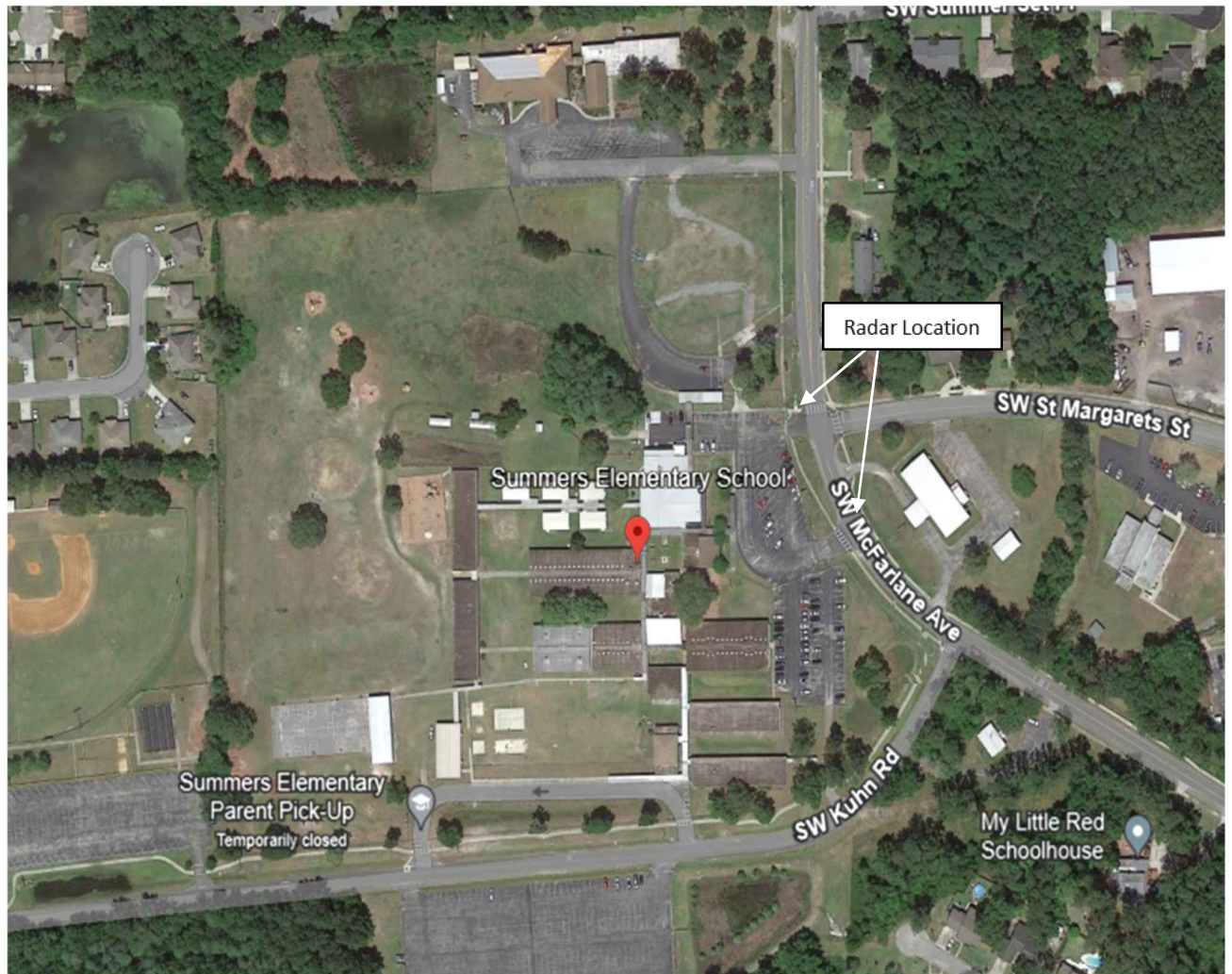


|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 26+ MPH | 13   | 28   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 13    | 24    | 78    |
| 36+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 6    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 13    |
| Total   | 13   | 28   | 6    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 13    | 24    | 91    |



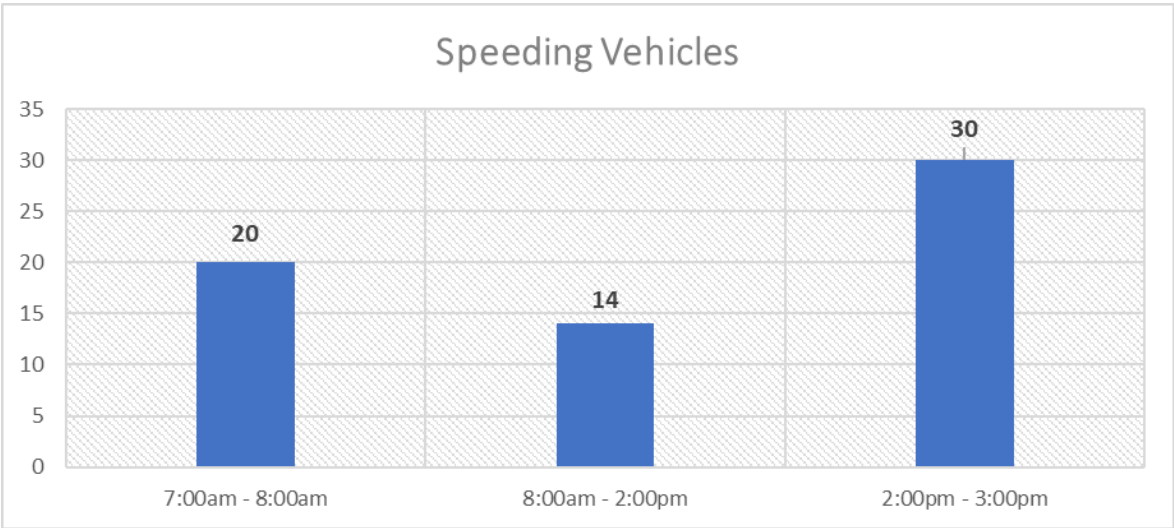
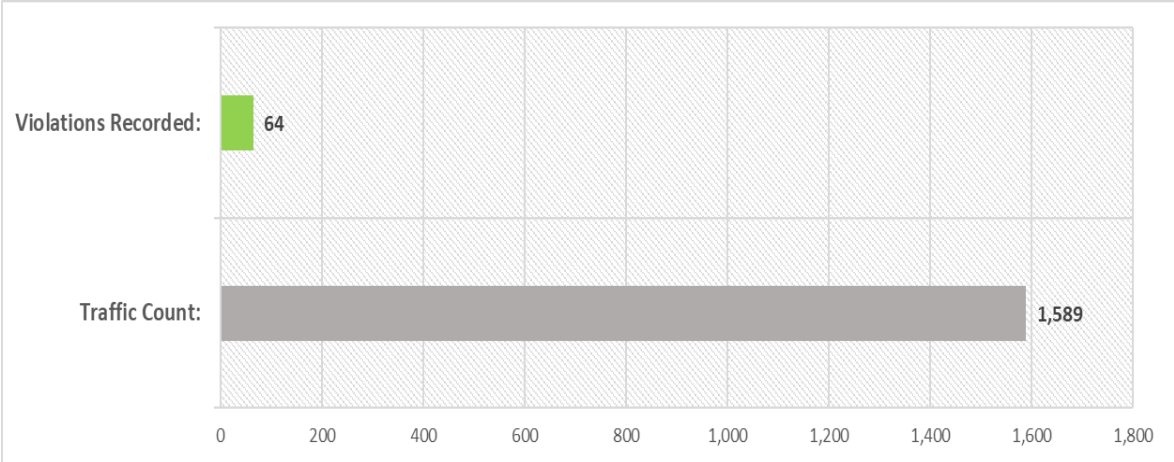
## Summers Elementary School, Lake City

| Study Location : SW McFarlane Ave. (Northbound, Southbound) |                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):              | 20 MPH                                  |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                            | 35 MPH                                  |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                                    | 31 MPH and 46 MPH (Respectively)        |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                             | 7:00AM – 8:00AM / 2:00PM – 3:00PM       |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                          | 02/20/2024, 6:00AM – 6:00PM             |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                                | 1,589                                   |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                         | FAIR, NO RAIN                           |
| # OF LANES:                                                 | ONE LANE IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                                 | <b>64</b>                               |





Summers Elementary School, Lake City



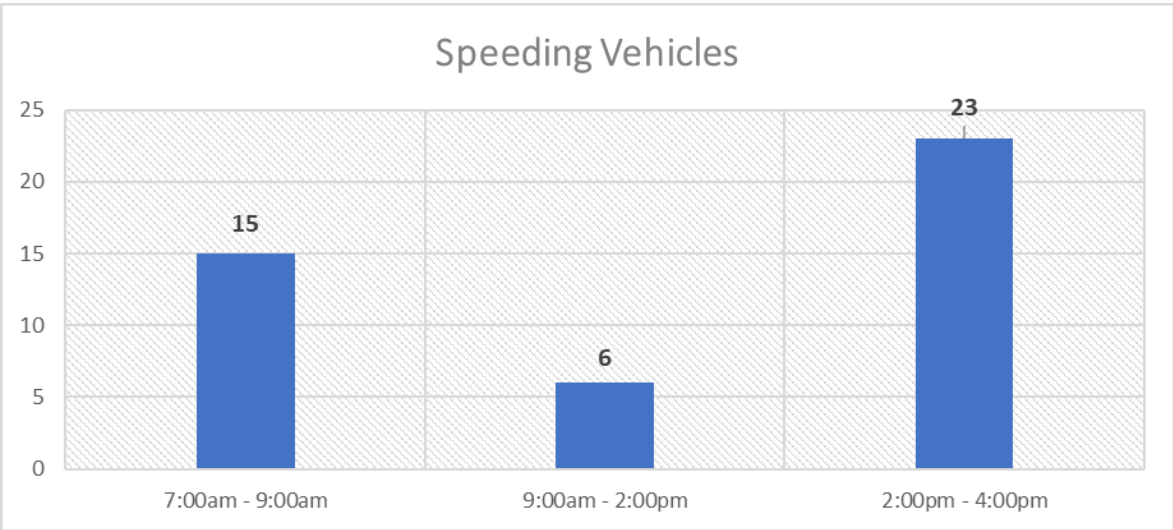
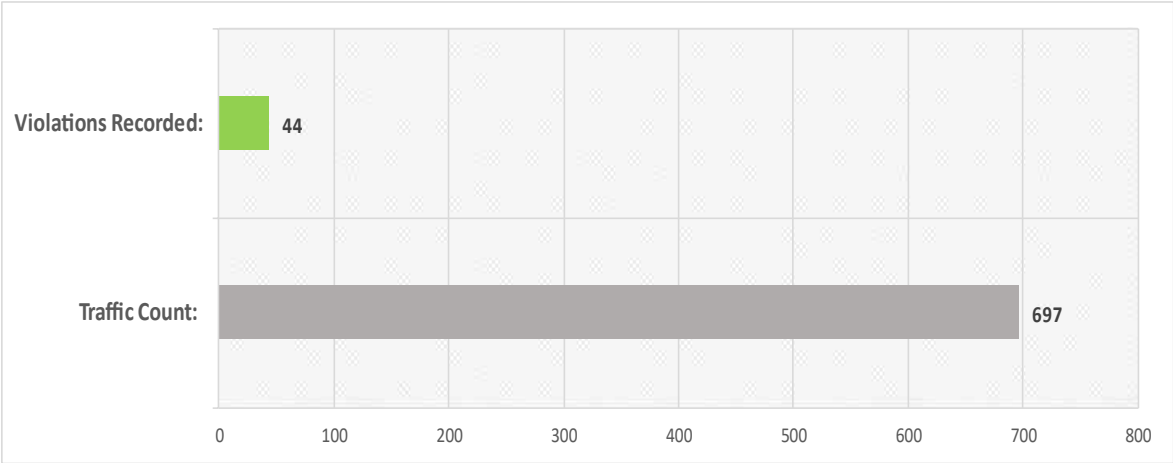
|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 31+ MPH | 20   | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 30    | 50    |
| 46+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 2    | 6     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 0     | 14    |
| Total   | 20   | 0    | 2    | 6     | 3     | 2     | 1     | 30    | 64    |

## Melrose Park Elementary School, Lake City

| Study Location : SE Ermine Ave. (Northbound, Southbound) |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| SCHOOL ZONE SPEED LIMIT (During Enforced Hrs):           | 15 MPH                                  |
| SPEED LIMIT (During Normal Hrs):                         | 25 MPH                                  |
| VIOLATION TRIGGER SPEED:                                 | 26 MPH and 36 MPH (Respectively)        |
| SCHOOL ZONE HOURS OF OPERATION:                          | 7:00AM – 9:00AM / 2:00PM – 4:00PM       |
| STUDY DATE & TIME:                                       | 02/28/2024, 6:00AM – 6:00PM             |
| TRAFFIC STUDY VEHICLE COUNT:                             | 697                                     |
| WEATHER CONDITIONS:                                      | FAIR, NO RAIN                           |
| # OF LANES:                                              | ONE LANE IN EACH DIRECTION (Both Lanes) |
| <b>VIOLATIONS DETECTED:</b>                              | <b>44</b>                               |



Melrose Park Elementary School, Lake City



|         | 7:00 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 10:00 | 11:00 | 12:00 | 13:00 | 14:00 | 15:00 | Total |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 26+ MPH | 10   | 5    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 14    | 9     | 38    |
| 36+ MPH | 0    | 0    | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 6     |
| Total   | 10   | 5    | 1    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 14    | 9     | 44    |