

# City of Kerman Workplace Violence Prevention Plan

July 1, 2024

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Policy	1
Prohibited Acts	1
Responsibility and Authority	2
Compliance	3
Communication and Training	3
Procedures	5
Hazard Assessment	5
Hazard Correction	6
Post Incident Response and Investigation	6
Recordkeeping	7
Annual Review	7

# Appendices

- A. Workplace Violent Incident Log
- B. Workplace Violence Prevention Environmental Hazard Assessment & Control Checklist

#### **Policy**

The City of Kerman is committed to providing a work environment that is free of disruptive, threatening, or violent behavior involving any employee, appointed or elected official, volunteer, contractor, client, and/or visitor. Our policy is to establish, implement, and maintain an effective plan as required by <u>SB 533</u>. That legislation requires us to establish, implement, and maintain, at all times in all our facilities, a workplace violence prevention plan for purposes of protecting employees and other personnel from aggressive and violent behavior at the workplace.

Our Workplace Violence Prevention (WVPP) is available to our employees, their representatives, and the Chief of Cal/OSHA or his or her designee.

#### **Prohibited Acts**

The City of Kerman will not ignore, condone, or tolerate *threats of violence* or *workplace violence* by any employee, appointed or elected official, volunteer, contractor, client, or visitor.

- Threats of violence include both verbal and non-verbal conduct that causes a person to fear for his or her safety because there is a reasonable possibility he or she might be physically injured and that serves no legitimate work-related purpose.
- Workplace violence means any act of violence or threat of violence that occurs at the
  work site. The term workplace violence shall not include lawful acts of self-defense or
  defense of others. Workplace violence includes the following:
  - The threat or use of physical force against an employee that results in, or has a high likelihood of resulting in, injury, psychological trauma, or stress, regardless of whether the employee sustains an injury
  - An incident involving the threat or use of a firearm or other dangerous weapon, including the use of common objects as weapons, regardless of whether or not the employee sustains an injury

Workplace violence can be categorized into four types:

- **Type 1**: Workplace violence committed by a person who has no legitimate business at the work site includes violent acts by anyone who enters the workplace with the intent to commit a crime
- **Type 2**: Workplace violence directed at employees by customers, clients, patients, students, inmates, or visitors
- **Type 3**: Workplace violence against an employee by a present or former employee, supervisor, or manager
- **Type 4**: Workplace violence committed in the workplace by someone who does not work there but has or is known to have had a personal relationship with an employee

In addition, The City of Kerman prohibits all *dangerous weapons* not used for fire suppression, accident and incident response, emergency medical services, the service of law enforcement, or security duties on all The City of Kerman property. Any employee or appointed or elected official in possession of prohibited dangerous weapons on The City of Kerman property is in violation of this policy and may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including dismissal. Any volunteer, contractor, client, or visitor in possession of prohibited dangerous weapons will be banned from the premises. *Dangerous weapons* include any instrument capable of inflicting death or serious bodily injury.

### **Responsibility and Authority**

#### **Workplace Violence Prevention Plan Administrator**

Akayla Cheema, Human Resource Officer, is the designated WVPP Administrator (Administrator) and has the authority and responsibility for developing, implementing, and maintaining this plan and conducting or overseeing any investigations of workplace violence reports. Akayla Cheema will also be able to answer employee questions concerning this plan.

Akayla Cheema, Human Resource Officer, shall solicit feedback and input from employees and their authorized representatives in developing and implementing the WVPP. Active involvement of employees could include, but is not limited to, their participation in identifying, evaluating, and correcting workplace violence hazards; in designing and implementing training; and in reporting and investigating workplace violence incidents.

Akayla Cheema, Human Resource Officer, shall coordinate implementation of the workplace violence prevention plan with other employers (ex. contracted security staff and other employers on site), when applicable, to ensure those employers and their employees understand their respective roles as provided in the plan. These other employers and their staff shall be provided with training on the City of Kerman's WPV plan.

#### Managers and Supervisors

Responsibilities include:

- Implementing the plan in their work areas;
- Providing input to the Administrator regarding the plan;
- Participating in investigations of workplace violence reports; and
- Answering employee questions concerning this plan.

#### **Employees**

Responsibilities include:

- Complying with the plan;
- Maintaining a violence-free work environment;
- Attending all training;

Following all directives, policies, and procedures; and

• Reporting suspicious persons in the area and alerting the proper authorities when

necessary.

Compliance

The Administrator is responsible for ensuring the plan is clearly communicated and understood by all employees. The following techniques are used to ensure all employees understand and

comply with the plan:

• Informing all employees of the plan during new employee safety orientation training and

ongoing workplace violence prevention training;

Ensuring all employees, including managers, and supervisors receive training on this plan;

Providing comprehensive workplace violence prevention training to managers and

supervisors concerning their roles and responsibilities for plan implementation;

Evaluating employees to ensure their compliance with the plan;

Disciplining employees, appointed or elected officials, and volunteers who engage in

threats of violence behaviors up to and including dismissal; and

Ensuring training of this plan is conducted on an annual basis.

**Communication and Training** 

Managers and supervisors are responsible for communicating with employees about workplace

violence in a form readily understandable by all employees.

Employees are encouraged to inform their supervisors about any threats of violence or workplace violence. Employees may use the Workplace Violent Incident Log (Appendix A) to assist in their

reporting of incidents. No employee will be disciplined for reporting any threats of violence or

workplace violence.

After the employee has reported their concerns about any threats of violence or workplace violence to their supervisor, the supervisor will report this information to the Administrator who will investigate the incident. The Administrator will then inform the employee of the results of their investigation and any corrective actions to be taken as part of the City of Kerman's responsibility

in complying with hazard correction measures outlined in the WVPP.

Any employee who believes he or she has the potential of violent behavior is encouraged to use

the City of Kerman's confidential Employee Assistance Program:

Halcyon

Main Phone Number: 1-888-425-4800

Website: www.halcyoneap.com

3

Employee training on workplace violence will include:

- This plan;
- Workplace violence risks that employees may encounter in their jobs;
- How to recognize the potential for violence and escalating behavior;
- Strategies to de-escalate behaviors and to avoid physical harm;
- The City of Kerman's alerts, alarms, or systems that are in place to warn of emergencies;
- How to report incidents to law enforcement; and
- The City of Kerman's EAP

Employees assigned to respond to alerts, alarms, or systems that are in place to warn others will receive additional training that includes:

- General and personal safety measures;
- Aggression and violence predicting factors;
- The assault cycle;
- Characteristics of aggressive and violent persons;
- Verbal intervention and de-escalation techniques and physical maneuvers to defuse and prevent violent behavior;
- Strategies to prevent physical harm;
- Appropriate and inappropriate use of restraining techniques and medications as chemical restraints in acordance with Title 22; and
- An opportunity to practice the taught maneuvers and techniques, including a debriefing session.

#### Training will occur:

- When the plan is first established;
- At time of hire or transfer:
- Annually for employees performing patient contact activities and their supervisors;
- Annually for employees assigned to respond to internal alerts, alarms, or systems;
- · When new equipment or work practices are introduced; and
- When a new or previously unrecognized workplace violence hazard has been identified

Employees who receive training in a form other than live will have the opportunity to meet with a person knowledgeable on the plan within one business day of the training for interactive questions to be answered.

#### **Procedures**

#### Responding to Actual or Potential Workplace Violence Emergencies

In the event of an actual or potential workplace violence emergency, Department Director will alert employees of the presence, location, and nature of the workplace violence through the following methods:

TEXT MESSAGE

When any employee becomes aware of an actual or potential workplace violence emergency, they shall notify the Department Director.

Employees shall implement the run, hide, and fight protocols where appropriate. Evacuation routes and sheltering locations will be communicated to affected staff. If employees are not able to evacuate or shelter in place, they are authorized to take all reasonable actions necessary to fight or subdue an active shooter or assailant.

Employees shall call 911 to report the incident and request assistance from law enforcement.

#### **Emergencies and Reporting a Crime**

For immediate assistance in an emergency that is <u>not</u> associated with a service call, contact emergency services or law enforcement by calling 911. For immediate assistance in an emergency associated with a service call in progress, follow internal procedures for requesting immediate back-up assistance by notifying local law enforcement. Employees should also notify their supervisor, manager, and the Administrator as soon as possible.

#### **Reporting Workplace Violence Concerns**

Employees who witness or experience *threats of violence* or *workplace violence* can report the incident through their chain of command or directly to Human Resources. Employees may report anonymously and without fear of reprisal by submitting the incident in writing through interoffice mail.

#### **Restraining Orders**

Employees or other personnel affiliated with the City of Kerman who have an active restraining order issued against another person that includes the workplace are encouraged to provide a copy of the restraining order to their supervisor and the Administrator. Supervisors who receive notification of a restraining order that includes the workplace will meet with the Administrator to decide what actions, if any, need to be initiated.

#### **Hazard Assessment**

Workplace hazard assessments will include:

- An annual review of the past year's workplace violence incidents; and
- Periodic physical security assessments.

The Workplace Violence Prevention Environmental Hazard Assessment & Control Checklist (Appendix B) can be used to assist with the security assessment. Inspections are performed according to the following schedule:

- Once a year;
- When the plan is implemented;
- When new, previously unidentified workplace violence/security hazards are recognized;
   and
- When workplace violence injuries or threats of injury occur.

#### **Hazard Correction**

Work practice controls will be used to correct unsafe work conditions, practices, or procedures that threaten the security of employees.

Work practice controls are defined as procedures, rules, and staffing that are used to effectively reduce workplace violence hazards. Work practice controls may include, but are not limited to:

- Appropriate staffing levels;
- Provision of dedicated safety personnel (i.e. security guards);
- Employee training on workplace violence prevention methods; and
- Employee training on procedures to follow in the event of a workplace violence incident.

Corrective actions will be implemented in a timely manner based on the severity of the hazard, documented and dated.

#### **Post Incident Response and Investigation**

Managers and supervisors will use the Workplace Violent Incident Log (Attachment A) to assist in documenting incidents and investigations.

These procedures will occur following an incident:

- Provide immediate medical care or first aid;
- Identify all employees involved in the incident;
- Offer staff individual trauma counseling resources;
- Conduct a debriefing with all affected staff;
- Determine if corrective measures developed under this plan were effectively implemented; solicit feedback from all personnel involved in the incident as to the cause of this incident and if injuries occurred, how injury could have been prevented; and
- Record the incident in the Workplace Violent Incident Log.

# Recordkeeping

- Records of workplace violence hazard identification, evaluation, and correction will be maintained for three years in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements of the City of Kerman's Injury and Illness Prevention Program.
- Training for each employee, including the employee's name, training dates, type of training, and training provider will be maintained for a minimum of three years.
- Records of violent incidents (Workplace Violent Incident Log) will be maintained a minimum of five years at City Hall Human Resource Department.

#### **Annual Review**

The City of Kerman's Workplace Violence Prevention Plan will be reviewed annually and updated as needed considering the following criteria:

- Staffing;
- Sufficiency of security systems;
- Job, equipment, and facility design and risks;
- Modifications or additions to tasks and procedures that affect plan implementation;
- Newly identified hazards;
- Prior year incidents;
- · Identified deficiencies; and
- Feedback provided by employees and their authorized representatives.

# **WORKPLACE VIOLENT INCIDENT LOG**

This form must be completed for every record of violence in the workplace

Incident ID #*: Date and Time of Incident:			Departm	ent:					
Specific Location of Incident:									
* Do not identify employee by name, employee #, or SSI. The Incident ID must not reflect the employee's identity)									
Describe Incident (Include additional pages if needed):									
Ass	ailant information:								
	Patient			Client				Customer	
	Family or Friend of Pa	tient		Family or	Friend of Client			Family or Fr	iend of Customer
	Partner/Spouse of Vic	tim		Parent/Re	elative of Victim			Co-Worker/	Supervisor/Manager
	Former Partner/Spous	se of Victim		Animal				Person In Cu	ustody
	Robber/Burglar			Passenge	r			Stranger	
	Student			Other:					
Circ	cumstances at time o	of incident:							
	Employee Performing	Normal Duties		Poor Ligh	ting			Employee R	ushed
	Employee Isolated or A	Alone		High Crim	ie Area			Low Staffing	g Level
	Unable to Get Help or	Assistance		Working	n a Community Settin	ıg		Unfamiliar o	or New Location
	Other:								
Loc	ation of Incident:								
	Patient or Client Room	n		Emergen	cy or Urgent Care			Hallway	
	Waiting Room			Restroom	m or Bathroom Parking Lot or Ou		or Outside Building		
	Personal Residence			Breakroo	m			Cafeteria	
	Other:								
Тур	e of Incident (check	as many apply):							
	Robbery			Grabbed				Pushed	
	Verbal Threat or Haras	ssment		Kicked				Scratched	
	Sexual Threat, Harassr	ment, or Assault		Hit with a	n Object			Bitten	
	Animal Attack			Shot (or A	Attempted)			Slapped	
	Threat of Physical Ford	ce		Bomb Th	reat			Hit with Fist	
	Threat of Use of Weap	oon or Object		Vandalisn	n (of Victim's Property	<b>y</b> )		Knifed (or A	ttempted)
	Assault With A Weapo	on or Object		Vandalisn	n (of Employer's Prop	erty)		Arson	
	Robbery			Other:					
Consequences of incident:									
Medical care provided? ☐ Yes ☐ No									
Did anyone provide assistance to conclude the event? Yes No					0		Days	lost from wo	rk (if any)
Actions taken by employer to protect employees from a continuing threat?   Yes   No									
Completed by:									
	Name -							Bata	
Name:				Title:				Date:	
Tele	phone:				Email:				
Signature:				Telephone:					

# WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PREVENTION ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD ASSESSMENT & CONTROL CHECKLIST

Assessed by:	Title:
Location(s) Assessed:	

This checklist is designed to evaluate the workplace and job tasks to help identify situations that may place employees at risk of workplace violence.

- Step 1: Identify risk factors that may increase The City of Kerman's vulnerability to workplace violence events
- Step 2: Conduct a workplace assessment to identify physical and process vulnerabilities
- Step 3: Develop a corrective action plan with measurable goals and target dates

#### **STEP 1: IDENTIFY RISK FACTORS**

Yes	No	Risk Factors	Comments:
		Does staff have contact with the public?	
		Does staff exchange money with the public?	
		Does staff work alone?	
		Is the workplace often understaffed?	
		Is the workplace located in an area with a high crime rate?	
		Does staff enter areas with high crime rates?	
		Does staff have mobile workplaces?	
		Does staff perform public safety functions that might put them in conflict with others?	
		Does staff perform duties that may upset people?	
		Does staff work with people known or suspected to have a history of violence?	
		Do any employees have a history of threats of violence?	

# **STEP 2: CONDUCT ASSESSMENT**

# **Building Interior**

Yes	No	Building Interior	Comments:
		Are employee ID badges required?	
		Are employees notified of past workplace violence events?	
		Are trained security personnel or staff accessible to employees?	
		Are bullet resistant windows or similar barriers used when money is exchanged with the public?	
		Are areas where money is exchanged visible to others?	
		Is a limited amount of cash kept on hand with appropriate signage?	
		Could someone hear an employee who called for help?	
		Do employees have a clear line of sight of visitors in waiting areas?	
		Do areas used for client or visitor interviews allow co-employees to observe problems?	
		Are waiting and work areas free of objects that could be used as weapons?	
		Is furniture in waiting and work areas arranged to prevent employee entrapment?	
		Are clients and visitors clearly informed how to use the department services so they will not become frustrated?	
		Are private, locked restrooms available for employees?	
		Do employees have a secure place to store personal belonging?	

# **Building Exterior**

Yes	No	Building Exterior	Comments:
		Do employees feel safe walking to and from the workplace?	
		Are the entrances to the building clearly visible from the street?	
		Is the area surrounding the building free of bushes or other hiding places?	
		Are security personnel provided outside the building?	
		Is video surveillance provided outside the building?	
		Is there enough lighting to see clearly?	
		Are all exterior walkways visible to security personnel?	

# **Parking Area**

Yes	No	Parking Area	Comments:
		Is there a nearby parking lot reserved for staff?	
		Is the parking lot attended and secure?	
		Is the parking lot free of blind spots and landscape trimmed to prevent hiding places?	
		Is there enough lighting to see clearly?	
		Are security escorts available?	

# **Security Measures**

Yes	No	Security Measures	Comments:
		Is there a response plan for workplace violence emergencies?	
		Are there physical barriers? (between staff and clients)	
		Are there security cameras?	
		Are there panic buttons?	
		Are there alarm systems?	
		Are there metal detectors?	
		Are there X-ray machines?	
		Do doors lock?	
		Does internal telephone system activate emergency assistance?	
		Are telephones with an outside line programed for 911?	
		Are there two-way radios, pagers, or cell phones?	
		Are there security mirrors?	
		Is there a secured entry?	
		Are there personal alarm devices?	
		Are there "drop safes" to limit available cash?	
		Are pharmaceuticals secured?	
		Is there a system to alert staff of the presence, location, and nature of a security threat?	
		Is there a system in place for testing security measures?	

# **STEP 3: DEVELOP CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN**

(Action Plan Types: BI – Building Interior, BE – Building Exterior, PA – Parking Area, SM – Security Measure)

Туре	Action Item	Person(s) Responsible	Target Date	Status	Comments
		Responsible	Date		