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Presented by: The Manager
Presented: 02/03/2025
Drafted by: Law Department

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY AND BOROUGH OF JUNEAU, ALASKA

Serial No. 2025-14

An Ordinance Amending the City and Borough Title 29 Code Relating to Elections Processes and Procedures.

WHEREAS, the City and Borough of Juneau seeks to establish election policies and rules of procedures that are understandable and easily accessible to the citizens; and

WHEREAS, the City and Borough of Juneau seeks to create processes that allow elections to adapt to changes in technology while remaining secure; and

WHEREAS, the City and Borough of Juneau seeks to remove redundancies and unnecessary complexities that may limit citizen participation in its election system.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CITY AND BOROUGH OF JUNEAU, ALASKA:

Section 1. Classification. This ordinance is of a general and permanent nature and shall become a part of the City and Borough of Juneau Municipal Code.

Section 2. Amendment of Chapter. Chapter 29.07, Election Procedures, is amended as follows:

Chapter 29.07 ELECTION PROCEDURES

1
2 **29.07.005 Election policies established and rules of procedure.**

3 The election official shall establish election policies and rules of procedure in writing and
4 post them on the City and Borough website at least 40 days before an election to expedite the
5 process and to guarantee the integrity of the election. Election policies and rules of procedures
6 may not be changed at any point within 40 days of the election through the final certification of
7 the election, and will remain in effect until superseded by any updated version. Election policies
8 and rules of procedures will be governed by CBJ Charter and Codes, except when superseded by
9 Alaska Statute.

10
11 **29.07.010 Election times; notice.**

- 12 (a) ~~*Election method.*~~ The Election Official will conduct all elections by mail, unless
13 otherwise directed by the Assembly.
- 14 (b) *Time of regular elections.* Annually, on the first Tuesday of October of each year, a
15 regular election shall be held in the City and Borough of Juneau for the election of vacant
16 City and Borough of Juneau offices, and for the determination of other matters as may
17 regularly be placed on the ballot.
- 18 (c) *Time of special elections.* Except as provided in CBJ Charter Section 7.10(b), the
19 assembly, by motion, resolution, or adoption of an ordinance, may call a special election
20 at any time. Unless the assembly has set a date for a required special election, the
21 election official shall call a special election when required by law, charter, or ordinance,
22 to place an initiative, referendum, recall, or other question before the voters.
- 23 (d) *Voting hours.* On election day, vote centers, or precinct locations in a poll-based election,
24 ~~precinct locations~~, will be open from 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. Ballots must be ~~received by~~
25 ~~the election official~~, placed in an officially designated ballot drop box, or received at a

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2 vote center ~~all~~ by 8:00 p.m. on election day, or be postmarked by the post office on or
3 before election day. Any voter waiting in line at a vote center, polling precinct, or
4 officially designated ~~Any ballots cast by a voter present in line awaiting the opportunity~~
5 ~~to vote at a vote center or to drop a ballot into one of the secure ballot drop box boxes~~ at
6 8:00 p.m. on election day will be considered to have ~~as having been~~ voted in a timely
7 manner.

8
9 (e) *Notice of election.* The City and Borough of Juneau Election Official shall publish ~~cause~~
10 ~~to be published~~ a notice of election during three consecutive calendar weeks, once in each
11 week, ~~in a newspaper of general circulation~~ in the City and Borough of Juneau. The first
12 ~~such~~ publication, and the posting, shall be accomplished at least 30 days before the
13 election.

14 (f) *Contents of election notices.* ~~Notices of election shall state how the election is to be~~
15 ~~conducted; by mail or poll-based.~~ For each election, the notice of election published
16 pursuant to CBJC 29.07.010(e), shall include:

- 17
18 (1) The date and type of the election, regular or special, and the method by which the
19 election is being conducted, by mail or poll-based;
- 20 (2) Qualifications of voters as established in Charter § 6.3;
- 21 (3) The offices to be filled, the propositions submitted to the electors, and the full text
22 of any proposed charter amendment; ~~and~~
- 23 (4) An explanation that in-person voting will be available at vote centers on election
24 day, but no polling places will be in operation;
- 25 (5) The date by which ballots will be mailed to voters;

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- 2 (6) Instructions to voters who will not be at their current mailing addresses when the
- 3 ballots are to be mailed or who do not receive their ballot through the mail;
- 4 (7) A listing of vote center and officially designated ballot drop box locations and
- 5 hours; and
- 6 (8) An explanation of by mail voting deadlines; or
- 7
- 8 (9) If conducted as a poll-based election, in addition to (1) through (3), the location
- 9 and hours of precinct polling places for early voting and regular in-person voting
- 10 on election day.

11 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

12 **Charter reference**— Date of regular elections, § 6.1; date of special elections, § 6.2; 30-day

13 notice of election required, §§ 6.1, 6.2; bond elections, § 10.1 et seq.

14 **29.07.020 Election officials.**

15 (a) The City and Borough of Juneau Municipal Clerk is the City and Borough of Juneau

16 Election Official. Any properly authorized assistant to the City and Borough of Juneau

17 Municipal Clerk ~~or other person designated by the manager~~ shall be an assistant City

18 and Borough of Juneau Election Official and may perform any functions set out in this

19 chapter or the election polices and rules of procedure as a function of the City and

20 Borough of Juneau Election Official.

- 21
- 22 (1) The election official may contract, without obtaining competitive bids, any
- 23 portions of the election process with the State of Alaska Division of Elections,
- 24 other governmental entity or agency, or contractor to ensure the timely and
- 25 secure conduct of a particular election.

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(2) Each election worker must be a qualified voter of Alaska, or a youth aged 16 or 17 providing assistance to election officials in accordance with election policies and rules of procedure.

(b) Before each election, the election official shall appoint a minimum of two election workers in each precinct or vote center ~~to constitute the election team for that precinct or vote center.~~ The election official may assign additional election workers at any vote center or precinct polling place as necessary to conduct an orderly election.

(c) If any election worker fails or refuses to attend and serve, the election official shall appoint a person eligible under this section to serve in the absentee's place.

(d) Before beginning their duties, all election workers shall take and subscribe the following oath:

"I _____ do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitutions of the United States and State of Alaska, and the laws of the City and Borough of Juneau, and the State of Alaska, and that I will faithfully, honestly, and promptly perform the duties of the office of _____."

(Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

State Law reference— Oath, AS 15.15.110.

29.07.040 Multimember races ~~Candidate districts.~~

29.07.050 **Candidates; nomination; write-in.**

(a) Nominations for elective officers shall be made only by petition accompanied by a signed acceptance. Each voter signing a petition shall state on the petition information

1
2 ~~sufficient to determine whether the voter is a qualified Juneau voter. the voter's place of~~
3 ~~residence, by street and number, lot and block, or other sufficient means.~~

4 (b) Nominating petitions shall meet the following requirements:

5 (1) ~~Petitions must include a certification providing:~~

6 "We the undersigned qualified voters of the City and Borough of Juneau, in the
7 State of Alaska, hereby nominate and sponsor _____, whose residence is
8 _____ for the office of _____, to be voted for at the election to be held
9 on the _____ day of _____. We individually certify that we are qualified to
10 vote for a candidate for the office this candidate seeks, and that we have not
11 signed other nominating petitions for this (district) (office) exceeding in number
12 the vacancies in this (district) (office) to be filled in this election."
13

14 (2) ~~Qualified voters signing the petition shall provide their printed name, signature,~~
15 ~~residence address, one identifier which can be either the last four digits of the~~
16 ~~voter's registration identification number, the last four digits of the voter's~~
17 ~~driver's license or state identification number, the last four digits of the Social~~
18 ~~Security number, or the year of birth and the date of signing the petition.~~

19
20 (1)(3) Nominating petitions shall have a minimum of 25 signatures of registered voters
21 from within the City and Borough.

22 (2)(4) The nominating petition shall contain a signed declaration of candidacy by any
23 candidate wishing to run for office, which shall be executed under oath before an
24 officer authorized to take acknowledgments, and must state the candidate of the
25 candidate's qualification for the office, acceptance of nomination, and agreement
to serve if elected.

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2 ~~(5) Upon receipt of the nominating petition, the election official shall indicate on the~~
3 ~~petition the date and hour of filing, the name and address of the person filing the~~
4 ~~petition, and place the signature of the person receiving the petition on the~~
5 ~~document.~~

6
7 (c) Nominating petitions must be completed and filed with the election official, accompanied
8 by any required state financial disclosure forms, not earlier than 85 ~~81~~ days, nor later
9 than 4:30 p.m. of the 74th ~~71st~~ day, before the election.

10 (d) Within four days after the filing of a nominating petition packet, which includes the
11 declaration of candidacy, the City and Borough of Juneau Election Official shall notify
12 the candidate named in the petition and the person who filed the petition packet whether
13 it is in proper form and signed by 25 qualified voters. If not, the City and Borough of
14 Juneau Election Official immediately shall return it, with a statement certifying wherein
15 the petition packet is deficient, to the person who filed it. A petition packet correcting the
16 deficiencies for the same candidate may be filed no later than 4:30 p.m. of the 74th ~~71st~~
17 day, before the election.

18
19 (e) Any candidate nominated may withdraw their nomination not later than 4:30 p.m. of the
20 70th ~~67th~~ day before the election.

21 (f) A write-in candidate shall, not earlier than 70 ~~67~~ days, nor later than 4:30 p.m. of the
22 seventh (7th) day before the election, file with the election official a letter of intent or
23 declaration of candidacy form in substantially the same format as the declaration of
24 candidacy forms filed in accordance with (b)(2) of this section, including any required
25 state financial disclosure forms. Write-in candidates will not be required to provide the

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2 signatures of 25 qualified voters with their letter of intent or declaration of candidacy
3 form, stating:

4 (1) ~~— The full name of the candidate;~~

5 (2) ~~— The full residence address of the candidate and the date on which residency at~~
6 ~~that address began;~~

7 (3) ~~— The full mailing address of the candidate;~~

8 (4) ~~— The office that the candidate seeks;~~

9 (5) ~~— The date of the election at which the candidate seeks election;~~

10 (6) ~~— The length of residency in the City and Borough;~~

11 (7) ~~— The name of the candidate as the candidate wishes it to be written on the ballot~~
12 ~~by the voter;~~

13 (8) ~~— That the candidate will meet the specific age requirements of the office for which~~
14 ~~the person is a candidate by the time that the candidate, if elected, is sworn into~~
15 ~~office;~~

16 (9) ~~— That the candidate is a qualified voter as required by law; and~~

17 (10) ~~— That the candidate is not a candidate for any other office to be voted on at the~~
18 ~~election and that the candidate is not a candidate for this office under any other~~
19 ~~nominating petition or declaration of candidacy.~~

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21
22 (g) Votes for a write-in candidate may not be counted unless that candidate has filed a letter
23 of intent or declaration of candidacy in accordance with (f) of this section. The letter of
24 intent or declaration of candidacy form submitted by a write-in candidate must be
25 accompanied by any required state financial disclosure forms.

(Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

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2 **Charter reference**— Nominations, § 6.4.

3 **29.07.055 Official candidate statement.**

4 (a) The election official shall publish online an official candidate statement submitted by the
5 candidate. ~~The information will be obtained from candidate responses to a questionnaire~~
6 ~~prepared by the election official.~~ Online publication on the municipal website of
7 candidate statements will take place at least 30 days prior to the election and will not
8 include write-in candidates.

9
10 (b) A candidate for elected office under section 29.07.050 may provide the election official
11 with a written statement, as set forth in the election policies and rules of procedures
12 ~~biographical information of not more than 150 words, a recent photo of the candidate,~~
13 ~~and a candidate's advocacy statement of not more than 250 words,~~ for publication on the
14 municipal website. All information must be received by the election official no later than
15 50 days prior to the election. A candidate may not make a change to the candidate's
16 biographical information or advocacy statement after the deadline. ~~An article such as "a",~~
17 ~~"and" and "the" will be counted as one word. Any words included in the biographical~~
18 ~~information or candidate's advocacy statement beyond the allowed word counts will not~~
19 ~~be published.~~

20
21 ~~(c) A candidate may submit any of the candidate's following biographical information:~~

22 ~~(1) Name as it appears on the ballot;~~

23 ~~(2) Residence address;~~

24 ~~(3) Mailing address;~~

25 ~~(4) Office sought;~~

~~(5) Electronic mail address;~~

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- 2 ~~(6) — Website address;~~
- 3 ~~(7) — Age at the date of the election;~~
- 4 ~~(8) — Place of birth;~~
- 5 ~~(9) — Occupation;~~
- 6 ~~(10) — Spouse or domestic partner's name;~~
- 7 ~~(11) — Children's names;~~
- 8 ~~(12) — Length of Juneau residency;~~
- 9 ~~(13) — Communities lived in and dates of residence;~~
- 10 ~~(14) — Education, such as high school, technical and vocational school, college, university~~
11 ~~or postgraduate, including dates attended and degree or certificates earned;~~
- 12 ~~(15) — Military service, listing the branch, length of service, rank and awards earned;~~
- 13 ~~(16) — Political and government work;~~
- 14 ~~(17) — Business and professional work;~~
- 15 ~~(18) — Service organization memberships;~~
- 16 ~~(19) — Special interests; and~~
- 17 ~~(20) — Any other information the candidate considers appropriate.~~

18

19

20 ~~(d) — For purposes of a candidate's advocacy statement, a candidate may include comments~~
21 ~~about the candidate in the following areas:~~

- 22 ~~(1) — The candidate's skills; and~~
- 23 ~~(2) — The candidate's position on municipal issues.~~

24 ~~(c)(e)~~ The election official may reject any portion of an official candidate statement containing
25 obscene, libelous, profane, slanderous, or defamatory material.

(Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

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2 **29.07.060 Ballots; form.**

3 (a) The names of all offices and candidates to be voted upon shall be printed on the ballot.
4 The title of each office to be filled shall be followed by the printed names of the
5 candidates for such office, below which shall be blank lines equal in number to the
6 candidates to be elected to such office, upon which the voter may write the names of
7 persons not listed on the ballot. Written instructions will be provided on how to mark the
8 ballot for each race. The words "Vote for not more than _____" with the appropriate
9 number replacing the blank shall be placed before the list of candidates for each office.
10 The names of candidates shall be printed as they appear upon the petitions filed with the
11 City and Borough of Juneau Election Official except that any honorary or assumed title
12 or prefix shall be omitted.

14 (b) The order for placement on the ballot will be established by random drawing by the
15 election official. A drawing will be held for each race. The results of each drawing will be
16 recorded and preserved by the election official. Ballot placement of candidates shall be
17 determined according to the following procedures:

18 (1) ~~The order for placement on the ballot will be established by random drawings of~~
19 ~~the letters of the alphabet by the election official. A drawing will be held for each~~
20 ~~race. The results of each drawing will be recorded and preserved by the election~~
21 ~~official.~~

22 (2) ~~The names of candidates in each race will be placed on the ballot based on the~~
23 ~~alphabetical order drawn for that district.~~

24 (3) ~~If two or more candidates have last names starting with the same letter, they will~~
25 ~~be placed relative to each other on the ballot according to the second letter of the~~

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2 last names, if the second letters are the same, then according to the third letter,
3 and so on. If two or more candidates have the same last name they shall be placed
4 relative to each other on the ballot according to their first given names, and if
5 those start with the same letter, then as specified for last names, and if those are
6 the same, according to subsequent middle names. For the purposes of this section,
7 the name of the candidate used to determine ballot placement shall be the
8 candidate's name as found on the voter registration rolls.
9

10 (c) Following the names of the offices and candidates, there shall be placed on the ballot all
11 propositions and questions to be voted upon. The words "Yes" and "No" or "For" and
12 "Against," as appropriate, shall be placed below the statement of each proposition and
13 question. The form of statement and title of the proposition or question shall be as
14 determined by the election official except as may be otherwise required by the assembly
15 or applicable law. When directed by the assembly, there shall be placed on the ballot as
16 part of a proposition or question a brief, neutral, and succinct explanation of the
17 proposition or question. Such explanations must be approved as to content by the
18 assembly or the attorney.
19

20 (d) The ballot shall be printed on ballot stock, ~~plain white paper through which printing and~~
21 ~~writing cannot be read.~~ ~~The ballots shall be numbered in series, a number being placed~~
22 ~~on one corner of each ballot within an area set off by perforations which may~~
23 ~~conveniently be removed from the remainder of the ballot.~~

24 (e) ~~On the ballot, placed so as to be clearly visible, shall appear the~~ The words "Official
25 Ballot" and the date of the election shall appear in large print on the ballot. ~~in large print~~
~~and the date of the election.~~

1
2 (f) The layout and form of ballots may be modified by the election official to accommodate
3 the voting system used for the election, including, but not limited to, electronic ballots,
4 provided a paper version of the ballot can be printed and used for tabulation and ballot
5 accountability.

6 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

7
8 **29.07.070 Ballots; preparation and distribution.**

9 The election official may contract for the preparation and printing of the ballots without
10 obtaining competitive bids and shall require ballots to be mailed to voters in accordance with
11 CBJC 29.07.100. The election official shall require possession of the remaining printed ballots
12 for use at the vote centers and the ballot processing center at least 15 days before the election.
13 Sufficient ballots shall be delivered before the opening of the vote center or polling places. ~~The~~
14 ~~election official shall keep a record of the numbers of the ballots delivered to each election team,~~
15 ~~the signature of the person to whom each group of ballots is delivered, and the date of each~~
16 ~~delivery.~~ Ballots shall be secured by election workers according to chain of custody protocols
17 established in the election policies and rules of procedures.

18 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

19
20 **29.07.080 Election materials; preparation and distribution.**

21 (a) The election official shall equip each vote center or precinct polling places with sufficient
22 materials and supplies needed for the election, ~~including those required by this section,~~
23 before the opening of the polls.

24 (b) The election official shall ~~publish~~ provide instructions explaining to voters how ballots
25 are issued, how to correctly mark a ballot, how to obtain information from election
workers, and how to obtain new ballots to replace those destroyed or spoiled. These

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2 instructions shall be prominently displayed. The election official shall have sample
3 ballots, identical in form to the ballots to be used in the election, printed in a manner
4 that is clearly distinguishable from the official ballot ~~and may include as a part of a~~
5 ~~proposition or question a brief, neutral, and succinct explanation of the proposition or~~
6 ~~question, approved as to content by the assembly or attorney.~~ The election official shall
7 provide booths at each vote center or precinct polling place, with appropriate supplies
8 and conveniences to enable each voter to mark the voter's ballot screened from
9 observation. Ballot boxes shall be placed outside the voting booths within plain view of
10 the election workers, clerks, voters, and other persons at the polling places.

11
12 (c) Officially designated Bballot drop boxes locations will be ~~located in locations~~ identified by
13 the election official where voters may deposit voted by mail ballots ~~up to the close of polls~~
14 ~~on election day.~~ The drop slot opening of each ballot drop box shall be available to accept
15 ballots 24 hours a day beginning no later than 10:00 a.m. on the 15th day before election
16 day and closed at 8:00 p.m., the time designated for the close of the polls on election day.

17 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

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19
20 **29.07.100 Voting procedure.**

21 (a) When the election official conducts an election by mail, the election official shall mail a
22 ballot to each person whose name appears on the voter registration list prepared under
23 AS 15.07.125 for that election. The ballot shall be sent to the address stated on the
24 official registration list unless the voter has notified the election official in writing of a
25 different address to which the ballot should be sent. The election official is not required
to mail a ballot to any voter who does not have a valid residence address or is in the

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2 condition of purge notice (PN), undeliverable (UN), list maintenance (LM), or list
3 maintenance undeliverable (LU, UC), as described in AS 15.07.130. Any qualified voter
4 not mailed a ballot will not later be refused a ballot when requested, but may be required
5 to vote a questioned ballot. The election official shall send ballots by first class, non-
6 forwardable mail, on or before the 18th ~~19th~~ day before the election.

7
8 (b) ~~The election official shall enclose a privacy envelope and a return envelope to each voter~~
9 ~~eligible under subsection (c) above. The return envelope shall have printed upon it a~~
10 ~~certification by which the~~ The voter shall sign a statement declaring ~~declare the voter's~~
11 their qualifications to vote, that ~~the voter~~ they have ~~has~~ not voted in any other manner in
12 this election, and shall provide ~~a space for the voter to include~~ at least one personal
13 identifier. Specific instructions for voting a by mail ballot and a list of the vote center(s)
14 and hours shall be included with the ballot.

15 (c) In a by mail election, regardless of whether a voter has received a ballot by mail, a voter
16 may cast a ballot:

17 (1) By mail as provided in the instructions from the election official;

18 (2) In person ~~at the election official's office or~~ at a vote center; ~~or~~

19 (3) By fax or electronic transmission. The voter must submit a written and complete
20 application for a fax or electronic transmission ballot to the election official's office
21 no later than 5:00 p.m. the day before election day for the ballot to be counted. A
22 ballot that is completed and returned by the voter by fax or electronic
23 transmission must contain the following statement: "I understand that by using
24 fax or electronic transmission to return my marked ballot, I am voluntarily
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2 waiving a portion of my right to a secret ballot to the extent necessary to process
3 my ballot, but expect that my vote will be held as confidential as possible; or
4 (4) By personal representative. A qualified voter who is unable to go to the polling
5 place or vote center on election day due to age, illness, or disability, may appoint a
6 personal representative to obtain a ballot for the voter on or after the 15th day
7 before an election, up to and including election day.

8
9 (d)(3) ~~Under the following, absentee~~ Absentee voting procedures will be set forth in the election
10 policies and rules of procedures and are ~~which would also be~~ the same methods followed
11 if the election was being held as a poll-based election. The election official shall provide
12 ballots for use as absentee ballots at least 15 days prior to the election. The election
13 official shall issue rules and instructions to absentee voters to aid them in casting their
14 ballots. The election official shall prescribe the form of and prepare the voter's certificate,
15 envelopes, and other materials used in absentee voting.

16 (A) ~~At any election, a qualified voter may vote a ballot from a temporary~~
17 ~~address for any reason.~~

18 (B) ~~The election official may designate a person as a permanent absentee voter~~
19 ~~if the person is a qualified voter, and if the voter is registered with the~~
20 ~~State of Alaska Division of Elections as a permanent absentee voter within~~
21 ~~the City and Borough.~~

22 (C) ~~A person designated as a permanent absentee voter under subsection (b) of~~
23 ~~this section will be sent a ballot by mail at the permanent mailing address~~
24 ~~stated on the voter's current registration record unless the voter submits~~
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~~an application for a ballot to be mailed to a temporary address or an electronic transmission ballot.~~

~~(D) — A qualified voter may submit the application and vote from a temporary address. However, nothing in this section limits the voter's eligibility to vote in person at a polling place or vote center, in person before an election official, or absentee through a personal representative.~~

~~(E) — The election official shall provide ballots for use as absentee ballots at least 15 days prior to the election. The election official shall issue rules and instructions to absentee voters to aid them in casting their ballots. The election official shall prescribe the form of and prepare the voter's certificate, envelopes, and other materials used in absentee voting. The election official shall enclose a privacy envelope and a return envelope to each absentee voter. The return envelope shall have printed upon it a certification by which the voter shall place the voter's signature declaring that the voter is a qualified voter, that the voter has not voted in any other manner in this election, and a space for the voter to include at least one personal identifier.~~

~~(F) — The application for an absentee ballot shall show the qualified voter's place of residence, clearly indicate the qualified voter's right to an absentee ballot, and be signed by the qualified voter.~~

~~(i) — Absentee application for voting from a temporary address.~~

~~Beginning on January 1 of each election year, a qualified voter may in person, by mail, by facsimile machine, or by electronic~~

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~~transmission, file a written application for an absentee ballot at a temporary address with the election official. A complete application for a ballot to be mailed to a temporary address must be received in the office of the election official not less than seven days before election day.~~

~~(ii) Absentee application for voting by fax or electronic transmission. A qualified voter who has submitted an application to receive an absentee ballot by fax or electronic transmission will be issued an electronic ballot package beginning the day the ballots are available from the election official and through the close of the polls on election day. The voter must submit a written and complete application for a fax or electronic transmission ballot to the election official's office no later than 5:00 p.m. the day before election day in order for the absentee ballot to be counted. An absentee ballot that is completed and returned by the voter by fax or electronic transmission must contain the following statement: "I understand that by using fax or electronic transmission to return my marked ballot, I am voluntarily waiving a portion of my right to a secret ballot to the extent necessary to process my ballot, but expect that my vote will be held as confidential as possible."~~

~~(iii) Absentee voting by personal representative. A qualified voter who is unable to go to the polling place or vote center on election day due to age, illness, or disability, may appoint a personal representative~~

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2 to obtain a ballot for the voter on or after the 15th day before an
3 election, up to and including election day.

4 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

5 **State Law reference**— Ballot preparation, AS 15.20.030; absentee voting in offices of election
6 supervisors, AS 15.20.048; absentee voting in person, AS 15.20.061; electronic transmission, AS
7 15.20.066, 15.20.081; personal representative, AS 15.20.071; mail, AS 15.20.081.

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9
10 **29.07.120 Vote center, ballot drop boxes, and polling place; procedures.**

11 This section applies to voters casting their ballots in person at a vote center, or in person
12 voting during a poll-based election.

- 13 (a) Before processing any ballots election workers ~~the election team~~ must, in the presence of
14 any persons assembled at the vote center or polling place, open and exhibit the ballot box
15 to be used at that location on that day. Thereafter the box shall be sealed with the
16 security seal provided and not be opened again until after the vote center or polling place
17 closes for the day ~~the polls finally close at the end of each day and the vote center or~~
18 ~~polling place is open~~. At the end of each day, ballot envelopes containing voted ballots
19 will be counted and sealed with the security seals that will be recorded on the daily
20 transmission log and prepared for transport to election central or the ballot processing
21 center as required by written directive of the election official for transportation from the
22 vote centers, post office box, officially designated ballot drop boxes, or polling places.
- 23
24 (b) A voter shall give the election worker the voter's name and place the voter's signature by
25 the voter's name in the register ~~registration book~~ unless the qualifications of the voter
are questioned.

1
2 (c) Every election worker shall question, and every watcher and any other person qualified
3 to vote in the precinct or vote center, may question a person attempting to vote if the
4 questioner has good reason to suspect that the questioned person is not qualified to vote.
5 All questions regarding a person's qualifications to vote shall be made in writing setting
6 out the reason the person has been questioned. A questioned person, before voting, shall
7 subscribe to a declaration in a form provided by the election official attesting to the fact
8 that, in each particular, the person meets all the qualifications of a voter, that the person
9 is not disqualified, that the person has not voted at the same election, and certifying that
10 the person understands that a false statement on the declaration may subject the person
11 to prosecution for a misdemeanor under this title, under state law, or both. The election
12 official shall provide a register ~~registration book~~ for questioned voters to sign. If the
13 questioned person refuses to execute the declaration, the person may not vote.

14
15 (d) A voter who casts a questioned ballot shall vote the ballot in the same manner as
16 prescribed for other voters in accordance with the instructions set out in the election
17 policies and rules of procedure. ~~The voter shall insert the ballot into a secrecy sleeve and~~
18 ~~then put the secrecy sleeve into an envelope on which the statement the voter previously~~
19 ~~signed is located. The envelope shall be sealed and deposited in the ballot box. When the~~
20 ~~ballot box is opened, the envelopes shall be segregated, counted, compared to the voting~~
21 ~~list, and delivered to the official or body supervising the election. The merits of the~~
22 ~~question shall be determined by this official or body in accordance with election policies.~~

23
24 (e) If the voter is not questioned, the voter shall be given one ballot and shall proceed to the
25 voting booth or to the electronic ballot marking device to mark their ballot. ~~There the~~
~~voter, without undue delay, shall mark the ballot.~~ A voter may write in the name of a

1
2 candidate or candidates, ~~of the voter's choice~~ but must also mark the ballot in the area
3 provided for that purpose in order ~~for the voter's indication~~ to be counted as a vote ~~for~~
4 ~~such candidate~~. Upon the voter's determination that the voter has satisfactorily marked
5 the ballot, the voter shall place the ballot within the secrecy sleeve and voter certification
6 envelope provided and deposit the ballot in the ballot box.

7
8 (f) A voter who ~~by accident or mistake mutilates or spoils the voter's ballot~~ makes a mistake
9 shall be given another ballot after returning the old one to election workers, ~~upon~~
10 ~~returning the same to the election workers, be given another ballot,~~ up to a maximum of
11 three ballots. The worker shall record the number of ballots spoiled, void the spoiled
12 ballot, and without examining it, place it in the spoiled ballot envelope for final ballot
13 accountability.

14 (g) The voter may choose to use an electronic ballot marking device as provided at a vote
15 center or polling place in accordance with instructions provided by the election officials.
16 Alternatively, a voter who cannot read, mark the ballot, or sign their ~~the voter's~~ name,
17 may be assisted in doing so by an election worker, or not more than two willing persons
18 of the voter's choice if the voter requests such assistance. If any person other than an
19 election worker assists the voter in reading or marking the ballot, such person shall state
20 upon oath before the election worker that such person will not reveal the vote cast by the
21 assisted voter.
22

23 (h) On election day, 15 minutes before the closing of the election polls, ~~and at all other~~
24 locations where ballots may be cast, including officially designated ballot drop boxes, an
25 election worker shall proclaim to any persons present, the time remaining before the
~~polls~~ location closes. When the location polls are closed, that fact shall be similarly

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2 proclaimed, and thereafter no ballots shall be received except those of people qualified
3 ~~voters~~ already present and waiting to vote at the vote centers, officially designated ballot
4 drop boxes, ~~election official's office~~, or the precinct polling location in a poll-based
5 election. Ballots must be ~~provided to an election official~~, received by the vote center,
6 placed in an officially designated ballot drop box, or received at a polling place in a poll-
7 based election, by 8:00 p.m. on election day, or be postmarked by the post office on or
8 before election day. ~~Any ballots cast by a voter present in line awaiting the opportunity~~
9 ~~to vote at a vote center, or to drop a ballot into a ballot drop box, or present in line~~
10 ~~awaiting the opportunity to vote at a polling place, for a poll-based election, at 8:00 p.m.~~
11 ~~on election day, will be considered as having voted in a timely manner.~~

12
13 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

14 **State Law reference**— Similar provisions, AS 15.15.210, 15.15.215, 15.15.230, 15.15.250,
15 15.15.240, 15.15.310, 15.15.320.

16 **29.07.130 Unused ballots.**

17 All ballots issued to vote centers or polling places not voted shall be accounted for and
18 sealed by the election workers after recording the numbers of the unvoted ballots in accordance
19 with the election policies and rules of procedure. Workers will follow chain of custody
20 procedures outlined by election officials. ~~sealed by the election workers after recording the~~
21 ~~numbers of the unvoted ballots. Election workers shall return the sealed unused ballots and~~
22 ~~stubs of ballots in an envelope provided by the election official, to the election official, who shall~~
23 ~~give a receipt therefor, and keep a record of the numbers of the returned stubs indicating when~~
24 ~~and by which worker each was returned.~~

25 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

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2 ***

3 **29.07.150 Ballot envelope review and signature verification.**

4 (a) The election official may issue, amend, and rescind election policies and rules of
5 procedure prescribing the manner in which the vote center or precinct review and ballot
6 count is accomplished so as to ensure accuracy in the count and to expedite the process.
7 The election policies and rules of procedure may not be changed 40 days prior to the
8 election through the final certification of the election, and will remain in effect until
9 superseded by any updated version.

10
11 (b) The election team shall account for all ballots and complete a ballot statement as
12 outlined in the election policies and rules of procedure. ~~by completing a ballot statement~~
13 ~~containing:~~

14 (1) ~~The number of official ballots received;~~

15 (2) ~~The number of official ballots voted;~~

16 (3) ~~The number of official ballots spoiled;~~

17 (4) ~~The number of official ballots unused;~~

18 (5) ~~The team shall count the number of questioned ballots and shall compare that~~
19 ~~number to the number of questioned voters in the register. Discrepancies shall be~~
20 ~~noted and the numbers shall be included in the ballot statement; and~~

21 (6) ~~The election team shall separately record the number of ballots, including~~
22 ~~personal representative and other by mail ballots, which were received at that~~
23 ~~polling place or vote center but not issued by that polling place or vote center.~~

24
25 (c) Ballot review procedure. A team of at least two workers ~~The ballot review team~~ shall
examine each ballot envelope and shall determine whether the voter is a qualified voter

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2 as required under CBJ Charter Section 6.3 and whether the ballot has been properly cast
3 under election policies and rules of procedure established for the review, scanning, and
4 tabulation, and counting of by mail ballots. The ~~ballot review~~ team may begin reviewing
5 and processing by mail ballots prior to election day as part of the election review process
6 to prepare them for scanning counting. The ~~counting or~~ tabulation of ballots that would
7 generate any election results will not begin until after 8:00 p.m. on election day. The
8 following standards shall guide the election policies and rules of procedure:
9

10 ~~(1)~~ A ballot shall not be counted if:

11 ~~(A)~~ The voter failed to properly execute the certification on the envelope with a
12 valid signature and personal identifier or the voter's signature and
13 personal identifier cannot be validated in accordance with the process set
14 out in subsection ~~(3)~~ below; or

15 ~~(B)~~ Reserved.

16 ~~(C)~~ The ballot return envelope, if mailed, is received after election day, has no
17 postmark, and United States Postal Service (USPS) cannot verify the
18 ballot return envelope was mailed on or before election day; or

19 ~~(D)~~ The ballot return envelope is not received before the beginning of the
20 canvass review board review process; or

21 ~~(E)~~ The voter has already voted in the election.

22 ~~(1)(2)~~ A ballot shall be approved for scanning counted if:

23
24 (A) The voter properly executed the certification on the envelope with a valid
25 signature and personal identifier as verified in accordance with the process
set out in subsection ~~(2)(3)~~ below; and

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- (B) Reserved.
- (C) The ballot return envelope was received via mail, at a voter center, polling place in a poll-based election, or deposited in an officially designated ballot drop box no later than 8:00 p.m. on election day; or
- (D) The ballot return envelope, if mailed, was postmarked or the United States Postal Service (USPS) can verify that the ballot return envelope was mailed on or before election day; and was received by the beginning of the canvass review board process.
- (E) Ballots failing to meet the criteria set out in sections (A) – (D) above, will not be approved for scanning. The ballot return envelope was received before the beginning of the canvass review board review process.

~~(2)~~(3) Signature verification process:

- (A) The voter's signature and personal identifier on the ballot certification must be compared with the signature(s) and personal identifiers in the voter's voter registration file(s) using the standards established in the election policies and rules of procedure developed under CBJ 29.07.005250.
- (B) The election official may designate, in writing, election workers to perform this function. All personnel assigned to the duty of signature verification ~~shall subscribe to an oath administered by the election official regarding the discharge of their duties. Personnel~~ shall be trained in the signature verification process prior to actually comparing any signatures.
- (C) In this section, signature verification process, if all other factors match for voter's eligibility, the election official and/or canvass review board may

1
2 approve the counting of a ballot if it meets the following "fuzzy match"
3 criteria for the personal identifier:

4 (i) "Date of Birth" fuzzy match includes ONE of the following:

5 (a) Two dates with the maximum of 1 digit in difference
6 "03/27/1945" and "03/27/1946"; or

7 (b) Transposition of month and day portion of the Date of Birth:
8 "05/11/1935" and "11/05/1935."

9
10 (ii) A "Social Security Number", or Alaska Driver's license, or State ID,
11 or Voter ID fuzzy match includes ONE of the following:

12 (a) Two numbers with a maximum of 2 digits in difference, any
13 number position; or

14 (b) Two consecutive numbers are transposed.

15 (D) Missing or invalid signature or personal identifier. If a voter's signature or
16 personal identifier is missing or determined to be invalid, the election
17 official shall, within three days of initial processing of the envelope, contact
18 the voter and send a letter to the voter explaining the problem lack of a valid
19 signature and/or personal identifier and provide them an opportunity to
20 cure the issue.

21
22 (i) ~~The letter~~ Letters shall be sent to the address to which the ballot
23 was mailed.

24 (ii) ~~The voter may:~~

25 (a) ~~Fill out the form included with the letter and return the~~
~~form to the address specified on the form; or~~

1
2 (b) ~~Come to the location identified in the letter and present~~
3 ~~valid identification to an election official and sign a form~~
4 ~~provided by the election official authenticating the envelope.~~

5 (ii)(iii) If the authentication is still determined to be invalid, the voter shall
6 be notified in writing that their ballot is rejected.

7
8 (E) Ballot cure policies and procedures will be established pursuant to the
9 election policies and rules of procedure developed under CBJ 29.07.005250.

10 (3)(4) The ballot review team may begin reviewing, scanning, and processing by mail
11 ballots prior to election day as part of the election review process to prepare them
12 for tabulation counting. The tabulation of ballots will not begin until after 8:00
13 p.m. on election day.

14 (d) Multiple and replacement ballots. ~~If the voter is issued a replacement ballot, the~~ The
15 first valid ballot received and reviewed at the ballot processing center is counted.
16 Subsequently received ballots from the same voter are not counted. Subsequent ballot
17 envelopes received from a voter who has already voted shall be ~~marked "rejected,"~~
18 segregated from approved ballot envelopes, remain unopened, and forwarded to the
19 canvass review board for final adjudication. The voter shall be notified by letter mailed to
20 their mailing address and, if applicable, temporary mailing address.

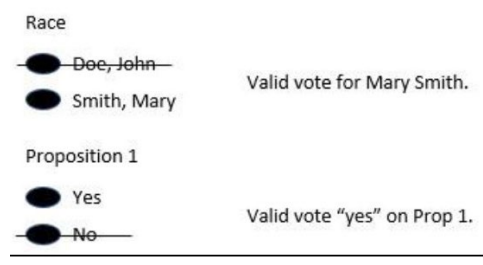
21
22 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

23 **29.07.160 General procedures for ballot adjudication count.**

24 (a) Adjudication of votes shall ~~be as set forth in~~ use the election policies and following rules
25 of procedure and as follows:

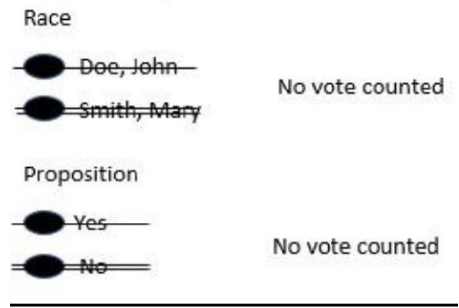
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- (1) A vote shall be counted if the oval preceding the name of the candidate or answer to a proposition question is wholly or partially filled-in.
- (2) A failure to properly mark a ballot as to one or more candidates or proposition questions does not itself invalidate the entire ballot.
- (3) If a voter marks fewer names than there are persons to be elected to the office, a vote shall be counted for each candidate properly marked.
- (4) If a voter marks more names than there are persons to be elected to the office, the votes for candidates to that office shall not be counted. Marks for both a write-in and a candidate named on the ballot shall not be counted, unless the write-in name is the same as the candidate printed on the ballot marked by the voter.
- (5) Candidates and answers to proposition questions marked with a strikethrough across the oval and name or answer shall be treated as indicating the voter's intent to not vote for the candidate or answer so stricken:



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- (6) To invalidate a vote without making an alternate choice, the voter must vote and strike through more than one oval and name or answer.



- (7) ~~Reserved. All other over votes shall not be counted as a vote for any candidate or for an answer to a proposition question, regardless of markings or handwritten notes.~~
- (8) The mark specified in (1) of this subsection shall be counted only if it is substantially inside the oval provided, or touching the oval so as to indicate clearly that the voter intended the particular oval to be designated.
- (9) Improper marks on the ballots shall not be counted and shall not invalidate marks for candidates or propositions properly made.
- (10) Write-in votes shall not be counted unless the candidate has filed a letter of intent as required by subsection 29.07.050(f). If the total number of ballots containing write-in votes in the general election are at least the second highest in number in a race with two or more candidates, the write-in votes will be counted individually, which may be done using an electronic adjudication process when available. In races where a candidate is unopposed, write-ins will be counted individually if they are within 100 votes or less. Write-in votes will be counted after the date of the election, but before the certification of the election in which

1
2 the write-ins occurred. Write-in vote totals that do not fall within either of these
3 two categories will not be individually counted.

4 (11) In order to vote for a write-in candidate, the voter should:

5 (A) Write in the candidate's first and last name in the space provided;

6 (B) Mark the oval preceding the write-in candidate's name; ~~in accordance with~~
7 ~~subsection (a)(1) of this section;~~ and

8 (C) Not mark ovals for additional candidates for the same office in excess of
9 the number of offices available, except as otherwise provided in this Code.
10

11 (12) A sticker bearing a candidate's name may not be used on the ballot and the vote
12 shall not be counted for that office.

13 (b) The rules set out in this section are mandatory and there shall be no exceptions to them.
14 A ballot or vote shall not be counted unless marked in compliance with these rules,
15 except that when it can be clearly and convincingly determined how the voter intended to
16 vote it shall be counted accordingly. The rejection of a ballot or vote for counting under
17 these rules is a final determination and only reviewed in an election recount or election
18 contest.
19

20 (c) A registered observer may challenge the adjudication of a vote under this section by:

21 (1) Requesting a brief pause in adjudication to note the ballot number; and

22 (2) Submitting a form to the municipal clerk that sets forth with specificity the rule
23 that has been improperly applied by election officials.

24 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

25 **State Law reference**— Ballot count, AS 15.15.330 et seq.

29.07.170 Delivery of ballots and other election material.

1
2 Upon completion of the counting of ballots at the ballot processing center, the election
3 workers shall secure the counted ballots as directed by the election official in the election
4 policies and rules of procedure. The election official shall preserve them for 90 days unless the
5 election is contested. Ballots and all ~~numbered stubs, registers, tally sheets, and other records~~
6 of the election shall be similarly returned to the election official as directed ~~in election policies~~.
7 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

8 ***

9
10 **29.07.190 Ballot eligibility.**

11 To be counted in the election, ballots must be received by the election official before
12 closing of the polls on the day of the election, ~~if voted in the office of the election official or other~~
13 at a place designated by the election official, or post-marked not later than the day of the
14 election and received by the election official before the review of election returns under section
15 29.07.290. The election official shall mark return envelopes received ~~after such time as~~
16 “Invalid,” and with the time and date of receipt by the election official ~~shall be noted thereon~~
17 and will be brought to the canvass review board for review. Such envelopes shall be retained
18 with other election records and destroyed with them, as provided by this chapter for destruction
19 of ballots. Ballots received before the closing of the polls may be reviewed at any time for voter
20 qualification and may be ~~counted~~ reviewed and adjudicated by one or more ~~counting~~
21 teams appointed by the election official, ~~commencing at the time the polls close on election day.~~

22 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

23 ***

24
25 **29.07.210 Boards and teams.**

1
2 The election official shall appoint workers to serve as ~~an election team in accordance with~~
3 ~~section 29.07.020, a voting system control board, a ballot review team, election officials,~~
4 elections workers, the logic and accuracy team, and a canvass review board. The election official
5 shall ~~appoint election workers to serve on each board and team and~~ administer the oath
6 prescribed for election workers to ~~chairs and the members of each of the boards and teams~~ said
7 appointees.

8
9 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

10 ***

11 **29.07.230 Tests and security.**

12 The voting system must be tested in the presence of and to the satisfaction of the logic and
13 accuracy team ~~voting system control board,~~ according to election policies and rules of procedure.

14 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

15 ***

16 **29.07.250 Reserved Election policies established.**

17
18 ~~The election official shall establish election policies in writing at least 20 days before an~~
19 ~~election so as to expedite the process and to guarantee the integrity of the election.~~

20 (~~Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023~~)

21 ***

22
23 **29.07.280 Review of election returns.**

24 (a) ~~The Election worker~~ ballot review teams may begin reviewing and processing by mail
25 ballots prior to election day as ~~part of the election review process~~ to prepare them for
tabulation counting. Tabulation, which would generate any form of results, will not

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2 commence until after the polls close on election day. The tabulation of ballots will not
3 begin until after 8:00 p.m. on election day. Unofficial results will be published online and
4 updated periodically during the ballot review process according to a schedule established
5 by the election official. The election official will continue to process ballots until the
6 review of the election returns by the canvass review board. The election official and such
7 assistants as may be appointed by the election official shall ~~count~~ tabulate such ballots in
8 accordance with the voting systems determined for use in an election.
9

10 (b) By the second Tuesday after each election, unless the second Tuesday falls on a holiday,
11 in which case by the second Wednesday after each election, the election official shall
12 conduct the review of all election returns with the canvass review board. The review may
13 be postponed for cause from day to day, but there shall be no more than three such
14 postponements. The canvass review board, in full view of those present, shall review any
15 additional ~~absentee or by-mail~~ ballots envelopes that were postmarked by election day
16 and received in the mail as well as any ballots envelopes challenged by ~~the ballot review~~
17 ~~team~~ election workers and determine whether they will be rejected or approved for
18 scanning ~~counted~~. The canvass review board will then add approved ~~those~~ ballots eligible
19 ~~to be counted~~ to the preliminary tabulated results of the election returns and compile the
20 total number of votes cast for each candidate and for and against each proposition and
21 question to determine the final results to be certified by the election official. The election
22 official will then certify the election in accordance with CBJ 29.07.290.
23

24 (c) Reserved.

25 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

1
2 **29.07.300 Election recounts.**

- 3 (a) A defeated candidate or ten qualified voters may file an application, within two days
4 after the completion of the review of the election returns, with the election official for a
5 recount of the votes ~~from any particular precinct or precincts and~~ for any particular
6 office, proposition, or question. The date on which the election official receives an
7 application rather than the date of mailing determines whether the application is filed
8 within the time allowed.
9
- 10 (b) The application shall state the particular election, office, proposition, and/or question for
11 which the recount is to be held, and that the person making the application is a
12 candidate or that the ten persons making the application are qualified voters. The
13 candidate or persons making the application may designate by full name, ~~and mailing,~~
14 and email address, of two persons who may represent the applicant and be present
15 during the recount. Any person may be named representative, including the candidate or
16 any person signing the application. Applications by ten qualified voters shall also include
17 the designation of one of the applicants as chair. The candidate or person making
18 application shall sign the application and shall print or type their full name, ~~and mailing,~~
19 email address, and phone number.
20
- 21 (c) If the election official determines that the application is substantially in the required
22 form, the election official shall fix the date of the recount to be held within five days after
23 the receipt of an application. The election official shall give the candidate or designated
24 chair signing the application and the two persons appointed to represent the applicant
25 during the recount, notice of the time and place of the recount by certified mail, by email,
by facsimile, or by telephone.

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2 (d) The election official shall appoint a board of at least three qualified voters to conduct the
3 recount of ~~the ballots voted in those precincts stated in the application for recount, and~~
4 ~~the board shall recount~~ all of the voted ballots ~~for those precincts~~. The election official
5 may appoint additional qualified voters to assist in the recount. The recount shall be
6 completed within three ~~two~~ days.

7
8 (e) The election official shall certify results of the election recount.

9 (f) All expenses of conducting a recount shall be paid by the candidate or voters requesting
10 the recount, provided that in the following circumstances the City and Borough shall pay
11 the expenses:

12 (1) Where the candidates or proposition received a tie vote;

13 (2) Where the difference between the number of votes cast for each of the candidates
14 or for and against the proposition was ten or less or was less than one-half of one
15 percent of the total number of votes cast for the candidates involved or the
16 proposition;

17 (3) Where the results of the election are changed by the recount; or

18 (4) Where the vote is determined to be four percent or more in excess of the vote
19 certified by the election official in the election review for the candidate who
20 requested the recount or for or against the proposition as stated in the recount
21 application.
22

23 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

24 **State Law reference**— Election recounts, AS 15.20.430 et seq.; tie votes, AS 15.15.460.

25 ***

29.07.390 Definitions.

1
2 The following words, terms and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the
3 meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different
4 meaning:

5 *Ballot* means any document provided by the municipal clerk on which votes may be cast for
6 candidates or propositions, including but not limited to, electronic ballots generated by an
7 electronic ballot marking device. As used in this title, the term "ballot" shall mean the official
8 ballot, except where the context clearly indicates it means the sample ballot or both types of
9 ballots.

10
11 ~~*Ballot drop box or drop box* means a device placed or designated by the municipal clerk for~~
12 ~~the purpose of receiving voted ballot envelopes.~~

13 *Ballot processing center* means the election central location designated by the election
14 official where all election materials are secured, reviewed, and processed.

15 *Clerk and municipal clerk* means the clerk of the municipality or an authorized designee.

16 *Election policies* means the election policies and rules of procedure ~~instructions for~~
17 ~~conducting elections~~ issued by the election official in writing at least 40 ~~20~~ days before an
18 election.

19
20 *Mark* means a voter's indication of choice on a ballot in a manner appropriate to the voting
21 system used for the election.

22 *Officially designated ballot drop box or drop box* means a device placed or designated by the
23 municipal clerk for the purpose of receiving voted ballot envelopes.

24 *Personal identifiers*, as used in this chapter, shall include the following: voter registration
25 identification number, the last four digits of the voter's Social Security number, the voter's date
of birth, ~~or~~ the voter's Alaska driver's license number, or Alaska State ID.

1
2 *Poll-based elections* means those elections conducted primarily using precinct polling places
3 or vote centers for in-person voting on election day.

4 *Polling place, or precinct polling place* means a location within each precinct where
5 individuals may go to vote in person on election day for poll-based elections.

6 *Tabulation* means the aggregation of the votes cast by individual voters to produce result
7 totals at any level.

8
9 *Vote center* means any location designated by the election official for the purpose of
10 providing voter assistance that is not solely for casting votes for a specific precinct.

11 *Voting system* means the mechanical, optical, electronic, or other physical systems used for
12 marking, scanning, reviewing, counting, and processing, or tabulating ballots and other election
13 materials.

14 (Serial No. 2023-24, § 2, 5-17-2023, eff. 6-17-2023)

15
16 **Section 3. Amendment of Chapter.** Chapter 29.10, Initiative and referendum, is
17 amended to read:

18 **Chapter 29.10 INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM**

19 **29.10.010 Purpose.**

20
21 It is the purpose of this chapter to define and clarify the procedures to be followed in
22 initiative and referendum proceedings authorized under article 7 of the Charter of the City and
23 Borough of Juneau. The initiative and referendum are forms of direct democracy and as such
24 their availability and use to, and utilization by, the public must be facilitated, ~~while, at~~ At the
25 same time, election officials must maintain mechanisms to reduce and prevent fraud. ~~the~~
~~integrity of the procedures must be maintained through mechanisms which discourage, reduce,~~

1
2 ~~and prevent both the occurrence and appearance of fraud. Further, in order to ensure clear,~~
3 ~~fixed and reliable standards, it is necessary that citizens and those officials charged with the~~
4 ~~validation of petitions be able to rely on designated official, published maps, plats and records of~~
5 ~~the municipality and on the published voter registration records of the state.~~

6 (Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978)

7 ***

8
9 **29.10.030 Petition format.**

10 (a) The petition form prepared by the election official for issuance to the petitioners'
11 committee shall be structured in accordance with Charter section 7.4 and further defined
12 in the election policies and rules of procedure. The form shall include the full text of the
13 proposed initiative or referred measure and shall require the following: in substantial
14 compliance with this section.

15 (1) Name of the person who is circulating the petition; and

16 (2) That the petition signers must affix their signatures in ink and shall be followed
17 by the residence address of the person signing along with such information
18 sufficient to determine whether the voter is a qualified Juneau voter as prescribed
19 by election policies and rules of procedures.

20
21 ~~(b) The front of the cover page of the petition shall provide a space for the name of the~~
22 ~~person who is circulating the petition and shall contain a statement in bold type~~
23 ~~identifying the petition as a referendum or initiative petition as appropriate, the~~
24 ~~initiative or referendum request, a space for an impartial summary of the ordinance to be~~
25 ~~initiated or referred, a statement in bold type that a notice to petition signers is on the~~
~~back of the cover sheet and that the ordinance to be initiated or referred is inside the~~

1
2 first page of the petition, and a petition booklet number. On the back of the cover sheet,
3 the election official shall cause to have printed a notice to the petition signers that
4 signatures must be in ink, the residence address, mailing address and printed name
5 must be legible, that the signer must be a registered voter and have been a resident of
6 the City and Borough for the immediately preceding 30 days, and the acceptable and
7 unacceptable forms of residence address which appear in subsections 29.10.090(b) and
8 (e).

9
10 (e) ~~The second and such subsequent pages as are necessary shall contain a space for the full~~
11 ~~text of the ordinance to be initiated or referred.~~

12 (b)(d) Following the full text of the ordinance shall be not less than five nor more than ten
13 signature pages. Qualified voters signing the petition shall sign in ink and provide their
14 printed name, signature, residence address and zip code, and one personal identifier as
15 defined in 29.07.390, Definitions. ~~which can be the last four digits of the voter's~~
16 ~~registration identification number, the last four digits of the voter's driver's license or~~
17 ~~state identification number, the last four digits of the voter's Social Security number, or~~
18 ~~the voter's year of birth, length of residence in City and Borough, and date signed.~~ The
19 election official shall number each book and signature page serially in a sequence of
20 numbers which shall be continuous through all booklets issued. ~~Above the column titles~~
21 ~~shall be the petition request, which shall make reference to the ordinance or measure to~~
22 ~~be initiated or referred and its location in the booklet.~~ At the bottom of each signature
23 page shall be a statement that to be valid, the signature must be in ink, the name as
24 printed and signed must be in the same form as the name appears on the state voter
25 registration rolls, ~~the printed name, personal identifier, and residence address must be~~

1
2 legible and the signer must indicate his or her length of address in the City and Borough
3 immediately preceding signing the petition.

4 ~~(c)~~(e) The signature page shall contain the affidavit of the circulator as required by section 7.5
5 of the Charter.

6 ~~(d)~~(f) Each booklet shall be assembled by the election official and all pages within each booklet
7 shall be stapled or otherwise fastened together.
8

9 (Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, §§ 29, 30, 31, 32, 1998; Serial No. 2001-28, § 2, 6-4-
10 2001; Serial No. 2014-37(c), § 6, 6-30-2014, eff. 7-31-2014; Serial No. 2022-24(am), § 21, 6-13-
11 2022, eff. 7-13-2022)

12 ***

13 **29.10.060 Submission and receipt of petitions.**

14 (a) The petitioners' committee shall file the petitions as a single instrument. After the filing,
15 no additional petition booklets may be received by the election official for validation
16 whether such additional booklets are submitted before or after the expiration of the
17 petition period. Such late booklets shall be received only for the purpose of preservation
18 for the record.
19

20 (b) Filing shall be done during municipal business hours. If the last day of the period falls on
21 a Saturday which is not a City and Borough holiday, the election official shall make
22 arrangements with the petitioners' committee to receive the petitions at the election
23 official's office at or before 4:30 p.m. on that Saturday. If the last day of the period falls
24 on a Sunday or other City and Borough holiday, the petitioners' committee may file the
25 petition not later than 12 p.m. ~~9:00 a.m.~~ on the first weekday which is not a holiday.

1
2 (c) Immediately upon receipt of the petition, and in the presence of the person submitting
3 the petition, the election official shall check each booklet and shall mark as rejected on
4 its face, and the reason for rejection, any petition booklet which:

- 5 (1) Shows evidence of having been disassembled and reassembled;
6 (2) Does not contain all pages of the ordinance to be initiated or referred;
7 (3) Does not contain the fully completed, signed and notarized affidavit of the
8 circulator.
9

10 (d) Due to potential confidential voter information contained in petition booklets, all petition
11 booklets and copies of booklets must be surrendered to the election official within 60 days
12 of issuance.

13 (Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, § 35, 1998; Serial No. 2022-24(am), § 23, 6-13-2022,
14 eff. 7-13-2022)

15 **29.10.070 Supplemental petition.**

16 (a) If the election official determines that there is an insufficient number of valid signatures
17 on the petitions filed during the 30-day period, the election official shall send notice of
18 the insufficiency to the petitioners' committee by certified mail, return receipt requested
19 and may also inform them by email or other communication. The petitioners' committee
20 shall have an additional ten days from receipt of the notice to gather additional
21 signatures on petitions supplied to the committee by the election official for that purpose.
22 The petitions supplied by the election official for the supplemental period shall be in the
23 format specified in section 29.10.030, except that the signature page numbering shall not
24 duplicate that used for the initial 30-day period.
25

(b) Petitions shall be submitted and received in the manner provided in section 29.10.060.

1
2 (c) No signatures obtained on booklets issued during the first 30-day period shall be valid if
3 submitted with the supplemental petition.

4 (Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, § 36, 1998)

5 **Charter reference**— Supplemental petition, § 7.7.

6 **29.10.080 Validation of signatures.**

7
8 (a) The election official shall reject the signature of any person who was not a registered
9 Juneau voter on the day they signed the petition ~~whose name does not appear on the~~
10 ~~voter registration list available from the state elections office and who is determined by~~
11 ~~the state elections office to be a person who is not registered on the day the election~~
12 ~~official requests state verification of the voter status of the person.~~

13 (b) The election official shall reject the signature of any person whose writing is so illegible
14 that they cannot be identified as a registered Juneau voter ~~signed and printed name are~~
15 ~~so illegible that the election official cannot identify the name; provided, however, the~~
16 ~~election official may accept an otherwise illegible name if the voter has provided~~
17 ~~adequate personal identifying information and the legible address information given by~~
18 ~~the person corresponds to voter registration information of the person registered to the~~
19 ~~personally identifying information given.~~

20
21 (c) The election official shall reject all but one signature of any person who has signed his or
22 her name two or more times to petition booklets.

23 (d) The election official shall reject the signature of any person whose signature is not
24 executed in ink.

25 (e) ~~The election official shall reject the signature of any person who had not been a resident~~
~~of Juneau for the 30 days immediately preceding the date the person signed the petition.~~

1
2 ~~(e)(f)~~ The election official shall reject the signature of any person who fails to provide a legible
3 and adequate residence address within the City and Borough of Juneau as provided in
4 section 29.10.090.

5 ~~(g)~~ The election official shall reject the signature of any person whose petition signature and
6 printed name are not the form in which the person is registered to vote unless the
7 election official is able to determine from the voter's personal identifying information or
8 the address information from the state elections office that the signature is that of a
9 registered voter.
10

11 ~~(Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, § 37, 1998; Serial No. 2014-37(e), § 7, 6-30-2014, eff.~~
12 ~~7-31-2014; Serial No. 2022-24(am), § 24, 6-13-2022, eff. 7-13-2022)~~

13 ~~**29.10.090 — Residence address requirements.**~~

14 ~~(a)~~ A residence address for the purpose of initiative and referendum petition requirements is
15 a locatable address where the person lives. A residence address is adequate only if it
16 contains sufficient information to permit the person's place of residence to be found by an
17 ordinary person with no particular knowledge of the City and Borough of Juneau area if
18 such person is given the residence address information which appears on the petition,
19 the official map of the City and Borough of Juneau, the approved house numbering maps
20 of the City and Borough of Juneau, and relevant approved plan maps.
21

22 ~~(b)~~ Notwithstanding the general definition provided in subsection (a) of this section, the
23 following shall be deemed to be adequate residence addresses.

24 ~~(1)~~ A subdivision name with a lot and block number;

25 ~~(2)~~ A United States survey number when the smallest recorded subdivision which is
applicable to the property is included;

1
2 ~~(3) — A milepost when accompanied by a road or highway name;~~

3 ~~(4) — A boat harbor or marina name when the stall, slip, or boat name is also included;~~

4 ~~(5) — A hotel or motel if the room number is numbered;~~

5 ~~(6) — A trailer court if the space number or street name and number within the trailer~~
6 ~~court is given;~~

7 ~~(7) — A house number with a street or highway name;~~

8 ~~(8) — An apartment or condominium name when accompanied by an apartment or unit~~
9 ~~number.~~

10
11 ~~(e) — The following types of addresses are inadequate as a residence address:~~

12 ~~(1) — A street name without a house number;~~

13 ~~(2) — A milepost without a highway or road name;~~

14 ~~(3) — A highway or road name without a milepost or house number;~~

15 ~~(4) — Alaska, Juneau, Douglas, Auke Bay, Vanderbilt Hill, Pinewood Park,~~
16 ~~Mendenhaven, Back Loop or any other similar designation by a geographic area~~
17 ~~or subdivision only;~~

18 ~~(5) — A rural route box number;~~

19 ~~(6) — A post office box number;~~

20 ~~(7) — A street, highway or road intersection;~~

21 ~~(8) — Any address which is ambiguous either on its face or becomes ambiguous upon~~
22 ~~consulting a map or plat to which one would be led from the residence address~~
23 ~~information;~~

24 ~~(9) — An illegible address.~~
25

1
2 ~~(d) If there is a dispute as to the adequacy of a residence address given by a person whose~~
3 ~~name has been rejected by the election official, the name shall be rejected if it is~~
4 ~~determined that a house number has been assigned to the place of residence of the~~
5 ~~person whose name has been rejected unless the assigned street name and house number~~
6 ~~or an accurate legal description of the property has been used on the petition.~~

7
8 ~~(Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, § 38, 1998; Serial No. 2001-28, § 2, 6-4-2001)~~

9 **29.10.100 Petition and signature rejection for other reasons.**

10 (a) If any allegation of fraud or misconduct, by persons not involved with conducting the
11 election, including conduct classified under Alaska Statutes 15.56.070 through 15.56.090,
12 is filed with the election official prior to the certification or notice of insufficiency of the
13 petitions, the election official shall immediately investigate such allegations and reject
14 the challenged petitions or signatures if such investigation reveals fraud or other
15 irregularities which warrant rejection.

16 (b) Any allegation of fraud or misconduct, by persons not involved with conducting the
17 election, including conduct classified under Alaska Statutes 15.56.070 through 15.56.090,
18 filed after certification of the petition which would or may result in the invalidation of a
19 sufficient number of signatures to cause a petition to be insufficient shall be referred
20 immediately to the assembly and the Juneau Police Department. The assembly shall
21 schedule a hearing on the matter and take such action as it deems appropriate with
22 respect to signatures or petitions which are affected by any fraud or misconduct ~~it finds.~~

23
24 (c) It shall be fraud sufficient to reject an entire petition booklet if it is shown that a petition
25 circulator has either failed to do any act or had no reasonable basis for a belief to which
the petition circulator is required to swear under section 7.5 of the Charter.

1
2 (Serial No. 78-3, § 2, 1978; Serial No. 98-25, §§ 39, 40, 1998)

3 **State Law reference**— Petition offenses, AS 15.56.090.
4

5 **Section 4. Effective Date.** This ordinance shall be effective 30 days after its
6 adoption.

7 Adopted this _____ day of _____, 2025.
8

9
10 _____
Beth A. Weldon, Mayor

11 Attest:

12
13 _____
Elizabeth J. McEwen, Municipal Clerk
14
15
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17
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21
22
23
24
25