

FY 2024 Wrap-Up, Looking Ahead in FY 2025

Frank Hauser, Superintendent Juneau School District July 29, 2024

Help Limit the Spread of Misinformation: Spread Facts

- Since 2000, JSD has lost 1,533 students, <u>27% of its student population</u>. The only change to the district footprint since 2000 was the <u>addition</u> of a high school.
- The district has lost nearly \$8.5M in state foundation funding since 2017.
- Declining enrollment, inflation, and nearly flat state funding stretched resources and staffing, affecting academic opportunities for students.
- Change had already come to JSD. High schools, separately, could no longer offer a full slate of in-person classes. Post-pandemic, students continued to rely on online courses, and students, some freshmen and sophomores, had "free periods" because there were no classes available for them to take.

Juneau's aging population and low fertility rates raise concerns about declining future

Annual JEDC report also shows growing income gap, plus high housing and healthcare costs.

By Mark Sabbatini

Friday, November 17, 2023 10:49am | NEWS ECONOMY

https://www.juneauempire.com/news/juneaus-aging-population-and-low-fertility-rates-raise-concernsabout-declining-future/

Audit shows 'deeply concerning' deficit for school district

Independent report says failure to follow policy contributed to negative balance.

By Clarise Larson

Friday, November 18, 2022 6:20pm | NEWS LOCAL NEWS SCHOOLS











Juneau School District spent at a deficit of over \$620,000, in the past fiscal year while failing to adhere to district policies that could have lessened the total, according to an independent third-party audit presented at a recent school board meeting.

"It's a big deal," said Rorie Watt, CBJ city manager. "It's a really serious issue, and I am concerned that the school district needs to resolve its budget issues and I don't think it's going to be easy."

https://www.juneauempire.com/news/audit-shows-deeply-concerning-deficit-for-school-district/

A Tale of 3 Budget Years and 3 Deficits

NOV 2023 JAN 2024 APR 2024

FY2023

November 2023

- Audit identified \$2M deficit from 2022-2023 school year
- Had to be resolved by June 30, 2024

April 2024

 Budget revision to balanced FY24 budget

FY2024

January 2024

- School finance specialist brought in
- Identified FY24 budget errors
- overstated revenues
- understated expenses
- Immediate Board action (e.g., hiring freeze)

April 2024

 Budget revision to balanced FY24 budget

FY2025

Structural deficits looming plus ongoing:

- Declining enrollment and Foundation Funding
- Increased contractual and staffing costs
- Increased fixed costs

February 2024

 Consolidation and RIF plans adopted by the Board

March 2024

 Balanced FY25 budget submitted to CBJ Assembly

The Juneau School District had a \$9.5M projected deficit this year. It's now a \$633,185 surplus. How is that possible?

Resignation of 34 employees since January, health insurance savings among reasons, officials say.

By Mark Sabbatini

Monday, April 22, 2024 1:14pm ▮ NEWS

EDUCATION FUNDING

SCHOOLS

ISD FY 2024 Operating Fund Budget	REVISION				April 16, 202
djustments since 1/9/24 initial presentation:					
Revenue:					
Other Local Revenue	\$	260,128		Adjust to YTD Actual	
State Foundation	\$	(3,811,400)	*	Enrollment Driven, Budgeted BSA Adjustment	
One Time Supplmental	\$	2,799,658		Legislative Appropriation	
PERS/TRS Onbehalf	\$	(5,041,999)		Overstated Originally	
Medicaid Reimbursements	\$	(175,000)		Adjust to YTD expected	
Board Approved 3/19/23 \$ 75,221,700	\$	(5,968,613)		\$ 69,253,087 REVISED 4/16/24	
				FY24 Revised Revenue	
Expense:					
Reconciled Staffing Expense	\$	(1,363,000)	*	Resignations Since 12/2023	
Reconciled Staffing Expense	\$	(978,100)	*	Hiring Freeze Savings	
Health Insurance Line Item	\$	(3,554,500)		Health Insurance Overstated Originally	
Utility Line Items	\$	(838,035)		Utility Savings - Release Encumbrances	
Supplies Reduction	\$	(350,000)	*	Homebridge Allocations	
Operation Savings	\$	(425,000)	*	Non-Personnel Savings	
PERS ER Contribution	\$	349,257		PERS OBH	
TRS ER Contribution	\$	3,098,344		TRS OBH	
Board Approved 3/19/23 \$ 74,656,300	\$	(4,061,034)		\$ 70,595,266 REVISED 4/16/24	
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	Foo	<u>tnote</u>			_
	\$	418,000 Re	v *	Enrollment Driven - Intensive SPED Additional Revenue Over 1.9.24	Projected Revenu
	\$	(1,363,000) Ex	p *	Resignations Since 12/2023	
	\$	(978,100) Ex		Hiring Freeze Savings	
	s.	(350,000) Ex		Homebridge Allocations	
	\$	(425,000) Ex		Non-Personnel Savings	
	<u>~</u>	(423,000) LA		Horr i croomici savings	

(3,534,100)

^{*} This amount reflects budget impacts realized since 1.9.24 that were not included in the original FY24 budget presentation

<u>Footnote</u>						
\$	418,000 Rev	*	Enrollment Driven - Intensive SPED Additional Revenue Over 1.9.24 Projected Revenue			
\$	(1,363,000) Exp	*	Resignations Since 12/2023			
\$	(978,100) Exp	*	Hiring Freeze Savings			
\$	(350,000) Exp	*	Homebridge Allocations			
\$	(425,000) Exp	*	Non-Personnel Savings			
\$	(3,534,100)					

- * This amount reflects budget impacts realized since 1.9.24 that were not included in the original FY24 budget presentation
- Since January, for **FY24**: Over \$3.5M savings in resignations, hiring freeze, non-personnel savings, and DEED Intensive Need review + \$3.9M in non-instructional, shared services from CBJ = over \$7.4M.
- Over \$7.4M in savings since Jan. for **FY24**, but the district has a current projected fund balance—not of \$7.4M—but of \$633,185 for FY24. Because there was an **FY24** deficit.
- In addition, the FY25 projected deficit was separate. That deficit was addressed separately in the FY25 budget—not through the savings above for FY24, but through consolidation, PTR, reductions in force, and FY25 shared services.
- Without the board-approved reorganization and consolidation plan for FY25, severe staff and program-altering cuts would have been required to balance the FY25 budget.

Looking Forward – FY 2025

On June 28, the Governor signed into law the operating budget that included the following education funding items:

- \$175 million (\$680) in one-time, outside-the-formula funding for education
- \$7.3 million <u>one-time</u> funds for pupil transportation.

On July 6, the Board of Education met and approved "add-back" positions for FY25:

- Additional teaching positions for HomeBRIDGE, Special Education, English Language, Talent Enrichment Development, reading interventions, and secondary and elementary classrooms;
- Special Education, general, and literacy paraeducators;
- Classified positions in Maintenance, Custodial, IT, Finance and school offices.

At the July 6 meeting, and with the approval of the additional one-time funds, the board voted not to take a loan from CBJ and to hold some of the new, one-time money in fund balance to comply with Board Policy on required fund balance.

Commitments to Avoid Future Budget Issues

- Implementation of updated financial practices: Continued clear and open communication about the district's finances
- Realistic enrollment projections: Build budget on accurate and realistic enrollment numbers
- Budgetary planning: Develop the budget based on known and realistic projections, avoiding overly optimistic assumptions
- Maintain fund balance: Adhere to Board Policy on maintaining an adequate fund balance for financial stability
- Spreading the facts: Continued honest discussions about budget realities, including declining enrollment, to support informed decisions