Town of Jerome Nuisance and Dilapidated Building Abatement Process

Day 1

Complaint or Observation of Violation Validated.

Building Inspector Posts and Sends notice of violation and abatement by certified or registered mail to abate by or contact to discuss a timeline within two weeks.

Follow TOJ Code 7-13-2

Take Photos

Day 14-21

Violation Continues - Contact with owner made:

Yes= establish an abatement timeline, provide assistance and reinforce consequences. Schedule a follow-up

No= Use other resources to make further attempts to establish contact

Day 21-28

Violation Continues with no contact and / or non-responsiveness

30-Day Abatement Begins

Obtain Contractor Abatement Estimate

Assessment Notice prepared / sent registered mail. Must pay w/in 30-days or lien against property. Follow TOJ 7-13-3

****DOCUMENT ALL PHASES WITH PHOTGRAPHS ****

30-Days After Mailing of Abatement Estimate Assessment

Start Abatement work. Contractor to complete all abatement work.

Post Abatement inspection and invoice letter - once abatement work completed by contractor mail out invoice (2nd opportunity to avoid a lien) 30-Days After Invoice Letter - Not Paid

Notice of lien filed in Yavapai County Recorders Office **Emergency Alternative**

If there is a substantional and immediate threat of serious harm to the health and welfare of any person, Town may enter building with onwer's consent or through an inspection warrant issued in accord with article 18-5 TOJ Code

Resolution No. 635 of the Town of Jerome, Arizona, is hereby adopted as the Fire Code for the incorporated areas of the Town of Jerome and is made a part of this chapter as though said code was specifically set forth in full herein.

[Ord. 244, 11/13/1990; Ord. 254, 9/10/1991; Ord. 358, 7/9/2009; Ord. 418, 6/14/16; Ord. 481, 3/8/22]

ARTICLE 7-10 Fee Schedule

The fees to be charged by the Town with respect to the Codes set forth in this Article shall be as defined and set forth by Resolution of the Town Council.

[Ord. 196, 12/13/1983; Ord. 227, 8/08/1989; Ord. 244, 11/13/1990; Ord. 250, 5/14/1991; Ord. 358, 7/9/2009; Ord. 473, 8/10/2021].

ARTICLE 7-11 Building Official

The building official and administrative authority as such may be referenced in any section of this chapter for all matters pertaining to any building, plumbing, electrical, or other building or safety codes or inspections shall be vested in the office of the Town Clerk, and Council may further authorize such deputies as needed to perform any inspection work or other functions that may be required by this chapter.

[Ord. 174 3/20/1976, Ord. 196, 12/13/1983; Ord. 244, 11/13/1990]

Reviser's Note: Ordinance 174 added Article 7-7 Building Moratorium, establishing a moratorium on construction of new commercial and residential buildings until September 16, 1976. Ord. 174 was repealed by the adoption of Ord. 196.

ARTICLE 7-12 Fire District

The entire incorporated area of the Town is hereby established as a Fire District. The entire incorporated area of the Town shall be known and designated as Fire District 3.

ARTICLE 7-13 Abatement of Public Nuisances

Section 7-13-1. It is hereby declared to be a public nuisance, fire hazard, and hazard to public health and safety to allow the accumulation of rubbish, trash, filth, debris, abandoned inoperable vehicles, dilapidated buildings and structures, litter, garbage, dead animals, brush, street cleaning, industrial wastes, or other unsanitary matter of any kind on any property, buildings, lots, grounds, tracts of land and the contiguous sidewalks, streets, and alleys.

a. No use or structure shall be operated or maintained in such a manner as to be an explosive or fire hazard; nor cause smoke, soot, dust, radiation, odor, noise, vibration, heat, glare, toxic fumes or other negative impact on the community to be emitted into the atmosphere at any time to such an extent as to constitute a nuisance; contribute to neighborhood deterioration; nor divert water-carried waste or pollutants into any open water course or groundwater supply. Any such condition determined by the Town to

- constitute imminent peril to public health, safety or welfare shall be ceased immediately.
- b. Trash and garbage must be kept contained prior to off-site disposal so as not to be a nuisance. Open garbage must not be stored in any residential or commercial lot for more than seven days. Commercial dumpsters must be kept clean, emptied regularly, kept in good repair, and continuously covered.
- c. The property owner shall be responsible for the removal of dry grasses and weeds exceeding six inches in height AND deemed to constitute a fire hazard by the Fire Chief or the Zoning Administrator.
- d. The dispensing, handling, or disposal of fuels, paint thinner, or similar explosive or fire-producing materials shall comply with Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. standards or better.
- e. To avoid negative impact on the community, graffiti must be removed at the request of the Town pursuant to this Article.
- f. Unclaimed publications shall not be allowed to accumulate on a property owner's property. If the publication is subscribed to by the property owner or by a tenant on the property, the property owner or tenant shall be responsible for the unclaimed publications. If the material is unsolicited, the publisher shall be responsible for the unclaimed publications.
- g. Dangerous buildings shall be subject to this Article 7-13.
- h. All fences, screen walls and retaining walls on the premises shall be safe and structurally sound. They shall be maintained so that they do not constitute a blighting, or deteriorated condition.

Section 7-13-2. Written notice of any violation of Section 7-13-1 shall be either personally served or sent to the owner, lessee, and occupant of the property at her or his last known address by registered or certified mail, or the address to which the tax bill for the property was last mailed. If the owner does not reside on such property, a duplicate notice shall also be sent to him at his last known address. The notice shall be dated, signed by the Code Enforcement Officer or Building Official, have attached a copy of this Article 7-13 and include, at minimum, the following items: property description/address; description of the violation; required mitigation and cost thereof; and consequences. The notice of violation and the assessment lien provided for under this Article 7-13 shall run with the land. The Town, in its sole option, may record a notice of violation with the county recorder and thereby cause compliance by any entity thereafter acquiring such property. The non-filing of any notice of violation shall in no way affect the validity of such notice as to the entities so notified. A satisfaction of a notice of violation or assessment lien shall be filed when the property is brought into compliance by the owner, occupant or lessee. Where multiple ownership exists of a property in violation of this chapter, the Town may serve any one (1) owner of record and such service shall be deemed to be service upon any party having or claiming an ownership interest in the property. After

service upon any one (1) owner, the Town may fully proceed under this Article 7-13 the same as if all owners had been served.

Section 7-13-3. When any owner, lessee or occupant to whom notice has been given pursuant to Section 7-13-2 fails, neglects or refuses to abate the prohibited violation from such property by the date set for compliance within the notice, the Town Manager, or his or her duly authorized representative, may abate such violation. Upon abatement of the violation, the Town Manager, or his or her duly authorized representative, shall prepare an assessment containing a verified statement of the actual cost of such removal or abatement. The owner, lessee or occupant shall be required to pay the actual cost, plus an additional twenty (20) percent of such cost, to the Town within thirty (30) calendar days after the assessment has been mailed to the last known address of record of the owner, lessee or occupant. A duplicate copy of such assessments shall be mailed to the person or persons to whom the original notice of removal was mailed in the manner heretofore prescribed for service of the notice of removal. If the total assessment, including the twenty (20) percent additional charge as set out above, is not paid within thirty (30) calendar days after mailing of the assessment, the Town shall apply a lien to the property in the amount of the original assessment, including the twenty (20) percent additional charge, plus the cost of title search, recording fees, legal fees and other related fees. Failure to comply will result in civil court action.

Section 7-13-4. When a violation of this Town Code or Zoning Ordinance poses a substantial and immediate threat of serious harm to the health or safety of any person, then the Town may immediately enter the subject property and take the minimum action necessary to relieve the threat of serious harm. Prior to entering the property, the Town shall obtain either the consent of a person who owns, leases, rents, occupies, controls, or has the right to control the property, or an inspection warrant pursuant to Article 18-5 of this Town Code from the Town Magistrate court authorizing the Town to enter the property. The Town Magistrate Court may issue such an order only upon a showing that probable cause exists to believe that a violation of this Town Code or Zoning Ordinance, which poses a substantial and immediate threat of serious harm to the health or safety of any person, exists on the property. Any person who owns, leases, rents, occupies, controls, or has the right to control the property that is found to be in violation of this Town Code or Zoning Ordinance will be issued a citation for all violations causing the emergency abatement. The Magistrate Court may impose monetary reimbursement orders as justified by the violations and as permitted by A.R.S. § 9-499, as may be amended.

Section 7-13-5. The Town may record an assessment levied pursuant to Section 7-13-3 in the office of the County Recorder of Yavapai County, Arizona, and from the date of its recording shall be a lien on such lot, tract of land or premises described in the assessment, until paid. Such liens shall be subject to and inferior to the lien for general taxes and shall be prior to all other liens, obligations, mortgages and other encumbrances. A sale of the property to satisfy a lien obtained under the provisions of this Section 7-13-5 shall be made upon judgment of foreclosure or order of sale. The Town shall have the right to bring an action to enforce the lien in the Superior Court of Yavapai County, at any time after the recording of the assessment, but failure to enforce the lien by such action shall not affect its validity. The recorded assessment shall be prima facie evidence of the truth of all matters recited therein, and of the regularity of all proceedings prior to the recording thereof. A prior assessment for the purposes provided in this Section 7-13-5 shall not be a bar to a subsequent assessment or assessments for such purposes and any number of liens on the same premises may be enforced in the same action. All assessment liens filed with the county recorder shall bear interest at the highest rate of interest permitted by law. If the lot subject to the assessment is unimproved, permit issuance for any improvements will be denied until such charges are paid in full.

Section 7-13-6. The transfer of any and all property interests in any manner, including, but not limited to, the sale, trade, lease, gift or assignment of any real property against which an assessment has been levied pursuant to this Article 7-13 shall not relieve the party(ies) initially subject to the assessment.

Section 7-13-7. Any person who interferes with, prevents, or attempts to interfere with or prevent an individual employed by the Town or other person contracted by the Town from investigating an alleged violation of this Article 7-13, or from correcting or abating a violation of this Article 7-13, is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

Section 7-13-8. In addition to any cost incurred, any person, firm or corporation found guilty of violating any of the provisions of this Article 7-13 shall be guilty of a Class I misdemeanor. Each occurrence or day the violation shall continue shall be a separate offense, punishable as described herein.

(Ord. 243, 11/13/1990; Ord. 437, 2/13/2018]

ARTICLE 7-14 Americans and Arizonans with Disabilities Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities

- A. Standards and specifications set forth in Title 41, Chapter 9, Article 8, Arizona Revised Statutes (Arizonans with Disabilities Act), and its implementing rules, including "Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities" declared a public record by Resolution #324, as applying to public entities, are hereby adopted and incorporated as an amendment to the Uniform Building Code and made part thereof as though fully set forth therein. Such standards and specifications shall apply to new construction and alterations and are not required in buildings or portions of existing buildings that do not meet the standards and specifications.
- B. Standards and specifications set forth in Title 41, Chapter 9, Article 8, Arizona Revised Statutes (Arizonans with Disabilities Act), and its implementing rules, including "Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities" declared a public record by Resolution #325, as applying to public accommodations and commercial facilities, are hereby adopted and incorporated as an amendment to the Uniform Building Code and made part thereof as though fully set forth therein. Such standards and specifications shall apply to new construction and alterations commenced after September 3, 1996.
- C. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase or portion or part of the above amendments to the Uniform Building Code adopted by reference is for any reason held to be invalid or unconstitutional by the decision of any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions thereof.

[Ord. 291, __/__/1996 – Approved in 1996, Signed by Mayor John Bouwman and Clerk Al Palmieri, August 6, 2007]