Township of Hamburg

Livingston County, Michigan

Financial Report
with Supplementary Information
June 30, 2024

Township of Hamburg

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Trustees Township of Hamburg

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Hamburg (the "Township") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of other auditors, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township as of June 30, 2024 and the respective changes in its financial position, and where applicable cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Library Fund, which represents 14.3 percent, 17.7 percent, and 9.0 percent of the assets, fund balances, and revenue, respectively, of the governmental funds. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors, whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Library Fund, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities* for the *Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required supplementary information, as described in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

November 26, 2024



Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Township of Hamburg (the "Township"), we offer readers this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

As discussed in further detail in this discussion and analysis, the following represents the most significant financial highlights for the year ended June 30, 2024:

- Interest income on investments experienced an increase in fiscal year 2023-2024. The Township received
 over \$230,000 of additional interest revenue in 2024 compared to 2023. The Township remains proactive in
 monitoring spending to ensure that it adds to net position for funding during potential future declines in the
 economy.
- The Township has earmark approximately \$250,000 for future maintenance, vehicle, and equipment expenditures.

Using This Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. This longer-term view uses the accrual basis of accounting so that it can measure the cost of providing services during the current year and whether the taxpayers have funded the full cost of providing government services.

The fund financial statements present a short-term view; they tell the reader how the taxpayers' resources were spent during the year and how much is available for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Township's most significant funds. The fiduciary fund statements provide financial information about activities for which the Township acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the government.

The Township as a Whole

As noted earlier, net position over time may serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Township, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$61,395,506 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

Township of Hamburg

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The Township's Net Position

	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	Total			
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Assets Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 19,264,083 21,137,713	\$ 20,049,088 19,926,604	\$ 6,167,138 24,360,817	\$ 6,564,354 24,738,391	\$ 25,431,221 45,498,530	\$ 26,613,442 44,664,995		
Total assets	40,401,796	39,975,692	30,527,955	31,302,745	70,929,751	71,278,437		
Deferred Outflows of Resources	1,242,570	1,458,066	-	-	1,242,570	1,458,066		
Liabilities Current liabilities Noncurrent liabilities	1,246,511 6,574,964	2,435,709 7,150,306	522,423 2,414,584	121,698 2,926,249	1,768,934 8,989,548	2,557,407 10,076,555		
Total liabilities	7,821,475	9,586,015	2,937,007	3,047,947	10,758,482	12,633,962		
Deferred Inflows of Resources	18,333	40,251			18,333	40,251		
Net Position Net investment in capital assets	17,735,980	15,964,031	21,991,656	21,844,950	39,727,636	37,808,981		
Restricted	10,554,636	10,806,239	4,642,867	4,180,312	15,197,503	14,986,551		
Unrestricted	5,513,942	5,037,222	956,425	2,229,536	6,470,367	7,266,758		
Total net position	\$ 33,804,558	\$ 31,807,492	\$ 27,590,948	\$ 28,254,798	\$ 61,395,506	\$ 60,062,290		

The Township's combined net position increased from a year ago to \$61.4 million. The governmental activities net position is approximately \$33.8 million, up from \$31.8 million at June 30, 2023. The net position of the business-type activities (i.e., the Sewer Fund) is approximately \$27.6 million, a slight decrease from a year ago.

Unrestricted net position, the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations, is approximately \$5.5 million for the governmental activities, which is an increase from June 30, 2023. Unrestricted net position for the business-type activities is approximately \$956,000, which is a decrease from the June 30, 2023 amount.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The following table shows the changes in net position during 2024 and 2023:

The Township's Changes in Net Position

	Governmen	tal	Activities		Business-ty	ре	oe Activities		To	tal	
	2024		2023		2024		2023		2024		2023
Revenue											
Program revenue: Charges for services	\$ 916,266 1,465,410	\$	1,377,008 478.643	\$	2,592,098	\$	2,479,073	\$	3,508,364	\$	3,856,081 478.643
Operating grants Capital grants General revenue:	1,465,410		323,384		527,632		1,164,356		1,465,410 1,543,531		1,487,740
Property taxes State-shared revenue and	8,275,696		8,350,857		-		-		8,275,696		8,350,857
grants	2,416,601		2,370,008		-		-		2,416,601		2,370,008
Investment earnings Other revenue:	708,636		420,569		226,693		137,219		935,329		557,788
Cable franchise fees Proceeds from sale of	303,945		332,972		-		-		303,945		332,972
capital assets Other miscellaneous	37,253		14,726		-		-		37,253		14,726
income	 206,712		65,329	_				_	206,712		65,329
Total revenue	15,346,418		13,733,496		3,346,423		3,780,648		18,692,841		17,514,144
Expenses											
General government	4,025,353		3,776,422		-		-		4,025,353		3,776,422
Public safety Public works	7,645,432 910,223		6,722,047 1,484,434		-		-		7,645,432 910,223		6,722,047 1,484,434
Recreation and culture	693,252		740,264		<u> </u>		_		693,252		740,264
Debt service	75,092		97,335				_		75.092		97,335
Sewer	 -		-		4,010,273	4	3,301,518		4,010,273		3,301,518
Total expenses	 13,349,352	_	12,820,502	_	4,010,273	_	3,301,518		17,359,625	_	16,122,020
Change in Net Position	1,997,066		912,994		(663,850)		479,130		1,333,216		1,392,124
Net Position - Beginning of year	 31,807,492		30,894,498		28,254,798	4	27,775,668		60,062,290		58,670,166
Net Position - End of year	\$ 33,804,558	\$	31,807,492	\$	27,590,948	\$	28,254,798	\$	61,395,506	\$	60,062,290

Governmental Activities

The Township's total governmental activities revenue totaled approximately \$15.3 million, with state-shared revenue and grants representing \$2.4 million of the total. The State's future financial situation will continue to be monitored during the upcoming year given the significance of the revenue source.

Expenses for the fiscal year were approximately \$13.4 million. The Township has closely monitored its spending in all areas. As a result, there was an increase in net position of over \$1.9 million from 2023 to 2024.

Business-type Activities

The Township's business-type activities consist of the Sewer Fund. We provide sewage treatment through a township-owned and operated sewage treatment plant, as well as through the use of a plant owned and operated by a neighboring community.

Township of Hamburg

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The Township's Funds

Our analysis of the Township's major funds follows the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the Township as a whole. The township board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes and to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The Township's major funds for 2023-2024 include the General Fund, the Police Special Revenue Fund, the Fire Special Revenue Fund, the 2020 Road Fund, the Water System Debt Service Fund, and the Library Fund..

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. In August 2018, a new millage was passed by the voters for the Police Special Revenue Fund. This millage provides funding for the Police Special Revenue Fund, reducing future support from the General Fund. Both the police and fire services are supported by separate police and fire millages, which are recorded in the Police Special Revenue Fund and the Fire Special Revenue Fund.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Township amended the budget to consider events during the year. Significant amendments were made to account for the expense of ARPA funding to construct an addition to the Police Department building.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

At the end of fiscal year 2024, the Township had approximately \$46 million invested in a broad range of capital assets, net of depreciation, including buildings, police and fire equipment, and sewer lines.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Township's budget for next year will need to be watched very closely once again, especially relating to the General Fund. Despite recent increases in revenue sharing, the pandemic remains a concern for the State; therefore, the economy will need to be monitored closely in order to determine if expenditures in the upcoming fiscal year need to be adjusted.

Requests for Further Information

This financial report is intended to provide a general overview of the Township's finances and demonstrate the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, please contact the township clerk's office at (810) 231-1000.

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

	Primary Government						
	G	overnmental	Business-type				
		Activities	Activities	Total			
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$	14,182,966	\$ 81,726	\$ 14,264,692			
Receivables:							
Customers and other		147,485	670,125	817,610			
Accrued interest receivable		89,081	47,502	136,583			
Due from other governments		739,172	- 20 720	739,172			
Special assessments receivable (Note 9)		2,215,565	36,739	2,252,304			
Internal balances Inventory		(14,649)	14,649 681,614	- 681,614			
Prepaid expenses and other assets		180,421	001,014	180,421			
Other current assets		100,421	28,655	28,655			
Cash restricted for capital and debt (Note 9)		1,678,932	4,107,641	5,786,573			
Land held for resale		45,110	-,,	45,110			
Capital assets: (Note 4)		-,		-,			
Assets not subject to depreciation		1,470,108	1,560,631	3,030,739			
Assets subject to depreciation		19,667,605	22,800,186	42,467,791			
Restricted assets (Note 9)		-	498,487	498,487			
Total assets		40,401,796	30,527,955	70,929,751			
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred outflows related to							
pensions (Note 8)		1,242,570	-	1,242,570			
Liabilities							
Accounts payable		202,574	436,058	638,632			
Due to other governmental units		27,030	-	27,030			
Performance bonds payable		135,045	-	135,045			
Accrued liabilities and other Unearned revenue		862,660	86,365	949,025 19,202			
Noncurrent liabilities:		19,202	-	19,202			
Due within one year:							
Compensated absences (Note 5)		286,450	16,404	302,854			
Current portion of long-term debt (Note 5)		555,875	249,125	805,000			
Due in more than one year:		111,111	= 11,1=1	,			
Compensated absences (Note 5)	1	323,916	29,019	352,935			
Net pension liability (Note 8)		2,562,865	-	2,562,865			
Long-term debt (Note 5)		2,845,858	2,120,036	4,965,894			
Total liabilities		7,821,475	2,937,007	10,758,482			
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred inflows related to							
pensions (Note 8)		18,333		18,333			
Net Position							
Net Position Net investment in capital assets Restricted:		17,735,980	21,991,656	39,727,636			
Roads		4,450,953	_	4,450,953			
Debt service		1,788,390	-	1,788,390			
Capital projects and debt service		453,760	4,642,867	5,096,627			
Police and fire operations		469,643	, , , - -	469,643			
Parks and recreation		608,846	-	608,846			
Cemetery expenditures		8,168	-	8,168			
Library		2,774,876	-	2,774,876			
Unrestricted		5,513,942	956,425	6,470,367			
Total net position	\$	33,804,558	\$ 27,590,948	\$ 61,395,506			

			Program Revenue					
								Capital Grants and
	_	Expenses	_	Services	_	Contributions	(Contributions
Functions/Programs								
Primary government: Governmental activities:								
General government	\$	4,025,353	\$	727,984	\$	118,926	\$	-
Public safety		7,645,432		47,039		1,346,484		33,979
Public works		910,223		108,284		-		981,920
Recreation and culture		693,252		32,959		-		-
Interest on long-term debt		75,092		-	_	-		-
Total governmental activities		13,349,352		916,266		1,465,410		1,015,899
Business-type activities - Sewage								
disposal	4	4,010,273		2,592,098	_	-		527,632
Total primary government	\$	17,359,625	\$	3,508,364	\$	1,465,410	\$	1,543,531

General revenue:

Property taxes State-shared revenue

Investment income

Cable franchise fees

Gain on sale of capital assets

Other income

Total general revenue

Changes in Net Position

Net Position - Beginning of year

Net Position - End of year

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net	
Position	

	Position										
	Primary Government										
G	overnmental Activities	В	usiness-type Activities		Total						
\$	(3,178,443) (6,217,930) 179,981 (660,293) (75,092)	\$:	\$	(3,178,443) (6,217,930) 179,981 (660,293) (75,092)						
	(9,951,777)				(9,951,777)						
			(890,543)		(890,543)						
	(9,951,777)		(890,543)		(10,842,320)						
	8,275,696 2,416,601 708,636 303,945 37,253 206,712		- 226,693 - - -		8,275,696 2,416,601 935,329 303,945 37,253 206,712						
	11,948,843	_	226,693	_	12,175,536						
	1,997,066		(663,850)		1,333,216						
	31,807,492		28,254,798		60,062,290						
\$	33,804,558	\$	27,590,948	\$	61,395,506						

	Ge	eneral Fund		Police Special Revenue Fund	Fire Special Revenue Fund		Vater System Debt Service Fund
Assets	Φ.	0.004.074	Φ.	00.007	Ф 074.744	Φ.	000 004
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$	6,994,671	\$	66,007	\$ 374,711	\$	683,994
Receivables: Special assessments receivable		109,722		_	_		233,768
Customers and other		89,207		41,591	15,597		200,700
Accrued interest receivable		47,320		153	2,676		8,053
Due from other governments		728,179		-	, <u>-</u>		, <u>-</u>
Due from other funds (Note 3)		-		-	-		-
Advances to other funds (Note 3)		459,648		-	-		-
Prepaid expenses and other assets		54,833		66,407	44,853		-
Cash restricted for capital and debt				-	-		446,153
Land held for resale	_	45,110		-	· -		
Total assets	\$	8,528,690	\$	174,158	\$ 437,837	\$	1,371,968
Liabilities	X						_
	¢.	70 720	ተ		\$ 15,122	φ	
Accounts payable Due to other governmental units	\$	79,739	Ф	- 752	\$ 15,122	Ф	-
Due to other funds (Note 3)		16,563		752	-		-
Advances from other funds (Note 3)		-		_	_		459,648
Performance bonds payable		135,045		_	_		-
Accrued liabilities and other		687,395		71,230	59,198		-
Unearned revenue		19,202		· -	, <u>-</u>		-
Total liabilities		937,944		71,982	74,320		459,648
Deferred lefters of Becauses Liberalishie							
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unavailable		117,575		33,075	15,597		238,418
revenue		117,575	4	33,073	10,097	_	230,410
Total liabilities and deferred inflows							
of resources		1,055,519		105,057	89,917		698,066
Fund Balances							
Nonspendable		559,591		66,407	44,853		
Restricted:		339,391		00,407	44,000		-
Roads		_		_	_		_
Police		_		2,694	_		_
Fire		-		_,	303,067		-
Debt service		-		-	-		673,902
Capital projects		-		-	-		-
Parks and recreation		-		-	-		-
Future cemetery expenditures		-		-	-		-
Library		-		-	-		_
Committed:		7 050					
Township building maintenance Equipment		7,253 181,716		-	-		-
Vehicles		73,759		_	_		_
Flood prevention		22,300		_	_		_
Unassigned		6,628,552				_	
Total fund balances		7,473,171		69,101	347,920		673,902
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of	\$	8,528,690	\$	174,158	\$ 437,837	\$	1,371,968
resources, and fund balances	<u> </u>	2,220,000	: <u>Ť</u>	,.50	- 101,001	Ĭ	.,,

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet

June 30, 2024

2020	0 Road Fund	Library	G	Nonmajor overnmental Funds		Total
\$	-	\$ 2,788,975	\$	3,274,608	\$	14,182,966
	1,786,552 - 8,814 -	- 4,195 10,993		85,523 1,090 17,870		2,215,565 147,485 89,081 739,172
	- - - 1,232,779 -	8,431 - -		16,563 - 5,897 -		16,563 459,648 180,421 1,678,932 45,110
\$	3,028,145	\$ 2,812,594	\$	3,401,551	\$	19,754,943
\$	- - - -	\$ 11,440 26,278 - -	\$	96,273 - 14,649 -	\$	202,574 27,030 31,212 459,648 135,045
	9,386 -	- -		16,182 -	_	843,391 19,202
	9,386	37,718		127,104		1,718,102
	1,777,166	 -		86,613		2,268,444
	1,786,552	37,718		213,717		3,986,546
	-	8,431		5,897		685,179
	- - - -	- - -		1,314,619 12,984 - 876,070		1,314,619 15,678 303,067 1,549,972
	1,241,593 - -	- - 2,766,445		368,237 601,859 8,168		1,609,830 601,859 8,168
	-	2,700,443		-		2,766,445
	-	-		-		7,253 181,716 73,759
	- - -	- - -		- - -		22,300 6,628,552
	1,241,593	2,774,876		3,187,834		15,768,397
\$	3,028,145	\$ 2,812,594	\$	3,401,551	\$	19,754,943

Governmental Funds

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds	\$	15,768,397
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds		21,137,713
Special assessment and other receivables are expected to be collected over several years and are not available to pay for current year expenditures		2,268,444
Certain pension contributions and changes in pension plan net position are reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources in the statement of net position but are reported as expenses in the governmental funds		1,224,237
Bonds payable are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds	!	(3,401,733)
Accrued interest is not due and payable in the current period and is not reported in the funds		(19,269)
Employee compensated absences are payable over a long period of years and do not represent a claim on current financial resources; therefore, they are not reported as fund liabilities		(610,366)
Net pension liability in governmental activities is not reported in the funds		(2,562,865)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	33,804,558

	Ge	eneral Fund		olice Special evenue Fund	Fire Special Revenue Fund	Water System Debt Service Fund
Revenue Property taxes Special assessments State-shared revenue and grants:	\$	1,051,479 18,744	\$	3,174,270 -	\$ 2,198,724 -	\$ - 75,986
Federal grants State sources Charges for services		1,310,364 2,459,971 649,295		19,268 27,408	50,831 -	- - -
Fines and forfeitures Licenses and permits Investment income Other revenue		303,945 352,944 96,541		12,304 - 4,722 4,020	20,694 7,320	48,300 65,000
Total revenue	λ	6,243,283		3,241,992	2,277,569	189,286
Expenditures Current services: General government Public safety Public works Recreation and culture Capital outlay Debt service		3,081,060 1,570,782 42,210 - - -		3,763,632 - - - - -	3,132,300 - - - - -	- - - - - 255,574
Total expenditures		4,694,052	_	3,763,632	3,132,300	255,574
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures		1,549,231		(521,640)	(854,731)	(66,288)
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Transfers in (Note 3) Transfers out (Note 3) Proceeds from sale of capital assets		- (916,992) -		167,161 - 36,189	- - 1,064	154,000 - -
Total other financing sources (uses)		(916,992)		203,350	1,064	154,000
Net Change in Fund Balances		632,239		(318,290)	(853,667)	87,712
Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as previously reported		6,840,932		387,391	1,201,587	586,190
Change wihin financial reporting entity (Note 1)		-	· 			
Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as adjusted or restated		6,840,932	· 	387,391	1,201,587	586,190
Fund Balances - End of year	\$	7,473,171	\$	69,101	\$ 347,920	\$ 673,902

Governmental Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

Year Ended June 30, 2024

2020 Road Fund	Library Fund	Formerly Major - Road Fund	Other Non- major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ - 379,593	\$ 1,187,735 -	\$ -	\$ 663,488 1,040,159	\$ 8,275,696 1,514,482
- - - -	3,300 7,530 42,857		3,696 32,959 -	1,310,364 2,537,066 717,192 55,161 303,945
55,552 	109,407 60,020		117,017 78,000	708,636 310,901
435,145	1,410,849	-	1,935,319	15,733,443
<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		_	3,081,060
-	-	-	- 214,188	8,466,714
-	1,091,966	-	570,227	256,398 1,662,193
-	214,673	-	623,720	838,393
362,795	-	-	32,086	650,455
362,795	1,306,639		1,440,221	14,955,213
72,350	104,210	-	495,098	778,230
-	-	-	595,831	916,992
-	-	-	-	(916,992) 37,253
	·	· 		31,233
	<u>-</u>	-	595,831	37,253
72,350	104,210	-	1,090,929	815,483
1,169,243	2,670,666	1,220,348	876,557	14,952,914
		(1,220,348)	1,220,348	
1,169,243	2,670,666		2,096,905	14,952,914
\$ 1,241,593	\$ 2,774,876	<u> - </u>	\$ 3,187,834	\$ 15,768,397

Township of Hamburg

Governmental Funds

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds	\$	815,483
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation: Capital outlay Depreciation expense	•	2,629,670 (1,418,561)
Special assessment revenue is recorded in the statement of activities when earned; it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible within 60 days of year end		(425,813)
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)		560,720
Change in accrued interest payable and other		11,643
Decrease in accumulated employee sick and vacation pay and other similar expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current resources and, therefore, are not reported in the fund statements until they come due for payment		1,044
Change in net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows related to pension is recorded when incurred in the statement of activities		(177,120)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	1,997,066

Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

	Sewer Fund
Assets	
Current assets:	.
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 81,726
Receivables Due from other funds (Note 2)	717,627 14,649
Due from other funds (Note 3) Inventory	681,614
Other current assets	28,655
Total current assets	1,524,271
Noncurrent assets:	
Cash restricted for capital and debt (Note 9)	4,107,641
Assets restricted for capital and debt (Note 9)	36,739
Capital assets: (Note 4)	1 560 621
Assets not subject to depreciation Assets subject to depreciation	1,560,631 22,800,186
Restricted assets (Note 9)	498,487
Nostricted assets (Note 5)	
Total noncurrent assets	29,003,684
Total assets	30,527,955
Liabilities	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	436,058
Accrued liabilities and other	86,365
Compensated absences (Note 5)	16,404
Current portion of long-term debt (Note 5)	249,125
Total current liabilities	787,952
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Compensated absences (Note 5)	29,019
Long-term debt (Note 5)	2,120,036
Total noncurrent liabilities	2,149,055
Total liabilities	2,937,007
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	21,991,656
Restricted - Capital projects and debt service	4,642,867
Unrestricted	956,425
	\$ 27 EQQ Q49
Total net position	\$ 27,590,948

Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Sewer Fund
Operating Revenue Sewage disposal charges Debt service charges and other	\$ 1,754,211 837,887
Total operating revenue	2,592,098
Operating Expenses Cost of sewage treatment Depreciation	2,814,915 1,102,079
Total operating expenses	3,916,994
Operating Loss	(1,324,896)
Nonoperating Revenue (Expense) Investment income Interest expense	226,693 (93,279)
Total nonoperating revenue	133,414
Loss - Before capital contributions	(1,191,482)
Capital Contributions - Tap fees	527,632
Change in Net Position	(663,850)
Net Position - Beginning of year	28,254,798
Net Position - End of year	\$ 27,590,948

Proprietary Fund Statement of Cash Flows

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	S	Sewer Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers Payments to employees	\$	2,567,740 (1,520,326) (863,588)
Net cash provided by operating activities		183,826
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities Collection of tap fees and capital charges Collection of principal and interest on customer assessments Purchase of capital assets Principal and interest paid on capital debt		527,632 8,341 (724,505) (619,196)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities		(807,728)
Cash Flows Provided by Investing Activities - Interest received on investments		217,678
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(406,224)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of year		5,094,078
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of year	\$	4,687,854
Statement of Net Position Classification of Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash and investments Segregated bank deposits resulting from special assessments Segregated bank deposits for future capital investments	\$	81,726 4,107,641 498,487
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,687,854
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash from Operating Activities Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities: Depreciation	\$	(1,324,896) 1,102,079
Changes in assets and liabilities: Receivables Inventories Prepaid and other assets Accrued and other liabilities Accounts payable		(24,358) 6,720 9,304 12,968 402,009
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	183,826

Fiduciary Fund Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

June 30, 2024

	Current Tax Collection			
\$	1,517			
	1,517			
¢				

Assets
Liabilities - Accounts payable
Net Position

Fiduciary Fund Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u></u>	Current Tax Collection	
Additions - Property tax collections on behalf of others	\$	30,039,776	
Deductions - Property tax disbursement to others	_	30,039,776	
Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position		-	
Net Position - Beginning of year			
Net Position - End of year	<u>\$</u>	-	

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township of Hamburg (the "Township"):

Reporting Entity

The Township of Hamburg is governed by an elected seven-member board. The accompanying financial statements present the Township.

Accounting and Reporting Principles

The Township follows accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as applicable to governmental units. Accounting and financial reporting pronouncements are promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Report Presentation

Governmental accounting principles require that financial reports include two different perspectives - the government-wide perspective and the fund-based perspective. The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units, as applicable. The government-wide financial statements are presented on the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. The statements also present a schedule reconciling these amounts to the modified accrual-based presentation found in the fund-based statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the Township's sewer function and various other functions of the Township. Eliminations of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenue reported for the various functions concerned.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Accounting

The Township accounts for its various activities in several different funds in order to demonstrate accountability for how we have spent certain resources; separate funds allow us to show the particular expenditures for which specific revenue was used. The various funds are aggregated into three broad fund types:

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds include all activities that provide general governmental services that are not business-type activities. This includes the General Fund, special revenue funds, debt service funds, and a capital project fund. The Township reports the following funds as major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the primary operating fund because it accounts for all financial resources used to provide general government services, other than those specifically assigned to another fund.
- The Police Special Revenue Fund and Fire Special Revenue Fund are for full-service departments whose main source of revenue comes from voter-approved millages on all real property. The funds provide safety, fire suppression, fire prevention, and emergency medical services in the Township.
- The 2020 Road Fund accounts for improvements to various roads in the Township. Its main source of revenue comes from special assessments.
- The Water System Debt Service Fund accounts for debt service payments related to the water system. The main source of revenue is the collection of special assessments. The General Fund made advances to this fund to meet current obligations.
- The Library Fund provides public library services to the residents of Hamburg Township. Its main source of revenue comes from a voter-approved millage.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds include enterprise funds, which provide goods or services to users in exchange for charges or fees. The Township reports the following fund as a major enterprise fund:

• The Sewer Fund accounts for the results of operations that provide sewer services to citizens and is financed primarily by a user charge for the provision of those services.

Fiduciary Funds

Additionally, the Township reports the Current Tax Collection Fund as a custodial fund. The custodial fund accounts for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity.

Interfund Activity

During the course of operations, the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Furthermore, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

The governmental funds use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is intended to better demonstrate accountability for how the government has spent its resources.

Expenditures are reported when the goods are received or the services are rendered. Capital outlays are reported as expenditures (rather than as capital assets) because they reduce the ability to spend resources in the future; conversely, employee benefit costs that will be funded in the future (such as pension and sick and vacation pay) are not counted until they come due for payment. In addition, debt service expenditures, claims, and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenue is not recognized until it is collected or collected soon enough after the end of the year that it is available to pay for obligations outstanding at the end of the year. For this purpose, the Township considers amounts collected within 60 days of year end to be available for recognition. The following major revenue sources meet the availability criterion: state-shared revenue and interest associated with the current fiscal period. Conversely, special assessments and federal grant reimbursements will be collected after the period of availability; receivables have been recorded for these, along with a deferred inflow.

Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, as applicable, use the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Specific Balances and Transactions

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired.

Receivables and Payables

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as due to/from other funds. Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as advances to/from other funds. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as internal balances.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts.

Restricted Assets

Restricted assets in the 2020 Road Fund and the Sewer Fund consist of cash and cash equivalents restricted for debt payments and capital improvements.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, intangibles, and infrastructure, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$2,500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year for non-computer-related assets and \$500 for computer equipment. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Infrastructure, intangibles, buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Depreciable Life - Years
Buildings and building improvements	5-50
Machinery and tools	3-15
Vehicles, boats, and related equipment	3-7
Office furnishings and equipment	3-10
Library collection materials	10
Leasehold improvements	50
Business-type activities - Utility system	3-50

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund-type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bond using the effective interest method; bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed at the time they are incurred. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond issuances as other financing sources, as well as bond premiums and discounts. The General Fund and debt service funds are generally used to liquidate governmental long-term debt. The Sewer Fund is used to liquidate proprietary fund long-term debt.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue represents money received that does not yet meet the criteria for revenue recognition. As of June 30, 2024, the General Fund balance of unearned revenue includes \$10,701 of American Rescue Plan Act cash received in advance of eligibility criteria being met. Unearned amounts are reported as liabilities.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Township has one item that falls into this category, the deferred outflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan. The deferred outflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Township has two items that qualify for reporting in this category, deferred inflows of resources related to unavailable revenue and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions. Unavailable revenue is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenue from special assessments. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. The deferred inflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Net Position

Net position of the Township is classified in three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and is reduced by the current balances of any outstanding borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of invested in capital or restricted.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied. Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Furthermore, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The government itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The Township's board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the government that can, by adoption of an ordinance prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another ordinance) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Township's board has by resolution authorized the finance director to assign fund balance. The board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally exist only temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Property Tax Revenue

The taxable valuation of the Township totaled \$1.317 billion. Property taxes are levied and become a lien on each December 1 on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1 of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed. The amounts are recognized in the financial statements as tax revenue net of delinquent tax revenue and administrative fees.

The Township's approximate property tax levy for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

Purpose	Millage Rate	Revenue
Operating Police Fire Library Roads	0.7948 \$ 2.4056 1.6663 0.9000 0.5000	1,049,000 3,175,000 2,199,000 1,188,000 660,000
Total	<u>\$</u>	8,271,000

Pension

The Township offers a defined benefit pension plan to its employees. The Township records a net pension liability for the difference between the total pension liability calculated by the actuary and the pension plan's fiduciary net position. For the purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plan and additions to/deductions from the pension plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused sick and vacation time. Sick and vacation time is accrued when incurred in the government-wide and proprietary financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only for employee terminations as of year end. All other accrued compensated absences are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Generally, the funds that report each employee's compensation (the General, Police Special Revenue, Fire Special Revenue, Parks and Recreation, and Sewer funds primarily) are used to liquidate obligation.

Proprietary Funds Operating Classification

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of the Sewer Fund is charges to customers for sales and services. The Sewer Fund also recognizes as operating revenue the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for enterprise funds and internal service funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenue and expenses.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Earmarked Fund Balance

Fund balances in the Police Special Revenue Fund are restricted by law as part of a special voted levy to be used only for those purposes. The Township's board has further earmarked resources within those funds to be used as follows:

Fund	Purpose	 mount
Police Special Revenue Police Special Revenue	Retiree leave time Building maintenance	\$ 20,742 25,000
Total		\$ 45,742

Upcoming Accounting Pronouncement

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, which updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences under a unified model. This statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means and establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used. It also updates disclosure requirements for compensated absences. The provisions of this statement are effective for the Township's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2025.

In December 2023, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, which requires governments to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the government vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. It also requires governments to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date of the financial statements are issued. If certain criteria are met for a concentration or constraint, disclosures are required in the notes to the financial statements. The provisions of this statement are effective for the Township's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2025.

In April 2024, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, which establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements or modifies existing requirements related to the following: management's discussion and analysis; unusual or infrequent items; presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund net position; information about major component units in basic financial statements; budgetary comparison information; and financial trends information in the statistical section. The provisions of this statement are effective for the Township's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2026.

Accounting Changes and Error Corrections

Changes to or within the Financial Reporting Entity

Change in Major Funds

The Road Fund was previously reported as a major fund but is now reported as a nonmajor fund for fiscal year 2024. The effects of this change in major funds are shown in the table at the end of this section.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances

During fiscal year 2024, the changes noted above resulted in adjustments to and restatements of beginning governmental funds fund balance as follows:

		June 30, 2023			Jı	une 30, 2023
		As Previously Reported	Cha	nge in Major Funds		As Adjusted
Governmental funds: Major funds: Road Fund	\$	1,220,348		(1,220,348)		
Nonmajor funds	<u>\$</u>	876,557	\$	1,220,348	\$	2,096,905

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The law also allows investments outside the state of Michigan when fully insured. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications that matures no more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions that are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township has designated 14 banks for the deposit of its funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all of the above-mentioned investment vehicles.

The Township's cash and investments are subject to various types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township had bank deposits of \$14,432,550 (certificates of deposit and checking and savings accounts) that were uninsured or uncollateralized.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The Township has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of year end, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

Investment	 Fair Value	Rating	Rating Organization
Michigan CLASS investment pool U.S. government agency securities	\$ 6,450,050 499,314	AAAm AA+	S&P S&P
Total	\$ 6,949,364		

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. There are no investments held by the Township with a 5 percent or more concentration in the current year.

Fair Value Measurements

The Township categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets, Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs, and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Township's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The Township has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2024:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis									
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Balance at June 30, 2024 (Level 1)		Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)						
Investments measured at net asset value (NAV) - Michigan CLASS investment pool U.S. government agency securities	\$ 6,450,050	\$ - 499,314	\$ -	\$ -						

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value per Share

The Township holds shares or interests in investment companies where the fair value of the investments is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment companies as a practical expedient.

At June 30, 2024, the fair value, unfunded commitments, and redemption rules of those investments are as follows:

	Fair Value	Unfur Commit		Redemptio Frequency, Eligible		Redemption Notice Period
Assets Total investments measured at NAV - Michigan CLASS investment pool	\$ 6,450,050	\$	_	\$	_	\$ -

The Michigan CLASS investment pool invests in U.S. Treasury obligations, federal agency obligations of the U.S. government, high-grade commercial paper (rated A1 or better), collateralized bank deposits, repurchase agreements (collateralized at 102 percent by treasuries and agencies), and approved money market funds. The program is designed to meet the needs of Michigan public sector investors. It purchases securities that are legally permissible under state statutes and are available for investment by Michigan counties, cities, townships, school districts, authorities, and other public agencies.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2024

Note 3 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	 Amount		
Nonmajor governmental funds Sewer Fund	General Fund Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 16,563 14,649		
	Total	\$ 31,212		

The Township has made the following long-term advances between funds:

Fund Borrowed	d From	Fund Loaned To	Amount		
General Fund	W	Vater System Debt Service Fund		\$	459.648

These balances result from the time lag between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

Interfund advances reported in the fund financial statements are related to the purchase of the water system assets and payment of the related debt. The advance is due from the Water System Debt Service Fund to the General Fund, with payment due once the system generates revenue from the user charge for the provision of water services.

Interfund transfers reported in the fund financial statements are composed of the following:

Paying Fund (Transfer Out)	Receiving Fund (Transfer In)	 Amount
General Fund	Water System Debt Service Fund Police Special Revenue Fund Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 154,000 167,161 595,831
	Total General Fund	916,992

Transfers were for capital purchases and general operations.

Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's governmental and business-type activities was as follows:

Governmental Activities

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2024
Capital assets not being depreciated - Land	\$ 1,470,108	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,470,108
Capital assets being depreciated: Intangible rights Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment Vehicles Office furnishings Library collection material Land improvements	8,878,138 15,263,943 2,558,007 2,941,533 1,695,852 949,150 1,067,950	2,020,980 145,826 413,211 17,559 32,094	(33,061) (31,061) (116,874)	8,878,138 17,284,923 2,703,833 3,321,683 1,713,411 864,370 1,067,950
Subtotal	33,354,573	2,629,670	(149,935)	35,834,308
Accumulated depreciation: Intangible rights Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment Vehicles Office furnishings Library collection materials Land improvements	749,159 7,382,125 1,807,476 2,116,589 1,623,777 935,827 283,124	178,988 424,373 257,490 463,108 42,246 27,112 25,244	- - (33,061) - (116,874)	928,147 7,806,498 2,064,966 2,546,636 1,666,023 846,065 308,368
Subtotal	14,898,077	1,418,561	(149,935)	16,166,703
Net capital assets being depreciated	18,456,496	1,211,109		19,667,605
Net governmental activities capital assets	\$ 19,926,604	\$ 1,211,109	\$ -	\$ 21,137,713

Note 4 - Capital Assets (Continued)

Business-type Activities

		alance 1, 2023	Reclassifications and Adjustments A			Additions Disposals			Ju	Balance ine 30, 2024
Capital assets not being depreciated:	•	000 004	•		•		•		•	4 000 004
Land	\$ 1,	303,361	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,303,361
Construction in progress - Sewer hookups Construction in progress - Other		381,958 50,287		(174,975) -		-		-		206,983 50,287
Subtotal	1,	735,606		(174,975)		-		-		1,560,631
Capital assets being depreciated: Utility system Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment GPS system	8	434,196 066,933 573,249 779,208		174,975 - - - -	326	1,263 - 5,422 3,820	(- - 30,583) -		28,683,434 8,066,933 869,088 6,103,028
Subtotal	42	853,586		174,975	724	1,505	(30,583)		43,722,483
Accumulated depreciation: Utility system Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment GPS system	2	052,749 972,231 423,743 402,078		- - -	160 89	5,680),736 9,308 6,355	(- - 30,583) -		12,648,429 3,132,967 482,468 4,658,433
Subtotal	19	850,801		-	,102	2,079	(30,583)		20,922,297
Net capital assets being depreciated	23	002,785		174,975	(377	7,574)		-		22,800,186
Net business-type activities capital assets	\$ 24	738,391	\$		\$(377	7,574)	\$	-	\$	24,360,817
Depreciation expense was charged t	o pro	grams of	the	primary gov	ernm	ent a	s fol	lows:		
Governmental activities:								•		405 577
General government Public safety								\$		435,577 829,854
Public works										30,105
Recreation and culture								_		123,025
Total governmental activities								\$		1,418,561

Note 5 - Long-term Debt

Long-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 can be summarized as follows:

Governmental Activities

	Interest Rate Ranges	Principal Maturity Ranges		Beginning Balance		Additions		eductions	Ending Balance		ue within One Year
Other debt: 2012 Water system project refunding bond:											
Amount of issue - \$1,730,000 Maturing through 2031 2008 Special assessment:	2.00%- 3.50%	\$60,000- \$115,000	\$ 9	920,000	\$	-	\$	(100,000) \$	820,000	\$	100,000
Amount of issue - \$1,435,000 Maturing through 2028 2010 Special assessment:	3.00%- 4.20%	\$50,000- \$125,000	ţ	525,000		-		(100,000)	425,000		100,000
Amount of issue - \$445,000 Portion related to governmental activities - \$431,240 Maturing through 2030 2020 Special assessment: Amount of issue - \$3,315,000	3.25%- 5.75%	\$19,382- \$24,225		140,505		-		(24,225)	116,280		19,380
Portion related to governmental activities - \$3,280,822 Maturing through 2030	1.00%- 1.30%	\$272,170- \$341,450	2,3	372,095				(336,495)	2,035,600		336,495
Total other debt			3,9	957,600		-		(560,720)	3,396,880		555,875
Unamortized bond premiums				4,973				(120)	4,853		
Subtotal			3,9	962,573		-		(560,840)	3,401,733		555,875
Accumulated compensated absences				611,410		285,933	_	(286,977)	610,366		286,450
Total governmental activities long-term debt			\$ 4,5	573,983	\$ 2	285,933	\$	(847,817) \$	4,012,099	\$	842,325

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2024

Note 5 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Business-type Activities

	Interest Rate Ranges	Principal Maturity Ranges	Beginning Balance Additions		Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Other debt: 2010 Special assessment: Amount of issue - \$445,000 Portion related to business- type activities - \$13,760	3.00%-)					
Maturing through 2030 Revenue bonds - 2007 Waste Water Treatment Plant:	5.75%	\$618-\$775	\$ 4,495	\$ -	\$ (775) \$	3,720	\$ 620
Amount of issue - \$4,590,000 Maturing through 2028 2010 Limited Tax G.O. bonds:	3.60%- 4.20%	\$210,000- \$300,000	875,000	-	(280,000)	595,000	-
Amount of issue - \$3,265,000 Maturing through 2030 2020 Special assessment: Amount of issue - \$3,315,000 Portion related to business-	2.50%	\$125,000- \$205,000	1,500,000	-	(170,000)	1,330,000	175,000
type activities - \$34,178 Maturing through 2030	1.00%- 1.30%	\$2,830- \$3,550	24,744		(3,505)	21,239	3,505
Total other debt			2,404,239	-	(454,280)	1,949,959	179,125
Direct placement debt: State Revolving Fund Bonds - 2009 Limited Tax G.O. bonds: Amount of issue - \$1,235,202 Maturing through 2030	2.50%	\$49,202- \$80,000	489,202		(70,000)	419,202	70,000
Subtotal			2,893,441	74.	(524,280)	2,369,161	249,125
Accumulated compensated absences			32,808	29,019	(16,404)	45,423	16,404
Total business-type activities long-term debt			\$ 2,926,249	\$ 29,019	\$ (540,684) \$	2,414,584	\$ 265,529

Note 5 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above bonds and note obligations are as follows:

	Governmental Activities								
		Othe	bt						
Years Ending June 30		Principal		Interest		Total			
2025	\$	555,875	\$	53,139	\$	609,014			
2026 2027		550,875 555,823		44,197 35,232		595,072 591,055			
2028 2029		575,823 475,823		26,343 15,616		602,166 491,439			
2030-2034	\leftarrow	682,661		18,002		700,663			
Total	\$	3,396,880	\$	192,529	\$	3,589,409			

		Business-type Activities										
		Direct Borrowi Place				Othe	r De	bt				
Years Ending June 30	_	Principal		Interest		Principal		Interest		Total		
2025	\$	70,000	\$	9,605	\$	179,125	\$	62,658	\$	321,388		
2026 2027		70,000 75,000		7,855 6,043		484,125 484,177		45,973 28,774		607,953 593,994		
2028 2029		75,000 80,000		4,168 2,230		194,177 199,177		17,749 12,794		291,094 294,201		
2030-2034		49,202		615	_	409,178		10,223		469,218		
Total	\$	419,202	\$	30,516	\$	1,949,959	\$	178,171	\$	2,577,848		

Revenue Bond

The Township has pledged substantially all revenue of the Sewer Fund, net of operating expenses, to repay the above sewer revenue bonds. Proceeds from the bonds provided financing for the construction of the wastewater treatment plant. The bonds are payable solely from the net revenue of the sewer system. The remaining principal and interest to be paid on the bonds total \$650,685. During the current year, net revenue of the sewer system was \$291,988, compared to the annual debt requirements on the revenue bond of \$327,524. These debt requirements do not include amounts obligated for other business-type debt.

Defeased Debt

In prior years, the Township defeased certain bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust accounts' assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the basic financial statements. At June 30, 2024, outstanding bonds totaling \$650,000 are considered defeased.

Note 6 - Defined Contribution Pension Plan

The Township provides pension benefits to all of its full-time employees, except police officers, through a defined contribution plan administered through the Michigan Municipal Employees' Retirement System. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. As established by the Township's board, the Township contributes 10 percent of employees' gross earnings. Employees fully vest after one year of service. In accordance with these requirements, the Township contributed approximately \$356,000 during the year.

Note 7 - Investment in Joint Ventures

The Township is a member of the Portage - Base Lakes Area Water and Sewer Authority (the "Authority"), which provides sewer services to the residents of Hamburg, Dexter, Putnam, and Webster townships. The residents of the participating communities provide annual funding for its operations via sewer billings. The Township is unaware of any circumstance that would cause an additional benefit or burden to the participating governments in the near future. Complete financial statements for the Authority can be obtained from the administrative offices at 10405 Merrill Road, Hamburg, MI 48139.

The Township is a member of the Livingston Community Water Authority (the "Water Authority"), which provides water services to the residents of Hamburg, Brighton, and Green Oak townships. As services are provided, the residents of participating communities provide annual funding for its operations via water billings. The Water Authority began providing service to township residents during the year ended June 30, 2010. The Township is unaware of any circumstances that would cause an additional financial benefit or burden to the participating governments in the near future.

Note 8 - Pension Plan

Plan Description

The Township of Hamburg participates in the Michigan Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS or MERS of Michigan), an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers employees of the Township hired prior to 1997. The system provides retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. The Michigan Municipal Employees' Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. That report may be obtained by writing to the system at 1134 Municipal Way, Lansing, MI 48917.

Funding Policy

The obligation to contribute to and maintain MERS for these employees was established by negotiation with the Township's competitive bargaining units and requires a contribution from the employees of 8 percent of wages. The Township is responsible for the remainder of the cost of the plan.

Benefits Provided

The plan provides certain retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. PA 427 of 1984, as amended, established and amends the benefit provisions of the participants in MERS.

Retirement benefits for police employees are calculated as 2.50 percent of the employee's final 3-year average salary times the employee's years of service. Normal retirement age is 60, with early retirement at 50 with 25 years of service. The vesting period is 10 years. Employees are eligible for nonduty disability benefits after 10 years of service and for duty-related disability benefits upon hire. Disability retirement benefits are determined in the same manner as retirement benefits but are payable immediately without an actuarial reduction. Death benefits are always the larger of the benefit computed as a contingent survivor beneficiary or 85 percent of accrued retirement allowance benefit. An employee who leaves service may withdraw his or her contributions, plus any accumulated interest.

Benefit terms provide for annual cost of living adjustments to each employee's retirement allowance subsequent to the employee's retirement date limited to increases in the Consumer Price Index.

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Benefit terms, within the parameters established by MERS, are generally established and amended by authority of the board of trustees, generally after negotiations of these terms with the affected unions. Police employees' benefit terms may be subject to binding arbitration in certain circumstances.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The following members were covered by the benefit terms:

	MERS of Michigan
Date of member count	December 31, 2023
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits Active plan members Pending refunds	8 7 15
Total employees covered by the plan	33

Contributions

Article 9, Section 24 of the State of Michigan constitution requires that financial benefits arising on account of employee service rendered in each year be funded during that year. Accordingly, MERS retains an independent actuary to determine the annual contribution. The employer is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the actuarially determined rate, as established by the MERS retirement board. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by plan members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The employer may establish contribution rates to be paid by its covered employees.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Township's employer and employee contributions totaled \$355,571 and \$140,232, respectively.

Net Pension Liability

The June 30, 2024 fiscal year end reported net pension liability was determined using a measure of the total pension liability and the pension net position as of the December 31, 2023 measurement date. The December 31, 2023 measurement date total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of that date.

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Changes in the net pension liability during the measurement year were as follows:

	Increase (Decrease)									
Changes in Net Pension Liability	To	otal Pension Liability		Plan Net Position		Net Pension Liability				
Orlanges in Net 1 challing		Liability		1 03111011	_	Liability				
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$	8,901,868	\$	6,325,545	\$	2,576,323				
Changes for the year:										
Service cost		228,050		-		228,050				
Interest		643,500		-		643,500				
Differences between expected and actual										
experience		239,869		_		239,869				
Changes in assumptions		93,273		_		93,273				
Contributions - Employer		-		355,571		(355,571)				
Contributions - Employee		-		140,232		(140,232)				
Net investment income		-		737,609		(737,609)				
Benefit payments, including refunds		(280,057))	(280,057)		-				
Administrative expenses		-		(15,262)		15,262				
Net changes		924,635		938,093		(13,458)				
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$	9,826,503	\$	7,263,638	\$	2,562,865				

The plan's fiduciary net position represents 74 percent of the total pension liability.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Township recognized pension expense of \$558,215.

At June 30, 2024, the Township reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	341,984	\$	(36,220)
Changes in assumptions		390,297		-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan				
investments		325,633		-
Employer contributions to the plan subsequent to the measurement date	_	184,656	_	
Total	\$	1,242,570	\$	(36,220)

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows (note that employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will reduce the net pension liability and, therefore, will not be included in future pension expense):

rs Ending une 30	Amount
2025 2026 2027 2028	\$ 292,580 327,346 369,339 41,815
Total	\$ 1,031,080

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using an inflation assumption of 2.5 percent, assumed salary increases of 3.00 percent (with merit increase totaling up to 6.7 percent), an investment rate of return (net of investment expenses and including inflation) of 7.18 percent, and the Pub-10 Mortality Tables with MP-2019 fully generational improvements. These assumptions were applied to all periods included in the measurement and are based on an experience study conducted for the period from January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.18 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that township contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the employee rate.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Investment Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return as of the December 31, 2023 measurement date for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation, as disclosed in the investment footnote, are summarized in the following table:

	Asset Class	 Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global equity		60.00 %	4.50 %
Global fixed income		20.00	2.00
Private investments		20.00	7.00

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2024

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Township, calculated using the discount rate of 7.18 percent, as well as what the Township's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Percentage nt Decrease (6.18%)	Current Discoun Rate (7.18%)	Percentage Point Increase (8.18%)
Net pension liability of the Township	\$ 4,053,660	\$ 2,562,865	\$ 1,349,944

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report. For the purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension, and pension expense, information about the plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. The plan uses the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Investments are stated at fair value. Contribution revenue is recorded as contributions are due, pursuant to legal requirements. Benefit payments and refunds of employee contributions are recognized as expense when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Note 9 - Assets Restricted for Capital and Debt

Restricted assets in the Sewer Fund as of June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

Bank deposits and investments - Special assessment collections	\$ 4,517,478
Bank deposits and investments - Bond reserves	496,587
Special assessment receivables	 36,739
Total	\$ 5,050,804

These assets are restricted specifically for various capital improvements, as well as the payment of the related debt.

In addition to the assets that are restricted, the board has further earmarked unrestricted net position in the amount \$350,000 for grinder pumps.

Required Supplementary Information

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund

	_	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	ariance with Amended Budget
Revenue Property taxes State-shared revenue and grants Charges for services Licenses and permits Investment income Other revenue	\$	1,049,408 2,433,991 612,950 350,000 185,000 8,600	\$ 1,051,388 3,772,591 646,330 307,000 185,000 98,600	\$ 1,051,479 3,770,335 649,295 303,945 352,126 96,541	\$ 91 (2,256) 2,965 (3,055) 167,126 (2,059)
Total revenue		4,639,949	6,060,909	6,223,721	162,812
Expenditures Current services:	/				
General government: Legislative - Township board Township supervisor Accounting Treasurer Assessing Board of review Clerk Buildings and grounds Elections Cemetery Unallocated Mapping Public safety: Planning commission Zoning administrator		160,839 137,775 337,400 245,860 337,000 3,564 275,745 569,870 413,225 63,029 418,035 151,195	146,339 138,075 337,400 250,410 345,000 3,814 274,245 655,870 354,825 84,829 430,435 151,195 1,319,490 276,090	132,901 132,067 288,358 247,170 345,213 1,793 266,445 676,243 328,924 81,723 428,980 151,243	13,438 6,008 49,042 3,240 (213) 2,021 7,800 (20,373) 25,901 3,106 1,455 (48) 5,180 19,618
Public works - Street lighting		17,500	17,500	24,688	 (7,188)
Total expenditures	_	3,416,317	4,785,517	4,676,530	108,987
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures		1,223,632	1,275,392	1,547,191	271,799
Other Financing Uses- Transfers out	_	(749,831)	 (749,831)	(916,992)	(167,161)
Net Change in Fund Balance		473,801	525,561	630,199	104,638
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		6,857,754	 6,857,754	6,857,754	
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	7,331,555	\$ 7,383,315	\$ 7,487,953	\$ 104,638

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Major Special Revenue Funds Police Special Revenue Fund

		Original Budget	_	Amended Budget		Actual		ariance with Amended Budget
Revenue Property taxes State-shared revenue and grants Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Investment income Other revenue	\$	3,168,249 11,500 18,000 10,000 3,000 5,850	\$	3,174,249 10,900 26,810 10,000 - 9,750	\$	3,174,270 19,268 27,408 12,304 4,722 4,020	\$	21 8,368 598 2,304 4,722 (5,730)
Total revenue		3,216,599		3,231,709		3,241,992		10,283
Expenditures - Current services - Public safety	_	3,433,250	_	3,599,050		3,763,632		(164,582)
Excess of Expenditures Over Revenue	٨	(216,651)		(367,341)		(521,640)		(154,299)
Other Financing Sources Transfers in Proceeds from sale of capital assets		14,200	_	- 36,100		167,161 36,189		167,161 89
Total other financing sources		14,200	_	36,100	_	203,350	_	167,250
Net Change in Fund Balance		(202,451)		(331,241)		(318,290)		12,951
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		387,391	_	387,391		387,391	_	
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	184,940	<u>\$</u>	56,150	\$	69,101	<u>\$</u>	12,951
						>		

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Major Special Revenue Funds (Continued) Fire Special Revenue Fund

		Original Budget		Amended Budget	Actual	١	/ariance with Amended Budget
Revenue	_		_			_	
Property taxes	\$	2,194,446	\$	2,198,646	\$ 2,198,724	\$	78
State-shared revenue and grants		7,500		19,500	50,831		31,331
Investment income		11,000		11,000	20,694		9,694
Other revenue		1,700		2,700	7,320		4,620
Total revenue		2,214,646		2,231,846	2,277,569		45,723
Expenditures - Current services - Public safety		2,651,500		3,155,300	 3,132,300	_	23,000
Other Financing Sources - Proceeds from sale							
of capital assets				-	1,064		1,064
Net Change in Fund Balance		(436,854)		(923,454)	(853,667))	69,787
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		1,201,587		1,201,587	 1,201,587		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	764,733	\$	278,133	\$ 347,920	\$	69,787

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Major Special Revenue Funds (Continued) Library

		Original Budget		Amended Budget	Actual	ariance with Amended Budget
Revenue Property taxes State-shared revenue and grants Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Investment income Other revenue	\$	1,180,557 - 2,500 31,700 14,100 22,150	\$	1,180,557 - 2,500 31,700 14,100 22,150	\$ 1,187,735 3,300 7,530 42,857 109,407 60,020	\$ 7,178 3,300 5,030 11,157 95,307 37,870
Total revenue		1,251,007		1,251,007	1,410,849	159,842
Expenditures Current services - Recreation and culture Recreation and culture Capital outlay	_	1,136,018 181,450		1,136,018 181,450	1,091,966 214,673	 44,052 (33,223)
Total expenditures		1,317,468		1,317,468	1,306,639	 10,829
Net Change in Fund Balance		(66,461)		(66,461)	104,210	170,671
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		2,670,666	_	2,670,666	2,670,666	 -
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	2,604,205	\$	2,604,205	\$ 2,774,876	\$ 170,671

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios

Last Ten Fiscal Years Ended December 31

	2023	_	2022	2021		2020	2019	2018		2017	2016		2015	2014
Total Pension Liability Service cost Interest Changes in benefit terms	\$ 228,050 643,500 -	\$	243,506 589,662 -	\$ 212,933 543,795 -	\$	186,860 495,968 -	\$ 179,586 469,873 -	\$ 163,286 428,782 (16,614)	\$	144,978 \$ 377,453	\$ 144,998 355,282 -	\$	136,560 341,639	\$ 140,114 321,016 -
Differences between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions Benefit payments, including	239,869 93,273		177,213	53,011 393,101		(80,502) 253,987	32,648 206,796	170,095 -		374,735 -	31,024		(118,137) 154,994	-
refunds	 (280,057)		(240,054)	 (240,054)		(240,054)	 (240,055)	(240,054)		(289,381)	(218,914)		(219,763)	(198,979)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	924,635		770,327	962,786)	616,259	648,848	505,495		607,785	312,390		295,293	262,151
Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	 8,901,868		8,131,541	7,168,755	4	6,552,496	 5,903,648	 5,398,153		4,790,368	4,477,978		4,182,685	3,920,534
Total Pension Liability - End of year	\$ 9,826,503	\$	8,901,868	\$ 8,131,541	\$	7,168,755	\$ 6,552,496	\$ 5,903,648	\$	5,398,153	\$ 4,790,368	\$	4,477,978	\$ 4,182,685
Plan Fiduciary Net Position Contributions - Employer Contributions - Employee Net investment (loss) income Administrative expenses Benefit payments, including refunds	\$ 355,571 140,232 737,609 (15,262)		329,504 128,925 (759,627) (12,889) (240,054)	\$ 531,989 122,199 801,126 (9,440) (240,054)	\$	501,992 116,787 734,718 (9,712)	\$ 466,754 110,780 527,409 (9,148) (240,055)	\$ 429,314 101,815 (155,149) (7,273) (240,054)	\$	160,286 § 114,745 422,715 (6,692)	\$ 152,997 80,300 326,985 (6,448) (218,914)	\$	122,766 74,762 (43,814) (6,398)	\$ 97,254 78,405 177,156 (8,025) (198,979)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	938,093		(554,141)	 1,205,820		1,103,731	855,740	128,653		401,673	334,920		(72,447)	145,811
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	6,325,545		6,879,686	 5,673,866		4,570,135	 3,714,395	3,585,742	_	3,184,069	2,849,149		2,921,596	2,775,785
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	\$ 7,263,638	\$	6,325,545	\$ 6,879,686	\$	5,673,866	\$ 4,570,135	\$ 3,714,395	\$	3,585,742	\$ 3,184,069	\$	2,849,149	\$ 2,921,596
Township's Net Pension Liability - Ending	\$ 2,562,865	\$	2,576,323	\$ 1,251,855	\$	1,494,889	\$ 1,982,361	\$ 2,189,253	\$	1,812,411	\$ 1,606,299	\$	1,628,829	\$ 1,261,089
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability	73.92 %		71.06 %	84.60 %		79.15 %	69.75 %	62.92 %		66.43 %	66.47 %		63.63 %	69.85 %
Covered Payroll	\$ 1,570,859	\$	1,611,558	\$ 1,527,493	\$	1,459,843	\$ 1,405,208	\$ 1,296,950	\$	1,146,980	\$ 1,147,139	\$	1,071,897	\$ 1,099,797
Township's Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	163.15 %		159.87 %	81.95 %		102.40 %	141.07 %	168.80 %		158.02 %	140.03 %	,	151.96 %	114.67 %

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Township Contributions

Last Ten Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30

	2024	 2023		2022		2021	 2020	2019	2018	2017	 2016	2015
Actuarially determined contribution Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined	\$ 369,594	\$ 347,476	\$	305,261	\$	258,147	\$ 241,878	\$ 190,098	\$ 168,549	\$ 157,281	\$ 156,435	\$ 96,347
contribution	369,594	 347,476	_	305,261	_	258,147	 241,878	190,098	168,549	157,281	 156,435	96,347
Contribution Deficiency	\$ - \	\$ 417-	\$	4.	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ - :	\$ _
Covered Payroll	\$ 1,764,905	\$ 1,650,052	\$	1,564,640	\$	1,487,023	\$ 1,409,548	\$ 1,343,446	\$ 1,248,511	\$ 1,196,565	\$ 1,154,503	\$ 1,086,455
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	20.94 %	21.06 %		19.51 %		17.36 %	17.16 %	14.15 %	13.50 %	13.14 %	13.55 %	8.87 %

Notes to Schedule of Township Contributions

Valuation date

Actuarial valuation information relative to the determination of contributions:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December 31, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which the contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry age

Level percentage of payroll, closed Amortization method

17 years Remaining amortization period

Asset valuation method 5-years smoothed Inflation

2.5 percent

3.00 percent - 9.70 percent Salary increase

Investment rate of return 7.25 percent 60

Retirement age

Pub-2010 Mortality Tables Mortality

Other information None

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2024

Budgetary Information

The annual budget is prepared by the township supervisor and adopted by the township board. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. The amount of encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2024 has not been calculated. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund and all special revenue funds, except that operating transfers, debt proceeds, and sale of assets have been included in the revenue and expenditures categories, rather than as other financing sources (uses). All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, department, and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the fund level. Expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. Comparison of actual results of operations to the budgets of the General Fund, Police Special Revenue Fund, and Fire Special Revenue Fund, as adopted by the township board, is included in the required supplementary information of the basic financial statements. The additional detail in this statement is shown in greater detail than the budget that was adopted and is used to provide additional analysis for management use only. A comparison of actual results of operations to the budget for nonmajor special revenue funds, as adopted by the board, is available at the township hall for inspection.

A reconciliation of the budgetary comparison schedule to the fund-based statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund balance is as follows:

	Tot	al Revenue	 Total Expenditures	_	Other Financing Uses	_ <u>F</u>	und Balance
General Fund - Amounts per operating statement General Fund - Amounts related to the Hillside Lakes	\$	6,243,283	\$ 4,694,052	\$	916,992	\$	7,473,171
SAD, which is consolidated in the General Fund		(19,562)	(17,522)		-		14,782
Amounts per budget statement	\$	6,223,721	\$ 4,676,530	\$	916,992	\$	7,487,953

The Township had the following expenditures over budgeted amounts due to timing of payments and expenses incurred near June 30, 2024:

		Budget	Actual		Variance
Coneral Fund Accessing	\$	345.000	\$ 345.213	<u>_</u>	(212)
General Fund - Assessing	Ф			Ф	(213)
General Fund - Buildings and grounds		655,870	676,301		(20,431)
General Fund - Mapping		151,195	151,918		(723)
General Fund - Street lighting		17,500	24,688		(7,188)
General Gund - Transfers out		749,831	916,992		(167,161)
Police Special Revenue Fund - Public safety		3,599,050	3,764,233		(165,183)
Library - Capital outlay		181,450	214,673		(33,223)

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2024

Pension Information

Changes in Assumptions

Assumption changes in 2024 (December 31, 2023 measurement date) are the result of a reduction in the investment rate of return assumption from 7.25 percent to 7.18 percent.

Assumption changes in 2022 (December 31, 2021 measurement date) are the result of a reduction in the investment rate of return assumption from 7.60 to 7.25 percent.

Assumption changes in 2021 (December 31, 2020 measurement date) are the result of changes to the demographic assumptions resulting from the experience study from 2013 to 2018. The most significant changes made were to the mortality rates and assumed rate of mortality improvement to a version of the Pub-10 Mortality Tables and fully generational mortality improvement projections with Scale MP-2019.

Assumption changes in 2020 (December 31, 2019 measurement date) are the result of a reduction in the investment rate of return assumption from 7.75 to 7.35 percent and a change in the assumed rate of wage inflation from 3.75 to 3.00 percent.

Assumption changes in 2016 (December 31, 2015 measurement date) are the result of the investment rate of return assumption reduced from 8.25 to 8.00 percent.



Supplementary Information

Supplementary Information Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

	_			S	pec	cial Revenue Fund	ds					
	4	Parks and Recreation	_	Drug Law Enforcement	_	Road	_ <u>F</u>	Cemetery Perpetual Care	_	PA1 Training	_	Mumford Park Debt Service
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Receivables:	\$	683,046	\$	3,950	\$	1,317,233	\$	8,168	\$	9,034	\$	3,662
Special assessments receivable Other receivables Accrued interest receivable		1,090		-		- - 9,418		- - -		- - -		- - -
Due from other funds Prepaid expenses and other assets		5,897				- -		- -	_	-		16,563 -
Total assets	\$	690,033	\$	3,950	\$	1,326,651	\$	8,168	\$	9,034	\$	20,225
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds Accrued liabilities and other	\$	65,005 - 16,182	\$		\$	12,032	\$:	\$	-	\$	- 14,649
Total liabilities	_	81,187				12,032	4	-1-		<u> </u>	_	14,649
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unavailable revenue		1,090		-		-		-		-		-
Fund Balances Nonspendable - Prepaids Restricted:		5,897		-		-		-		-		-
Roads Police Debt service		- -		3,950		1,314,619				9,034		- - 5,576
Capital projects Parks and recreation		601,859		- -		-		- - - 8,168		- -		- -
Future cemetery expenditures Total fund balances	_	607,756	_	3,950	_	1,314,619	_	8,168	_	9,034	_	5,576
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$	690,033	\$	3,950	\$	1,326,651	\$	8,168	\$	9,034	\$	20,225

Supplementary Information Combining Balance Sheet (Continued) Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

Fi	re Station Debt Service	Bob White Beach North RD IM SAD	Forest Creek Court RD IM SAD	Shan-gri-La Subdivision RD IM SAD	Orchard Village Subdivision RD IM SAD	Margaret Drive RD IM SAD	River Run Subdivision RD IM SAD	Crystal DR & Beach Subdivision RD IM SAD	Zukey & Redding Drive RD IM SAD
\$	95,573	\$ 89,238	\$ 40,745	\$ 168,583	\$ 41,763	\$ 50,846	\$ 42,019	\$ 154,352	\$ 83,568
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	683	638	291	1,205	299	364	300	1,104	- 598
	<u> </u>			-					
\$	96,256	\$ 89,876	\$ 41,036	\$ 169,788	\$ 42,062	\$ 51,210	\$ 42,319	\$ 155,456	\$ 84,166
\$	_	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
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	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	96,256	- 89,876	41,036	- 169,788	42,062	51,210	42,319	- 155,456	- 84,166
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	96,256	89,876	41,036	169,788	42,062	51,210	42,319	155,456	84,166
\$	96,256	\$ 89,876	\$ 41,036	\$ 169,788	\$ 42,062	\$ 51,210	\$ 42,319	\$ 155,456	\$ 84,166

Supplementary Information Combining Balance Sheet (Continued) Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

	Teah	oital Project Fund en Meadows vision RD IM SAD		Maragaret DR Area Canal Dredging SAD		Fox Pointe Beach subdivision RD IM SAD		Maintenance SADs		Total
Assets Cash and cash equivalents	¢	11,389	4	34,738	Ф	51,501	Ф	385,200	Ф	3,274,608
Receivables:	φ	11,309	φ	34,730	φ	31,301	φ	383,200	φ	3,274,008
Special assessments receivable		- /		-		-		85,523		85,523
Other receivables Accrued interest receivable		81		248		- 368		- 2,273		1,090 17,870
Due from other funds		-		-		-		2,270		16,563
Prepaid expenses and other assets		-	_	-	_	-	_	-		5,897
Total assets	\$	11,470	\$	34,986	\$	51,869	\$	472,996	\$	3,401,551
Liabilities										
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	-	\$	411) ,-4	\$	19,236	\$	96,273
Due to other funds		-		-				7 a -		14,649
Accrued liabilities and other		-	_	-		/-	Ľ	-		16,182
Total liabilities		-		-				19,236		127,104
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unavailable revenue		-		-		-		85,523		86,613
Fund Balances										
Nonspendable - Prepaids Restricted:		-		-		-		-		5,897
Roads		-		-		-		-		1,314,619
Police		-		-				-		12,984
Debt service Capital projects		11,470		34,986		51,869		- 368,237		876,070 368,237
Parks and recreation		-		-		-		300,237		601,859
Future cemetery expenditures		-	_	-				-		8,168
Total fund balances		11,470	_	34,986	_	51,869		368,237		3,187,834
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of	\$	11,470	\$	34,986	\$	51,869	\$	472,996	\$	3,401,551
resources, and fund balances	<u> </u>	,	Ě	0.,000	: <u>*</u>	0.,000	Ě	,	<u> </u>	-,:-:,:

Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds

		Sp	oecial Revenue Fun	ds		
	Parks and Recreation	Drug Law Enforcement	Road Fund	Cemetery Perpetual Care	PA1 Training	Mumford Park Debt Service
Revenue Property taxes Special assessments State-shared revenue and grants Charges for services Investment income Other revenue	\$ - - 32,959 35,901 69,000	\$ - - - 160	\$ 663,488 - 3,696 - 50,807	\$ 341	\$ - - - 34 9,000	\$ - - - - 113
Total revenue	137,860	160	717,991	341	9,034	113
Expenditures Current services: Public works Recreation and culture Capital outlay Debt service	570,227 - -		623,720		- - - -	- - - -
Total expenditures	570,227	<u> </u>	623,720			
Excess of Revenue (Under) Over Expenditures	(432,367)	160	94,271	341	9,034	113
Other Financing Sources - Transfers in	595,831					
Net Change in Fund Balances	163,464	160	94,271	341	9,034	113
Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as previously reported	444,292	3,790	-	7,827	-	5,463
Change wihin financial reporting entity			1,220,348			
Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as adjusted or restated	444,292	3,790	1,220,348	7,827		5,463
Fund Balances - End of year	\$ 607,756	\$ 3,950	\$ 1,314,619	\$ 8,168	\$ 9,034	\$ 5,576

Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (Continued) Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Station t Service	Bob White Beach North RD IM SAD	Forest Creek Court RD IM SAD	Shan-gri-La Subdivision RD IM SAD	Orchard Village Subdivision RD IM SAD	Margaret Drive RD IM SAD	River Run Subdivision RD IM SAD	Crystal DR & Beach Subdivision RD IM SAD	Zukey & Redding Drive RD IM SAD	Teahen Meadows Subdivision RD IM SAD	Maragaret DR Area Canal Dredging SAD
\$ -	\$ - 90,986	\$ - 42,482	\$ - 170,000	\$ - 43,741	\$ - 52,941	\$ - 43,703	\$ - 156,051	\$ - 85,040	\$ - 13,146	\$ - 35,566
- 4,749 -	1,050 -	- 534 -	- 2,078 -	- 491	669	- 537 -	1,969 -	- 1,046 -	- 124 -	380 -
4,749	92,036	43,016	172,078	44,232	53,610	44,240	158,020	86,086	13,270	35,946
- - -	2,160 - - -	1,980 - - -	2,290 - - -	2,170 - - -	2,400	1,921 - -	2,564	1,920 - - -	1,800 - - -	960 - - -
_	2,160	1,980	2,290	2,170	2,400	1,921	2,564	1,920	1,800	960
4,749 -	89,876	41,036	169,788	42,062 -	51,210	42,319 -	155,456	84,166	11,470 -	34,986
4,749	89,876	41,036	169,788	42,062	51,210	42,319	155,456	84,166	11,470	34,986
91,507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
 			-	-						
 91,507			·	·						
\$ 96,256	\$ 89,876	\$ 41,036	\$ 169,788	\$ 42,062	\$ 51,210	\$ 42,319	\$ 155,456	\$ 84,166	\$ 11,470	\$ 34,986

Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (Continued)
Nonmajor Governmental Funds

	Capital Project Fund Fox Pointe Beach Subdivision RD IM SAD		Total
Revenue Property taxes Special assessments State-shared revenue and grants Charges for services Investment income Other revenue	\$ - 54,847 - 721	\$	\$ 663,488 1,040,159 3,696 32,959 117,017 78,000
Total revenue	55,568	266,969	1,935,319
Expenditures Current services: Public works Recreation and culture Capital outlay Debt service	3,699 - - -	190,324 - - 32,086	214,188 570,227 623,720 32,086
Total expenditures	3,699	222,410	1,440,221
Excess of Revenue (Under) Over Expenditures Other Financing Sources - Transfers in	51,869 	44,559	495,098 595,831
Net Change in Fund Balances	51,869	44,559	1,090,929
Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as previously reported	-	323,678	876,557
Change wihin financial reporting entity Fund Balances - Beginning of year, as adjusted or restated		323,678	1,220,348 2,096,905
Fund Balances - End of year	\$ 51,869	\$ 368,237	\$ 3,187,834