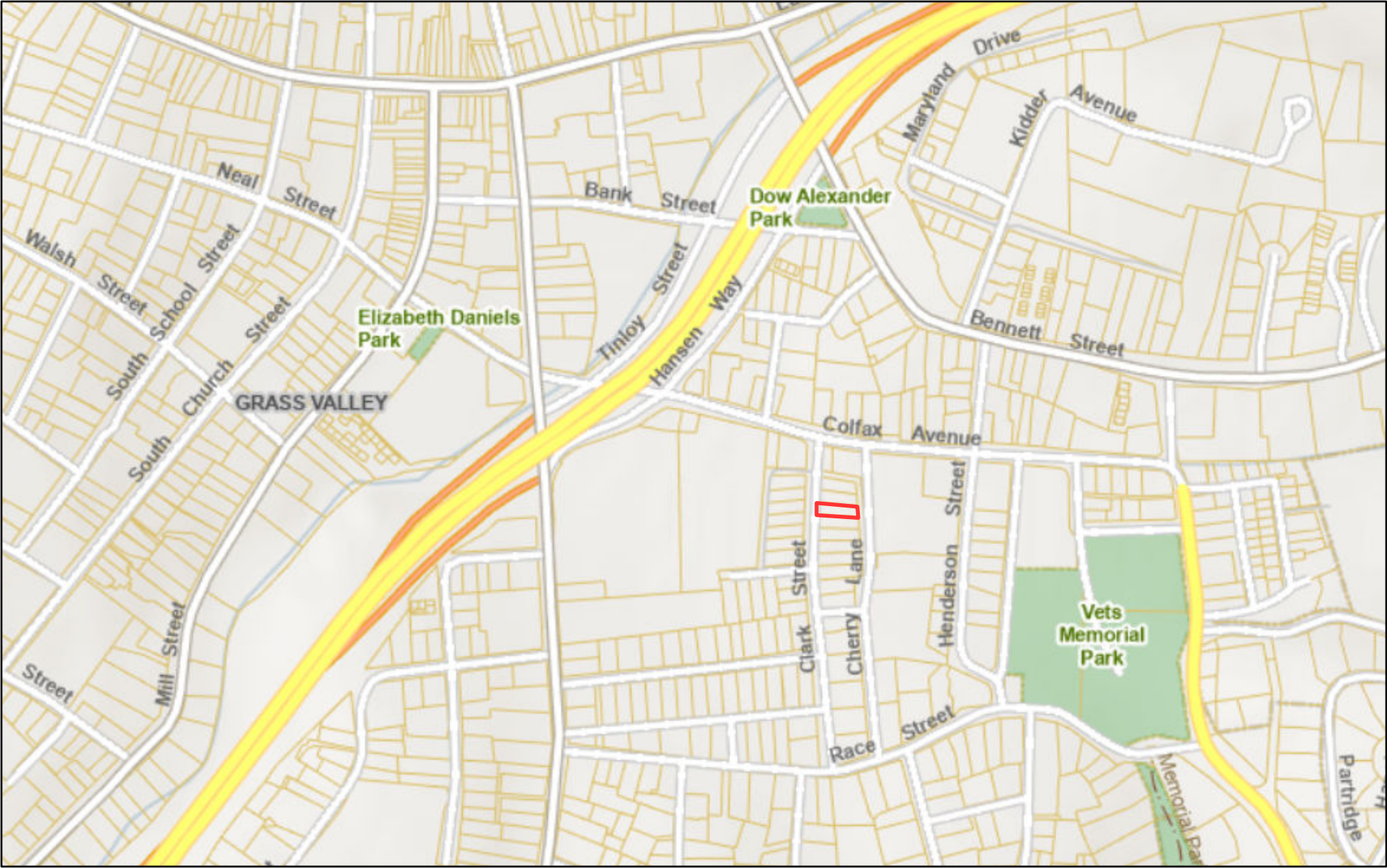


367 Clark - Vicinity



4/30/2026, 10:55:11 AM

