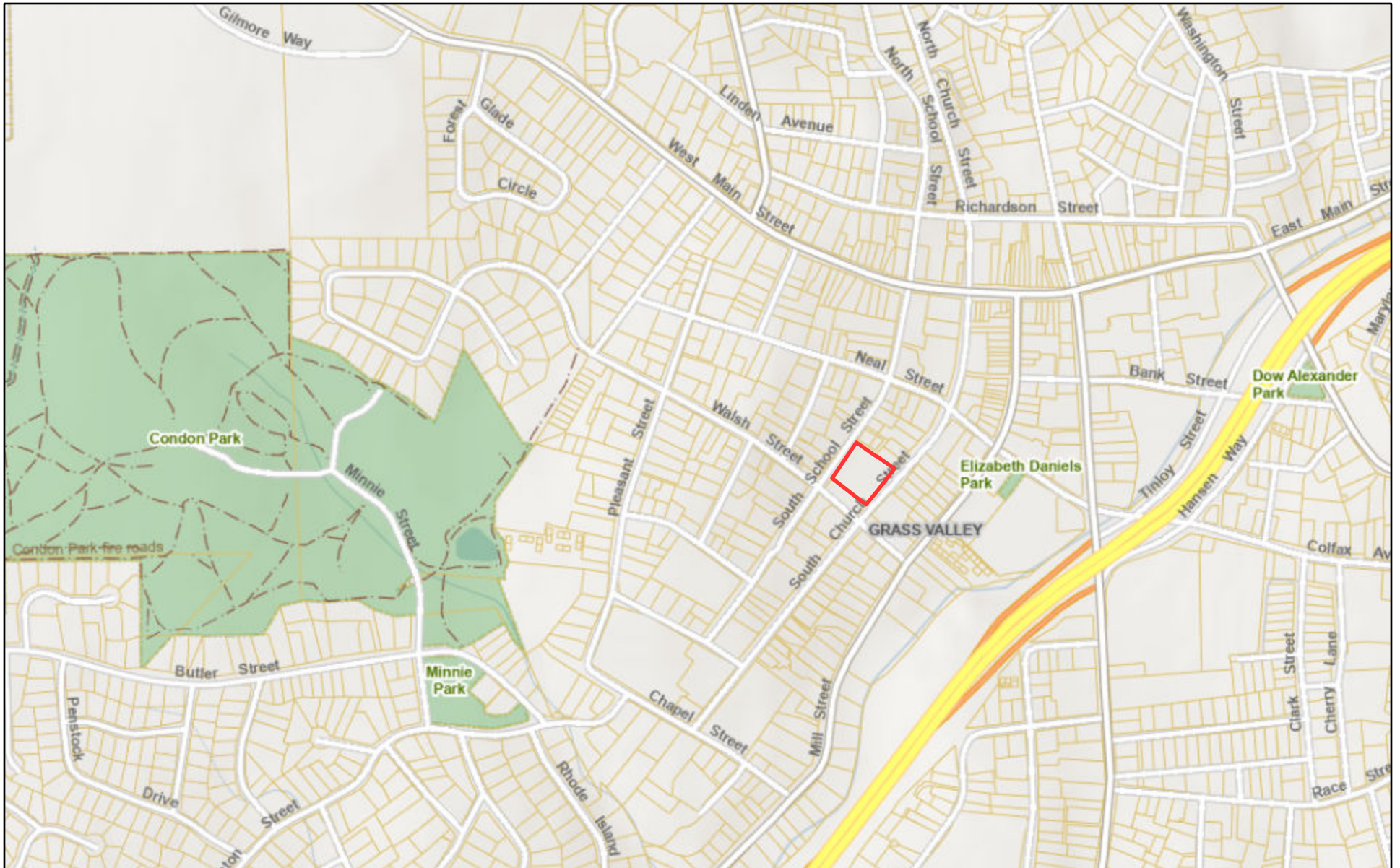


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4/30/2026, 11:16:39 AM

