



# Town of Georgia Animal Control Ordinance

Approved 24 February 2025

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## 1 Preamble

- 1.1.1 The Selectboard of the Town of Georgia, being mindful of the fact that there are numerous dogs and domestic pets and livestock running at large in the Town and that these animals represent not only a danger to young children and all Georgia residents, but may be a source of annoyance and concern to many citizens, hereby declare that it is in the best interest of the health and safety of all citizens that the keeping of the animals within the Town limits be controlled as hereinafter set forth.
- 1.1.2 The Town of Georgia pursuant to Titles 24 Section 1971 and 20 Section 3549 Vermont Statutes Annotated and any other such provisions as may be material hereto, the Selectboard hereby orders that the following Ordinance be adopted:

## 2 Definitions

- 2.1.1 **"Animal Control Officer"** (ACO) shall mean any police officer of the Town of Georgia, State Police officer, Deputy Sheriff or any other person appointed "Animal Control Officer" by the Selectboard and authorized to enforce this Ordinance.
- 2.1.2 An **"Appropriate Complaint"** shall be deemed to have been made under this Ordinance when a person gives the Selectboard or the ACO a full description of the domestic pet, livestock, including breed, size, color and other distinguishing features, which description must be sufficient for a proper identification. The person who makes such a complaint shall do so in writing and include his or her name, address, phone number, the names and addresses of all witnesses to the violation, and the circumstances under which the domestic pet/livestock was believed to be in violation of this Ordinance.
- 2.1.3 **"At large"** shall mean a domestic pet/livestock that is off the premises of the owner or keeper, and not under the control of the owner or keeper, a member of his or her immediate family, or an agent of the owner, either by leash, cord, chain, fence or other reasonable means of restraint, and not lawfully engaged in hunting with the owner or keeper, so that at all times the domestic pet/livestock may be prevented from causing damage, disturbance or annoyance.
- 2.1.4 **"Basic Care"** shall mean adequate food, water, shelter, rest, sanitation, and medical care.
- 2.1.5 **"Domestic Pet"** For the purposes of this Ordinance, domestic pets shall include domestic dogs and "wolf hybrids" or similar animal of both sexes.
- 2.1.6 **"Excessive Noise"** shall mean any noise that is created by a domestic pet, audible to an individual in a location where he or she is lawfully permitted to be, that is of such volume, duration, or frequency that a reasonable person would find it disturbing or irritating.
- 2.1.6.1 **"Livestock"** shall mean cattle, horses, sheep, goats, swine, Cervidae(deer), ratites (large birds) and camelids (llama, alpaca) and American bison.
- 2.1.7 **"Nuisance Animal"** shall mean any domestic pet/livestock that:
- 2.1.7.1 Makes excessive noise,
- 2.1.7.2 Causes damage to public or private property,
- 2.1.7.3 Scatters trash,
- 2.1.7.4 Molests or threatens passers-by or passing vehicles on public roads or property,
- 2.1.7.5 Attacks other animals,

- 2.1.7.6 Obstructs traffic, and/or Otherwise acts to create a nuisance or disturbance.
- 2.1.8 **"Town Pound"** shall mean a pound or facility designated by the Selectboard for the confinement and disposition of domestic pets/livestock in violation of any provision of this Ordinance whereby the ACO is authorized to impound such animal, whether operated by the Town and whether within the Town limits.
- 2.1.9 **"Owner"** shall mean any person owning, keeping, or harboring a domestic pet/livestock or who has actual or constructive possession of the pet/livestock or wolf hybrid. The term includes those who provide feed and shelter to a domestic pet/livestock or wolf hybrid but does not apply to feral animals that take up residence in buildings other than the person's home.
- 2.1.10 **"Vicious Animal"** shall mean any domestic pet/livestock that causes any person to suffer or reasonably fear bodily injury by attack or threat of attack, except that a domestic pet/livestock shall not be deemed "vicious" as the result of an attack or threat upon a person in the act of trespassing upon the private property of the owner or keeper of the domestic pet/livestock.
- 2.1.11 **"Wolf Hybrid"** shall mean an animal which is the progeny of descendent of a wolf and a domestic dog or which is advertised, licensed, described, or represented as a wolf hybrid by its owner, or which exhibits primary physical and behavioral wolf characteristics. Any provision of this Ordinance applying to domestic pets shall also apply to wolf hybrids.

### 3 License Required

- 3.1.1 The Owner of any domestic pet which is kept within the Town and is more than six months old shall annually cause it to be registered, described, numbered and licensed with the Clerk of the municipality on or before April 1st of each year in accordance with the provisions of Title 20, Chapter 193 of the Vermont Statutes Annotated, as the same are now in effect of may be amended from time to time. No person shall refuse to exhibit the license of their domestic pet or a receipt therefore to any ACO when requested to do so.
- 3.1.2 The Selectboard of the Town shall adopt a schedule of fees, in accordance with statutory requirements, for the licensing of domestic pets. Such fee schedule may include license surcharges to help offset the cost of administering this Ordinance.
- 3.1.3 Prior to being entitled to obtain a license as a neutered/spayed domestic pet or wolf hybrid, the owner shall provide to the Clerk a copy of a certificate from a licensed veterinarian stating that the domestic pet has been sterilized.
- 3.1.4 All domestic pet owners shall submit a certificate or certified copy of a certificate signed by a licensed veterinarian stating that the pet has received a current pre-exposure rabies vaccination with a vaccine approved by the Commissioner and the person shall certify that the animal described in the certificate is the animal to be licensed. The certificate shall be kept by the owner and displayed to a proper municipal or state official upon request.

### 4 Collar Required

- 4.1.1 An owner or person otherwise in control of a domestic pet within the Town limits shall cause such domestic pet to wear a collar or harness, fastened securely, and to have attached to same the license tag issued by the Town. It shall be unlawful for any person other than the owner or his agent or any ACO to remove a license tag from a domestic pet.

### 5 Failure to License

- 5.1.1 All domestic pets must be licensed and display license tags in accordance with the provisions of Section 2 and 3 of this ordinance. All unlicensed domestic pets found within the limits of the Town shall be impounded.
- 5.1.2 At the discretion of the Selectboard and or ACO, any unlicensed dogs may be humanely destroyed after issuance of a warrant to destroy by the Selectboard in accordance with the provisions of 20 VSA Ch. 193 subchapter 2.

## **6 Basic Care**

- 6.1.1 A person who owns, possesses, or acts as an agent for a domestic pet shall provide basic care to the domestic pet.
- 6.1.2 Livestock provided basic care

## **7 Disturbances and Nuisances**

- 7.1.1 Any owner or owner's agent shall not allow a domestic pet/livestock to run or be at large within the Town. "Livestock running at large" means any livestock found or being on any public land or public way, or land belonging to a person other than the owner of the livestock, without the landowner's permission."
- 7.1.2 The owner of a domestic pet(s) shall not allow the domestic pet to be a vicious animal. The owners of a domestic pet(s) shall not allow the domestic pet/livestock to be a nuisance animal.
- 7.1.3 The owner of a domestic pet shall not allow waste from any domestic pets to accumulate so that either a health or an odor problem result.
- 7.1.4 The owner of a domestic pet shall remove immediately and properly dispose of any waste created by the domestic pet when the domestic pet is not on the private property of the owner.

## **8 Impounding of Domestic Pets**

- 8.1.1 It shall be the duty of any ACO to apprehend any domestic pet running at large and to confine such domestic pet in the Town Pound. At the discretion of the Selectboard and or ACO, domestic pets may be impounded for any violation of this Ordinance.
- 8.1.2 Upon impounding of any domestic pet, the ACO shall make and keep a record of the breed, color, and sex of such domestic pet, where the domestic pet was caught and whether it was licensed. The record of the impounding officer shall be filed with the Selectboard at regular intervals.
- 8.1.3 The impounding ACO shall, within twenty-four (24) hours, if possible, give notice to the owner of person having care of such domestic pet (if known), either in person, by telephone, by written notice left at his dwelling-house, or by written notice mailed to the last known address of the owner, of the impoundment of such domestic pet. If the owner or address is not known, the ACO may, but shall be obligated to, post a notice at the Town Clerk's Office for one week (7 days).
- 8.1.4 Any person finding a domestic pet upon their property to their injury or annoyance may hold the same in his possession, giving immediate notice to the ACO or Town Clerk that he/she is holding such domestic pet, and giving description of the domestic pet as well as the name of the owner, if known. The ACO shall impound such a domestic pet as soon as possible.

## **9 Redemption of Impounded Domestic Pets**

- 9.1.1 The owner of an impounded domestic pet, or his agent carrying written authorization, may reclaim such domestic pet upon payment of the penalties and charges set forth below. It shall be the duty of the ACO to ensure that all penalties and charges have been paid to the Clerk of the Municipality before authorizing the release of an impounded domestic pet.
- 9.1.2 If not claimed after one week (7 days), the ACO shall be authorized to sell, give away, or dispose of it in a humane manner. The owner of any domestic pet which has been impounded shall pay the daily boarding fees, as established by the Selectboard, prior to having a domestic pet released into their custody.
- 9.1.3 If any impounded domestic pet is unlicensed the ACO may, at his/her discretion, release the impounded domestic pet into the custody of the owner or agent, after payment of \$50.00 deposit, solely for the purpose of obtaining required immunizations and to license such pet as required by paragraph two of this ordinance.
- 9.1.4 If the ACO has reasonable cause to believe that the owner or agent will fail to immunize and license said pet, he/she may refuse to release said pet into the custody of the owner agent and may dispose of the pet in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance for unlicensed pets.
- 9.1.5 If the owner or agent, who has been granted custody as above, fails to license the pet within 5 business days of release into their custody, the deposit shall be forfeited and the ACO shall assess additional fines as herein allowed and re-impound and humanely destroy the subject pet.

## **10 Rabies Control**

- 10.1.1 Any owner of a domestic pet which has contracted rabies, or which has been exposed to rabies or which is suspected of having rabies or which has bitten any person, shall, upon demand of any law enforcement office, the health officer, Selectboard, or the ACO, surrender such domestic pet to be held for observation and treatment, the total cost of which shall be the responsibility of the owner.
- 10.1.2 If, in the opinion of the above town officials, the domestic pet can be responsibly confined and observed at the owner's home and in the owner's care, the town officials may authorize such confinement as an alternative to impoundment.
- 10.1.3 All domestic pets suspected of being exposed to rabies shall be managed in accordance with the provisions as set forth in Title 20 Ch. 193, subchapter 5 and such rules and protocols as may be established by the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Health. Said rules and protocols shall supersede any provisions of this Ordinance if they are more restrictive than the provisions of this Ordinance.
- 10.1.4 It shall be the duty of every owner of a domestic pet which has been attacked or bitten by another domestic pet or animal showing the symptoms of rabies to notify a law enforcement officer, health officer, Selectboard, or ACO immediately that such person has a domestic pet or other animal in his possession.

- 10.1.5 Whenever a domestic pet is impounded after having bitten a person, the domestic pet shall be held and observed for a sufficient length of time to meet the requirements of Section 9 (A) above (not less than ten days). If the health officer or ACO determines at any time that the domestic pet is rabid, or a licensed veterinarian determines that there is a reasonable likelihood that the pet is rabid, the domestic pet shall be destroyed in accordance with the rabies control protocol. The owner shall be held liable for all disposal, pick-up, and confinement charges as approved by the Selectboard.
- 10.1.6 It shall be unlawful for the owner when notified that his domestic pet has bitten any person, to sell or give away such domestic pet, or permit it to be taken beyond the limits of the Town except under the care of a licensed veterinarian without the prior permission of the health officer or ACO.

## **11 Appropriate Complaints**

- 11.1.1 It shall be the duty of the ACO to investigate appropriate complaints filed by residents for alleged violations of this Ordinance. If the ACO finds there has been a violation involving failure to license, a vicious or nuisance animal, or a second violation for running at large, he/she shall take all measures necessary to cure and abate the violation in accordance with this Ordinance.
- 11.1.2 For all other violations the ACO may exercise reasonable discretion in issuing tickets and orders to prevent future violations from occurring for all domestic pets and livestock.

## **12 Investigation of Vicious Domestic Pets/Livestock**

- 12.1.1 When a domestic pet has bitten a person, while off the premises of the owner or keeper of the domestic pet, and that person required medical attention because of the attack, such person may file a written complaint with the Selectboard. The written complaint must contain the time, date, place and circumstances of the attack, the name and address of the victim or victims, the name and address of the domestic pet's owner (if known), names of witnesses (if any) and any other information that would aid the investigation of the complaint.
- 12.1.2 The Selectboard and or ACO shall investigate a written complaint within 7 days of receipt and the Selectboard shall hold a hearing on the matter. If the owner can be ascertained with due diligence, the Selectboard shall provide the owner with written notice of the time, date, and place of hearing and the facts of the complaint.
- 12.1.3 If, after hearing on the case, the Selectboard concludes that the attack was unprovoked, then they shall make an order for the protection of persons as the facts and circumstances of the case may require, including, without limitations that the domestic pet is disposed of in a humane way, muzzled, chained, or confined. This order shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested. A person who fails to comply with the order may be fined in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.
- 12.1.4 It shall be unlawful for the owner or person having custody of any domestic pet after receipt of notice by the ACO that the domestic pet has bitten any person to sell or give away such domestic pet or permit it to be taken beyond the limits of the Town without having first obtained permission of the Selectboard.

## **13 Prohibition of Domestic Pets in Town Cemeteries and Recreation Area**

- 13.1.1 No owner or person in control of any domestic pet shall allow the same to enter any cemetery located within the town, whether such domestic pet may be on a leash or under other restraint or control.
- 13.1.2 No owner or person in control of any domestic pet shall allow the same to enter the Georgia Municipal Recreation Area located on the Georgia Shore Road within the Town, whether or not such domestic pet may be on a leash or under other restraint or control.
- 13.1.3 Exceptions to this restriction are:
  - 13.1.3.1 If the animal is maintained in control on a leash or restraint at all times, is within the designated boat launch parking lot at the Recreation area, and is being directly transferred without delay from a motor vehicle to a boat or from a boat directly to a motor vehicle which is being immediately launched or retrieved from the Recreation area boat access ramp and is then immediately transported away from the area.
  - 13.1.3.2 Authorized service animals for persons with disabilities.

## **14 Enforcement & Penalties before the Judicial Bureau**

- 14.1.1 Violations. Any violation of this Ordinance or of any requirement of any order issued by the Selectboard under provisions of this Ordinance shall be subject to penalties set forth below. Violations of this Ordinance shall be a civil matter enforced in accordance with the provisions of 24 VSA Section 1974a and 1977 et seq. Any ACO may act as an issuing Municipal Official and issue and pursue before the Judicial Bureau a municipal complaint for any violation of this Ordinance. Each day a violation exists shall constitute a separate offense.
- 14.1.2 Penalties. A violation of Sections 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 13 of this ordinance is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$100 a day for the first offense, \$150.00 for a second offense within six months from the first offense, and \$200.00 for each subsequent offense within six months from the first offense. A waiver fee shall be set at \$50.00 for the first offense, \$75.00 for a second offense within six months from the first offense and \$100.00 for each subsequent offense within six months from the first offense. Each day the violation continues shall constitute a new offense.

Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Goats, or Swine. A person knowingly permits cattle, horses, sheep, goats, or swine to run at large in a public highway or yard belonging to a public building without the consent of the selectboard shall be fined by law enforcement officer or by a municipal officer or employee not more than \$100.00 nor less than \$50.00 for each animal running at large.

Bulls. The owner or keeper of a bull may be fined by a law enforcement officer or by a municipal officer or employee not more than \$100.00 nor less than \$50.00 if such bull is more than nine months old and found unattended outside the premises owned or occupied by the owner or keeper of such bull and shall be liable to a party damaged by such bull while outside the premises of such owner or keeper. The damages may be recovered in a civil action.



- 14.1.4 Appeals. Appeals may be taken in the manner set forth in 24 VSA Section 1974a and 1977 et seq.

## 15 Separability

- 15.1.1 If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or portion of this ordinance is for any reason held invalid or unconstitutional by any court of competent jurisdiction, such portion shall be deemed a separate, distinct and independent provision and such holding shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions hereof.

## 16 Ordinance Repealed

- 16.1.1 All ordinances and part of ordinances in conflict with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

## 17 Section Eighteen: Effective Date

- 17.1.1 This ordinance shall become effective sixty (60) days after its adoption by the Selectboard. If a petition is filed under 24 V.S.A. § 1973, that statute shall govern the taking effect of this ordinance.

Amended this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_.

SIGNATURES OF GOVERNING BODY

  
Carl Rosenquist – Chair

\_\_\_\_\_  
Paul Jansen – Board Member

  
Brian Dursmore – Board Member

  
Kristina Senna – Board Member

### 17.2 Adoption History

- 17.2.1 Agenda item at regular selectboard meeting held on **February 24, 2025**.
- 17.2.2 Read and approved at selectboard meeting on **February 24, 2025** and entered in the minutes of that meeting which were approved on **March 12, 2025**.
- 17.2.3 Posted in public places on **February 28, 2025**.
- 17.2.4 Notice of adoption published in the **St. Albans Messenger & Milton Independent newspaper** on **February 28, 2025** with a notice of the right to petition.
- 17.2.5 Other actions [petitions, etc.]