

**ORDINANCE NO. 1358**

**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF FOLSOM ADDING SECTION 9.37.035  
PERTAINING TO WILDFIRE PREVENTION AND AMENDING CERTAIN SECTIONS  
IN CHAPTER 8.36 AND CERTAIN CHAPTERS IN TITLE 14 OF THE FOLSOM  
MUNICIPAL CODE PERTAINING TO ADOPTION OF VARIOUS UNIFORM CODES**

The City Council of the City of Folsom does hereby ordain as follows:

**SECTION 1 PURPOSE**

The purpose of this ordinance is to amend Chapter 8.36 and certain chapters of Title 14, of the Folsom Municipal Code (the “Code”) pertaining to the adoption by reference of the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to enforce rules and regulations supplemental to this Code as may be deemed necessary to clarify application and provide safeguarding of life, property, and environment from hazardous conditions within the City of Folsom. Section 9.37.035 is being added to the Code to address wildfire prevention in open spaces in the City.

**SECTION 2 FINDINGS**

In connection with the amendments enacted by Section 8.36.080 relating to the 2022 edition of the California Fire Code and its appendices, the Folsom City Council makes the following findings pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 17958.5, 17958.7 and 18941.5. Such changes are reasonably necessary because of local climatic, geological, or topographical conditions. The Folsom City Council hereby adopts, pursuant to Section 18941.5 of the California Health and Safety Code, the following findings of fact:

- A. Under this adopting ordinance, specific amendments to building standards are more restrictive than those contained within the 2025 edition of the California Fire Code, based on the 2024 edition of the International Fire Code. These amendments have been recognized by the City of Folsom to address the fire problems, hazards, concerns, and future direction by which the City can establish and maintain an environment that will afford an acceptable level of fire and life safety to all who live, work, or visit within its boundaries.
- B. The 2025 edition of the California Fire Code and the 2024 edition of the International Fire Code have been printed and published as a Code in book form within the meaning of Section 50022.1 of the Government Code of the State of California.
- C. The International Code Council promulgates the International Fire Code. The International Code Council has conducted open code hearings that permit participation by National, State, and local code officials; as well as industry representatives, consultants, and other private parties with an interest in the International Fire Code.

- D. The International Fire Code, being the 2024 edition thereof, published by the International Code Council is a nationally recognized compilation of proposed rules, regulations and standards promulgated through an open and participatory process.
- E. Under the provisions of Section 18941.5 of the Health and Safety Code, local amendments are based on climatic, geological, or topographical conditions. The findings of fact contained herein address each of these situations and present the local situation, which, either singularly or in combination, cause amendments to be adopted.

**1. CLIMATIC:**

- (a.) Climate has one of the greatest impacts to fire behavior and other major emergency events because it cannot be controlled. Average yearly rainfall for Folsom is approximately 18 inches and typically occurs from October to April. Low-level fog is present throughout the winter months and frequently causes visibility to be reduced. Fog, in conjunction with cold temperatures, may also cause freezing and slick roadways. These weather-related conditions may cause delays for emergency responders.
- (b.) Summers are arid and warm and there is generally no measurable precipitation. Temperatures for this dry period range from 70 to 112 degrees Fahrenheit and are frequently accompanied by light to gusty winds. The relative humidity during summer months ranges from 2 to 30 percent, which is arid. The City contains thousands of acres of open space, which, in conjunction with the dry and windy conditions create hazardous situations culminating in grass and brush fires. Wind-driven fires have led to serious consequences in similar areas of the State.
- (c.) The Sacramento region has extreme variations in weather patterns, too. Summers are arid and warm, winters are cool to freezing, and fall and spring can bring any combination of weather patterns together. It is this cyclical uncertainty that allows weather events such as rapid melting of the snowpack, which causes flooding in the low-lying valley areas of Sacramento County. The doubling of average rainfall called an "El Nino" event has occurred from time to time and causes the grass to mature and grow in excess of six feet high before it dries out.
- (d.) Climate is one of the greatest impacts to fire behavior and other major emergency events because it cannot be controlled. The drying out of wood and wildland fuels in the summer months allows for easy ignition.

## **2. GEOLOGICAL:**

- (a.) The City is susceptible to seismic hazards resulting from movement along any one of several known faults in Northern California. The most serious direct earthquake hazard threat is from the damage or collapse of buildings and other structures due to ground movement. In addition to damage caused by earthquakes, there is the possibility of earthquake-induced fires starting because of damage to gas lines, power lines, or heat producing appliances and the unavailability of water for fire control due to broken water mains.
- (b.) In addition, unstable slopes have been identified in the City, which present a significant potential for landslides. In the event of a major earthquake or landslide, some areas of the City may not be accessible to emergency equipment and, if bridges or roads are damaged, the City may be isolated from outside assistance.

## **3. TOPOGRAPHICAL:**

- (a.) Several topographical features bisect the City, including the American River, Lake Natoma, and Folsom Lake, as well as creeks, natural parkways, open space, bridges, and railroad tracks. Traffic has to be channeled around several of these topographical features and limitations, which create traffic congestion and delays emergency response. These features are located between the fire stations located within the City of Folsom.
  - (b.) The California Division of Occupational Safety and Health, better known as Cal/OSHA, requires two firefighters to be located outside when two or more firefighters are inside of a burning structure. This is known as the “two in-two out” rule. It is imperative to minimize the impact of delays affecting the timely response of the firefighters.
  - (c.) Increasingly heavy traffic congestion on the City’s major streets acts as a barrier to timely response for fire and emergency vehicles. Several roadways are expected to have an increased traffic flow as the City continues to increase in population.
  - (d.) Preservation of wetland areas, natural parkways, riparian corridors along rivers/streams, vernal pools, open spaces, and endangered species habitats have all contributed to access problems as well as exemption from vegetation abatement programs. These situations, though very environmentally important, do increase the demands on the fire service due to the extreme fire hazard created by fuel loading, limited access, and reduced setbacks.
  - (e.) The rural geographical areas not yet provided with adequate fire protection are subject to a higher degree of risk without mitigating measures.
- F.** The City’s proximity to adjoining agencies reduces the amount of fire and medical resources that are typically available within more densely populated areas. A seamless fire protection

system within Sacramento County and mutual-aid agreements with neighboring county fire agencies allow for additional support but also reduces coverage of fire stations during initial and multiple response incidents either in the City or other jurisdictions. Resources from both El Dorado and Placer Counties are limited mainly by the size of the fire agencies, the rural/urban development, and extended response times.

- G.** The City is located in the northeastern portion of Sacramento County and is bordered by Folsom Lake, Placer, and El Dorado Counties. The City is made up of several distinct areas, each unique in its own way. Some of these areas are gated communities designed for security, not for expedient emergency response. Some of these access points are remote from main emergency response routes, extending response times. A first alarm residential structure fire assignment draws three fire engines, two ladder trucks, a medic unit, and two battalion chiefs. Commercial structure fires require one additional fire engine, therefore emptying all fire stations in the City of Folsom. If the situation intensifies, through simultaneous requests for service, long term commitments to emergencies, out-of-service emergency vehicles, etc., extended response times will occur.
- H.** The water supply in the City of Folsom makes extensive use of automatic fire sprinkler systems feasible. The area is favored with sources of high-quality water from private and municipal water companies.
- I.** The National Fire Protection Association statistics indicate that automatic fire sprinkler systems have established an efficiency record of approximately 96% satisfactory performance in the United States since 1925.
- J.** Based on the aforementioned local climatic, geological, or topographical, conditions, those specific amendments as specified in the amendments to this ordinance for the 2025 California Fire Code, are considered reasonable and necessary modifications to the requirements established pursuant to Section 18941.5. While it is clearly understood that the adoption of such amendments may not prevent the incidence of fire or other hazards, the implementation of these various amendments to the Code attempt to reduce the severity and potential loss of life, property, and protection of the environment.

- K.** California Health and Safety Code Section 17958.7 requires that modifications or changes to building standards as defined in Health and Safety Code Section 18909 be expressly marked and identified as to which each finding refers. Therefore, the City Council finds that the following table provides code sections that have been modified, and the associated conditions for modification due to local climatic, geological, and topographical reasons.

<u>Section Number</u>	<u>Local Climatic/ Geological/Topographical Condition</u>
105	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
107	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
109	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
111	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
112	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
113	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
304	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
317	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
321	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
503	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
504	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
506	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
605	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
903	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
1205	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
Appendix D	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
D102	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
D103	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f
D105	1a-d, 2a-b, 3a-f

- L.** In connection with the amendments enacted by Section 2 relating to the 2025 edition of the California Fire Code, with local amendments, the City Council makes the following findings pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 17958.5, 17958.7, and 18941.5.

- 1.** The changes are reasonably necessary because of local climatic, geological, or topographical conditions. The City Council hereby adopt pursuant to Section 18941.5 of the California Health and Safety Code, the following findings of fact:
  - (a.) Under this adopting ordinance, specific amendments have been established which are more restrictive than those adopted by the State of California (California

Building Standards Code) commonly referred to as Title 24 of the California Code of Regulations.

- (b.) These amendments to the 2025 edition of the California Fire Code have been recognized by the City of Folsom to address the fire problems, hazards, concerns, and future direction by which the City can establish and maintain an environment which will afford a level of fire and life safety to all who live, work, or visit within its boundaries.
- (c.) The Findings of Fact are filed separately with the California Building Standards Commission and City Clerk for the City of Folsom.

### **SECTION 3 ADOPTION OF THE FOLSOM FIRE CODE**

Chapters 8.36 sections 8.36.020, 8.36.040, and 8.36.080 of the Folsom Municipal Code are amended to reference the 2025 Fire Code and 2025 Wildland Urban Interface Code to read:

#### **8.36.020 California Fire Code – Adopted by reference**

There is hereby adopted by the city council of the city of Folsom for the purpose of prescribing regulations governing the safeguarding of life, property, and the environment from fire and explosion hazards arising from the storage, handling, and use of hazardous substances, materials and devices, and from conditions hazardous to life or property in the occupancy of buildings and premises, that certain code known as the 2025 Edition of the California Fire Code and the 2025 California Wildland Urban Interface Code with those amendments adopted by the California Building Standards Commission and based on the 2024 Edition of the International Fire Code, in its entirety, and with all other supplements, errata, and such portions as hereunder deleted, modified, or amended.

Appendix D, Fire Apparatus Access Roads, of the California Fire Code shall be adopted, as amended, by the City of Folsom and made a part of the Folsom Fire Code.

#### **8.36.040 Definitions**

- A. Whenever the words “fire code” are used in this chapter, it shall mean the 2025 Edition of the California Fire Code and 2025 California Wildland Urban Interface Code with those amendments adopted by the California Building Standards Commission and based on the 2024 Edition of the International Fire Code, in its entirety, and with all other supplements, errata, and such portions as hereunder deleted, modified, or amended.
- B. Wherever the word “municipality” is used in the fire code, it shall mean the incorporated areas in the city of Folsom.
- C. Wherever the words “fire code official” are used in the fire code, they shall mean the fire chief of the city of Folsom, or the designated representatives.

## 8.36.080 Amendments, additions, deletions

### Chapter 1

Section 105, Permits, is hereby amended to read:

**105.5.60 Activities in hazardous fire areas.** An operational permit is required to conduct activities in hazardous fire areas when, in the opinion of the fire code official, it is necessary to preserve the public health, safety, or welfare. Hazardous fire area shall mean land covered with grass, grain, brush, or forest, whether privately or publicly owned which is so situated or is of such inaccessible location that a fire originating upon such land would present an abnormally difficult job of suppression or would result in great and unusual damage through fire or resulting erosion.

**105.5.61 Motion picture and other filming.** An operational permit is required to conduct activities related to the production of motion pictures, televisions, commercials, and similar productions.

**105.5.62 Christmas tree lots.** An operational permit is required to operate a Christmas tree lot.

**105.6.26 Fire apparatus access roads.** A construction permit is required to construct, alter, or remove a private fire apparatus access road or other emergency vehicle access road required by Section 503.1 or Folsom Municipal Code Section 17.57.080. For purposes of this requirement, altering shall include the installation of traffic calming systems such as stop signs, roundabouts, traffic circles, diverters, and other traffic delaying measures.

**105.6.27 Roof top obstructions.** A construction permit is required for the installation of a roof top garden or a landscaped roof when constructed on a building's roof.

Section 107, Fees, is hereby amended to reference Section 108 and read:

**108.7 Administrative costs.** When a test or inspection is scheduled and the contractor fails to perform to the satisfaction of the fire code official or their designee, the contractor will be liable for all costs incurred by the Fire Department for that test or inspection and the fire code official may submit a bill for said costs.

**108.8 Fee schedule.** Fees for plan reviews, services, and inspections conducted by the fire department shall be charged as set forth in a resolution adopted and amended from time to time by the city council. A copy of the fee schedule shall be placed on file with the city clerk. For items where there is no specific fee established, the fire code official shall determine the appropriate fee based upon consideration of the items listed in the fee schedule that most resemble the work proposed and the expected staff time involved to perform the required plan reviews, services, and inspections.

Section 109, Maintenance, is hereby amended to reference Section 110 and read:

**110.7 Occupant Count.** The supervisor of each place of assembly shall have an effective system to keep count of the number of occupants present in the assembly area. If at any time, the fire code official determines that an accurate count of occupants is not being maintained, the occupancy shall be cleared until an accurate count can be made.

**110.8 Fire Safety Officers.** When in the opinion of the fire code official it is necessary for the preservation of life or property, due to the hazardous nature of an event, production, operation or function, the fire code official shall require the owner or lessee to employ or cause the employment of one or more approved fire safety officers to be on duty at such place during the hazardous activity.

Section 111, Means of Appeals, is hereby amended to reference Section 112 and read:

**112.5 Appeals.** Whenever the fire code official, or their designee, disapproves an application, refuses to grant a permit applied for, or when it is claimed that the provisions of this Chapter or the Fire Code do not apply or that the true intent and meaning have been misconstrued or wrongly interpreted, the affected party shall follow the procedures set forth in Chapter 1.09 of the Folsom Municipal Code.

Section 112, Violations, is hereby amended to reference Section 113 and read:

**113.4 Violation penalties.** Persons who shall violate a provision of this code or shall fail to comply with any of the requirements thereof or who shall erect, install, alter, repair, or do work in violation of the approved construction documents or directive of the fire code official, or of a permit or certificate used under provisions of this code, may be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000 or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or both such fine and imprisonment. Each day that a violation continues after due notice has been served shall be deemed a separate offense.

**113.5 Citations.** The Fire Chief, and his or her duly authorized representative, may issue citations for infractions or misdemeanor violations of the Fire Code pursuant to Chapter 5C (commencing with Section 853.5) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code of the State of California.

Section 113, Stop Work Order, is hereby amended to reference Section 114 and read:

**114.4 Failure to comply fees.** Any person who shall continue any work after having been served with a stop work order, except such work as that person is directed to remove a violation or unsafe condition, is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be liable for a fine of not less than \$500 or more than \$1,000.

Chapter 3

Section 304, Combustible Waste Material, is hereby amended to read:

**304.1.2.1 Waste material near ground mounted photovoltaic array.** Accumulation of waste material shall not be permitted underneath nor within 10 feet from a ground mounted photovoltaic array.

**304.1.3 Vegetation clearance requirements.** Weeds, grass, vines, brush, branches, trees, or other growth that is capable of being ignited and/or endangering property, shall be cut down and removed by the owner or occupant of the property. Vegetation clearance requirements shall also be in accordance the Folsom Municipal Code Chapter 8.37.

Section 317, Vegetative and Landscaped Roofs, is hereby amended to read:

## SECTION 317 – VEGETATIVE AND LANDSCAPED ROOFS

**317.1.1 General.** Vegetative roofs and landscaped roofs shall comply with Sections 1505 and 1507.15 of the California Building Code and be installed and maintained in accordance with Sections 317.2 through 317.6.

**317.5 Access pathways and emergency ventilation.** Access and spacing requirements shall be provided in order to ensure firefighter access to the roof, provide access pathways to specific areas of the roof, provide for venting cut out areas, and to provide emergency egress from the roof. For the purpose of access pathways and emergency ventilation, designation of ridge, hip, and valley does not apply to roofs with 2-in-12 or less pitch. All roof dimensions are measured to centerlines.

**317.5.1 Alternative materials and methods.** Alternative materials and methods per Section 104.9 for access pathways or venting cut outs may be requested for approval by the fire code official due to:

1. Unique site-specific limitations.
2. Alternative access opportunities (as from adjoining roofs).
3. Ground level access to the roof area in question.
4. Other adequate venting cut out opportunities when approved by the fire code official.
5. Adequate venting cut out areas afforded by panel set back from other roof top equipment (for example: shading or structural constraints may leave significant areas open for ventilation near HVAC equipment).
6. Automatic ventilation device.
7. New technology, methods, or other innovations that ensure adequate fire department access pathways and ventilation opportunities.

**317.5.2 Single and two dwelling unit residential buildings.** Installation of roof gardens and landscaped roofs on single and two dwelling unit residential buildings shall be in accordance with Section 317.6.2.1 through 317.6.2.3.

**317.5.2.1 Hip roof design.** Planted sections shall be located in a manner that provides a three (3') foot wide clear access pathway from the eave to the ridge on each roof slope where the planted sections are located. The access pathway shall be located at a structurally strong location on the building such as a bearing wall.

**317.5.2.2 Single ridge roof design.** Planted sections shall be located in a manner that provides two three (3') foot wide access pathways from the eave to the ridge on each roof slope where the planted sections are located.

**317.5.2.3 Hips and valleys.** Planted sections shall be located no closer than one and one half (1.5') feet to a hip or a valley if planted sections are to be placed on both sides of a hip or valley. If the planted sections are to be located on only one side of a hip or valley that is of equal length, then the planted sections may be placed directly adjacent to the hip or valley. Planted sections shall not be located closer than three feet (3') below the ridge.

**317.5.3 Commercial and industrial buildings and multi-residential buildings containing three or more dwelling units required access pathways and venting cut outs.** Access pathways and venting cut outs for commercial and industrial buildings and multi-residential

buildings containing three or more dwelling units. Access pathways shall be provided in accordance with Section 317.6.3.1 through 317.6.3.6.

**EXCEPTION:**

1. If the fire code official determines that the roof configuration is similar to that found in single and two dwelling unit residential buildings, the design requirements found in section 317.6.2 may be utilized.

**317.5.3.1 Planted dimension.** Planted sections shall be no greater than 150 feet by 150 feet in distance in either axis.

**317.5.3.2 Access pathways.** Access pathways shall be established in the design of the roof garden or landscaped roof installation. Access pathways shall meet the requirements of this section.

**317.5.3.2.1 Access pathways perimeter of the roof.** There shall be a minimum six (6') foot wide clear perimeter around the edges of the roof.

**EXCEPTION:**

1. If either axis of the building is 250 feet or less, there shall be a minimum four (4') feet wide clear perimeter around the edges of the roof.

**317.5.3.2.2 Access pathway location.** The center line axis of access pathways shall run on structural members or over the next closest structural member nearest to the center lines of the roof.

**317.5.3.2.3 Access pathway center line.** The center line axis of the access pathways shall be provided in both axis of the roof.

**317.5.3.2.4 Access pathway alignment.** Access pathways shall be in a straight line and provide not less than four (4') feet clear to skylights, ventilation hatches or roof standpipes.

**317.5.3.2.5 Access pathway around roof access hatches.** Access pathways shall provide not less than four (4') feet of clearance around roof access hatch with at least one not less than four feet (4') clear pathway to parapet or roof edge.

**317.5.3.2.6 Venting cut out areas.** Venting cut outs between planted sections shall be either:

1. An access pathway eight (8') feet or greater in width.
2. An access pathway that is four (4') feet or greater in width and bordering on existing roof skylights or ventilation hatches.
3. An access pathway that is four (4') feet or greater in width and bordering four (4') feet by eight (8') feet venting cut outs every twenty (20') feet on alternating sides of the access pathway.

**317.5.4 Roof garden or landscaped roof maintenance plan.** The fire code official is authorized to require an approved maintenance plan for vegetation placed on roofs due to the size of the garden or landscaping area, or if materials and plants used may create a fire hazard to the building or exposures.

Section 321, Rooftop Gardens and Landscaped Roofs, is hereby amended to read:

**SECTION 321 – ARTIFICIAL COMBUSTIBLE VEGETATION**

**321.2 Defensible space around structures.** Any person owning, leasing, controlling, operating, or maintaining any building or structure upon or adjoining any grass- or brush-covered land or land covered with flammable growth, and any person owning, leasing, or controlling any land adjacent to such structures, shall at all times:

1. Maintain around and adjacent to such building, structure, or apiary an effective fire protection or firebreak made by removing and clearing away, for a distance of not less than 30 feet on each side thereof, all flammable vegetation or other combustible growth. This includes ornamental plants and trees known to be flammable, including but not limited to: Acacia, Cedar, Cypress, Eucalyptus, Juniper, Pine, and Pampas Grass.

**EXCEPTIONS:**

A. Ornamental plants and trees that are individually planted, spaced, and maintained in such a manner that they do not form a means of transmitting fire from native growth to the structure.

B. Cultivated ground cover such as green grass, ivy, succulents, or similar plants provided that they are maintained in a condition that does not form a means of transmitting fire from native growth to the structure.

2. Maintain any tree adjacent to or overhanging any building or structure free of dead wood.  
3. Maintain the roof of any building or structure free of leaves, needles, or other dead vegetative growth.

**321.3 Extra hazard.** When the fire code official finds that because of extra hazardous conditions, a firebreak of only 30 feet around such building or structure is not sufficient to provide reasonable fire safety, the person owning, leasing, controlling, operating, or maintaining the building or structure shall maintain around or adjacent to any building or structure an additional fire protection or firebreak made by removing all brush, flammable vegetation, or combustible growth located from 30 to 100 feet from such building or structure, as may be required by the fire code official. Grass and other vegetation located more than 30 feet from such building or structure, and less than 18 inches in height above the ground, may be maintained where necessary to stabilize the soil and prevent erosion.

**321.4 Roadway clearance.** The fire code official may require removal and clearance of all flammable vegetation or other combustible growth for a minimum of 10 feet on each side of every roadway, whether public or private. The fire code official may enter upon private property to inspect, remove and clear vegetation and growth as required by this section and may charge the responsible party for the cost of such action. This section shall not apply to single specimens of trees, ornamental shrubbery, or cultivated ground cover such as green grass, ivy, succulents, or similar plants used as ground cover, provided that they do not form a means of readily transmitting fire. As used in this section, "roadway" means that portion of a highway, private street, or paved trail improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel. The minimum clearance of 10 feet may be increased if the fire code official determines additional distance is required to provide reasonable fire safety.

**321.5 Fuel modification plan.** A fuel modification plan shall be submitted and have preliminary approval prior to the construction of a structure or any subdivision of land where the structure or subdivision of land is located within areas designated as a Very High Hazard Severity Zone or where a structure is located within 30 feet of an open space area or natural area. The fuel modification plan shall have final approval prior to the issuance of a permit for any new construction, remodeling, modification, or reconstruction.

**321.6 Notice to correct.** All notices to clear flammable vegetation and other combustible growth shall be in writing and in accordance with Folsom Municipal Code Chapter 8.37.

**321.7 Abatement and penalties.** The procedures for the abatement of hazardous vegetation and penalties thereof shall be in accordance with Folsom Municipal Code Chapter 8.37.

Chapter 5 is amended to read:

**503.2.8 Angles of Approach:** The angle of approach and angle of departure of fire apparatus access roads shall not exceed 12.5 percent or as approved by the fire code official.

**503.2.9 Center Median Islands:** When drive lanes are required through a center median island, the drive lane shall be a minimum 13 feet 6 inches in each direction.

**504.1.1 Required Access Walkways for R-3 Subdivisions:** Access via an alley or other means shall be provided to the rear of the property or a minimum 5 foot wide clear path shall be provided on the parcel excluding building architectural features or as approved by the fire code official.

**504.5 Building Projections.** Cornices, parapets, eave openings, and similar projections from a building shall be designed to support a 330-pound horizontal and vertical load to the leading edge of the projection. This represents a 250-pound firefighter carrying 80 pounds of equipment stepping off of a ladder placed against the projection onto the top of the projection.

**505.3 Numbers for one- and two-family dwellings.** Numbers for one- and two-family dwellings shall be a minimum of 4 inches high. Numbers for all other buildings shall be no less than 6 inches high. The fire code official may require an increase in building address or number size, when necessary, due to building size or arrangement, or due to distance from the public way.

**505.3.1 Multiple tenant buildings.** Multiple tenant spaces serviced by vehicular access to the rear through any driveway, alleyway, or parking lot shall have numbers or addresses placed prior to occupancy on all new and existing buildings as to be plainly visible and legible from the rear access way when deemed necessary by the fire code official. Multiple tenant spaces serviced by rear access through a corridor, exit court, or exit yard shall have approved numbers or addresses displayed on the rear of the tenant space, when deemed necessary by the fire code official.

Multiple tenant spaces that front on interior walkways or pedestrian malls shall have approved numbers or addresses placed over the entrance door in all new and existing buildings. An illuminated annunciator or directory board shall be required at every entrance where deemed necessary by the fire code official.

**505.3.2 Illumination.** Address numbers shall be illuminated at night in all new buildings. Signs shall be internally or externally illuminated. When the luminance or the face of a sign is from an external source, it shall have an intensity of not less than 5.0 foot-candles. Internally illuminated signs shall provide equivalent luminance.

**506.1.3 Knox Box Location.** An approved knox box shall be located at the front of the building and outside the FACP room.

**507.5.7 Fire hydrant markers.** Fire hydrants and other firefighting water sources shall be identified by the installation of blue raised reflective pavement markers or identified by other approved means.

**509.3 Fire control room.** Fire sprinkler risers and fire alarm control panels shall be located inside a room with minimum dimensions of five feet by seven feet. The room shall only be accessible from the exterior and provided with a door with a clear width of not less than 32 inches and height of not less than 80 inches. A durable sign shall be affixed to the exterior of the door with the words "FIRE CONTROL ROOM" in letters not less than 3 inches in height. A key box complying with Section 506 shall be installed adjacent to the door.

The room must be capable of maintaining a minimum temperature of 40 degrees Fahrenheit. A clearance of 12 inches shall be provided from the fire sprinkler risers to any adjacent walls. This room can be shared with other building utilities or fire protection equipment that is not incompatible. An approved cabinet or container shall be provided to store record plans of the fire sprinkler system and other fire protection equipment. This room shall not be used for any other storage.

Chapter 6

Section 603, Electrical Equipment, Wiring, and Hazards, is hereby redacted.

Section 605, Fuel Fires Appliances, is hereby amended by adding the following to read:

**605.2.1.6 Spark arrestors.** Chimneys used with fireplaces or heating appliances in which solid or liquid fuel is used shall be maintained with a spark arrestor as required for incinerators by the Mechanical Code.

Chapter 9

Section 903, Automatic Sprinkler Systems, is hereby amended to read:

**903.3.5.3 Passive Purge Systems.** A residential sprinkler system designed to NFPA 13D standard shall be installed as a looped system (multi-purpose system) and have all toilets connected as a point of passive purge. No dead arm shall be longer than 6 ft maximum. A standalone residential sprinkler system without points of passive purge may be installed with approval of the fire code official

**903.5.1 Water Supply Test Adjustment.** A water supply test required for the design of a fire protection system shall be adjusted to 90% to account for seasonal and daily pressure fluctuations. The adjustment percentage may be further reduced by the Fire Code Official for areas expected to have a significant water supply demand in the future.

For residential single family homes and duplexes located in the Folsom Plan Area, design of the fire protection system shall be based on the hydrostatic pressure derived from the pad elevation relative to the tank elevation provided in the Table 903.5.1A. The design pressure shall be adjusted to 90% to account for seasonal and daily pressure fluctuations. The adjustment percentage may be further reduced by the fire code official for areas expected to have a significant water supply demand in the future.

Table 9.3.5.1A

Zone	Tank Elevation
2	482 ft
3	565 ft
4	665 ft
5	765 ft
6	855 ft

The static pressure shall be calculated as the Tank Elevation minus the pad elevation and divided by 2.31.

Section 1032, Maintenance of means of egress, is hereby redacted.

Section 1205, Solar Photovoltaic Power Systems, is hereby amended to read:

**1205.6 Remote electrical disconnect.** Photovoltaic circuits shall be equipped with a means for remote electrical disconnect located with ten feet and within sight of the building's main electrical panel. The remote electrical disconnect shall be listed and meet the requirements of the California Electrical Code.

Section 3311, Access for Firefighting, is hereby redacted.

Chapter 49, Requirements for Wildland-Urban Interface Fire Areas is hereby redacted.

Chapter 90, Suppression and Control of Wildfire Risk Areas, is hereby redacted.

**Addition of 9.37.035 Trespassing**

Chapter 9, Section 9.37.035 added to read as:

**9.37.035 Trespassing**

A. When the fire chief determines that a specific area within a wildfire risk presents an exceptional and continuing fire danger because of the density of natural growth, difficulty of terrain, proximity to structures or accessibility to the public, such areas shall be closed until changed conditions warrant termination of closure. Such areas shall be posted as hereinafter provided.

B. Approved signs prohibiting entry by unauthorized persons shall be placed on every closed area.

C. Entering and remaining within areas closed and posted is prohibited.

**EXCEPTION:** Owners and occupiers of private or public property within closed and posted areas, their guests or invitees, and local, state, and federal public officers and their authorized agents acting in the course of duty.

Appendix D

Section D102, Required Access, is amended to add:

**D102.2 Temporary Access and Identification.** When approved, temporary fire and emergency vehicle access roads may be used until permanent roads are installed. Temporary access roads shall be provided with an all-weather road surface of 2 inches of asphalt concrete over 6 inches of 95% compacted aggregate base from October 1st through April 30th each year. Temporary access roads may be provided with an all-weather road surface of 6 inches of 95% compacted aggregate base from May 1st through September 30th each year.

**D102.2.1 Identification.** Prior to and during construction, an approved address sign shall be provided at each fire and emergency vehicle access road entry into the project.

Section D103, Minimum Specifications, is amended to read:

**D103.2.1 Grade.** Fire apparatus access roads shall not exceed 10 percent in grade or 12.5 percent to accommodate natural grade

**EXCEPTION:** Grades steeper than 10 percent as approved by the fire code official.

**D103.3.1 Turning Radius.** The required turning radius of a fire apparatus access road shall have a minimum dimension of 25 feet on the inside and 50 feet on the outside.

**D103.5.1 Apparatus Access Road Gates:**

9. Gates shall not be obstructed in any manner, including parking of vehicles. A “FIRE DEPARTMENT ACCESS – DO NOT BLOCK” sign shall be posted on the gate or barricade when required by the fire code official.

10. The gates and barricades shall be in accordance with the Sacramento County Emergency Access Gates and Barriers Standard.

Section D105, Aerial Fire Apparatus Access Roads, is amended to add:

**D105.5 Access Road Locations,** Aerial apparatus access roads shall be located in relation to buildings as follows:

- a. Buildings up to 40 feet in height, located a minimum of 14 feet from building
- b. Buildings 41 to 50 feet in height, located a minimum of 20 feet from building
- c. Buildings 51 to 60 feet in height, located a minimum of 27 feet from building
- d. Buildings 61 feet in height and greater, located at 33 feet from building
- e. At no point shall aerial apparatus access roads be located more than 33 feet from the building.

**Modifications to Title 14, Buildings and Construction**

Chapter 14.02.015 and 14.02.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code are amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

**14.02.015 Definitions**

For purpose of this chapter, the following terms shall have the meaning set forth in this section.

“Building codes” or “code” shall mean the Folsom construction codes and each and every ordinance codified therein as adopted by the city council of the city of Folsom by ordinance, including, but not limited to, the Folsom Building Code, the Folsom Residential Code, the Folsom Electrical Code, the Folsom Mechanical Code, the Folsom Plumbing Code, the Folsom Energy Code, the Folsom Fire Code, the Folsom Green Standards Building Code (CALGreen), the Folsom Referenced Standards Code, the Folsom Property Maintenance Code, the Folsom Historical Building Code, Folsom Existing Building Code, Folsom Wildland Urban Interface Code and the Folsom Swimming Pool, Spa and Hot Tub Code. This shall also apply to references to the “Uniform Codes” found within the Folsom Municipal Code.

**14.02.040 Adoption by reference**

Subject to the additions, amendments, or deletions set forth in Section 14.02.050, the California Building Code, 2025 Edition, based on the 2024 International Building Code, including Appendix Chapter I, published as Part 2, Volumes 1 and 2, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the International Code Council, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom Building Codes. One copy of the Folsom Building Code and any and all amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Section 101.4, Referenced codes, is hereby amended to read:

**101.4 Referenced codes.** The other codes listed in Sections 101.4.1 through 101.4.7 and referenced elsewhere in this Code shall be considered part of the requirements of this Code to the prescribed extent of each reference. If another code is referenced elsewhere in this Code and has not been adopted, then that section shall be considered invalid. Where there is a conflict between the administrative requirements in this Code and those in other adopted technical codes, the more restrictive or specific requirements shall apply.

Exception: Administrative requirements in the City of Folsom Fire Code.

Any references to the International Residential Code, Residential Code for One- and Two-family Dwellings, or California Residential Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Residential Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the National Electrical Code or California Electrical Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Electrical Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Fuel Gas Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Plumbing Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Plumbing Code or California Plumbing Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Plumbing Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Mechanical Code or California Mechanical Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Mechanical Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Property Maintenance Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Property Maintenance Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Fire Code or California Fire Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Fire Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Zoning Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Zoning Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Energy Conservation Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Energy Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the California Historical Building Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Historical Building Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the California Existing Building Code shall be deleted and the words “Folsom Existing Building Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time” shall be inserted in lieu thereof.

Any references to the International Private Sewage Disposal Code shall be deleted.

101.4.1 Electrical. The provisions of the Electrical Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time shall apply to the installation of electrical systems, including alterations, repairs, replacement, equipment, appliances, fixtures, fittings and appurtenances thereto.

**101.4.2 Plumbing and Gas.** The provisions of the Plumbing Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time shall apply to the installation alterations, repairs and replacement of plumbing systems, including equipment, appliances, fixtures, fittings and appurtenances, and where connected to a water or sewage system and all applicable aspects of a medical gas system. The provisions shall also apply to the installation of gas piping from the point of delivery, gas appliances and related accessories.

**101.4.3 Mechanical.** The provisions of the Mechanical Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time shall apply to the installation, alterations, repairs, and replacement of mechanical systems, including equipment, appliances, fixtures, fittings and/or appurtenances, including ventilating, heating, cooling, air conditioning and refrigeration systems, incinerators, and other energy-related systems.

**101.4.4 Property maintenance.** The provisions of the Property Maintenance Code, adopted by the City of Folsom, and amended from time to time shall apply to existing structures and premises; equipment and facilities; light, ventilation, space heating, sanitation, life and fire safety, hazards; responsibilities of owners, operators and occupants; and occupancy of existing premises and structures and shall be enforced along with the requirements of Title 8, “Health, Sanitation and Welfare”, of the Folsom Municipal Code. Where there is a conflict between Title 8 of the Folsom Municipal Code and the Folsom Property Maintenance Code, the more restrictive shall apply.

**101.4.5 Fire prevention.** The provisions of the Fire Code adopted by the City of Folsom and amended from time to time shall apply to matters affecting or relating to structures, processes and premises from the hazard of fire or explosion arising from the storage, handling or use of structures, materials or devices; from conditions hazardous to life, property or public welfare in the occupancy of structures or premises; and from the construction, extension, repair, alteration or removal of fire suppression and alarm systems or fire hazards in the structure or on the premises from occupancy or operation.

**101.4.6 California Energy Code and California Green Building Standards Code.** The provisions of the California Energy Code and California Green Building Standards Code adopted by the City of Folsom shall apply to all matters governing the sustainable and energy efficiency design and construction of those structures regulated by the Folsom Construction Codes as adopted by the City of Folsom.

**101.4.7 California Historical Building Code.** The provisions of the California Historical Building Code adopted by the City of Folsom are intended to facilitate, by means of alternative solutions, the restoration of change of occupancy so as to preserve their original or restored architectural elements and features, to encourage energy conservation, disabled access and a

cost-effective approach to preservation, and to provide for the safety of the building occupants of those structures regulated by the Folsom Construction Codes as adopted by the City of Folsom.

**101.4.8 California Existing Building Code.** The provisions of the California Existing Building Code adopted by the City of Folsom are intended to establish the minimum requirements to safeguard the public health, safety and general welfare through structural strength, means of egress facilities, stability, access to persons with disabilities, sanitation, adequate lighting and ventilation and energy conservation; safety to life and property from fire and other hazards attributed to the built environment; and to provide safety to firefighters and emergency responders during emergency operations.

**101.4.9 California Wildland Urban Interface Code.** The provisions of the California Urban Interface Code adopted by the City of Folsom are intended to establish minimum requirements to reduce the likelihood of life and property loss due to a wildfire.

Section 105.3.2, Time of application, is hereby redacted.

Chapter 14.04.040 and 14.04.050 of the Folsom Municipal Code are amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

**14.04.040 Adoption by reference.**

Subject to the additions, amendments, or deletions set forth in Section 14.04.050, the California Residential Code, 2025 Edition, based on the 2024 International Residential Code for One- and Two-family Dwellings, including Appendix Chapters AH and AJ published as Part 2.5, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the International Code Council, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Residential Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

**14.04.050 Additions, amendments, or deletions to Folsom Residential Code.**

Table R301.2—Shall read as follows:

2025 CRC TABLE R301.2						
CLIMATIC AND GEOGRAPHIC DESIGN CRITERIA						
GROUND SNOW LOAD	WIND DESIGN					SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY
	Speed (MPH)	Exposure	Topographic Effects	Special Wind Region	Wind Borne Debris	
N/A	110 ult 85 asd	C	No	No	No	CRC: C CBC: D <sup>1</sup>
<sup>1</sup> When designing with the CBC per Section 1613.3.5. Reference Table 1613.3.5 (2)						

2025 CRC TABLE R301.2 (cont.)							
CLIMATIC AND GEOGRAPHIC DESIGN CRITERIA							
SUBJECT TO DAMAGING FROM			WINTER DESIGN TEMP	ICE BARRIER UNDERLAYMENT REQUIRED	FLOOD HAZARDS	AIR FREEZING INDEX	MEAN ANNUAL TEMP
Weathering	Frost Line Depth	Termite					
Moderate	12"	Heavy	30 F	No	Reference	<1500	60.6 F
<sup>1</sup> When designing with the CBC per Section 1613.3.5. Reference Table 1613.3.5 (2)							

Appendix AJ Existing Buildings and Structures, is amended to read:

- a. AJ 102.4.1 Energy efficiency. Replacement windows shall comply with the 2025 California energy Code and the 2025 California Green Building Standards Code (CALGreen).
- b. AJ301.2 Water closets. Where any water closet is replaced with a newly manufactured water closet, the replacement water closet shall comply with the requirements of the 2025 California Plumbing Code and 2025 California Green Building Standards Code (CALGreen).
- c. AJ301.3 Electrical. Exceptions 1, 2 and 3. The words ‘Chapters 34 through 43’ shall be replaced with the words ‘2025 California Electrical Code’.
- d. AJ501.5.1 Materials and methods. In this section and in the Exception to this section, the words ‘Chapters 34 through 43’ shall be replaced with the words ‘2025 California Electrical Code’.
- e. AJ501.5.3.3 Ground-fault circuit-interrupter. The words ‘Chapters 34 through 43’ shall be replaced with the words ‘2025 California Electrical Code’.
- f. AJ501.5.3.5 Clearance. The words ‘Chapters 34 through 43’ shall be replaced with the words ‘2025 California Electrical Code’.

Chapter 14.04.080 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Electrical Code, 2025 Edition, based on the 2023 National Electrical Code, published as Part 3, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the National Fire Protection Agency, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Electrical Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.12.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

Subject to the additions, amendments, or deletions set forth in Section 14.12.050, the California Plumbing Code, 2025 Edition, based on the 2024 Uniform Plumbing Code, including Appendix Chapters A, B, D, and G published as Part 5, Title 24, C.C.R., published

by the International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Plumbing Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.16.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

Subject to the additions, amendments, or deletions set forth in Section 14.16.050, the California Mechanical Code, 2025 Edition, based on the 2024 Uniform Mechanical Code published as Part 4, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Mechanical Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.19.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Energy Code, 2025 Edition, published as Part 6, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the International Code Council, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Energy Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.20.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Green Building Standards Code (CALGreen Code), 2025 Edition, excluding Appendix Chapters A4, A5 and A6.1, published as Part 11, Title 24, C.C.R., is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Green Building Standards Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.22.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Historical Building Code, 2025 Edition, published as Part 8, Title 24, C.C.R., is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the

Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Historical Building Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.23.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Existing Building Code, 2025 Edition, published as Part 10, Title 24, C.C.R., is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Existing Building Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.24.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

Subject to the additions, amendments, or deletions set forth in Section 14.24.050, the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code, published by the International Code Council, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Property Maintenance Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.26.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The California Referenced Standards Code, 2025 Edition, published as Part 12, Title 24, C.C.R., is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Referenced Standards Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.27 of the Folsom Municipal Code is added to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

**14.27.010 Title**

This chapter shall be known and cited as the “Folsom Wildland Urban Interface Code”.

**14.27.020 Authority having jurisdiction**

The chief building official of the city is designated to be the authority having jurisdiction of the Folsom Wildland Urban Interface Code. The chief building official shall administer, enforce, and render interpretations of all the provisions of the Folsom Wildland Urban Interface Code and other referenced technical codes.

#### **14.27.030 Purpose**

The purpose of this code is to establish minimum regulations for the safeguarding of life and for property protection. Regulations in this code are intended to mitigate the risk to life and structures from intrusion of fire from wildland fire exposures and fire exposures from adjacent structures and to mitigate structure fires from spreading to wildland fuels. The extent of this regulation is intended to be tiered commensurate with the relative level of hazard present.

This code shall supplement the City's building and fire codes to provide for special regulations to mitigate the fire and life safety hazards of the wildland-urban interface areas.

#### **14.27.040 Adoption by reference**

The California Wildland Urban Interface Code, 2025 Edition, published as Part 7, Title 24, C.C.R., published by the International Code Council, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Wildland Urban Interface and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

Chapter 14.28.040 of the Folsom Municipal Code is amended to reference the 2025 California Code of Regulations Title 24 to read:

The International Swimming Pool and Spa Code, 2024 Edition, is adopted and made part of this title as though fully set forth herein to provide technical requirements and the procedures for administration and enforcement of the provisions of the Folsom construction codes. One copy of the Folsom Swimming Pool and Spa Code and any amendments thereto shall be kept on file in the community development department and shall be available for use and examination by the public.

#### **SECTION 4 SEVERABILITY**

If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, or phrase in this Ordinance or any part thereof is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, invalid, or ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of the remaining portions of this Ordinance or any part thereof. The City Council declares that it would have passed each section irrespective of the fact that any one or more section, subsection, sentence, clause, or phrase be declared unconstitutional, invalid, or ineffective.

#### **SECTION 5 EFFECTIVE DATE**

This ordinance shall become effective thirty (30) days from and after its passage and adoption, provided it is published in full or in summary within twenty (20) days after its adoption in a newspaper of general circulation in the City.

This ordinance was introduced and the title thereof read at the regular meeting of the City Council on October 28, 2025, and the second reading occurred at the special meeting of the City Council on November 12, 2025.

On a motion by Councilmember \_\_\_\_\_ seconded by Councilmember \_\_\_\_\_, the foregoing ordinance was passed and adopted by the City Council of the City of Folsom, State of California, this 12th day of November, 2025, by the following roll-call vote:

**AYES:** Councilmember(s):

**NOES:** Councilmember(s):

**ABSENT:** Councilmember(s):

**ABSTAIN:** Councilmember(s):

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Sarah Aquino, MAYOR

ATTEST:

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Christa Freemantle, CITY CLERK