

## Intersection Analysis



Battle Intense at Hansel Dr/High Eschelon & Battle Intense at Venturer Ln/Keeneland Dr

#### Grant Watanabe, P.E.

Director of Public Works & Engineering Services

#### **BACKGROUND**



October 2019 February 2020

December 2023

February 2024

Mr. Nichols requested additional stop controls at the subject intersections on October 3<sup>rd</sup>

Mr. Nichols restated his request for additional stop controls on December 7<sup>th</sup>

Study results were presented to the City Council on February 6<sup>th</sup>. The intersections did not meet warrants for all-way stop controls. Recommendations included pavement marking revisions and a restudy in spring. The restudy did not occur due to COVID 19.

Intersections were restudied and results are presented to Council on February 1<sup>st</sup>

#### **BACKGROUND**



### TMUTCD (2B.07) Multi-Way Stop Control:

- Can be used as a safety measure at intersections if certain traffic conditions exist.
- Should be used where traffic volumes on the intersecting roads is approximately equal.
- Shall be based on a traffic engineering study for justification.



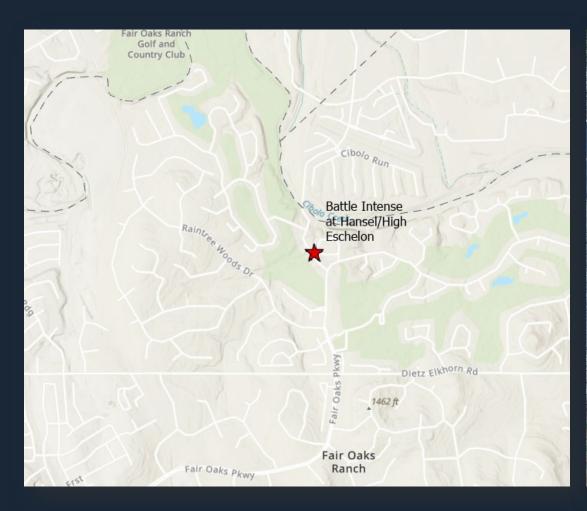
#### **BACKGROUND**

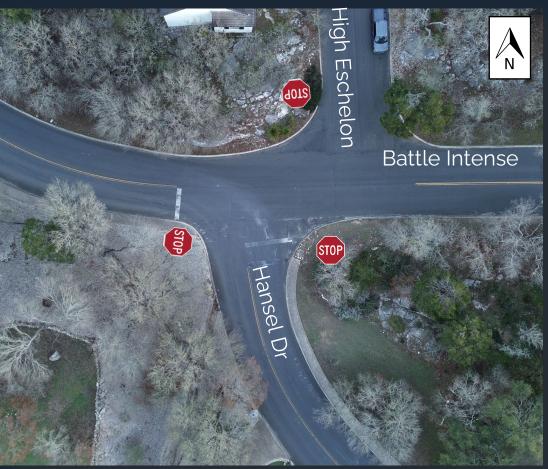


#### TMUTCD (2B.07) Multi-Way Stop Warrants:

- A. As an interim measure where traffic control signals are justified.
- B. Where five or more reported crashes in a 12-month period might have been preventable with a multi-way stop installation.
- C. Where minimum traffic volumes are met as follows:
  - 1. Major street approaches average at least 300 vehicles per hour for any 8 hours of an average day; and
  - 2. Minor street approaches (total of both approaches) average at least 200 units per hour for the same 8 hours, with an average delay to minor-street vehicular traffic of at least 30 seconds per vehicle during the highest hour; but
  - 3. If the 85th-percentile approach speed of the major-street traffic exceeds 40 mph, the minimum vehicular volume warrants are 70 percent of the values provided in Items 1 and 2.
- D. Where no single criterion is satisfied, but where Criteria B, C.1, and C.2 are all satisfied to 80 percent of the minimum values.

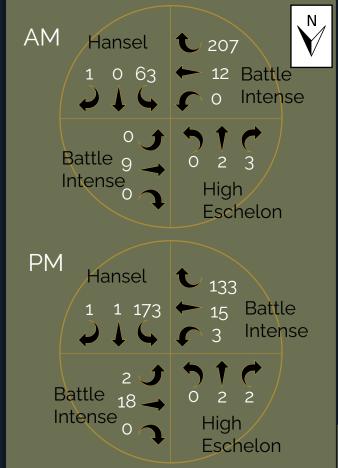














#### Results of All-Way-Stop Warrant Analysis

- A. Does Not Meet Warrant A
  - Traffic signal not warranted so cannot be an interim measure
- B. Does Not Meet Warrant B
  - Only 1 non-intersection crash reported (2017)
- C. Does Not Meet Warrant C
  - Traffic volumes are very low
- D. Does Not Meet Warrant D
  - Full reduction factors were considered





#### **Special Considerations**

- ✓ Non-Aligned Streets
- ✓ Sight Distance Limitations (City has trimmed back vegetation)
- √ 3-Way Stop Condition
- ✓ Driver Expectation
- ✓ Pedestrian Movements
- ✓ Grades of Approaches





# Traffic Engineering Study Results



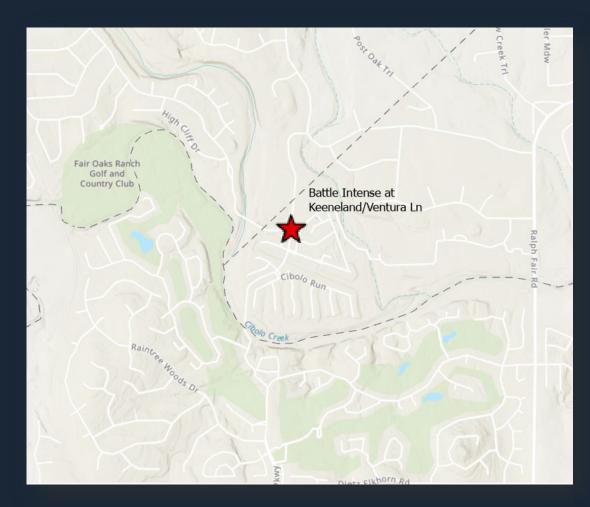
- Does not warrant based on observed left-turn conflicts
- Does not warrant based on observed pedestrian activity
- Does not warrant based on comparison of cross-street operating characteristics
- Does not warrant based on traffic volumes
- Does warrant based on limited sight distance

# Proposed Mitigation Measures

- Install Stop Sign on Westbound Approach
- Enhance Existing
   Pavement Markings and
   Install Stop Bars on SB
   and WB Approaches
- Continue to Trim Existing Vegetation to Improve Visibility

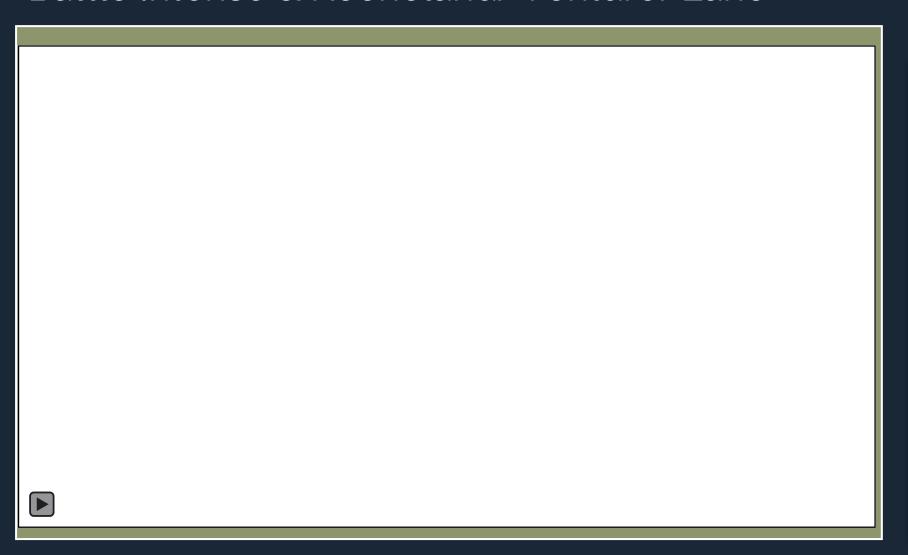


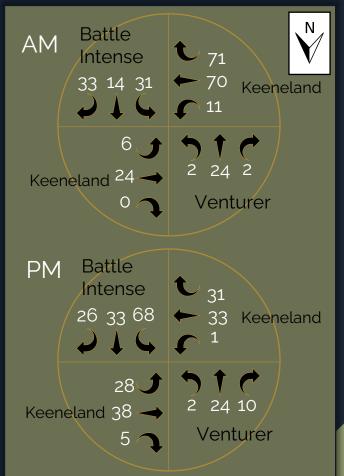








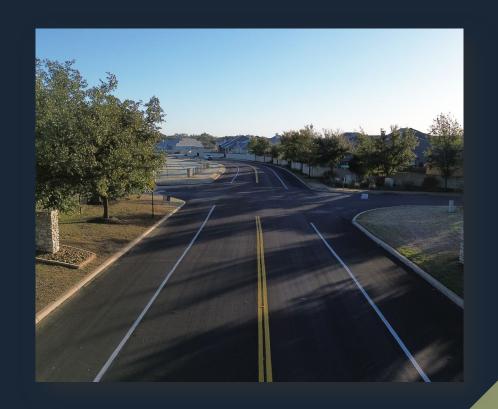






#### Results of All-Way-Stop Warrant Analysis

- A. Does Not Meet Warrant A
  - Traffic signal not warranted so cannot be an interim measure
- B. Does Not Meet Warrant B
  - Only 2 intersection-related crashes reported (2023)
- C. Does Not Meet Warrant C
  - Traffic volumes are very low
- D. Does Not Meet Warrant D
  - Full reduction factors were considered





### **Special Considerations**

- ✓ Wider Street (Keeneland)
- ✓ Higher Speeds (Keeneland)
- ✓ Sight Distance Limitations
- ✓ Pedestrian Movements (Including School Bus Drop-Off at Intersection)
- ✓ Unchannelized Left Turns





# Traffic Engineering Study Results

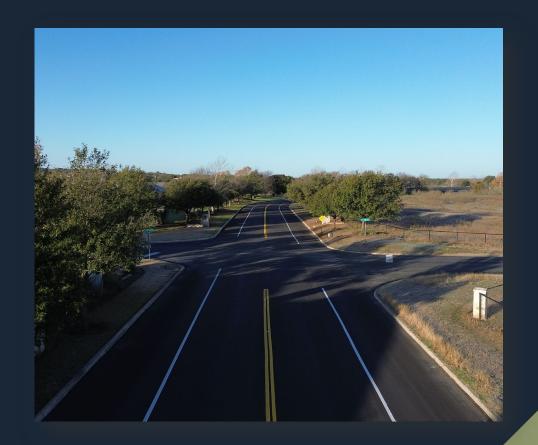


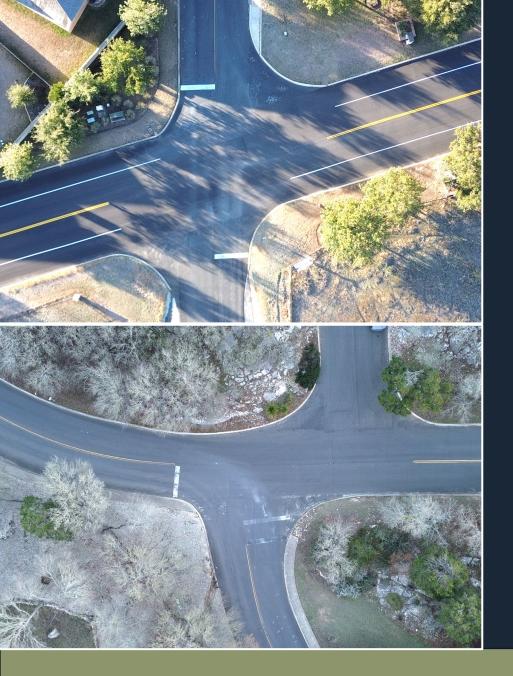
- Does not warrant based on observed left-turn conflicts
- Does not warrant based on observed pedestrian activity
- Does not warrant based on approach sight distances
- Does not warrant based on comparison of cross-street operating characteristics
- Does not warrant based on alignment of cross streets



#### **Proposed Mitigation Measures**

- Continue to trim existing vegetation to improve visibility
- Install radar feedback devices on Keeneland to reduce speeding (similar to Battle Intense)







Questions?