

Texas Women's
Privacy Act
(Texas Government
Code, Chapter 3002)

Aniz Alani, City Attorney December 2, 2025

Context

- Passed by S.B. 8 (89th Legislature, 2nd Called Session).
- Requires multiple-occupancy private spaces to be designated by sex
- City must take "every reasonable step" to ensure use aligns with designation
- Effective December 4, 2025

Text of section effective on December 04, 2025

Sec. 3002.051. DESIGNATION OF MULTIPLE-OCCUPANCY PRIVATE SPACES. (a) A political subdivision or state agency shall designate each multiple-occupancy private space in a building the political subdivision or state agency owns, operates, or controls for use only by individuals of one sex.

(b) A political subdivision or state agency shall take every reasonable step to ensure an individual whose sex is opposite to the sex designated for a multiple-occupancy private space under Subsection (a) does not enter the private space.

Added by Acts 2025, 89th Leg., 2nd C.S., Ch. 20 (S.B. 8), Sec. 2, eff. December 4, 2025.

Scope

- "A facility designed or designated for simultaneous use by more than one individual and in which an individual may be in a state of undress in the presence of another individual, regardless of whether the facility provides curtains or partial walls for privacy."
- Facilities: buildings the City owns, operates, or controls
- The term includes a restroom, locker room, changing room, or shower room.

Exceptions

- Maintenance, custodial or inspection purposes
- Rendering medical or other emergency assistance
- Accompanying and provide assistance to an individual who needs assistance in using the facility
- Law enforcement
- Rendering assistance necessary in preventing a serious threat to proper order or safety
- Accompanying a child who is nine years of age or younger

Enforcement & Penalties

- Resident complaint process & cure window
 - Written notice to City; 3 business days to cure before AG complaint
- Attorney General enforcement
 - Notice with 15-day cure window before penalties (unless prior finding)
- Civil penalties under § 3002.101
 - \$25,000 for first violation
 - \$125,000 for second or subsequent violation
 - Each day of a continuing violation counts separately

Policy

- Incorporates by reference the terms and requirements imposed by Government Code
 Chapter 3002
- Directs each department head to complete an inventory of City-controlled facilities to identify multiple-occupancy private spaces
- Designates each multiple-occupancy private space as required by Government Code Chapter 3002 and directs that exterior signage indicate the designation
- Written complaints to be forwarded immediately to City Administrator and City Attorney
- Receiving department must correct any substantiated non-compliance within three business days of receipt so the City can demonstrate care within the statutory cure period.
- Permits general statement that designations are made pursuant to state law.
- Questions or concerns may be directed to the State of Texas or state legislative offices.

Questions?