

speculative. As a rule the design of formal gardens should be as simple as possible, concentrating on location and groupings of planting material. In the absence of strong historic evidence, the introduction of paved garden walks, beds raised with retaining walls, and garden structures such as gazebos, pergolas, and arbors are not recommended.

- Continuous foundation planting is inappropriate for all architectural styles in Dover, except those of the Colonial Revival and Bungalow styles.

Preservation Recommendations

- Provide adequate drainage away from structures on the site.
- Do not permit plant material to destroy architectural fabric. Ground cover and vines that have grown on masonry walls may be accelerating the deterioration of the masonry. (See discussion of "espalier" technique, above.)

Fencing and Walls

Generally, site fences and walls in the Dover Historic District zone should not exceed 4'-0" in height. The following design guidelines should be considered in permit applications in which fencing and walls would be affected.

Recommended

- Wood picket fences of a wide range of designs are appropriate in the Dover Historic District zone.

- Cast iron fencing is appropriate for new fences. Existing cast iron fencing should be repaired or replaced in-kind. New cast iron fencing should be of relatively simple design; a typical earlier design was three horizontal bars with intermittent supporting posts and decorative pickets, with ornamentation at corners, gates, and picket tops.
- Wire fencing is inexpensive and easy to install. This fencing material is appropriate for more modest residences. It should be used as a plant support at property borders, and not left unadorned.

Not Recommended

- Chain link fencing is unattractive and suggestive of exclusion and confinement, and is not recommended for use in the Dover Historic District zone. Where it exists, it may be successfully planted out by encouraging vines to trail across and through it. Where a new installation is proposed it should be limited to side and rear yards. At side yards, chain link fence should not be placed forward of the front of the house. At corner properties, chain link fence should not be installed along either street frontage.
- Woven wood fencing and opaque wood fencing and any modern or "fancy" style fence is not recommended.
- Unpainted wood fences, whether made of treated lumber or not, are not recommended.

Inappropriate

- Concrete walls are inappropriate as a fencing material in the Dover Historic District zone and should be prohibited. Existing concrete walls should be stuccoed and painted, while "decorative" masonry screens should be painted black-green.

Paving and Bordering

The paving along or within the perimeter of a property provides the connection between the front door and the street. Providing the "carpet" to the door, it should be as graceful as the rest of the yard.

Recommended

- Brick, gravel, and compressed earth paths are appropriate for domestic walks and garden paths.
- Brick paving should be dry-laid in one of several patterns.



Brick Paving Patterns

- Concrete walks are acceptable in the Dover Historic District zone.
- Glazed brick borders are appropriate for planting bed borders in Victorian style gardens.

Not Recommended

- "Over-paving" to create formal gardens is not recommended in the Dover Historic District zone.
- Using concrete to replace brick, flagstone or other historic paving materials is not recommended.

Inappropriate

- Concrete block, painted rocks, and low wire fencing are inappropriate border materials in the Dover Historic District zone.

Parking Lots

Parking lots are the awkward by-product of a mobile culture. Their incorporation into historic districts is problematic. Parking lots should be screened from the street, their layout should include borders, and islands planted with trees and shrubs to break-up expanses of paved areas. Given any parking lot within the Dover Historic District zone, at least 20% of the area within it should be unpaved and planted.