



PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION

CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT – ANNUAL REVIEW

Staff Report

Date: August 20, 2025
From: Kevin Kuchenbecker
Planning, Zoning & Historic Preservation Officer
To: Planning and Zoning Commission
RE: Annual Review - Conditional Use Permit – Specialty Resort

APPLICANT(S): Can Am 85 VRBO-RV (Brad Kooiker)
PURPOSE: Annual Review – Conditional Use Permit – Specialty Resort
ADDRESS: 20577 Highway 85
Deadwood, Lawrence County, South Dakota
LEGAL DESCRIPTION: Lot A in Lot H2 of H.E.S. No. 613 in the NE ¼ of Section 11, T5N, R3E, BHM, Lawrence County, South Dakota
And
Lot C in H.E.S. No. 613 in the NE ¼ of Section 11, T5N, R3E, BHM, City of Deadwood, Lawrence County, South Dakota.
FILE STATUS: Legal obligations are being met.
ZONE: CH – Commercial Highway

STAFF FINDINGS:

Surrounding Zoning:	Surrounding Land Uses:
North: CH – Commercial Highway	Business
South: R1 – Residential District	Undeveloped Land
East: N/A	Highway
West: N/A	Black Hills National Forest

SUMMARY OF REQUEST

The Deadwood City Commission has directed the Planning and Zoning Commission to conduct annual reviews of all Conditional Use Permits in accordance with City of Deadwood Municipal Code 17.76.060. A Conditional Use Permit was issued on August 7, 2023, to operate a Specialty Resort at 20577 Highway 85.

The subject property is located on Highway 85 and is surrounded by properties zoned Commercial Highway, Residential, and properties located outside of Deadwood City limits.

FACTUAL INFORMATION

1. The property is currently zoned CH - Commercial Highway.
2. The subject property has access from Highway 85.
3. The subject property is located within a zone intended to provide locations for commercial use.
4. The property is not in a Flood Zone.
5. Adequate public facilities are available to serve the property.
6. The area is characterized by a mixture of business, highway and undeveloped land.

STAFF DISCUSSION

The applicant was granted a Conditional Use Permit for a Specialty Resort and City regulations permit Specialty Resorts in CH - Commercial Highway Districts with an approved Conditional Use Permit. The subject property is a three (3) bedroom, two (2) bath home. Renters can park in community parking spaces on the property. RV parking is also available.

“Specialty Resort” means:

Any Bed and Breakfast Establishment, lodge, dude ranch, resort, building or buildings used to provide accommodations or recreation for a charge to the public, with no more than ten (10) rental units for up to an average of twenty (20) guests per night and in which meals are provided to only guests staying at the Specialty Resort as defined and permitted by the State of South Dakota.

COMPLIANCE:

This Specialty Resort has been in continual use over the last 12 months.

According to Deckard – Rentalscape the property was booked 111 nights in the past 12 months and is listed as a guest favorite on AirBnB with excellent reviews.

No complaints are on record for this establishment.

GENERAL USE STANDARDS FOR CONDITIONAL USE PERMITS:

In reviewing any application under the authority of Chapter 17.76.040 and as a further guide to its decision upon the facts of the case, the Commission(s) shall consider, among other things, the following facts:

- A. The Conditional Use shall be in harmony with the general purposes, goals, objectives, and standards to the city policy plan, the ordinance, the district in which it is located, or any other plan, program, map, or ordinance adopted, or under consideration pursuant to official notice by the City of Deadwood.

The City Comprehensive Plan encourages a variety of uses and a mixture of housing types. Traffic and parking has not significantly affected the neighborhood since the applicant abides by the parking requirements associated with Short-Term Rentals.

- B. Whether or not a community need exists for the Conditional Use at the location in light of existing and proposed uses of a similar nature in the area and of the need to provide or maintain a proper mix of uses both within the city and also within the immediate area of the proposed use: (a) the Conditional Use in the location has not resulted in either a detrimental over concentration of a particular use from previously permitted uses within the city or within the immediate area of the Conditional Use.

The subject area is zoned CH– Commercial Highway District and is intended to provide locations for commercial uses, which require access to roads and highways, and substantial amounts of parking.

- C. The Conditional Use at this location has not resulted in a substantial or undue adverse effect on adjacent property, the character of the neighborhood, traffic conditions, parking, public improvement, public sites, or rights-of-way.

The applicant only uses off-street parking and prevents any public nuisance issues that are often associated with Short-Term Rentals, the Conditional Use has not resulted in a substantial or undue adverse effect on adjacent property, or the character of the neighborhood and the use would not alter the character of the neighborhood.

- D. Whether or not the proposed use increases the proliferation of nonconforming uses as well as previously approved Conditional Use Permits which are still in use, when influenced by matters pertaining to the public health, safety, and general welfare, either as they now exist or as they may in the future be

developed as a result of the implementation of provisions and policies of the Policy Plan, this ordinance, or any other plan, program, map or ordinance adopted, or under consideration pursuant to official notice, by the city or other governmental agency having jurisdiction to guide growth and development.

For any Conditional Use, lot and performance standards shall be the same as similar type of uses located in specific districts. The character and use of buildings and structures adjoining or near the property mentioned in the application shall be considered in their entirety.

The current use has not increased the proliferation of non-conforming uses. The subject residence is in an area that does not have other Short-Term Rentals in the immediate area. The appearance of the structure has not changed; therefore, the character and use of the buildings and structures adjoining the subject property has not been adversely affected.

- E. Whether or not the current use in the area has been adequately served by and will not impose an undue burden on any of the improvements, facilities, utilities, and services specified in city ordinance.

The Conditional Use has not caused significant adverse impacts on water supply, fire protection, waste disposal, schools, traffic and circulation, or other services. Existing services are available onsite. All utilities have been assigned commercial rates.

CONDITIONS GOVERNING APPLICATIONS AND PROVISIONS:

- A. Following the review of a Conditional Use Permit pursuant to the provisions of this ordinance, such permit may be amended, varied, or altered only pursuant to the standards and procedures established by this Commission for its original approval.
- B. Conditional Use Permits, once granted, can be revoked by the Board of Adjustment for cause after a hearing is held before them. Complaints seeking the revocation of such permit shall be filed with the Zoning Administrator and may be initiated by the Planning and Zoning Commission OR any three (3) residents within three hundred (300) feet of the property lines of which the application has been filed. All such revocation hearings shall be conducted in the same manner as for the Conditional Use Permit Application hearings.
- C. The Planning and Zoning Commission shall have the authority to review Conditional Use Permits at any time and/or on an annual basis and place additional stipulations to mitigate a problem.

- D. Any use permitted under the terms of any Conditional Use Permit shall be established and conducted in conformity with the terms of such a permit and of any conditions designated in connection therewith.
- E. If the permitted use under the terms of a Conditional Use Permit ceases, for whatever reason, for a period of twelve (12) months, said permit shall expire and be canceled by the City Planning Department. Written notice thereof shall be given to the person(s) affected, together with notice that further use or work as described in the canceled permit shall not proceed, unless and until a new Conditional Use Permit has been obtained.

If approved for continued use, staff recommends the following conditions be met:

- 1. The Conditional Use Permit runs with the applicant and not the land; therefore, should the property be sold, the Conditional Use Permit is null and void.
- 2. State of South Dakota Sales Tax number has been provided to the Planning and Zoning Office for their files.
- 3. The Building Inspector has inspected the building, and it meets all the building codes.
- 4. Proper paperwork is filed with the City of Deadwood Finance Office for Business Improvement District (BID) taxes.
- 5. City of Deadwood Business License has been maintained.
- 6. Provide a copy of Lodging License from the South Dakota Department of Health to the Planning and Zoning Office for their files on an annual basis.
- 7. All parking shall be off street.
- 8. Burn permits will not be issued for this location.

ACTION REQUIRED FOR CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT:

- 1. Approval/Denial by Deadwood Planning and Zoning Commission