

To: Planning and Zoning Commission
From: City of Dickinson Community Development Team
Date: August 14, 2024
Re: **ZTA-002-2024 Chapter 39 – Accessory Structures**

APPLICANT

Name: City of Dickinson Community Development
 Address: 38 1st Street West
 City: Dickinson ND 58601

Public Hearing	August 14, 2024	Planning and Zoning Commission
Public Hearing	August 20, 2024	City Commission
Final Consideration	September 3, 2024	City Commission

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

City of Dickinson Community Development staff recommends approval of the proposed Chapter 39 – Accessory Structures Text Amendment

CONTEXT

Background – March 11, 2024 – Building Official for the City of Dickinson requested that the Board of Adjustment consider a change in the allowable size of detached structures. Many detached structures exceeding the current allowable 1200 sq. ft. have been approved by the board.

Analysis - The primary features of the proposed amendments are as follow:

- Update allowable detached structure size to 1800 sq. ft.
 - Current code allows 1200 sq. ft.
- Update total area to be increased by 350 sq. ft. for each additional half acre of land area above one acre
 - Current code allows a 250 sq. ft. increase for each additional half acre of land area above one acre

Attachment A includes the proposed zoning ordinance text amendments.

PUBLIC INPUT

As of the date of this report, City staff has not received any public comments.

STAFF FINDINGS - Staff finds that the 1800 sq. ft. has been historically approved by the City of Dickinson Board of Adjustment

Based upon those finding, staff would recommend approval of this amendment.

Attachments:

- A – Proposed Zoning Ordinance Text Amendments. (proposed change highlighted – Note 7)
-

Section 39.04.005 Development Regulations

For each Zoning District: Purposes are set forth in Table 4-1, Permitted Uses are set forth in Table 4-2, and Site Development Regulations are presented in Table 4-3.

Supplemental Regulations may affect specific land uses or development regulations in each zoning district. The applicable Supplemental Regulations are noted in Table 4-2. (Ord. No. 1171 § 1.)

Table 4-1 Purposes of Zoning District

Symbol	Title	Purpose
AG	Agricultural District	The AG District provides for and preserves the agricultural and rural use of land, while accommodating very low density residential development generally associated with agricultural uses. This district is designed to maintain complete agricultural uses within the Dickinson extra-territorial jurisdiction.
RR	Rural Residential	This district provides for the rural residential use of land, accommodating very low and low density residential environments. The district’s regulations assure that density is developed consistent with: land use policies of the Dickinson Comprehensive Plan regarding rural subdivision; levels of infrastructure; and environmentally sensitive development practices. The district also accommodates developments that merge urban living with rural life.
R-1	Low-Density Residential	This district is intended to provide for low-density residential neighborhoods, characterized by single-family dwellings on relatively large lots with supporting community facilities and urban services. Its regulations are intended to

		minimize traffic congestion and to assure that density is consistent with the carrying capacity of infrastructure.
R-2	Medium-Density Residential	This district is intended to provide for medium-density residential neighborhoods, characterized by single-family dwellings on small to moderately sized lots and low-density, multiple-family development. It adapts to both established and developing neighborhoods, as well as transitional areas between single-family and multi-family neighborhoods. Its regulations are intended to minimize traffic congestion and to assure that density is consistent with the carrying capacity of infrastructure.
R-3	High-Density Residential	This district is intended to provide locations primarily for multiple-family housing, with supporting and appropriate community facilities. It also permits some non-residential uses such as offices through a special permit procedure, to permit the development of mixed use neighborhoods.
MH	Mobile Home Residential	This district recognizes that mobile home development, properly planned, can provide important opportunities for affordable housing. It provides opportunities for mobile home development within planned parks or subdivision, along with the supporting services necessary to create quality residential neighborhoods.
LC	Limited Commercial	This district reserves appropriately located area for office development and a limited variety of low-impact commercial facilities which serve the needs of residents of surrounding residential communities. The commercial and office uses permitted are compatible with nearby residential areas. Development regulations are designed to ensure compatibility in size, scale, and landscaping with nearby residences.
CC	Community Commercial	This district is intended for commercial facilities which serve the needs of markets ranging from several neighborhoods to the overall region. While allowed commercial and office uses are generally compatible with nearby residential areas, traffic and operating characteristics may have more negative effects on residential neighborhoods than those permitted in the LC District. CC Districts are appropriate at major intersections, at the junction of several neighborhoods, or at substantial commercial sub-centers. Outdoor storage shall be limited and screened.

DC	Downtown Commercial District	This district is intended to provide appropriate development regulations for Downtown Dickinson. Mixed uses are permitted within the DC District and are encouraged in multi-story structures. The grouping of uses is designed to strengthen the town center’s role as a center for trade, service, and civic life.
GC	General Commercial	This district accommodates a variety of commercial uses, some of which have significant traffic or visual effect. These districts may include commercial uses which are oriented to services, including automotive services, rather than retail activities. These uses may create land use conflicts with adjacent residential areas, requiring provision of adequate buffering. This district is most appropriately located along major arterial streets or in areas that can be adequately buffered from residential districts.
LI	Limited Industrial	This district is intended to reserve sites appropriate for the location of industrial uses with relatively limited environmental effects. The district is designed to provide appropriate space and regulations to encourage good quality industrial development, while assuring that facilities are served with adequate parking and loading facilities.
GI	General Industrial	This district is intended to accommodate a wide variety of industrial uses, some of which may have significant external effects. These uses may have operating characteristics that create conflicts with lower-intensity surrounding land uses. The district provides the reservation of land for these activities and includes buffering requirements to reduce incompatibility.
P	Public	This district accommodates substantial public institutions or uses. It sets aside areas for conservation, public recreation, and full access public facilities.

ZONING DISTRICT REGULATIONS

Table 4-2 Permitted Uses by Zoning Districts

Use Types	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3	MH	LC	CC	DC (14)	GC	LI	GI	P	Add'l Reg.
Agricultural Uses														
Horticulture	P	P			S		P	P		P	P	P	P	39.06.002a
Crop Production	P	P											P	39.06.002a
Type I Animal Production	P	S												39.06.002c
Type II Animal Production	S													
Type III Animal Production	S													
Livestock Sales	S										S	S		
Residential Uses														
Single-Family Detached	P	P	P	P	P	P	S							
Single-Family Attached				P	P	P	S							39.06.003b
Duplex	P			P	P		S							
Townhouse	P			P	P		S		P					39.06.003c
Multiple Family				P	P		S		P					
Downtown Residential									P					39.06.003d
Mobile Home Park						S								39.06.003e
Mobile Home Subdivision						S								39.06.003f
Manufactured Housing Residential	P	P	P	P	P	P	S							
Retirement Residential	S		S	P	P		S		S					
Home Occupations	S	S	S	S	S	S			S					39.06.008a
Accessory Structure	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	Note 8
Accessory Dwelling Units Commercial							P	P		P				Note: Subject to approval in accordance with Section 39.06.010 B

Use Types	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3	MH	LC	CC	DC (14)	GC	LI	GI	P	Add'l Reg.
Primary Education	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S			P	
Public Assembly							S	S	P	P			P	
Religious Assembly	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S			
Columbarium Associated with Religious Assembly (Indoor/Outdoor)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
Safety Services	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Secondary Education													P	
Sports Facilities, Field, and Arenas (Public)													P	
Utilities	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	P	S	
Office Uses														
General Offices	S				S		P	P	P	P	P	P		
Financial Services					S		P	P	P	P	P	P		
Medical Offices					S		P	P	P	P	P	S		
Commercial Uses														
Ag Sales/Services	S							S		P	P	P		
Auto Rental/Sales								S	S	P				39.06.005c
Auto Services							S	P	S	P	P	P		39.06.005a,b
Body Repair								S		P	P	P		39.06.005a
Equipment Rental/Sales										P	P	P		39.06.005c
Equipment Repair										P	P	P		39.06.005a
Veh. Storage (Short-Term)										P	P	P		
Bed and Breakfast	P	S		S	P		P	P	P	P				39.06.005d
Business Support Services							P	P	P	P	P	P		
Business/Trade School								P	P	P	P			
Campground	S					S				S				

Use Types	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3	MH	LC	CC	DC (14)	GC	LI	GI	P	Add'l Reg.
Cocktail Lounge								P	P	P				
Commercial Recreation (Indoor)	S						S	P	P	P	P			
Commercial Recreation (Outdoor)	S								S	P	P	P	S	
Communication Service							P	P	P	P	P	P		
Construction Sale/Service								S		P	P	P		
Consumer Service							P	P	P	P	P			
Convenience Storage	S				S	S	S	S		S	P	P		39.06.005f
Crematorium										S	S	P		
Microbrewery pub and distillery								P	P	P				
Food Sales (Convenience)							S	P	P	P	P	P		
Food Sales (Limited)							P	P	P	P				
Food Sales (General)							S	P	P	P				
Funeral Service					S		P	P		P				
Columbarium (Outdoor)					S		S	S		S				
Limited Retail Services							P	P	P	P				
Gaming Facility								S	S	P				
General Retail Services								P	P	P				
Kennels	P	S								S	P	P		
Laundry Services								S	S	P	P	P		
Liquor Sales		S					P	P	P	P				
Lodging								P	P	P	S			
Personal Improvement					S		P	P	P	P	P	P		
Personal Services					S		P	P	P	P	P	P		
Pet Day Care	P	S	S	S	S		P	P	P	P	P	P		39.03.019y
Pet Services	S						P	P	P	P				
Research Services							P	P	P	P	P	P		
Residential-Commercial							P	P	P	P				

Use Types	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3	MH	LC	CC	DC (14)	GC	LI	GI	P	Add'l Reg.
Restaurants (Drive-In)							S	P	S	P	S	S		
Restaurants (General)	P						P	P	P	P	S	S		
Stables	P	S										S		
Surplus Sales	S								S	P	P			
Trade Services	S							P	S	P	P			
Vehicle Storage										S	P			
Veterinary Services	S	S					S	S	S	P	P			
Parking Uses														
Off-Street Parking			S	S	S		S	S	P	P	P	P		
Parking Structure								S	S	S	P			
Industrial Uses														
Adult Entertainment Center											S	S		Ch.3
Custom Manufacturing								S	S	P	P	P		
Light Industry											P	P		
General Industry												P		
Heavy Industry												S		
Oil Wells	S											S		
Resource Extraction	S											S		
Salvage Services and Yards, Junk Yards												P		39.06. 006a
Vehicle Storage (Long-term)											P	P		
Warehousing (Open)											P	P		
Warehousing (Closed)									S	P	P	P		
Construction Yards										S	P	P		
Recycling Collection								S		P	P	P		
Recycling Processing											P	P		
Grain Elevators												S		

Use Types	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3	MH	LC	CC	DC (14)	GC	LI	GI	P	Add'l Reg.
Petroleum Storage/Sales	S											S		
Stockyards	S											S		
Toxic Gaseous Storage	S											S		Note 9
Dairy Plant										S	S	P		
Transportation Uses														
Aviation	P											P		
Railroad Facilities	S								S	S	P	P		
Truck Terminal										S	S	P		
Transportation Terminal	S							S	S	S	P	P		
Miscellaneous Uses														
Communications Tower	S	S	S	S	S	S		S	S		S	S		
Amateur Radio Tower	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		
Construction Batch Plant											S	P		
WECS	P	P	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	P		
Landfill (Inert)	S	S										S		
Landfill (Municipal, Industrial or Special Waste)	S												S	
Alternative Energy Production Devices	P	P	S	S	S	S		S	S		S	P		
Motorized Sports	S										S	S		Note 10

*Note: Provisions of Sections 39.06.008 through 39.06.009 apply to all use types

P = Uses Permitted by Right
 S = Uses Permitted by Special Permit
 Blank = Use Not Permitted

ZONING DISTRICT REGULATIONS

Table 4-3a Summary of Site Development Regulations

Regulator	AG	RR	R-1	R-2	R-3*
Minimum Lot Area (square feet)	5 acres	1 Acre	7,500	7,000	7,000

		(Note 1)*			
Minimum Lot Width (feet)	300	100			
Single-Family Detached			60	50	50
Single-Family Attached			45	45	45
Other Residential			60	75 (Note 3)	75 (Note 3)
Site Area per Housing Unit (square feet)					
Single-Family Detached	5 Acres	1 Acre	7,500	7,000	7,000
Single-Family Attached				4,000	4,000
Duplex				10,000	10,000
Townhouse or multi-family up to 4 units				7,000 for the first unit and 3,000 thereafter (Note 6)	7,000 for the first unit and 3,000 thereafter
Each additional multi-family unit over 4 units					7,000 for the first unit, 3,000 for the next three units and 1,000 thereafter
Retirement Residential	(Note 10)		(Note 10)	(Note 10)	(Note 10)
Front Yard Arterial Streets	50	40	25	25	25
Other Streets	50	40	25	25	25
Street Side Yard	15	15	15	15	15
Interior Side Yard	15	15	6	6 (Note 2)	6 (Note 2)
Rear Yard	50	25	20	20 (Note 5)	20 (Note 5)
Maximum Height (feet)		40	40	SUP in excess of 65 feet	60
Maximum Building Coverage	NA	25%	40%	60%	70%
Maximum Impervious Coverage	NA	35%	50%	65%	75%
Floor Area Ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA	

- Notes Accompanying This Table Appear after Table 4-3c

ZONING DISTRICT REGULATIONS

Table 4-3b Summary of Site Development Regulations

Regulator	MH	LC*	CC*	DC	GC*
Minimum Lot Area (square feet)		5,000	12,000	None	12,000
Minimum Lot Width (feet)		50	100	NA	100
Site Area per Housing Unit (square feet)		Same as R-3	NA	500	NA
Minimum Yards (feet)					
Front Yard		20	20	0	20
Street Side Yard		20	10	0	10
Interior Side Yard		10	0	0	0
Rear Yard		20	0	0	0
Maximum Height (feet)		40	40	SUP in excess of 65 feet	60
Maximum Building Coverage		50%	60%	100%	70%
Maximum Impervious Coverage		70% (Note 10)	80%	100% (Note 10)	90%

*Uses in the R-3, LC, CC, GC, LI, and GI Districts are subject to landscape and screening provisions contained in Article 39.08

ZONING DISTRICT REGULATIONS

Table 4-3c Summary of Site Development Regulations

Regulator	LI*	GI*	P* (Note 15, Note 16)
Minimum Lot Area (square feet)	10,000	10,000	N/A
Minimum Lot Width (feet)	100	100	N/A
Site Area per Housing Unit (square feet)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minimum Yards (feet)			
Front Yard	20	20	None except when abutting a residential zoning district; in which case the front yard setback to a building or parking area shall be the required setback of the abutting residential district
Street Side Yard	20	20	None except when abutting a residential zoning district; in which case the side yard setback to a building or parking area is 10 feet. The required side yard setback shall be increased by one-half foot for each foot that the structure exceeds 20 feet in height.
Interior Side Yard	10	10	None except when abutting a residential zoning

			district; in which case the side yard setback to a building or parking area is 10 feet. The required side yard setback shall be increased by one-half foot for each foot that the structure exceeds 20 feet in height.
Rear Yard	20	20	None except when abutting a residential zoning district; in which case the rear yard setback to a building or parking area is 10 feet. The required rear yard setback shall be increased by one-half foot for each foot that the structure exceeds 20 feet in height.
Maximum Height (feet)	SUP in excess of 60 feet	SUP in excess of 60 feet	45 feet if abutting a zoning district with a maximum height of 45 feet or less. If the abutting zoning district allows buildings taller than 45 feet, the height of the abutting zone may be applied in the Public zoning district. If a setback of 100 feet can be provided the building height may be a maximum of 65 feet. Building heights greater than 65 feet require approval of a Special Use Permit.
Maximum Building Coverage	70%	85%	70%
Maximum Impervious Coverage	90%	100%	90%
Floor Area Ratio	1.0	2.0	

*Uses in the R-3, LC, CC, GC, LI, GI and P Districts are subject to landscape and screening provisions contained in Article 39.08

ZONING DISTRICT REGULATIONS

Notes to Preceding Pages: Tables 4-2 and 4-3

Note 1:

Rural Residential development situated within one of the designated rural development areas of the Comprehensive Plan may occur on minimum lot sizes below 1.0 acres, if such development is approved by the City as a Conservation Subdivision, designed in conformance with the Comprehensive Plan, to ensure compatible installation of infrastructure and sanitary waste collection systems in the future.

Note 2:

Six feet for single-story construction, one foot for each 4 feet for any building over 24 feet in height. See Section 39.06.003 for supplemental regulations governing single-family attached and townhouse residential use types.

Note 3:

See Section 39.06.003 for supplemental regulations regarding modifications of lot width for townhouse residential use type.

Note 4:

Height limit for residential structures. 65 feet for other permitted uses.

Note 5:

Setback ten feet for single-story construction, five feet for each additional story.

Note 6:

The 3,000 square feet per townhouse unit applies for up to 10 units in townhouse developments in the R-2 district.

Note 7:

All allowable accessory buildings to a residence shall be limited to a maximum of one thousand eight hundred feet (1,800) and for a maximum of three (3) detached structures for the first one acre or less. The total area of all accessory buildings may be increased by 350 square feet for each additional half (.5) acre of land area above one acre, but in no case shall the total exceed 30 percent lot coverage. Accessory buildings shall include the following: barns, stable, storage buildings, and detached personal vehicle garages.

Note 8:

Toxic Gaseous Storage: Storage facilities of toxic gaseous, materials, tanks/or bulk facilities shall not be built within (2) two miles of any residential subdivision or within (1) mile of any building for human occupancy generally, unless approved by a special use permit after a finding that storage will not pose a potential public health hazard.

Note 9:

- (1) Adequate direct road access to the site is provided with such access designed to minimize traffic congestion; and
- (2) Sufficient off-street parking areas are provided in conformance with Article 39.09, Table 9-1; and
- (3) The site is located at least one (1) mile from any residentially zoned area.

Note 10:

Density for Retirement Residential is 7,000 square feet for 4 units and 1,000 square feet for each additional unit.

Note 11:

Attached garages shall not exceed the total square footage and height of the residence.

Note 12:

Detached structures shall not exceed the height of fifteen (15) feet or the height of the primary residence, whichever is less, unless the detached structure is setback from the side and rear property line a minimum of two (2) horizontal feet for every one (1) foot in height exceeding the maximum height of the structure in residential districts.

Note 13:

Accessory structures larger than two hundred and fifty (250) square feet shall be constructed with similar materials of the primary residence or building in residential and commercial zoning districts.

Note 14:

Residential Use in multi-story structures in the DC zoning district, as well as family and group cares, emergency residential, group care, group home, religious assembly, and bed and breakfast uses will be located in the floor or floors above commercial uses.

Note 15:

In addition to the off street parking requirements in Article 39.09, parking and loading areas in the P zoning district abutting or directly across the street from a residential zoning district shall be set back the minimum front yard setback of the adjacent residential district.

Note 16:

All service, repair, processing or storage on property abutting or across the street from a residential zoning district shall be contained wholly within an enclosed building unless screened from residential zoning by a site-obstructing fence or wall

MOTIONS:

*****Approval*****

I move the City of Dickinson Planning and Zoning Commission recommend Approval of the proposed Chapter 39 – Accessory Structures zoning text amendments as being compliant with the City of Dickinson Comprehensive Plan and consistent with Chapter 39 of the Dickinson Municipal Code and also being in the interest of the public health, safety and welfare.

(AND) the following additional requirements (IF THE PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION RECOMMENDS ANY ADDITIONS AND/OR DELETIONS TO THE PROPOSED MOTION LANGUAGE):

1. _____;
2. _____.

***** Denial *****

I move the Dickinson Planning and Zoning Commission recommend Denial of the proposed Chapter 39 – Accessory Structures zoning text amendments as NOT as being compliant with either the City of Dickinson Comprehensive Plan and not being consistent with the Dickinson Municipal Code and being contrary to interest of the public health, safety and welfare.