

CONFIRE ECNS Analysis

January 2025



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CONFIRE Dispatch Processing of EMS Calls and Disposition of ECNS Eligible Calls

January 2025

The following is an analysis of various ECNS call processing components and disposition of callers participating in the ECNS process. The analysis looks at various components in the call processing continuum including determination of ECNS eligibility, proper transfer and capture in the LowCode ECNS processing software, and final disposition of pre-hospital care. Data for this analysis was extracted from CONFIREs CAD SQL database, the LowCode database, and ImageTrend medical records.

Table 1: EMS 911 calls for service and EMD completion for January 2025

| Total Emergency EMS Calls | 19,222 |
|--|--------|
| Total EMS Calls with Obtainable Determinant Code | 13,593 |
| Total EMS Calls with Determinant Code | 12,049 |
| % of EMD Obtainable EMS Calls with Determinant Code | 88.6% |

Table 2: ECNS eligible calls and status of transfers to Emergency Communication Nurse (ECN) for January 2025.

| Total Calls Eligible for Low Code: | 1,540 |
|---|-------|
| % of EMS calls with Determinant Code Eligible for ECNS | 13% |
| Total ECNS Eligible Calls Transferred to ECN (Entered in Low Code) | 405 |
| % of Eligible EMS Calls Transferred to ECNS | 26.3% |
| % of Total EMS Calls Transferred to ECNS | 2.1% |

Table 3: Transport/treatment status of ECNS calls January 2025.

| Incoming Calls to Emergency Communications Nurse (ECN) Nurse | | |
|---|--|-------|
| | Total ECNS Transfers | 420 |
| | Transferred via CAD Service (did not connect with ECN) | 10 |
| | Calls Aborted (Hangups, disconnects) | 64 |
| | Total Calls received and completed by ECN | 346 |
| Calls Returned for Emergency Transport | | |
| | Triage nurse returned call for Emergency Transport | 66 |
| | Number of returned calls for emergency resulting in actual transport | 49 |
| | % of returned calls for emergency resulting in transport | 74% |
| Non-emergency with no Alternative Transport | | |
| | Patient had no alternative means of transport (Transport Unit Sent) | 183 |
| | Number of non-emergency ambulance responses that resulted in actual transport. | 151 |
| | % of non-emergency ambulance responses that resulted in actual transport. | 83% |
| Total calls to reach ECN that resulted in an ambulance response | | |
| | | 249 |
| | % of total calls to reach ECN that resulted in ambulance response | 72.0% |

¹ A CAD Service transfer occurs when CAD recognizes that the call is eligible for ECNS and automatically (and often without dispatcher knowledge) moves the call to LowCode electronically, but the dispatcher is not actually moving the call forward via telephone line to live ECN. There may be a number of reasons why this occurs, but for tracking purposes, it is not counted as an actual ECNS transfer. The call is actually being handled like a standard dispatched call with no time delays.

Table 4: Unit responses and ambulance transport rates to ECNS calls that were returned for first responders for January 2025 (by call type). Top 20 Call Types.

| Call Type | Total Calls in LowCode | Total LowCode calls referred back for a Response for medical reasons | % of Calls referred back for a response for medical reasons | Calls referred back for a response for medical reasons that transported. | % of Calls referred back for a response for medical reasons that transported. |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| SICK-A8 | 43 | 6 | 13% | 5 | 83% |
| BACK-A1 | 22 | 3 | 6% | 3 | 100% |
| SICK-O1 | 22 | 3 | 6% | 3 | 100% |
| FALL-A2 | 20 | 1 | 2% | 0 | 0% |
| SOB - Shortness of Breath | 20 | 4 | 8% | 3 | 75% |
| ABD-A1 | 20 | 2 | 4% | 2 | 100% |
| FALL-A3 | 19 | 2 | 4% | 1 | 50% |
| SICK-A11 | 18 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| SICK-A2 | 15 | 2 | 4% | 2 | 100% |
| SICK-A3 | 14 | 3 | 6% | 2 | 67% |
| TRAUMA-A3 | 12 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| SICK-A4 | 9 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| FALL-O1 | 8 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| PSY-O1 | 8 | 0 | 0% | 0 | |
| DIA-O1 | 7 | 0 | 0% | 0 | |
| FALL-A1 | 7 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| ALL-O1 | 7 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| TRAUMA-A2 | 6 | 0 | 0% | 0 | |
| TRAUMA-A1 | 6 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |
| TRAUMA-O1 | 6 | 1 | 2% | 1 | 100% |

Table 5: Recommended Point of Care Disposition for patients completing ECNS process for January 2025.*

| Disposition of Care Text | | |
|--|-----|-------|
| Seek Emergency Care as Soon as Possible | 159 | 54.8% |
| Emergency Response | 66 | 22.8% |
| Seek Face to Face Care within 1-4 Hours | 46 | 15.9% |
| Schedule an Appointment to be Seen by a Doctor/Health Care Professional within the Next 12 Hours (same day) | 8 | 2.8% |
| Schedule an Appointment to be Seen by a Doctor/Health Care Professional within the Next 1-3 Days | 4 | 1.4% |
| Speak to Your Doctor/Health Care Professional to Review the Symptoms As Soon As Possible | 3 | 1.0% |
| Schedule a Routine Appointment with a Doctor/Health Care Professional | 2 | 0.7% |
| Self-Care | 1 | 0.3% |
| Contact Poison Control or Local Pharmacist | 1 | 0.3% |

**This represents recommended care given by the ECN. The ECNS program does not have a mechanism to follow up on whether callers follow through with the recommendations. Also, the numbers in this table includes callers who were provided a recommendation that did not require ambulance transport, but received that transport anyway due to lack of alternative transportation (see table 3 for detail).*

Figure 1: Percentage of ECNS eligible Calls that are transferred to ECN and entered into Low Code system by date.

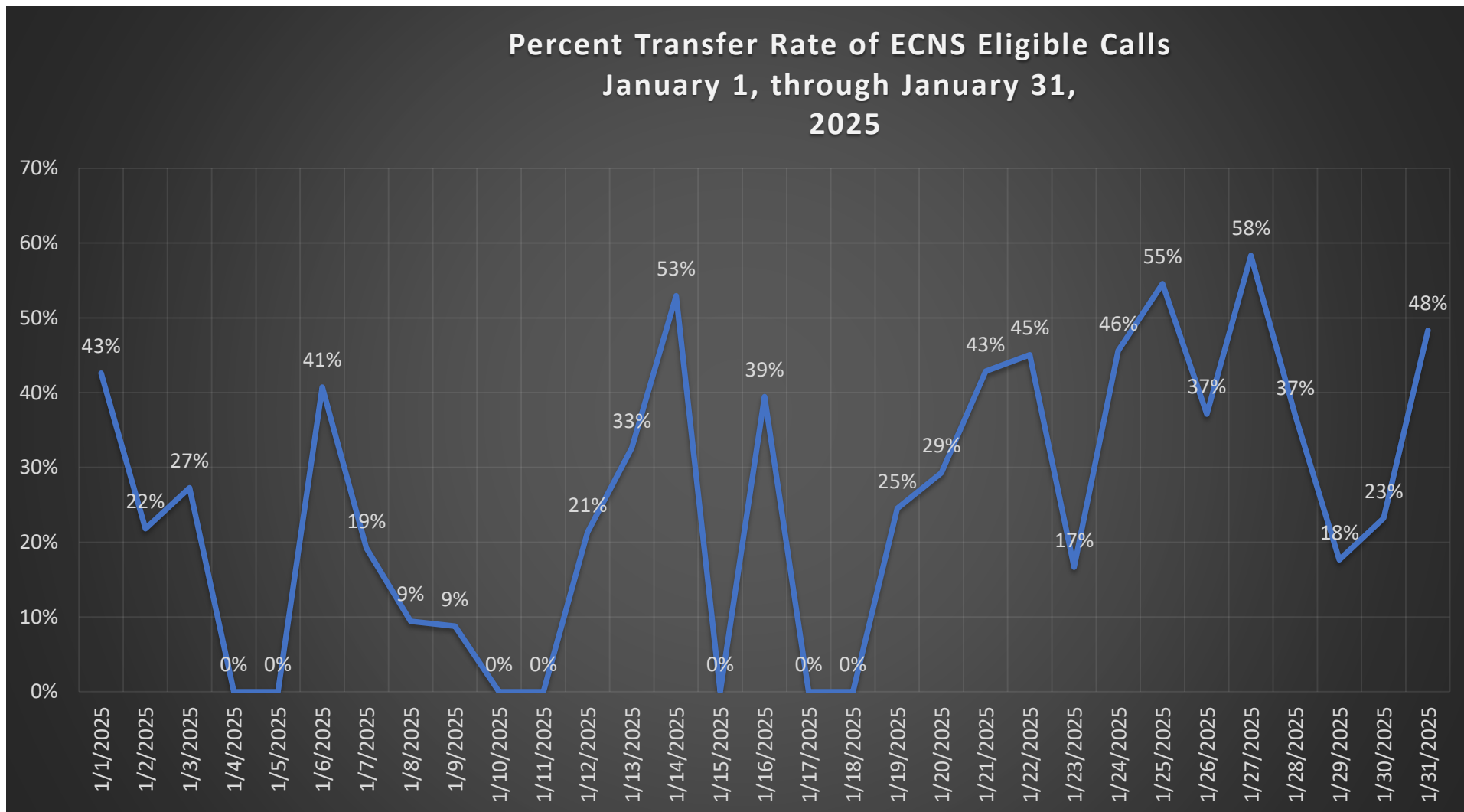


Figure 2: Total number of ECNS eligible calls and the number of them that were transferred to an ECN/entered into Low Code by date.

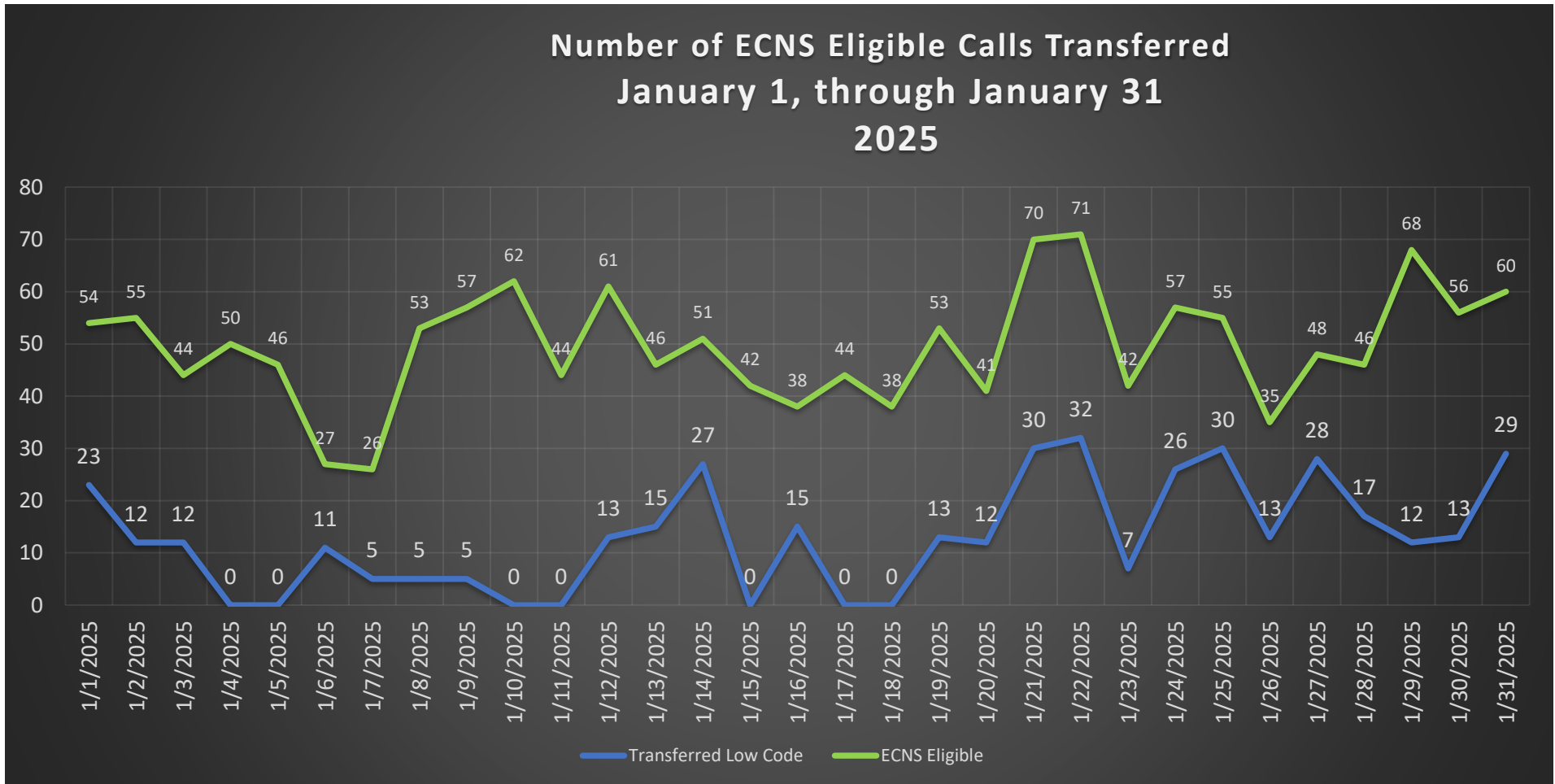


Figure 3: 12-month analysis of ECNS eligible calls and rates of transfer to ECN/Low Code system.

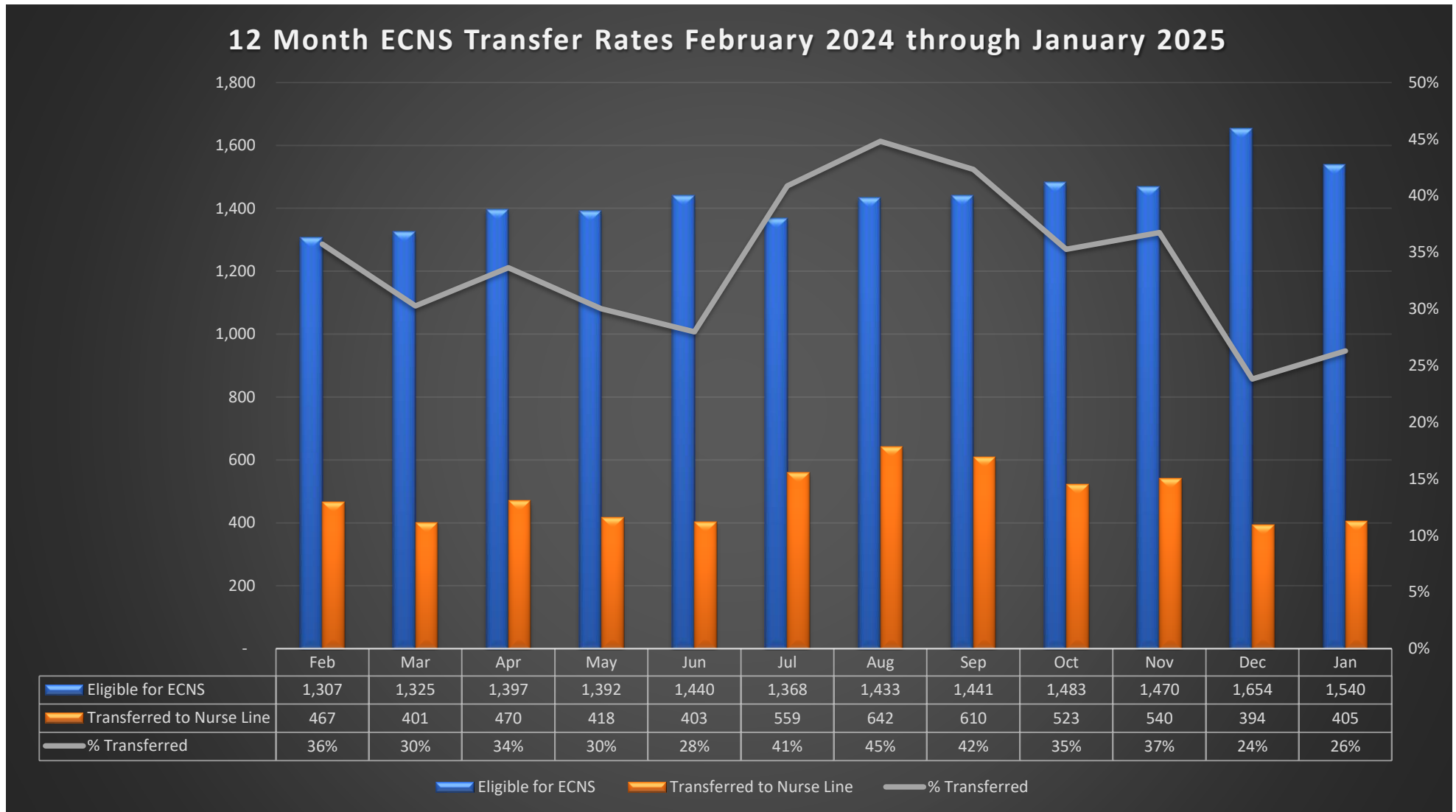
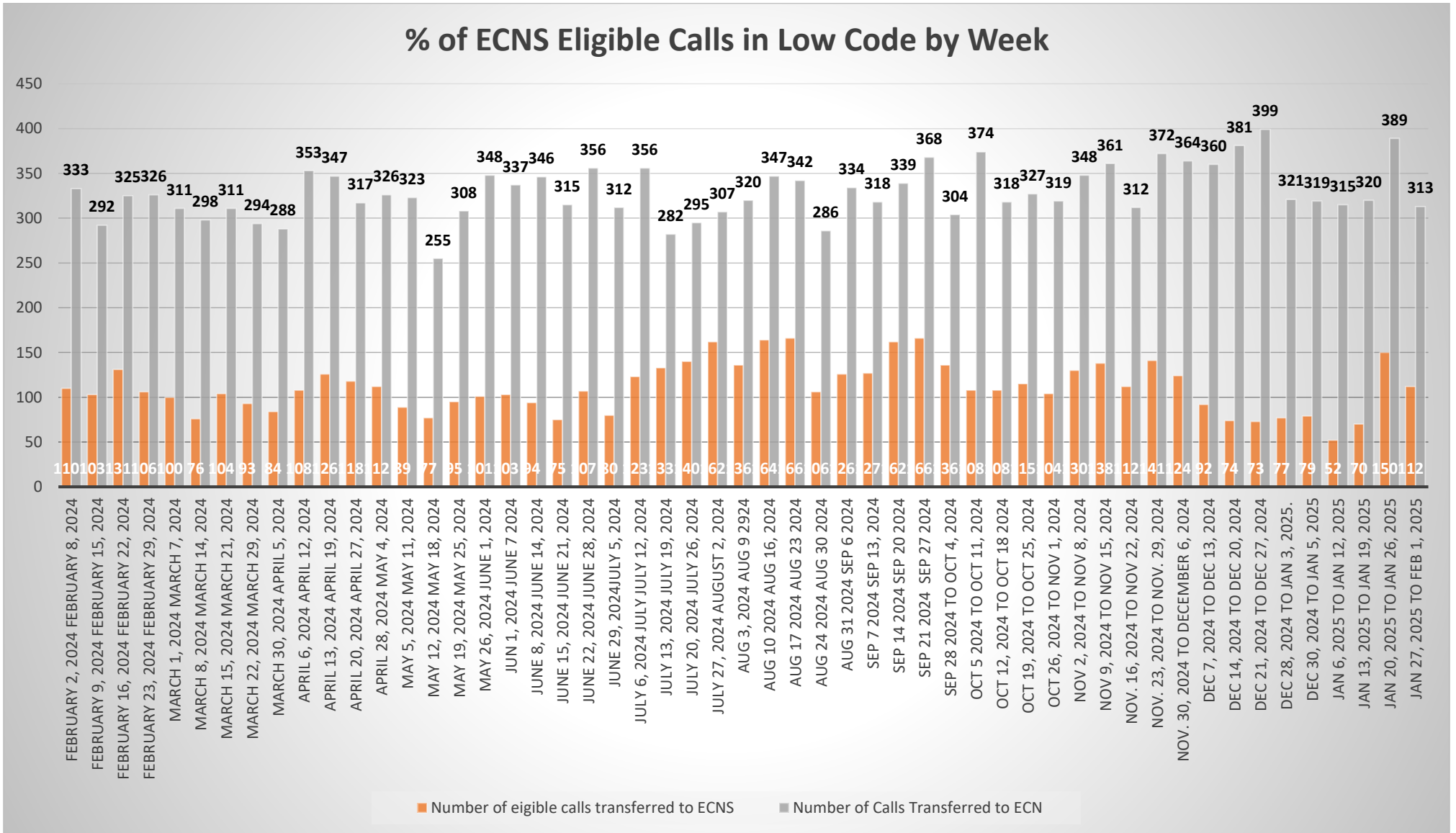


Figure 4: Number of eligible ECNS calls and rates of transfer from February 2024 through January 2025.



Reasons why ECNS Eligible Calls were not Transferred to the ECNS Nurse Line

January 2025

CONFIRE’s CAD is programmed to prompt the dispatcher each time a call is determined to be eligible for transfer to the ECNS system. Eligibility is based on the established determinant code for the call. The dispatcher has the option of bypassing ECNS and sending a standard response for the call but must provide a reason for doing so from a pre-defined list. Below is a summary of reasons calls were not transferred.

These determinations are based on the information that the dispatcher has available and how they interpret the information, so there is a level of subjectivity. Furthermore, because it is a pre-defined list, the categories may not cover the specific situation of each call. Therefore, the dispatcher needs to make a judgement call as to the closest matching category, not necessarily the exact situation.

Table 6: Dispatcher response as to why eligible calls were not transferred to ECNS.

| Disposition Text from CAD | Number of Calls | % of Total Eligible Calls Not Sent to LowCode |
|---|------------------------|--|
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: ECN NOT AVAIL= No ECN staff at CONFIRE and REMSA or hold music on transfer (Sup Approval) | 991 | 87.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: ECN NOT AVAIL= No ECN staffing or hold music on transfer | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: INABILITY TO INTERROGATE PT= Inability to talk, belligerent, RP not at same location | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: MEDICAL FACILITY RP= RN/Dr requesting 911 AND is at PT bedside | 30 | 2.6% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: PT COMPLETE IMMOBILITY= Cannot move, bedridden or on the ground unable to get up | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: PT IN PUBLIC PLACE= PT is in an area where large crowds are gathering (i.e. sports complex) | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: QUICK LAUNCH= CPR, UNC, CP, SOB, CVA | 76 | 6.7% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: REOPENED CALL= Reopened call | 10 | 0.9% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: RP IS MINOR= PT is a minor at school or NO adult on scene | 22 | 1.9% |

| | | |
|---|----|------|
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: TEST/REOPENED CALL= Test or reopened call | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: MEDICAL FACILITY RP= Staff requesting 911 or PT directed by medical facility to call 911 | 0 | 0.0% |
| *Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: RP IS MINOR= RP is a child caller <16 or RP is a minor calling for minor PT | 0 | 0.0% |
| * Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: PUBLIC SERVICE= A public service has been dispatched | 0 | 0.0% |
| * Call Taker decided to not send incident to LowCode, with reason: REOPENED CALL= Reopened call | 10 | 0.9% |