

Purpose/Background

This policy enumerates the City of Colusa's administrative actions for the collection of delinquent accounts, including notifications, fee assignments, and continuation of services. This policy will be made available on the city's website, and finance department and will be translated into all required languages by law.

1. **Application of Policy.** This Policy on Residential Water Service Shut-Off for Nonpayment ("Policy") shall apply to all City accounts for residential water service but shall not apply to any accounts for non-residential service. To the extent this Policy conflicts with any other rules, regulations, or policies of the City, this Policy shall control.
2. **Contact Information.** For questions or assistance regarding your water bill, the City's Customer Service staff can be reached at (530) 458-4941. Customers may also visit the City of Colusa, City Hall Finance Department in person Monday through Thursday from 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., except on City holidays.
3. **Billing Procedures.** Bills for monthly periods in advance shall be mailed or delivered to each user of city water facilities subject to the charges as set by resolution. Each such monthly bill shall be paid in advance or before the 20th day of the following month for which it is tendered. For bills not paid within 20 days from the last day of the month a 10% delinquent fee will be added to the bill. If the delinquent amount billed is not paid by the 60th day or 10 days from the date of the delinquent notice, water service will be discontinued.
4. **Discontinuation of Water Service for Nonpayment.** If a bill is delinquent for at least sixty (60) calendar days, the City may discontinue water service.
 - a. Written Notice to Customer. The City will provide a mailed notice to the customer of record at least ten (10) business days before discontinuation of water service. The notice will contain:
 - i. the name and address of the customer;
 - ii. the amount of delinquency;
 - iii. the date by which payment or payment arrangements must be made to avoid discontinuation of service;
 - iv. the procedure by which the customer may initiate a complaint or request an investigation or appeal concerning service or charges;
 - v. a description of the procedure by which the customer may request an alternative payment arrangement, which may include an extension, amortization, alternative payment schedule, or payment reduction;
 - vi. the procedure for the customer to obtain information on financial assistance, if applicable; and

- vii. the telephone number where the customer may request a payment arrangement or receive additional information from the City.

b. Written Notice to Occupants or Tenants.

- i. If the City furnishes individual service lines to a single-family dwelling, multi-unit residential structure, mobile home park, or farm labor camp and the owner, manager, or operator of the dwelling, structure, or park is the customer of record, or if the customer of record's mailing address is not the same as the service address, the City will also send a notice to the occupants living at the service address at least ten (10) calendar days before discontinuation of water service. The notice will be addressed to "Occupant," will contain the information required in Section 4.1 above, and will inform the residential occupants that they have the right to become customers of the City without being required to pay the amount due on the delinquent account. Terms and conditions for occupants to become customers of the City are provided in Section 8 below.
- ii. If the City furnishes water through a single service line in a multi-unit residential structure, mobile home park, or permanent residential structures in a labor camp and the owner, manager, or operator of the dwelling, structure, or park is the customer of record, the City will make a good faith effort to inform the occupants, by means of a written notice posted on the door of each residential unit at least ten (10) calendar days prior to termination, that the account is in arrears and the service will be terminated on a date specified in the notice. If it is not reasonable or practicable to post the notice on the door of each unit, the City will post two (2) copies of the notice in each accessible common area and at each point of access to the structure or structures. The notice will inform the residential occupants that they have the right to become customers of the City without being required to pay the amount due on the delinquent account. The notice will also specify what the occupants are required to do in order to prevent termination of, or to reestablish service; the estimated monthly cost of service; the title, address, and telephone number of a representative of the Public Works Department who can assist the occupants in continuing service. Terms and conditions for occupants to become customers of the City are provided in Section 8 below.

c. Posting of Notice at Service Address. In compliance with state law and the Colusa Municipal Code, the City will leave a notice of imminent discontinuation of residential service and a copy of this Policy in a conspicuous place at the service address at least forty-eight (48) hours before discontinuation of service. The notice will include:

- i. the name and address of the customer;
- ii. the amount of delinquency;

- iii. the date by which payment or payment arrangements must be made to avoid discontinuation of service;
 - iv. the procedure for the customer to obtain information on financial assistance, if applicable; and
 - v. the telephone number where the customer may request a payment arrangement or receive additional information from the Public Works Department.
- d. Circumstances Under Which Service Will Not Be Discontinued. The City will not discontinue residential water service for nonpayment under the following circumstances:
 - i. During an investigation by the City Manager or Finance Department of a customer dispute or complaint under Section 5.1 below;
 - ii. During the pendency of an appeal to the City Council under Section 5.3 below; or
 - iii. During the period in which a customer's payment is subject to a Finance Department-approved extension, amortization, alternative payment schedule, or reduction under Section 6 below, and the customer remains in compliance with the approved payment arrangement.
- e. Circumstances Under Which Service through a Single Service Line Will Not Be Discontinued. If the Public Works Department furnishes water through a single service line in a multi-unit residential structure, mobile home park, or permanent residential structure in a labor camp and the owner, manager, or operator of the dwelling, structure, or park is the customer of record, the Finance Department will not discontinue residential water service for nonpayment under the following circumstances:
 - 1. If a delinquent account relates to another property owned, managed, or operated by the customer;
 - 2. If a public health or building officer certifies that termination would significantly threaten the health or safety of the residential occupants or the public.
- f. Special Medical and Financial Circumstances Under Which Services Will Not Be Discontinued.
 - i. The Finance Department will not discontinue water service if all of the following conditions are met:
 - 1. The customer, or a tenant of the customer, submits to the City the certification of a licensed primary care provider that discontinuation of water service will be life-threatening to, or

pose a serious threat to the health and safety of, a resident of the premises where residential service is provided;

2. The customer demonstrates that he or she is financially unable to pay for residential service within the City's normal billing cycle. The customer is deemed financially unable to pay during the normal billing cycle if: (a) any member of the customer's household is a current recipient of CalWORKs, CalFresh, general assistance, Medi-Cal, Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Payment Program, or California Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children, or (b) the customer declares under penalty of perjury that the household's annual income is less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level; and
 3. The customer is willing to enter into an alternative payment arrangement, including an extension, amortization, alternative payment schedule, or payment reduction with respect to the delinquent charges.
- ii. For any customers who meet all of the above conditions, the City shall offer the customer one of the following options, to be selected by the City in its discretion: (1) an extension of the payment period; (2) amortization of the unpaid balance; (3) an alternative payment schedule; or (4) partial or full reduction of the unpaid balance. The Finance Director will select the most appropriate payment arrangement, taking into consideration the information and documentation provided by the customer, as well as the City's payment needs. Any payment arrangement entered into pursuant to this Section will be subject to the terms, conditions, and remedies, in Section 6.
 - iii. The customer is responsible for demonstrating that the conditions in subsection (a) have been met. Upon receipt of documentation from the customer, the City will review the documentation within seven (7) calendar days and: (1) notify the customer of the alternative payment arrangement selected by the City and request the customer's signed assent to participate in that alternative arrangement; (2) request additional information from the customer; or (3) notify the customer that he or she does not meet the conditions in subsection (a).
 - iv. The City may discontinue water service if a customer who has been granted an alternative payment arrangement under this section fails to do any of the following for sixty (60) days or more: (a) to pay his or her unpaid charges by the extended payment date; (b) to pay any amortized amount due under the amortization schedule; (c) to pay any amount due under an alternative payment schedule; (d) to pay the reduced payment amount by its due date; or (e) to pay his or her current charges for water service. The City will post a final notice of intent to disconnect service in a prominent and conspicuous location at

the service address at least five (5) business days before discontinuation of service. The final notice will not entitle the customer to any investigation or review by the City.

- g. Time of Discontinuation of Service. The City will not discontinue water service due to nonpayment on a Saturday, Sunday, legal holiday, or at any time during which the City's office is not open to the public.
- h. Restoration of Service. Customers whose water service has been discontinued may contact the City by telephone or in person regarding the restoration of service. Restoration shall be subject to payment of: (a) any past-due amounts, including applicable interest or penalties; (b) any reconnection fees, subject to the limitations in Section 7.1, if applicable; (c) and a security deposit, if required by the City.

5. Procedures to Contest or Appeal a Bill.

- a. Time to Initiate Complaint or Request an Investigation. A customer may initiate a complaint or request an investigation regarding the amount of a bill within ten (10) calendar days of receiving a disputed bill. For purposes of this Section 5.1 only, a bill shall be deemed received by a customer five (5) calendar days after mailing.
- b. Review by City. A timely complaint or request for investigation shall be reviewed by the Finance Director, who shall provide a written determination to the customer. The review will include consideration of whether the customer may receive an extension, amortization, alternative payment schedule, or payment reduction under Section 6.
- c. Appeal to City Council. Any customer whose timely complaint or request for an investigation pursuant to this Section 5 has resulted in an adverse determination may appeal the determination to the City Council by filing a written notice of appeal with the City Clerk within ten (10) business days of the City's mailing of its determination. Upon receiving the notice of appeal, the City Clerk will set the matter to be heard at an upcoming City Council meeting and mail the customer written notice of the time and place of the hearing at least ten (10) calendar days before the meeting. The decision of the City Council shall be final.

6. Extensions and Other Alternative Payment Arrangements.

- a. Time to Request an Extension or Other Alternative Payment Arrangement. Customers who met the criteria of Section 4.3 (a) above may request an extension or other alternative payment arrangement described in this Section 6. If a customer submits his or her request within thirteen (13) calendar days after mailing a written notice of discontinuation of service by the City, the request will be reviewed by the Finance Director. City decisions regarding extensions and other alternative payment arrangements are final and are not subject to appeal to the City Council.

- b. Extension. If approved by the City, a customer's payment of his or her unpaid balance may be temporarily extended for a period not to exceed six (6) months after the balance was originally due. The Finance Director shall determine, in his or her discretion, how long an extension shall be provided to the customer. The customer shall pay the full unpaid balance by the date set by the City and must remain current on all water service charges accruing during any subsequent billing periods. The extended payment date will be set forth in writing and provided to the customer.
- c. Amortization. If approved by the City, a customer's payment of his or her unpaid balance may be amortized over a period not to exceed twelve (12) months, as determined by the Finance Director, in his or her discretion. If amortization is approved, the unpaid balance will be divided by the number of months in the amortization period, and that amount will be added to the customer's monthly bills for water service until fully paid. During the amortization period, the customer must remain current on all water service charges accruing during any subsequent billing periods. The amortization schedule and amounts due will be set forth in writing and provided to the customer.
- d. Alternative Payment Schedule. If approved by the City, a customer may pay his or her unpaid balance pursuant to an alternative payment schedule that will not exceed twelve (12) months, as determined by the Finance Director in his or her discretion. If approved, the alternative payment schedule may allow periodic lump-sum payments that do not coincide with the City's established payment date or may provide for payments made more or less frequently than the City's regular payment date. During the period of the alternative payment schedule, the customer must remain current on all water service charges accruing during any subsequent billing periods. The alternative payment schedule and amounts due will be set forth in writing and provided to the customer.
- e. Payment Reduction. At the discretion of the Finance Director, a customer may receive a reduction of the unpaid balance owed by the customer for water service. The Finance Director shall determine, in his or her discretion, whether to grant a reduced payment. The amount of the reduced payment and the due date will be set forth in writing and provided to the customer.
- f. Failure to Comply. If a customer fails to comply with a payment arrangement approved by the City under this section or fails to pay his or her current charges for water service, and the original amount due is more than 60 days delinquent, the City may discontinue water service. The City will post a final notice of intent to disconnect service in a prominent and conspicuous location at the service address at least five (5) business days before discontinuation of service. The final notice will not entitle the customer to any investigation or review by the City.

7. Specific Programs for Low-Income Customers.

- a. Reconnection Fee Limits and Waiver of Interest. For residential customers who demonstrate to the City a household income below 200 percent of the federal poverty line, the City shall do both of the following:
- i. Limit any reconnection fees during normal operating hours to fifty dollars (\$50), and during non-operational hours to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150). The limits will only apply if the City's reconnection fees actually exceed these amounts. These limits are subject to an annual adjustment for changes in the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) beginning January 1, 2023.
 - ii. Waive interest charges on delinquent bills once every 12 months. The City will apply the waiver to any interest charges that are unpaid at the time of the customer's request.
- b. Qualifications. The City will deem a residential customer to have a household income below 200 percent of the federal poverty line if: (a) any member of the household is a current recipient of CalWORKs, CalFresh, general assistance, Medi-Cal, Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Payment Program, or California Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children, or (b) the customer declares under penalty of perjury that the household's annual income is less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level.

8. Procedures for Occupants or Tenants to Become Customers of the City.

- a. Agreement to City Terms and Conditions of Service. The City will make service available to the actual residential occupants if each occupant agrees to the terms and conditions of service and meets the requirements of the City's rules and regulations. Notwithstanding, if one or more of the occupants are willing and able to assume responsibility for the subsequent charges to the account to the satisfaction of the City, or if there is a physical means, legally available to the City, of selectively discontinuing service to those occupants who have not met the requirements of the City's rules and regulations, the City shall make service available to the occupants who have met those requirements.
- b. Verification of Tenancy. In the case of a detached single-family dwelling, in order for the amount due on the delinquent account to be waived, an occupant who becomes a customer shall verify that the delinquent account customer of record is or was the landlord, manager, or agent of the dwelling. Verification may include, but is not limited to, a lease or rental agreement, rent receipts, a government document indicating that the occupant is renting the property, or information disclosed pursuant to Section 1962 of the Civil Code, at the discretion of the City.
- c. Deductions from Rental Payment. Pursuant to Government Code Section 60371(d), any occupant who becomes a customer of the City pursuant to

this Section 8 and whose periodic payments, such as rental payments, include charges for residential water service, where those charges are not separately stated, may deduct from the periodic payment each payment period all reasonable charges paid to the City for those services during the preceding payment period.

9. **Third-Party Notification Service for Seniors and Dependent Adults.** The City will make available, to residential customers who are 65 years or older, or who are dependent adults (as defined in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 15610(b)(1)), a third-party notification service whereby the City will attempt to notify a person designated by the customer to receive a notification when the customer's account is past due and subject to termination. The notification will include information on what is required to prevent termination of service. The City will mail the notification to the designated third party at least ten (10) calendar days before the termination of service. To participate, the customer must submit a request for third-party notification on a form provided by the City, and must include the written consent of the designated third party. The notification service does not obligate the third party to pay any overdue charges, nor shall it prevent or delay the termination of service.
10. **Language for Certain Written Notices.** All written notices under Section 4 and Section 6.6 of this Policy shall be provided in English, Spanish, Chinese, Tagalog, Vietnamese, Korean, and any other language spoken by ten percent (10%) or more people within the City's service area.
11. **Other Remedies.** In addition to discontinuation of water service, the City may pursue any other remedies available in law or equity for nonpayment of water service charges, including, but not limited to: securing delinquent amounts by filing liens on real property, filing a claim or legal action, or referring the unpaid amount to collections. In the event a legal action is decided in favor of the City, the City shall be entitled to the payment of all costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees and accumulated interest.
12. **Discontinuation of Water Service for Other Customer Violations.** The City reserves the right to discontinue water service for any violations of City ordinances, rules, or regulations other than nonpayment.
13. **Decisions by City Staff.** Any decision which may be taken by the Finance Director under this Policy may be taken to the City Manager.