

Sec. 16.21. - Home occupations.

Home occupations shall be permitted in all detached single-family residential dwellings and include such customary home occupations as hairdressing, millinery, dressmaking, bookkeeping and accounting service, real estate and insurance sales, professional offices and other similar occupations, and other home occupations legally operating in detached single-family homes at the time of adoption of this Zoning Ordinance.

- A. The nonresidential use shall be only incidental to the primary residential use.
- B. The occupation shall utilize no more than 25 percent of the ground floor area of the principal structure.
- C. Only normal domestic or household equipment and equipment characteristic of small workshops, businesses and professional offices shall be used to accommodate the home occupation.
- D. The home occupation shall involve no more than one employee other than members of the immediate family.
- E. All activities shall be carried on indoors. No outdoor activities or storage shall be permitted.
- F. No alterations, additions, or changes to a principal structure that will change the residential character of the dwelling structure shall be permitted in order to accommodate or facilitate a home occupation.
- G. There shall be no external evidence of such occupations, except a small announcement sign not to exceed two square feet in area in an RR, SR, or S District. Ten square feet in area shall be permitted in the AR District and such sign is not required to be attached to the principal structure.
- H. The permission for home occupations as provided herein is intended to secure flexibility in the application of the requirements of this Ordinance; but such permission is not intended to allow the essential residential character of residential districts, in terms of use and appearance, to be changed by the occurrence of home occupations.
- I. A home occupation may be conducted in an accessory structure only in compliance with the following:
  - 1. In an accessory structure, or that portion of the accessory structure, that does not exceed 50 percent of the gross floor area of the principal structure.
  - 2. In an accessory structure located on the same parcel as the principal structure provided the home occupation use is being conducted by a person residing in the principal structure as their primary residence.
- J. Medical Marihuana. The purpose and intent of this Ordinance is to allow for the controlled medical use of medical marihuana pursuant to Initiated Law 1 of 2008, MCL 333.26421, as may be amended from time to time. The only use allowed in Cohoctah Township under Initiated Law 1 of 2008 is as set forth herein. No other use of medical marihuana, express or implied, is allowed except as set forth below.
  - 1. A registered primary caregiver, in compliance with the General Rules of the Michigan Department of Community Health, the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, P.A. 2008, Initiated Law, MCL 333.26423(d) and the requirements of this Article, shall be allowed as a home occupation. Nothing in this Article, or in any companion regulatory provision adopted in any other provision of this Ordinance, is intended to grant, nor shall they be construed as granting, immunity from criminal prosecution for growing, sale, consumption, use, distribution, or possession of marihuana not in strict compliance with that Act and the General Rules. Also, since Federal law is not affected by that Act or the General Rules, nothing in this Article, or in any companion regulatory provision adopted in any other provision of this Ordinance, is intended to grant, nor shall they be construed as granting, immunity from criminal prosecution under Federal law. The Michigan Medical Marihuana Act does not protect users, caregivers or the owners of properties on which the medical use of

marihuana is occurring from Federal prosecution, or from having their property seized by Federal authorities under the Federal Controlled Substances Act. The following requirements for a registered primary caregiver shall apply:

- a. The medical use of marihuana shall comply at all times and in all circumstances with the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act and the General Rules of the Michigan Department of Community Health, as they may be amended from time to time.
- b. A registered primary caregiver must be located outside of a 1,000-foot radius from any school, including child care or day care facility, to insure community compliance with Federal "Drug-Free School Zone" requirements.
- c. Not more than one primary caregiver shall be permitted to service qualifying patients on a parcel.
- d. Not more than five qualifying patients shall be assisted with the medical use of marihuana.
- e. All medical marihuana shall be contained within the main building in an enclosed, locked facility inaccessible on all sides and equipped with locks or other security devices that permit access only by the registered primary caregiver or qualifying patient. For purposes of this subsection, a "main building" means either the residential dwelling of the primary caregiver or patient, or the accessory structure located on the same parcel as the residential dwelling of the primary caregiver or patient.
- f. All necessary building, electrical, plumbing and mechanical permits shall be obtained for any portion of the residential structure in which electrical wiring, lighting and/or watering devices that support the cultivation, growing or harvesting of marihuana are located.
- g. If a room with windows is utilized as a growing location, any lighting methods that exceed usual residential periods between the hours of 11:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. shall employ shielding methods, without alteration to the exterior of the residence, to prevent ambient light spillage that may create a distraction for adjacent residential properties.