State Historic Preservation Office Cultural Resources Division 6425 SW 6th Avenue Topeka KS 66615-1099



785-272-8681 fax 785-272-8682 kshs.shpo@ks.gov kshs.org

Patrick Zollner, Executive Director

Laura Kelly, Governor

June 21, 2024

City of Anthony PO Box 504, Anthony, Kansas 67003

Re: Transcontinental Airway System Beacon & Navigation Marker (200 W KS-2, Anthony, Harper County)

Dear City of Anthony,

This letter is to inform you that at their 6/1/2024 meeting, the Kansas Historic Sites Board of Review approved the nomination for the *Transcontinental Airway System Beacon & Navigation Marker* to the Register of Historic Kansas Places. The Board also recommended the SHPO forward the nomination to the office of the Keeper of the National Register in Washington, D.C., where it will be evaluated by their professional staff. If they concur with the findings of the Kansas Historic Sites Board of Review, the property will be included in the National Register of Historic Places with 45 days of receipt. We will notify you of their decision at the earliest opportunity. A draft of the nomination is on our website at www.kshs.org/14633. No further action is required of you.

Listing in the registers qualifies the property for certain state-funded financial incentives. The Kansas Rehabilitation Tax Credit is available for the rehabilitation of listed buildings. Further, register listing also qualifies properties for the Heritage Trust Fund grant program. More information about these programs is available on our website at www.kshs.org/15605 or (785) 272-8681 ext. 240.

Listing of this property provides recognition of the community's historic importance and assures protective review of federal projects that might adversely affect the character of the historic property. This property is now subject to review under the Kansas Historic Preservation Act (K.S.A. 75-2715 through 75-2725). For more information about state and federal preservation law, please visit our website at www.kshs.org/14658. Contact your local permitting authority to learn of any applicable local preservation ordinances.

Thank you for your interest in our state's historic resources. If you have any questions concerning this nomination, please contact Jamee Fiore at (785) 272-8681 ext. 216 or jamee.fiore@ks.gov. We invite you to join us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/KSHPO and follow us on Twitter at twitter.com/kansashistory or using the handle @kansashistory.

Sincerely,

Katrina Ringler

Cultural Resources Director

Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

Jamee Fiore Krivenko National Register Coordinator

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form.* If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional certification comments, entries, and narrative items on continuation sheets if needed (NPS Form 10-900a).

1. Name of Property							
Historic name Transcontinental Airway Beacon							
Other names/site number Contract Airmail Route #34 Amarillo-Kansas City	Other names/site number Contract Airmail Route #34 Amarillo-Kansas City Segment Beacon #24, KHRI # 077-51						
Name of related Multiple Property Listing n/a							
2. Location							
			. 1				
Street & number 15 Northwest 20 Avenue		n/a	not for publication				
City or town Anthony				vicinity			
State Kansas Code KS County Harper	_Code_	077	Zip cod	de <u>67003</u>			
3. State/Federal Agency Certification							
As the designated outhority under the National Historia Processation Act as	a amanda						
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as							
I hereby certify that this <u>x</u> nomination <u></u> request for determination of e for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and me							
requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.							
In my opinion, the property <u>x</u> meets <u>does</u> not meet the National Reproperty be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance:	egister Cr	iteria. I r	ecomme	nd that this			
national statewideX_local Applicable National Regis	ster Crite	ria· v	Δ	3 C D			
national statewide	ster Onte	ia	^'				
Signature of certifying official/Title Katrina Ringler, Deputy SHPO Date							
Kansas State Historical Society							
State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government							
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria.							
Signature of commenting official Da	ate						
Title State or Federal agency/bur	reau or Trib	al Governn	nent				
4. National Park Service Certification							
I hereby certify that this property is:		120 170 200	90 1 D	2 8			
entered in the National Register determ	nined eligible	e for the Na	ational Reg	ister			
determined not eligible for the National Register remov	ved from the	e National I	Register				
other (explain:)							
Signature of the Keeper Da	ate of Action	F					

Transcontinental Airway Beacon Harper County, Kansas Name of Property County and State 5. Classification Ownership of Property Category of Property Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.) (Check as many boxes as apply.) (Check only one box.) Contributing Noncontributing private building(s) buildings district Χ public - Local sites public - State site structures X 1 public - Federal structure objects 2 object **Total** Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 6. Function or Use **Historic Functions Current Functions** (Enter categories from instructions.) (Enter categories from instructions.) TRANSPORTATION/air-related TRANSPORTATION/air-related

7. Description	
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions.)	Materials (Enter categories from instructions.)
N/A	foundation: CONCRETE
	walls: METAL
	roof: WOOD
	other:

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Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources, if applicable. Begin with a summary paragraph that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary

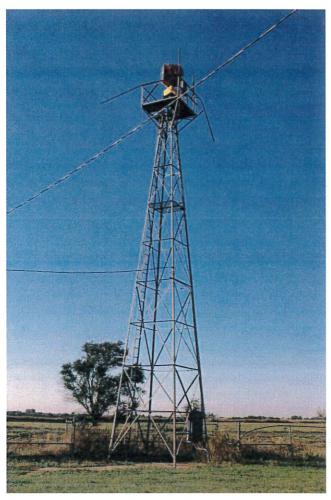
The property is located on the local airport in Harper County, Kansas and consists of the original Transcontinental Airway System Navigation Marker – the beacon/tower (structure) and concrete arrow (object). The base is a concrete arrow that would point pilots in the direction of the airmail route. The beacon tower is the original International Derrick & Equipment Company (IDECO) structure, complete with signage. The generator shed that would have powered the original beacon lights is no longer present, and all lights have been replaced with modern FAA-approved fixtures.

Elaboration

Overview and setting:

The navigation marker was placed at the Anthony Municipal Airport (KANY), then known as the Anthony Department of Commerce Intermediate (Landing) Field. The Department of Commerce's September 1931 Airway Bulletin No. 1 (pg. 61) describes the placement as follows:

"Anthony—Department of Commerce Intermediate field, site 24. Amarillo-Kansas City Airway. Two miles west. Altitude, 1,200 feet. L shape, 130 acres, 2,592 by 2,574 feet, sod, level, natural drainage; two landing strips, 2,574 by 1,050 feet E./W.; 2,592 by 1,000 feet N./S.; entire field available. Directional arrow marked "24 AM-KC." Pole lines to S. and E., trees to SE. and SW. Beacon, marked "24 AM-KC." Pole lines to S. and E., trees to SE. and SW. Beacon boundary, approach, and obstruction lights. Beacon, 24-inch rotating, with green course light flashing characteristic "4" (. . . .). No servicing facilities. Teletypewriter. Department of Commerce marker beacon, characteristic signal "B" (. _ .), operating frequencies 332 and 278 ke, under construction."



Anthony Transcontinental Airway Beacon Taken by: Kansas SHPO, September 2023

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The marker now sits in the southeastern quadrant of the airport property, closest to the end of Runway 36. The airport is active and in public use. The beacon tower is utilized to meet Federal Aviation Authority (FAA) airport standards. The airport property is delineated by a fence. The beacon is completely within the fence. The rear connector of the arrow extends a few inches under and outside of the fence. However, the entire property boundary is within the the property of the airport and the city of Anthony, Kansas.

The lighting system is believed to have been updated. The course lights are not operable. Dates of alterations are not known. However, the arrow and tower have great authenticity. The structure is in its original location. Features of the tower and beacon have not been moved.



Concrete Directional Arrow, Anthony Municipal Airport Taken by: Kansas SHPO, September 2023

Ground Directional Arrow (object):

The directional arrow is made of poured concrete and consists of four distinct sections that make up the arrow -- arrowhead, front connector, square base, and rear connector. Measurements include (LxW): Arrowhead—11'7" x 11'4"; Front Connector—10'0" x 4'0"; Square Base—11'½" x 11'½"; and Rear Connector—unable to attain measurements. The arrow is oriented approximately 45 degrees, pointing northeasterly. Red paint remains visible on the rear connector, which is mostly covered in dirt and sod. This red color is unusual, as the standard is a yellow color on other arrows. This could have been changed at some point, but the date is unknown. The arrowhead and front connector show minor subsidence, which has caused minor ½" ledges between the sections. There are minor cracks on each segment due to vegetation growth. The ground directional arrow is considered an object because it is place bound, small in scale, and distingushiable from other structures (beacon tower) and buildings (hangars, offices) at the airport.

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Beacon Tower (structure):

The beacon tower was produced by IDECO and made of galvanized structural steel – this was the standard for these resources. At the top is a 6' x 6' platform for maintenance of the beacon. The platform is accessible by a ladder that runs the full height of the tower. Safety railing surrounds the platform, which holds the beacon and its equipment. Measurements of the tower are (LxWxH): 9'5" x 9'5" x 34'0". The tower sits atop the square base of the concrete arrow, as designed. The original Civil Aeronautics Authority and original International Derrick and Equipment Company signage are still present. The beacon light is not original and has been modernized for modern use.

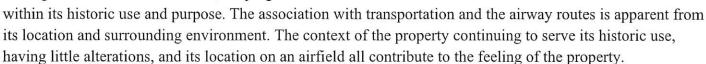


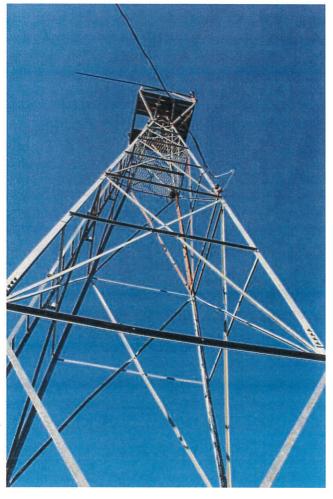
Overall, the Anthony Transcontinental Airway Beacon retains great historic integrity. The location and setting are original to the beacon as it is located along the historic airway route for the U.S. Air Mail service, and it remains on the local airfield where it was originally

constructed. The design, materials, and workmanship remain intact as the structure has seen little alterations Beacon Tower, Anthony Municipal Airport

over the years – such as changing the physical light.

The light is still used as a beacon, keeping the structure





Taken by: Kansas SHPO, September 2023

Harper County, Kansas

ivame of	Property	County and State
8. Stat	ement of Significance	
	able National Register Criteria in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National isting.)	Areas of Significance TRANSPORTATION
XA	Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	
В	Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
С	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high	Period of Significance
	artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	1931 - 1960
D	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	Significant Dates
	a Considerations " in all the boxes that apply.) ty is:	Significant Person (Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)
A	Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	
в	removed from its original location.	Cultural Affiliation N/A
с	a birthplace or grave.	
D	a cemetery.	Architect/Builder
E	a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	

Period of Significance (justification)

within the past 50 years.

a commemorative property.

less than 50 years old or achieving significance

The period of significance is tied to the construction and use of the navigation aid when the system was widely used across airway routes. It served as early navigation equipment for airmail pilots. Eventually, it was phased out by the introduction of more sophisticated navigation equipment, such as non-directional beacons (NDBs).

Criteria Considerations (justification)

N/A

United States	Department	of	the	Interior
NPS Form 10	-900			

National Park Service / National Register of Historic Places Registration Form OMB No. 1024-0018

Transcontinental Airway Beacon

Name of Property

Harper County, Kansas County and State

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

Summary

The Anthony Transcontinental Airway Beacon is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places for its association with transportation history in the U.S. The navigation markers enabled airmail pilots to navigate along approved routes. The arrows were utilized for day flights and pointed out the direction of routes. The beacon towers identified Intermediate Landing Fields (i.e. airports) along the route at night. Though thousands of navigation markers were erected, less than one hundred sites are estimated to still exist.

Elaboration

Anthony, Harper County

Harper County is located in the south-central prairie bordering Oklahoma. The county was organized in 1873 under false pretenses but became formally recognized in 1878. Anthony, created by the Anthony Town Company, is the county seat in honor of then-governor George Anthony. In 1878, approximately 4,000 people lived in the county, and 1,000 lived in Anthony. The one-room schoolhouse was constructed in 1878 and two more in 1880 as the population grew. The Harper County Courthouse was built in 1908 and designed by George Washburn. By 1883 the population had a post office, school districts, several churches, two newspapers, several social organizations, a frame bank building and mills. Other activities occurred in Anthony's early years:

The Anthony Commercial Club organized on January 1, 1909 in an effort to maximize and strengthen business opportunities and promote growth and development. And, the citizens of Anthony approved to adopt a commission form of government in February 1909. This frenzy of activity and development, including the construction of two houses of worship, was highlighted in a 1910 promotional booklet

¹ William G. Cutler, *History of the State of Kansas: Harper County Part 1*, (Chicago, IL: A.T. Andreas, 1883). Accessed online https://www.kancoll.org/books/cutler/

² National Register of Historic Places nomination, "First Congregational Church," Anthony, Harper County, Kansas. Listed June 27, 2014, NRIS # 14000349.

³ William G. Cutler, *History of the State of Kansas: Harper County Part 3 "Anthony"*, (Chicago, IL: A.T. Andreas, 1883). Accessed online https://www.kancoll.org/books/cutler/

⁴ William G. Cutler, *History of the State of Kansas: Harper County Part 2 "Statistics"*, (Chicago, IL: A.T. Andreas, 1883). Accessed online https://www.kancoll.org/books/cutler/

⁵ William G. Cutler, *History of the State of Kansas: Harper County Part 3 "Anthony"*, (Chicago, IL: A.T. Andreas, 1883). Accessed online https://www.kancoll.org/books/cutler/

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entitled *Anthony, Kansas: New and Nifty, May 1910* and in a lengthy article published in the *Anthony Bulletin* on May 27, 1910.⁶

Kansas Aviation History

Many aviation entrepreneurs were in Kansas in the late 1800s and were developing various aircraft. Two successful inventors include Clyde Cessna of Rago and A.K. Longren of Topeka; both of whom had sustained flights in 1911.⁷

Kansas proved an ideal location for enthusiasts ready to try their hand with the new mode of transportation. Early landing strips were simply mowed fields on the flat plains. Following World War I, cities began constructing paved runways and municipal airports in earnest. Major air hubs were in place and expanding in Kansas City and Wichita by 1927. The rest of the state followed suit and a dependable network of airports was constructed, with paved landing stips in Topeka, Lawrence, Coffeyville and Garden City.⁸

In 1928, the "All-Kansas Air Tour" took place over one week with 30 airplanes and 100 dignitaries.
"An estimated 500,000 Kansas residents viewed the event intended to promote new airport construction and procure grass-roots supports for the National Aeronautics Association." The smaller airports were common across the state and had runways and some had hangars. Around 200 W.P.A. workers constructed the Topeka airport, along with other runways and hangars in Hutchinson and Manhattan.

11

Airmail Route History

In the early twentieth century, the U.S. Postal Service began shipping mail by plane. This venture was experimental and led to some advancements in air transportation due to the lack of efficient navigational systems. ¹² The transcontinental airway beacon system was established to increase the success and safety of the airmail program. ¹³ "In 1918, Congress appropriated \$100,000 to establish experimental airmail routes. The Post Office Department urged the Army Signal Corps to lend its planes and pilots to the Department to start an airmail service. Carrying the mail, the Department argued, would provide invaluable cross-country experience to student flyers." ¹⁴ To develop its 18,000-mile network of federal airways, the U.S. Post Office overhauled the

⁶ National Register of Historic Places nomination, "First Congregational Church," Anthony, Harper County, Kansas. Listed June 27, 2014, NRIS # 14000349.

⁷ National Register of Historic Places multiple property documentation, "World War II-era Aviation-Related Facilities of Kansas," approved September 25, 2012, section E page 2.

⁸ Ibid.

⁹ Ibid.

¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹ Ibid.

¹² Gunn, Kenny, *United States Postal Service Federal Airway Beacon System in Oregon*, "Historical Background," (Adapt Engineering).

¹³ Ibid.

¹⁴ Ibid.

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standard of night flying. Cooperating with illumination engineer J.V. Magee, the postal service saw a beacon of hope: lighting the night with 5,000 acetylene gas beacons erected in three-mile separations. ¹⁵ These white lights rapidly flashed in ten-second intervals. ¹⁶



Transcontinental Air Transport map 1929 David Rumsey Historical Map Collection

With the acetylene beacons, routes became defined at night for the pilots. Each beacon could be seen from a radius of ten miles, and sometimes this distance could be up to one hundred miles under perfect conditions. ¹⁷ Emergency landing fields were also illuminated at night with rotating incandescent beacons on 50-foot towers, and standard airports were delineated with perimeter lights. ¹⁸ Terrain and obstacles had red light of floodlights. ¹⁹ In 1924, the United States Postal Service lit 89 emergency landing fields, 18 terminal fields, and 500 beacons. ²⁰

Most beacon towers were secured on a concrete base in the shape of an arrow.²¹ These 70-foot, yellow arrows lay horizontally on the ground, pointing the way to the next numbered arrow.²² Each arrow served as a way-finder to the next arrow, forming a path to the destination for mail delivery. Most fit the standard, yellow-painted concrete form, but the color, length, width, and material frequently varied. For example, some arrows

¹⁵ (Saum, 2017, p. 93)

^{16 (}Saum, 2017, p. 93)

¹⁷ (Saum, 2017, p. 93)

¹⁸ (Pope, n.d.)

¹⁹ (Pope, n.d.)

²⁰ (Pope, n.d.)

²¹ (Treichler, 2020, p. 189)

²² (Scott, 2016)

Name of Property

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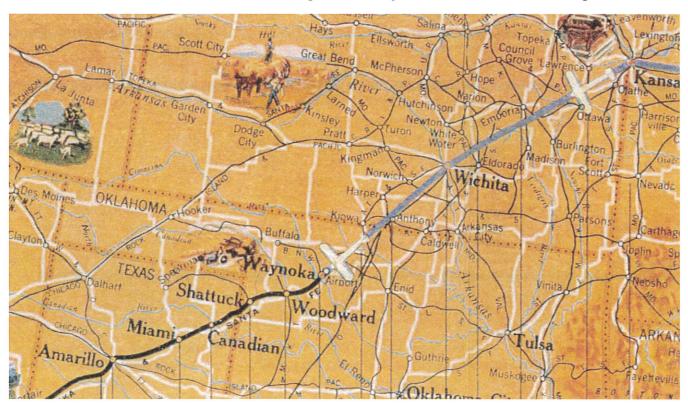
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located in the southwestern U.S. were made of metal or clay.²³ Due to higher population density along the East Coast, spacing was less frequent because pilots could navigate by city lights.²⁴ Most East Coast beacons were only placed on the highest elevation within a distinct area, serving the dual purpose of terrain warnings as well as postal place guides.²⁵ As part of the Bureau of Air Commerce's National Air Marking Program in the mid-1930s, an air marker was placed every 15 miles.²⁶

The government's preferred choice for the beacon and tower was the International Derrick & Equipment Company (IDECO) Beacon Towers.

These towers are especially constructed to resist high winds and storms. They are protected against the weather, rust and corrosion by hot dip galvanizing and are fire and lightning proof essential requirements for structures of this type. ...

All members have been standardized and are built over jigs and dies, insuring absolute interchangeability and eliminating any cutting or fitting in the field. ... Heights vary from the short 20' tower used on deserts and plains country to towers 87' or more in height.²⁷



Closer view of the Amarillo - Kansas City Segment, Anthony is on the border of Kansas & Oklahoma.

²³ (Scott, 2016)

²⁴ (pope, n.d.)

²⁵ (Treichler, 2020, p. 190)

²⁶ (Treichler, 2020, p. 190)

²⁷ "IDECO Airway and Airport Beacon Towers Brochure," published 1928. Thesurveystation.com, Accessed online: https://thesurveystation.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/1928-Ideco-Airway-and-Airport-Beacon-Towers-Brochure.pdf

United States Department of the Interior NPS Form 10-900

National Park Service / National Register of Historic Places Registration Form OMB No. 1024-0018

Transcontinental Airway Beacon

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The Anthony navigation marker was located on Contractor Airmail Route #34, which stretched from Los Angeles to New York – specifically, on the Amarillo-Kansas City segment. The site was labeled Beacon #24. The site's Morse Code identifier was "B" (. _ .). Every beacon was aligned to broadcast the first letter of a word in the phrase "When Undertaking Very Hard Routes Keep Direction By Good Methods." Pilots could monitor their progress along a route by which word of the pneumonic they were nearest. This is one of the few remaining intact beacons across the U.S. The use and function of the property are maintained as it is on an active airfield. The Airway Beacon retains good historic integrity as the directional arrow, beacon, and tower are still intact.

Transcontinental Airway Beacon	Har
Name of Property	Cou

Harper County, Kansas

County and State

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

- Cutler, William G., *History of the State of Kansas: Harper County Part 3 "Anthony"*, (Chicago, IL: A.T. Andreas, 1883). Accessed online https://www.kancoll.org/books/cutler/
- Gunn, Kenny, *United States Postal Service Federal Airway Beacon System in Oregon*, "Historical Background," (Adapt Engineering).
- "IDECO Airway and Airport Beacon Towers Brochure," published 1928. Thesurveystation.com, Accessed online: https://thesurveystation.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/1928-Ideco-Airway-and-Airport-Beacon-Towers-Brochure.pdf
- National Register of Historic Places nomination, "First Congregational Church," Anthony, Harper County, Kansas. Listed June 27, 2014, NRIS # 14000349.
- National Register of Historic Places multiple property documentation, "World War II-era Aviation-Related Facilities of Kansas," approved September 25, 2012.
- Pope, N.A. (n.d.). *Object Spotlight: Airmail Beacon*. Smithsonian National Postal Museum. https://postalmuseum.si.edu/collections/object-spotlight/airmail-beacon
- Saum, B. (2017). Black Elk Peak: A history. History Press.
- Scott, P. (2016, January). What Are Those Giant Arrows Dotting the American Landscape? Smithsonian Magazine: Air & Space. https://www.smithsonianmag.com/air-space-magazine/soundings-arrow-quest-180957833/#:~:text=The%20government%20built%20a%20path,New%20York%20to%20San%20Francisco.
- Transcontinental Air Transport & Funk & Wagnalls Company, "Illustrated Map of the Route of Transcontinental Air Transport, Inc. TAT," map, David Rumsey Historical Map Collection, 1929.
- Treichler, J.W. (2020, April 27). Archaeology of aviation in the United States Southwest. *Journal of Southwestern Anthropology and History*. 86(2), 186—193. https://doi.org/10.1080/00231940.2020.1749778
- United States Civil Aeronautics Authority. (1931, September 1). Airway Bulletin No. 1: General Airway Information. United States Government Printing Office.
- https://books.google.com/books?id=mT0kAQAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q=anthony&f=false United States Postal Service: Postal History Section https://about.usps.com/who-we-are/postal-history/airmail.pdf

Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67 has been requested)previously listed in the National Registerpreviously determined eligible by the National Registerdesignated a National Historic Landmarkrecorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey #	Primary location of additional data: x
Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned):	KHRI # 077-51
10. Geographical Data	

Provide latitude/longitude coordinates OR UTM coordinates.

Less than 1 acre

(Place additional coordinates on a continuation page.)

Acreage of Property

Transcontin		ay Beacon					Harper Cou	unty, Kansas tate	
Datum if oth	er than W	Coordinates GS84: 6 decimal places)	_						
1 37.15189 Latitude:	96	-98.076950 Longitude:	3	3	Latitude:	— <u> </u>	ngitude:		
2			2	i			. igita a si		
Latitude:		Longitude:		•	Latitude:	Lo	ngitude:		
Verbal Bou	ndary De	scription (describ	e the boun	dari	ies of the prope	erty)			
The nomina	ted bound	ary includes the c	oncrete arr	ow	base, beacon,	and tow	er.		
Boundary	Justificati	on (explain why th	ne boundari	ies '	were selected)				
The Anthony Municipal Airport is approximately 208 acres. The beacon boundary was selected because all notable features sit atop the concrete arrow base. The location and setting of the property are important due to the nature of the design and the overall use of the airway beacon. However, they do not define the full significance of the site, and the viewshed and aerials are more important to understanding the property's importance.									
11. Form P	repared B	у							
name/title	Ivy Adams	5							
organization Middle Tennessee State University			date	date October 10, 2022					
street & number Box 67			tele	telephone (615) 448-8018					
city or town	Murfrees	boro				sta	te TN	zip code 37132	
e-mail	iea2e@n	ntmail.mtsu.edu							
D					W.D.O EDO.				
Property O		nplete this item at the	e request of ti	ne S	SHPO or FPO)	-			
name		thony Kansas							
street & nun	nber <u>Box</u>	504				tele	phone		
city or town	Anthony					sta	te KS	zip code 67003	
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).									
Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.									

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each digital image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to a sketch map or aerial map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the